

### Supplementary information

## **Incorporation of Fe<sup>3+</sup> into Mg/Al Layered double hydroxide Framework; effects on textural properties and photocatalytic activity for H<sub>2</sub> generation**

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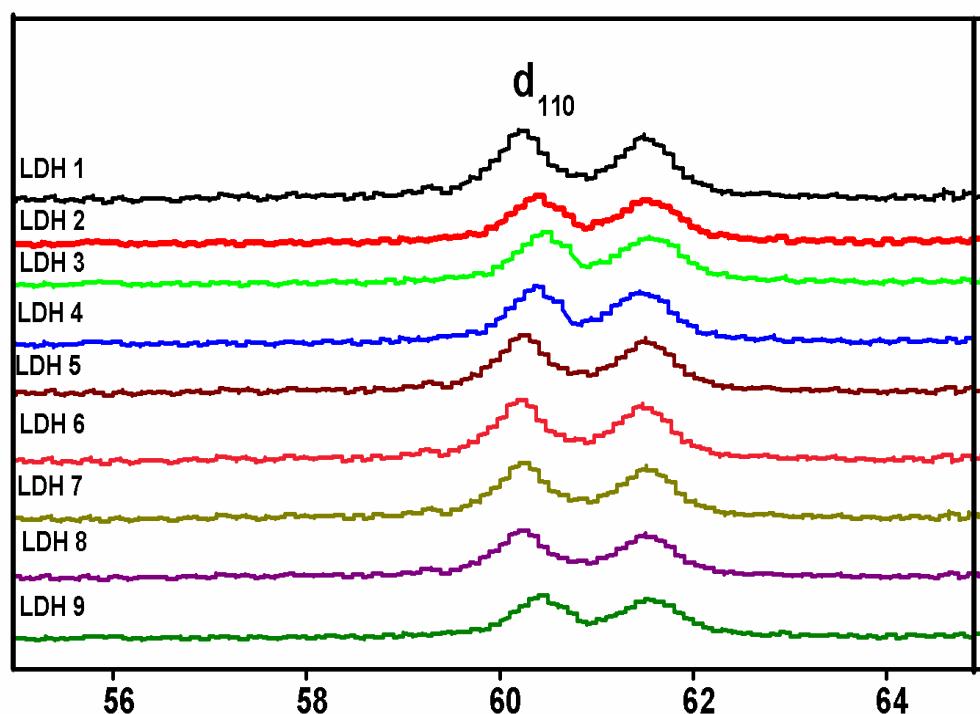


Fig. S1. High angle X-ray diffraction patterns of Mg/Al/Fe-CO<sub>3</sub> LDHs with different molar ratios.

