

Supporting Information

**Correlation of Lithium Ion Distribution and X-ray Absorption Near-Edge
Structure in O3- and O2-Lithium Cobalt Oxides from First-Principle Calculation**

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Table S1. Crystallographic parameters and XANES simulating conditions

<u>O3-LiCoO₂</u>	Space group:	<i>R-3m</i>
	Unitcell formula:	Li ₃ Co ₃ O ₆
	Size of supercell:	3 × 3 × 1
<i>k</i> -point grid ^b :	SCF (grand state)	12 × 12 × 12
	SCF & XANES (excited state)	8 × 8 × 4

Lattice parameter:	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>
	2.816	= <i>a</i>	14.054

	functional coordination of atomic position		
	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>
Li1	0	0	0
Co1	0	0	1/2
O1	0	0	0.2395

<u>O1-Li_{0.5}CoO₂</u>	Space group:	<i>P2/m</i>
	Unitcell formula:	LiCo ₂ O ₄
	Size of supercell:	2 × 3 × 3
<i>k</i> -point grid ^b :	SCF (grand state)	12 × 12 × 12
	SCF & XANES (excited state)	4 × 4 × 4

Lattice parameter:	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>
	4.8653	2.8093	5.0633
	β = 108.685		

	functional coordination of atomic position		
	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>
Li1	0	0	0
Co1	0	0	1/2
Co2	0	1/2	1/2
O1	0.2337	0	0.7066
O2	0.7355	1/2	0.7058

<u>O1-CoO₂</u>	Space group:	<i>P-3m1</i>
	Unitcell formula:	CoO ₂
	Size of supercell:	3 × 3 × 3
<i>k</i> -point grid ^b :	SCF (grand state)	12 × 12 × 12
	SCF & XANES (excited state)	8 × 8 × 4

Lattice parameter:	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>
	2.8222	= <i>a</i>	4.2929

	functional coordination of atomic position		
	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>
Co1	0	0	0
O1	1/3	2/3	0.2341

<u>O2-LiCoO₂</u>	Space group:	<i>P6₃/mc</i>
	Unitcell formula:	Li ₂ Co ₂ O ₄
	Size of supercell:	3 × 3 × 1
<i>k</i> -point grid ^b :	SCF (grand state)	12 × 12 × 12
	SCF & XANES (excited state)	8 × 8 × 8

Lattice parameter:	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>
	2.8025	= <i>a</i>	9.5358

	functional coordination of atomic position		
	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>
Li1	1/3	2/3	0.2412
Co1	2/3	1/3	0
O1	0	0	0.1082
O2	2/3	1/3	0.3917

<u>T[#]2-Li_{0.5}CoO₂</u>	Space group:	<i>P2</i>
	Unitcell formula:	Li ₂ Co ₄ O ₈
	Size of supercell:	3 × 2 × 1
<i>k</i> -point grid ^b :	SCF (grand state)	12 × 12 × 12
	SCF & XANES (excited state)	4 × 4 × 4

Lattice parameter:	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>
	2.8547	9.7901	4.8648

	functional coordination of atomic position		
	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>
Li1	0	1/2	0.7314
Li2	0	0	0
Co1	0.8519	0.7500	0.3661
Co2	0.359	0.7500	0.8654
O1	0.6496	0.1512	0.1978
O2	0.3502	0.6508	0.5337
O3	0.1421	0.1525	0.7031
O4	0.8578	0.6531	0.0285

<u>O2-CoO₂</u>	Space group:	<i>P6₃/mc</i>
	Unitcell formula:	Co ₂ O ₄
	Size of supercell:	3 × 3 × 1
<i>k</i> -point grid ^b :	SCF (grand state)	12 × 12 × 12
	SCF & XANES (excited state)	8 × 8 × 8

Lattice parameter:	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	<i>c</i>
	2.8264 ^a	= <i>a</i>	8.7259 ^a

	functional coordination of atomic position		
	<i>x</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>z</i>
Co1	2/3	1/3	0
O1	0	0	0.1058
O2	2/3	1/3	0.3942

^a Optimized using WIEN2k.

^b GS and ES denote the ground and excited states, respectively.

