## **Supplementary Information**

Facile Synthesis of Magnetic Graphene and Carbon Nanotubes Composites as a Novel Matrix and Adsorbent for Enrichment and Detection of Small Molecules by MALDI-TOF MS

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**Figure S1.** The mass spectra of small molecule of histidine  $(m/z = 178 [M+Na]^+, m/z = 194 [M+K]^+)$  analyzed by MALDI-TOF-MS with magnetic graphene, magnetic MWCNTs, the mixture of magnetic graphene and magnetic MWCNTs and magnetic graphene/MWCNTs composites as a matrix, respectively.



**Figure S2.** The mass spectra of cotinine  $(m/z = 199 [M+Na]^+, m/z = 215 [M+K]^+)$ analyzed by MALDI-TOF-MS with magnetic graphene, magnetic MWCNTs, the mixture of magnetic graphene and magnetic MWCNTs and magnetic graphene/MWCNTs composites as a matrix, respectively.



**Figure S3.** The mass spectra of nicotine nitrogen oxides  $(m/z = 201 [M+Na]^+, m/z = 217 [M+K]^+)$  analyzed by MALDI-TOF-MS with magnetic graphene, magnetic MWCNTs, the mixture of magnetic graphene and magnetic MWCNTs and magnetic graphene/MWCNTs composites as a matrix respectively.



**Figure S4.** The mass spectra of arachidic acid  $(m/z = 311 [M-H]^{-})$  analyzed by MALDI-TOF-MS with magnetic graphene, magnetic MWCNTs, the mixture of magnetic graphene and magnetic MWCNTs and magnetic graphene/MWCNTs composites as a matrix respectively.



**Figure S5.** The mass spectra of stearic acid  $(m/z = 283 [M-H]^{-})$  analyzed by MALDI-TOF-MS with magnetic graphene , magnetic MWCNTs, the mixture of magnetic graphene and magnetic MWCNTs and magnetic graphene/MWCNTs composites as a matrix respectively.



**Figure S6.** The mass spectra of berberine hydrochloride (m/z = 336 [M]) analyzed by MALDI-TOF-MS with magnetic graphene, magnetic MWCNTs, the mixture of magnetic graphene and magnetic MWCNTs and magnetic graphene/MWCNTs composites as a matrix respectively.



**Figure S7.** The mass spectra of curcumin  $(m/z = 369 [M+H]^+, m/z = 391 [M+Na]^+, m/z = 407 [M+K]^+)$  analyzed by MALDI-TOF-MS with magnetic graphene, magnetic MWCNTs, the mixture of magnetic graphene and magnetic MWCNTs and magnetic graphene/MWCNTs composites as a matrix respectively.



**Figure S8.** The mass spectra of chlorogenic acid  $(m/z = 353 [M - H]^{-}, m/z = 375 [M-H+Na]^{+})$  analyzed by MALDI-TOF-MS with magnetic graphene, magnetic MWCNTs, the mixture of magnetic graphene and magnetic MWCNTs and magnetic graphene/MWCNTs composites as a matrix respectively.



**Figure S9.** The mass spectra of luteoloside (m/z = 447 [M-H]) analyzed by MALDI-TOF-MS with magnetic graphene, magnetic MWCNTs, the mixture of magnetic graphene and magnetic MWCNTs and magnetic graphene/MWCNTs composites as a matrix respectively.



**Figure S10.** The mass spectra of berberine hydrochloride (m/z = 336 [M]) analyzed by MALDI-TOF-MS with magnetic graphene/MWCNTs composites as adsorbents.



**Figure S11.** The mass spectra of (a) berberine hydrochloride (m/z = 336 [M] and (b) curcumin (m/z = 369  $[M+H]^+$ , m/z = 391  $[M+Na]^+$ , m/z = 407  $[M+K]^+$ ) analyzed by MALDI-TOF-MS with magnetic graphene/MWCNT composites as adsorbents in urine samples.