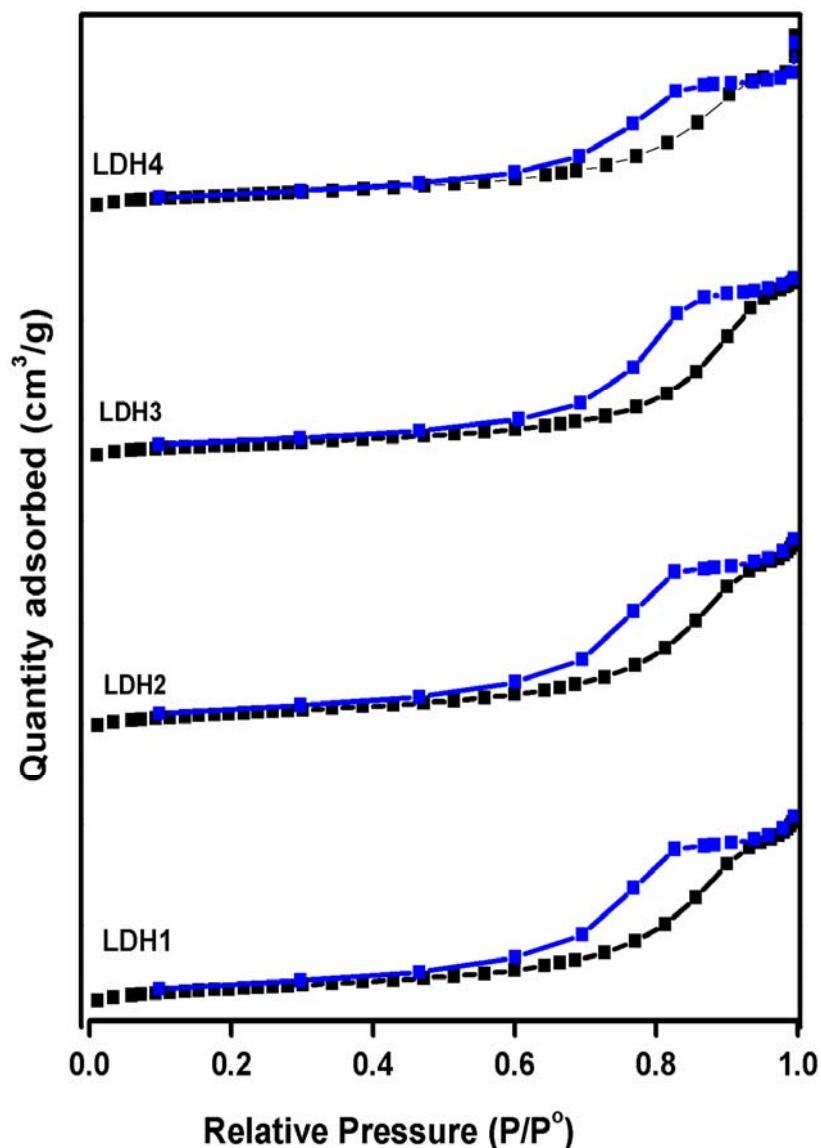
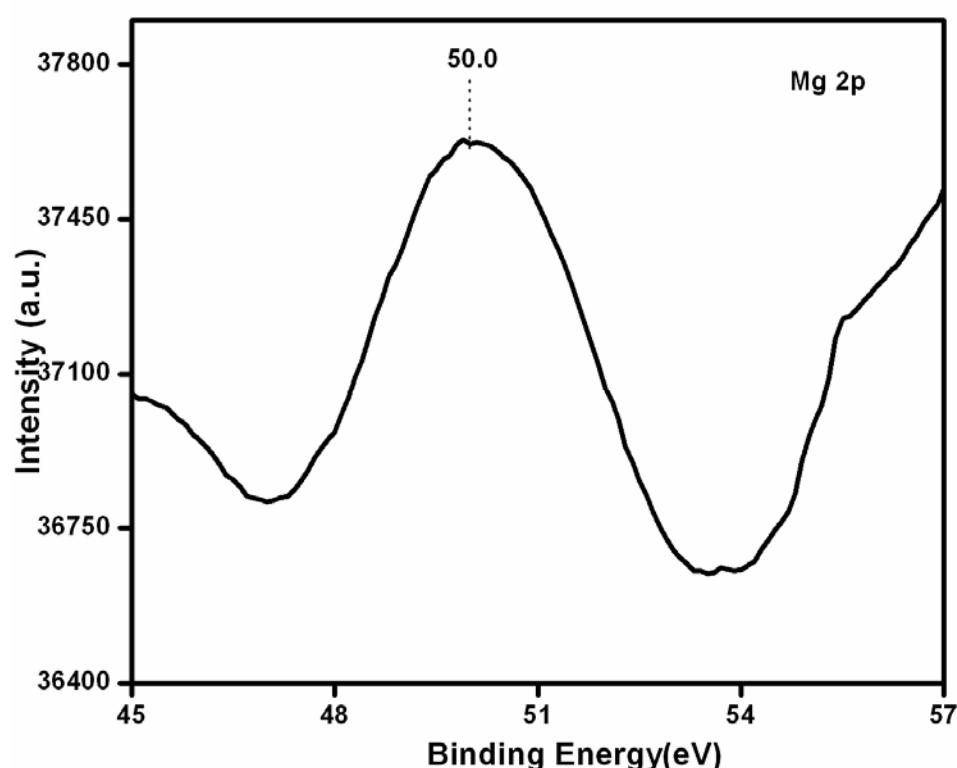
