## Supporting information for

## Graphene: a novel template for controlling the

## microstructures of mesoporous silica

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This supporting information includes Figures S1 – S4.



Figure S1 (A) A small-angle x-ray scattering pattern and (B) a TEM image of the silica template derived from SC600 by removing graphene sheets through additional heating in air at 500  $^{\circ}$ C for 1 h.

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**Figure S2** Micro-Raman spectra of the carbonaceous materials derived from the removal of silica from (1) SC450, (2) SC600, and (3) SC800.



**Figure S3** (A) The SAXS pattern and (B) TEM image of an aged, self-assembled precursor mixture.



**Figure S4** The small-angle X-ray scattering patterns of silica-carbon nanocomposites obtained from carbonization of the self-assembled precursor without cobalt chloride at (1) 450, (2) 600, and (3) 800 °C.