

Supplementary Material (ESI) for Journal of Materials Chemistry

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Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI) for

**An Efficient Light-Scattering Functionalized TiO₂ Photoanodes Modified
with Cyanobiphenyl-based Benzimidazole for Dye-Sensitized Solar Cells
with Additive-Free Electrolytes**

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1-Bromo-6-(4-cyanobiphenyl-4'-oxy)hexane
Std proton

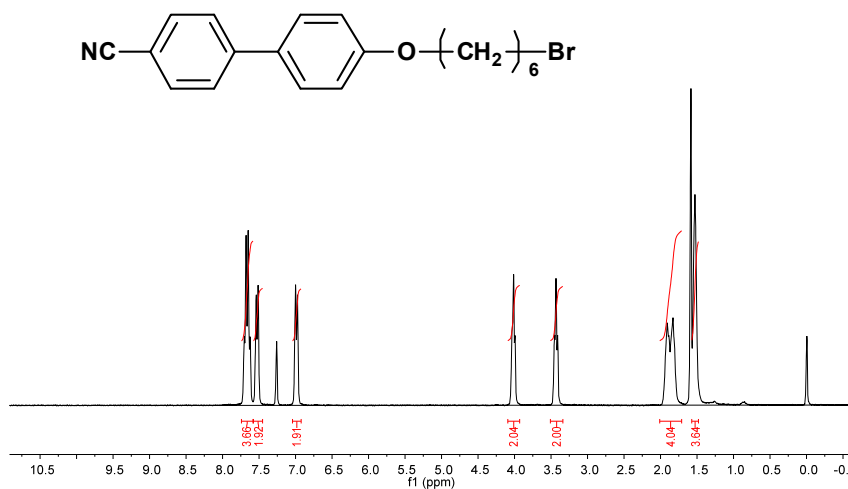


Fig. S1 ¹H NMR spectrum of 1-bromo-6-(4-cyanobiphenyl-4'-oxy)hexane (BrCH).

N-6-(4-cyanobiphenyl-4'-oxy)hexyl benzimidazole
Std proton

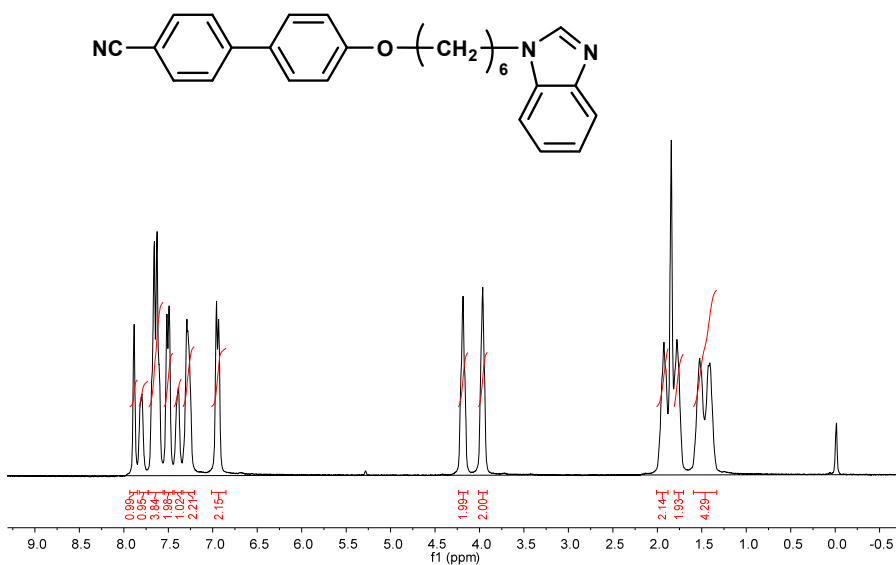


Fig. S2 ¹H NMR spectrum of N-6-(4-cyanobiphenyl-4'-oxy)hexyl benzimidazole (NCHB).

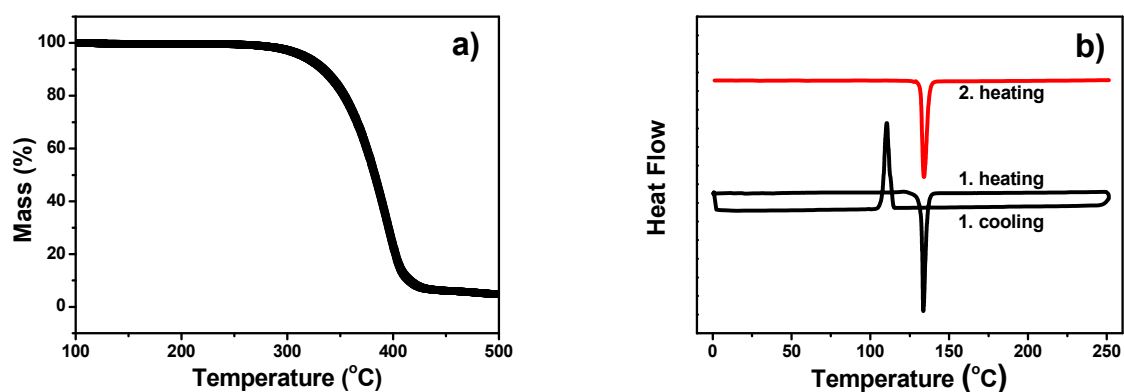


Fig. S3 TGA and DSC curves of NCHB.

In the TGA curve of NCHB, no obvious weight loss below 300 °C showed a good thermostability of NCHB. In addition, the relatively high melting point (133 °C) also indicated that NCHB could offer a high thermal transformation property, far beyond the operating temperature (50-80 °C) of the DSSCs.

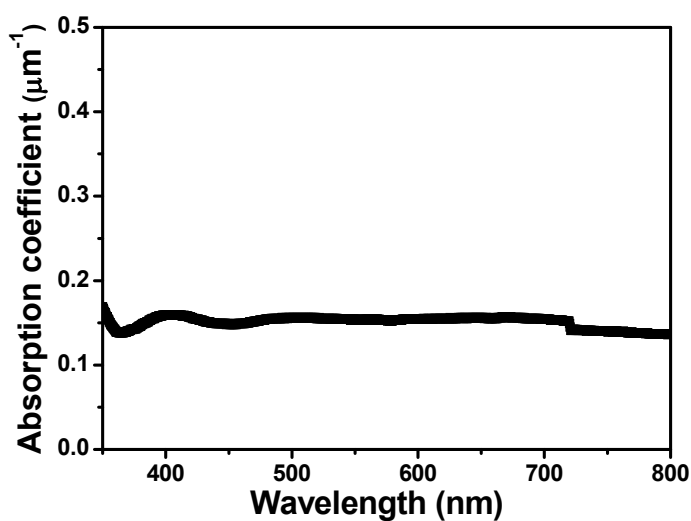


Fig. S4 UV absorption spectrum of NCHB film on FTO glass (FTO glass substrate as a baseline).