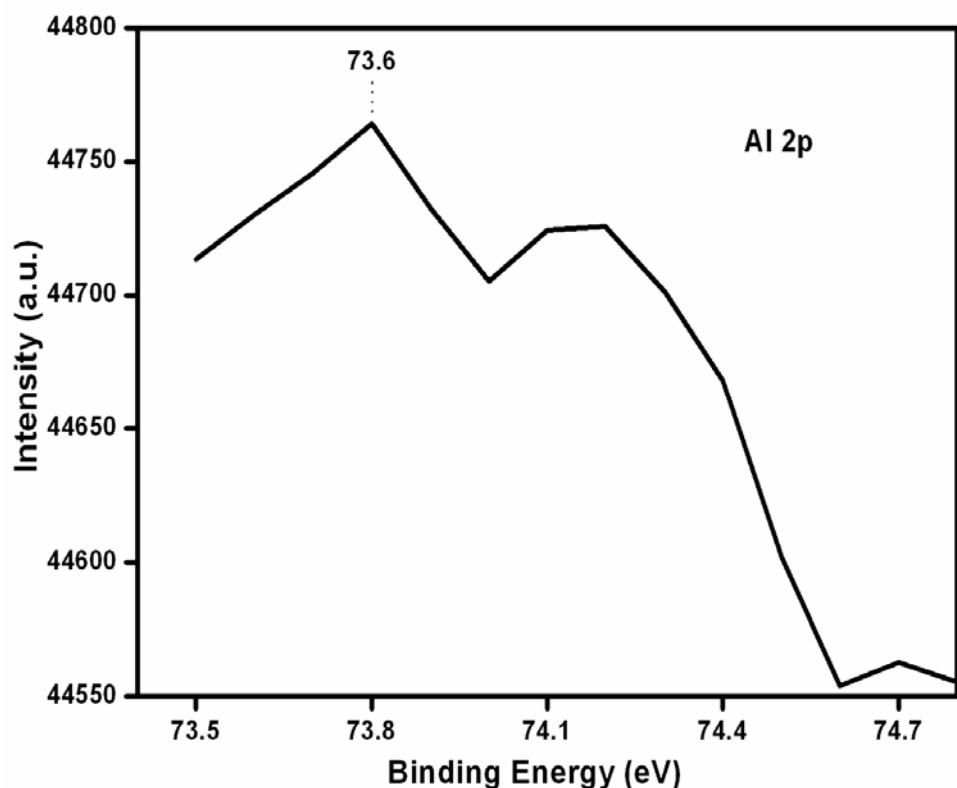
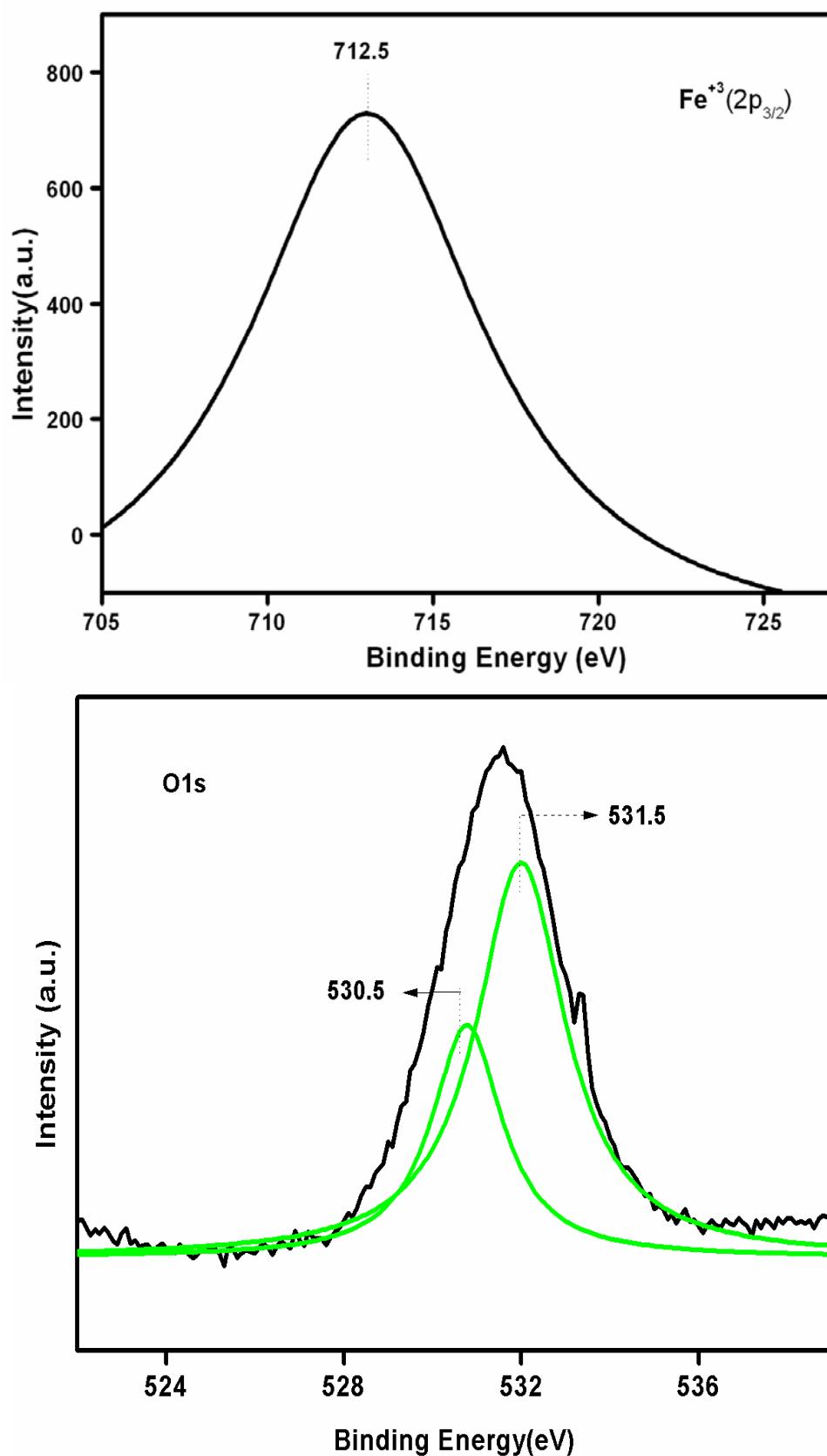


