## The Change of Activation Energy in Microchannel Laminar Flow as Demonstrated by Kinetic Analysis of DNA duplex-coil Equilibrium

Kenichi Yamashita, <sup>*a*</sup> Masaya Miyazaki, <sup>*a,b*</sup> Yoshiko Yamaguchi, <sup>*a*</sup> Hiroyuki Nakamura, <sup>*a*</sup> and Hideaki Maeda\* <sup>*a,b,c*</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Micro- & Nano-space Chemistry Group, Nanotechnology Research Institute, National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology (AIST), 807-1, Shuku-machi, Tosu, Saga 841-0052, Japan. Fax: (+81)942-81-3657; Tel: (+81)942-81-3676; E-mail: h.maeda@m.aist.go.jp
<sup>b</sup> Graduate School of Engineering Sciences, Kyushu University, 6-1, Kasuga-Kouen, Kasuga, Fukuoka 816-8580, Japan.
<sup>c</sup> CREST, JST

Article Ref: B800986D





Figure **S1**. Thermal denaturationrenaturation hysteresis profiles for microchannel flow state at 1.7, 3.3 and 5.0 cm s<sup>-1</sup>. (a) S1-S2, (b) S3-S4, (c) S5-S6, (d) S7-S8, (e) S9-S10, (f) S11-S12, and (g) S13-S14. Absorbances were normalized by subtracting the absorbance at 25°C and by dividing the absorbance at 70°C. The two had DNA oligomers equimolar concentrations of 5.0 µM in aqueous solutions of 5 mM phosphate buffer (pH 7.0) and 5 mM NaCl. The heating-cooling rate was  $\pm 0.5^{\circ}$ C min<sup>-1</sup>.



**Figure S2-1.** Arrhenius plots of S1-S2 of (•) association and ( $\blacktriangle$ ) dissociation for (a) batchwise or microchannel flow state at (b) 0.7 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, (c) 1.7 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, (d) 2.3 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, (e) 3.3 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, (f) 4.2 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, (g) 5.0 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, (h) 5.8 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, and (i) 6.7 cm s<sup>-1</sup>. The lines are least-squares fits of the data.



**Figure S2-2.** Arrhenius plots of S3-S4 of (•) association and ( $\blacktriangle$ ) dissociation for (a) batchwise or microchannel flow state at (b) 0.7 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, (c) 1.7 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, (d) 2.3 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, (e) 3.3 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, (f) 4.2 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, (g) 5.0 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, (h) 5.8 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, and (i) 6.7 cm s<sup>-1</sup>. The lines are least-squares fits of the data.



**Figure S2-3.** Arrhenius plots of S5-S6 of (•) association and ( $\blacktriangle$ ) dissociation for (a) batchwise or microchannel flow state at (b) 0.7 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, (c) 1.7 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, (d) 2.3 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, (e) 3.3 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, (f) 4.2 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, (g) 5.0 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, (h) 5.8 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, and (i) 6.7 cm s<sup>-1</sup>. The lines are least-squares fits of the data.



**Figure S2-4.** Arrhenius plots of S7-S8 of (•) association and ( $\blacktriangle$ ) dissociation for (a) batchwise or microchannel flow state at (b) 0.7 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, (c) 1.7 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, (d) 2.3 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, (e) 3.3 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, (f) 4.2 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, (g) 5.0 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, (h) 5.8 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, and (i) 6.7 cm s<sup>-1</sup>. The lines are least-squares fits of the data.



**Figure S2-5.** Arrhenius plots of S9-S10 of (•) association and ( $\blacktriangle$ ) dissociation for (a) batchwise or microchannel flow state at (b) 0.7 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, (c) 1.7 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, (d) 2.3 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, (e) 3.3 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, (f) 4.2 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, (g) 5.0 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, (h) 5.8 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, and (i) 6.7 cm s<sup>-1</sup>. The lines are least-squares fits of the data.



**Figure S2-6.** Arrhenius plots of S11-S12 of (•) association and ( $\blacktriangle$ ) dissociation for (a) batchwise or microchannel flow state at (b) 0.7 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, (c) 1.7 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, (d) 2.3 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, (e) 3.3 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, (f) 4.2 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, (g) 5.0 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, (h) 5.8 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, and (i) 6.7 cm s<sup>-1</sup>. The lines are least-squares fits of the data.



**Figure S2-7.** Arrhenius plots of S13-S14 of (•) association and ( $\blacktriangle$ ) dissociation for (a) batchwise or microchannel flow state at (b) 0.7 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, (c) 1.7 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, (d) 2.3 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, (e) 3.3 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, (f) 4.2 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, (g) 5.0 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, (h) 5.8 cm s<sup>-1</sup>, and (i) 6.7 cm s<sup>-1</sup>. The lines are least-squares fits of the data.



**Figure S3.** Enthalpy-entropy compensation plots of DNA oligomers (a) S1-S2, (b) S3-S4, (c) S5-S6, (d) S7-S8, (e) S9-S10, (f) S11-S12, and (g) S13-14 for batchwise (cuvette with stirring) and microchannel flow state at 37°C. The lines show least-squares fits of the data.