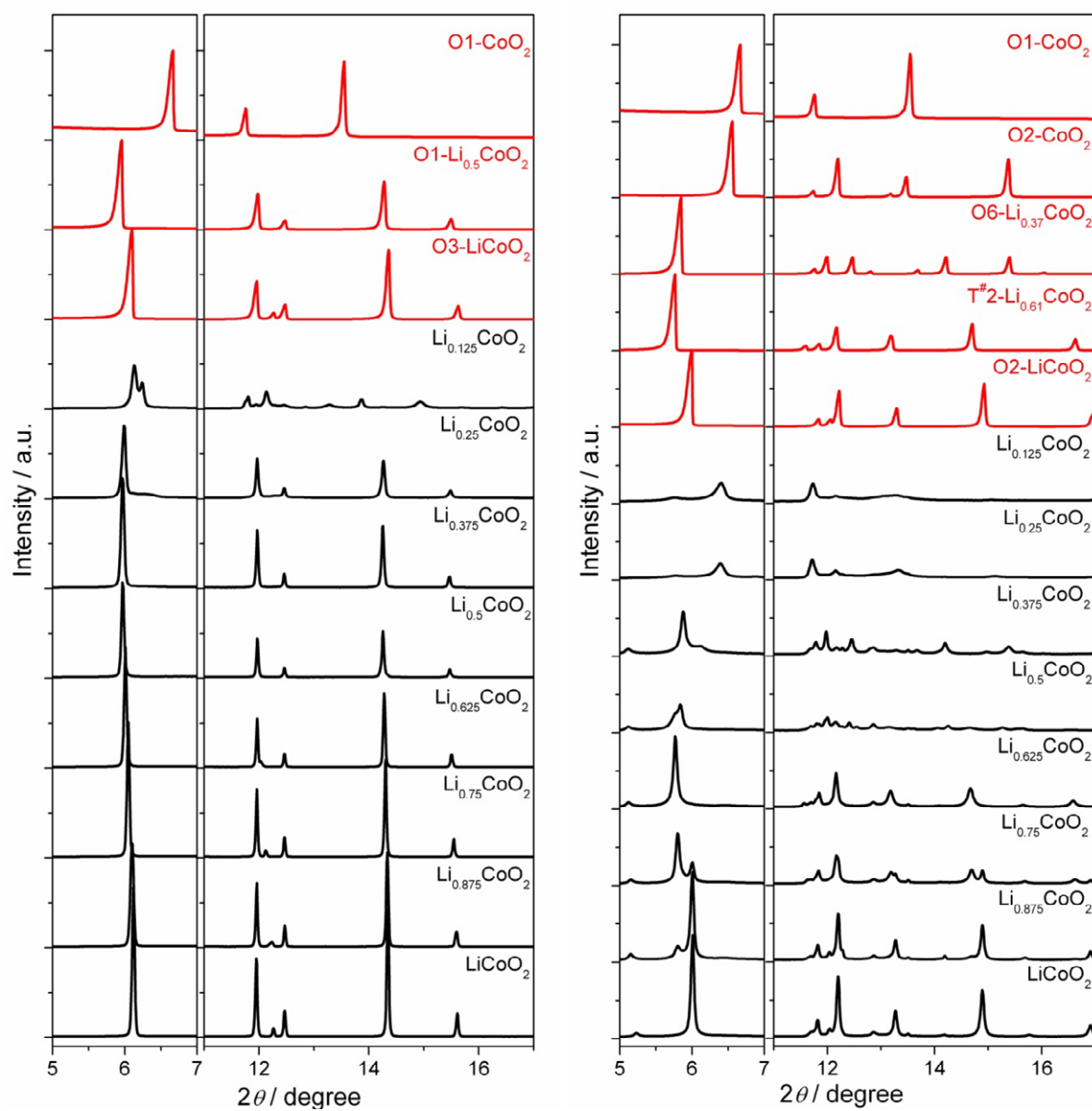


Figure S2. Synchrotron X-ray diffraction patterns of electrochemical lithium-ion deintercalated samples of O3-LiCoO₂ and O2-LiCoO₂ drawn by black lines. The simulated patterns are also displayed by red lines.