Fig. S2. N<sub>2</sub> adsorption desorption curves of Mg/Al/Fe-CO<sub>3</sub> LDHs with different molar ratios.





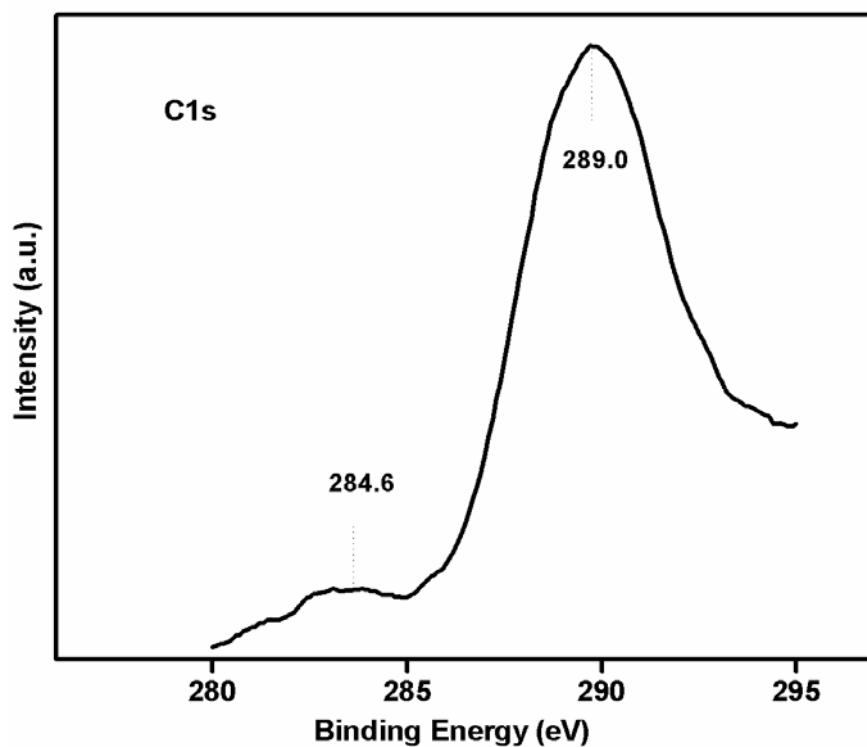


Fig. S3. XPS spectra of Mg/Al/Fe-CO<sub>3</sub> (2:1) LDH .

