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## **Olivine LiCoPO<sub>4</sub>-carbon composite showing high rechargeable capacity**

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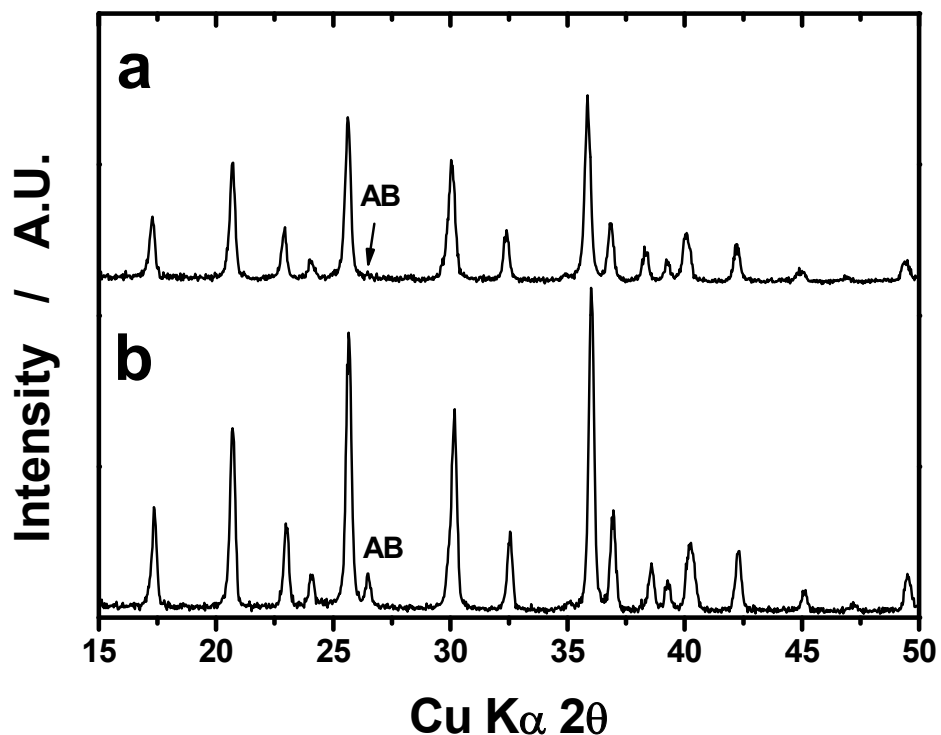
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**S-Figure 1.** XRD patterns of C-LiCoPO<sub>4</sub> powders using different precursors; (a) Co<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>, (b) Co<sub>3</sub>(PO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>

**S-Table 1.** Lattice parameters of precursors; (a) Co<sub>3</sub>O<sub>4</sub>, (b) Co<sub>3</sub>(PO<sub>4</sub>)<sub>2</sub>

Precursor	a / Å	b / Å	c / Å	R <sub>wp</sub>
Co <sub>3</sub> O <sub>4</sub>	10.189(3)	5.929(2)	4.696(1)	12.1
Co <sub>3</sub> (PO <sub>4</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> ·2H <sub>2</sub> O	10.153(2)	5.917(2)	4.708(1)	13.3

**S-Table 2.** Rietveld refinement results of XRD pattern of LiCoPO<sub>4</sub> (AB 3 wt%).

Formula		LiCoPO <sub>4</sub>				
Crystal system		Orthorhombic				
Space group		<i>Pnma</i>				
Atom	Site	x	y	Z	g	B / Å <sup>2</sup>
Li	4a	0	0	0	1	0.8
Co	4c	0.279(2)	0.25	0.977(4)	1	1.0
P	4c	0.095(3)	0.25	0.420(7)	1	1.5
O1	4c	0.095(8)	0.25	0.742(14)	1	1.7
O2	4c	0.455(8)	0.25	0.204(12)	1	0.6
O3	8d	0.165(6)	0.050(8)	0.281(8)	1	0.9

Cell parameters	a = 10.191(3) Å b = 5.921(1) Å c = 4.697(1) Å
$R_{wp}$	13.9 %
$R_p$	11.7 %

**S-Table 3.** Rietveld refinement results of XRD pattern of LiCoPO<sub>4</sub> (AB 5 wt%).

Formula		LiCoPO <sub>4</sub>				
Crystal system		Orthorhombic				
Space group		<i>Pnma</i>				
Atom	Site	x	Y	Z	g	B / Å <sup>2</sup>
Li	4a	0	0	0	1	0.8
Co	4c	0.279(2)	0.25	0.977(5)	1	1.0
P	4c	0.096(4)	0.25	0.420(7)	1	1.5
O1	4c	0.095(8)	0.25	0.744(14)	1	1.7
O2	4c	0.455(8)	0.25	0.202(13)	1	0.6
O3	8d	0.165(6)	0.050(9)	0.282(9)	1	0.9
Cell parameters		a = 10.199(3) Å b = 5.922(2) Å c = 4.699(2) Å				
$R_{wp}$		15.7 %				
$R_p$		14.0 %				

**S-Table 4.** Rietveld refinement results of XRD pattern of LiCoPO<sub>4</sub> (AB 10 wt%).

Formula		LiCoPO <sub>4</sub>				
Crystal system		Orthorhombic				
Space group		<i>Pnma</i>				
Atom	Site	x	Y	Z	g	B / Å <sup>2</sup>
Li	4a	0	0	0	1	0.8
Co	4c	0.278(3)	0.25	0.973(9)	1	1.0
P	4c	0.094(6)	0.25	0.424(14)	1	1.5
O1	4c	0.094(15)	0.25	0.748(26)	1	1.7
O2	4c	0.455(15)	0.25	0.197(22)	1	0.6
O3	8d	0.165(11)	0.058(15)	0.281(15)	1	0.9
Cell parameters		a = 10.204(6) Å b = 5.924(3) Å c = 4.701(2) Å				

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$R_{wp}$	27.1 %
$R_p$	19.8 %

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