Supplementary Information

Facile Synthesis of Magnetic Graphene and Carbon Nanotubes Composites as a Novel Matrix and Adsorbent for Enrichment and Detection of Small Molecules by MALDI-TOF MS

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Figure S1. The mass spectra of small molecule of histidine $(m/z = 178 [M+Na]^+, m/z = 194 [M+K]^+)$ analyzed by MALDI-TOF-MS with magnetic graphene, magnetic MWCNTs, the mixture of magnetic graphene and magnetic MWCNTs and magnetic graphene/MWCNTs composites as a matrix, respectively.



Figure S2. The mass spectra of cotinine $(m/z = 199 [M+Na]^+, m/z = 215 [M+K]^+)$ analyzed by MALDI-TOF-MS with magnetic graphene, magnetic MWCNTs, the mixture of magnetic graphene and magnetic MWCNTs and magnetic graphene/MWCNTs composites as a matrix, respectively.



Figure S3. The mass spectra of nicotine nitrogen oxides $(m/z = 201 [M+Na]^+, m/z = 217 [M+K]^+)$ analyzed by MALDI-TOF-MS with magnetic graphene, magnetic MWCNTs, the mixture of magnetic graphene and magnetic MWCNTs and magnetic graphene/MWCNTs composites as a matrix respectively.



Figure S4. The mass spectra of arachidic acid $(m/z = 311 [M-H]^{-})$ analyzed by MALDI-TOF-MS with magnetic graphene, magnetic MWCNTs, the mixture of magnetic graphene and magnetic MWCNTs and magnetic graphene/MWCNTs composites as a matrix respectively.



Figure S5. The mass spectra of stearic acid $(m/z = 283 [M-H]^{-})$ analyzed by MALDI-TOF-MS with magnetic graphene , magnetic MWCNTs, the mixture of magnetic graphene and magnetic MWCNTs and magnetic graphene/MWCNTs composites as a matrix respectively.



Figure S6. The mass spectra of berberine hydrochloride (m/z = 336 [M]) analyzed by MALDI-TOF-MS with magnetic graphene, magnetic MWCNTs, the mixture of magnetic graphene and magnetic MWCNTs and magnetic graphene/MWCNTs composites as a matrix respectively.



Figure S7. The mass spectra of curcumin $(m/z = 369 [M+H]^+, m/z = 391 [M+Na]^+, m/z = 407 [M+K]^+)$ analyzed by MALDI-TOF-MS with magnetic graphene, magnetic MWCNTs, the mixture of magnetic graphene and magnetic MWCNTs and magnetic graphene/MWCNTs composites as a matrix respectively.



Figure S8. The mass spectra of chlorogenic acid $(m/z = 353 [M - H]^{-}, m/z = 375 [M-H+Na]^{+})$ analyzed by MALDI-TOF-MS with magnetic graphene, magnetic MWCNTs, the mixture of magnetic graphene and magnetic MWCNTs and magnetic graphene/MWCNTs composites as a matrix respectively.



Figure S9. The mass spectra of luteoloside (m/z = 447 [M-H]) analyzed by MALDI-TOF-MS with magnetic graphene, magnetic MWCNTs, the mixture of magnetic graphene and magnetic MWCNTs and magnetic graphene/MWCNTs composites as a matrix respectively.



Figure S10. The mass spectra of berberine hydrochloride (m/z = 336 [M]) analyzed by MALDI-TOF-MS with magnetic graphene/MWCNTs composites as adsorbents.



Figure S11. The mass spectra of (a) berberine hydrochloride (m/z = 336 [M] and (b) curcumin (m/z = 369 [M+H]⁺, m/z = 391 [M+Na]⁺, m/z = 407 [M+K]⁺) analyzed by MALDI-TOF-MS with magnetic graphene/MWCNT composites as adsorbents in urine samples.