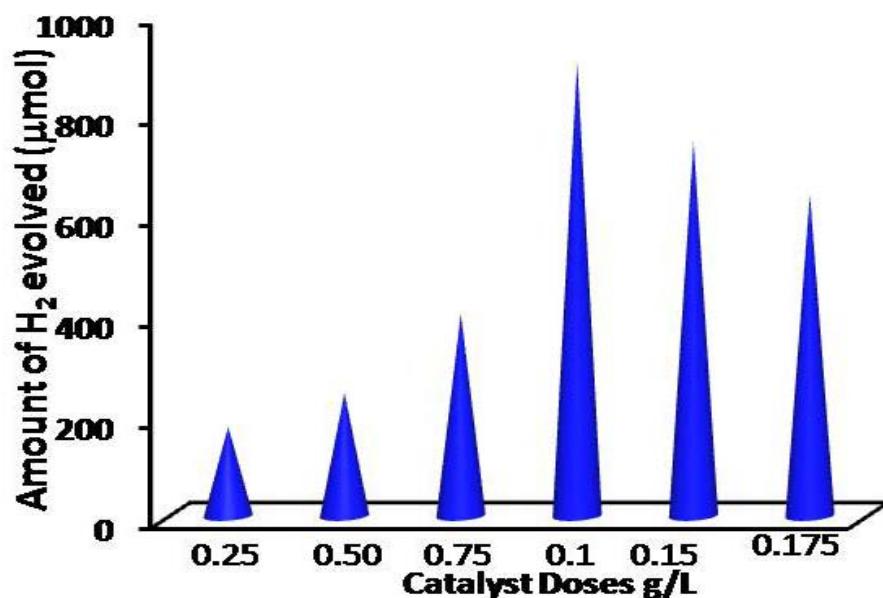


Fig.S4. Volume of hydrogen evolution obtained for Mg/Al/Fe-CO<sub>3</sub> (2:1) LDH with different catalyst doses.

| <b>LDH</b>       | <b>Mol</b>  | <b>Composition<sup>e</sup></b>                                  | <b>Average</b>               | <b>Surface</b>                        |
|------------------|---|---|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <b>Materials</b> | <b>Mg<sup>2+</sup>/Al<sup>3+</sup> +Fe<sup>3+</sup></b> |   | <b>crystallite</b>           | <b>area</b>                           |
|                  |   |   | <b>size (nm)<sup>a</sup></b> | <b>(m<sup>2</sup>/g )<sup>d</sup></b> |
| <b>LDH1</b>      | 10:4+1  | <b>Mg<sub>0.66</sub> Al<sub>0.272</sub> Fe<sub>0.068</sub></b>  | <b>19.98</b>                 | <b>62</b>                             |
| <b>LDH2</b>      | 10:3+2  | <b>Mg<sub>0.66</sub> Al<sub>0.204</sub> Fe<sub>0.136</sub></b>  | <b>21.9</b>                  | <b>81</b>                             |
| <b>LDH3</b>      | 10:2+3  | <b>Mg<sub>0.656</sub> Al<sub>0.135</sub> Fe<sub>0.204</sub></b> | <b>22.5</b>                  | <b>83</b>                             |
| <b>LDH4</b>      | 10:1+4  | <b>Mg<sub>0.65</sub> Al<sub>0.068</sub> Fe<sub>0.273</sub></b>  | <b>22.7</b>                  | <b>105</b>                            |

<sup>a</sup>Calculated from XRD pattern,s <sup>d</sup>measured from N<sub>2</sub> isotherms and <sup>e</sup>Atomic absorption spectroscopy

Table S1: Average crystallite size and BET surface area values of Mg/Al/Fe-CO<sub>3</sub> LDHs with different molar ratios.