

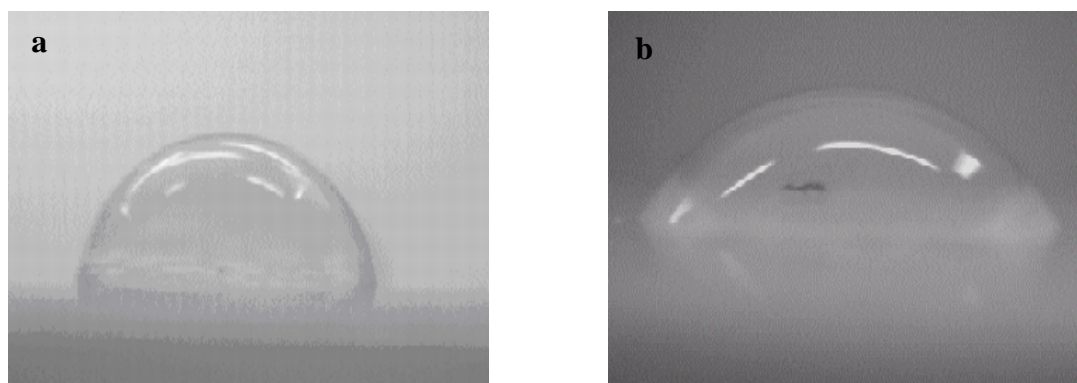
## Supporting Information

### Improvement of proteolytic efficiency towards low-level proteins by an antifouling surface of alumina gel in a microchannel

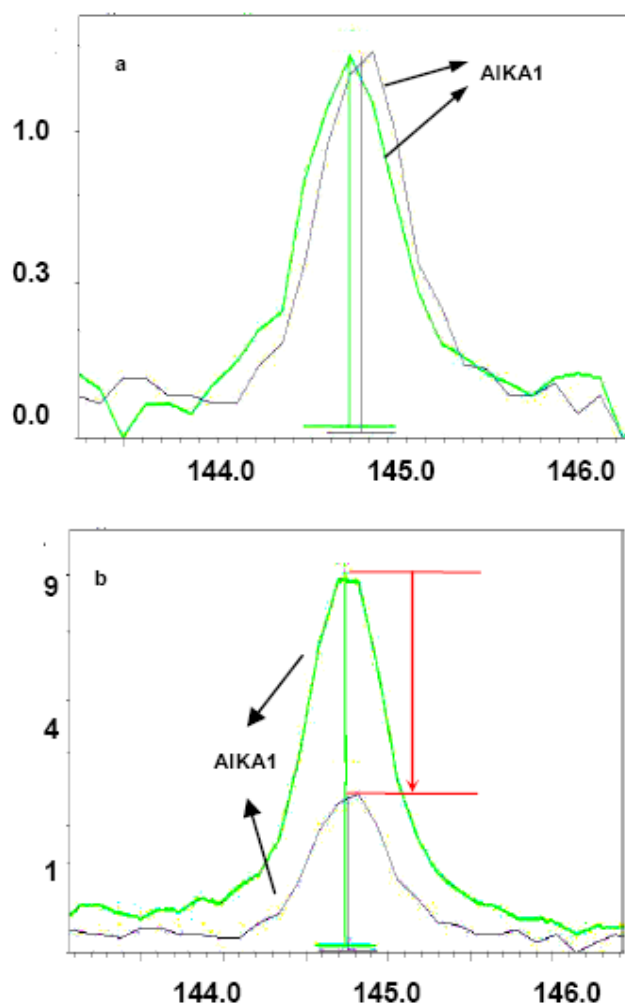
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**Figure SI-1** Contact angle determination of PET surface.(a) micrograph of water droplet on original PET surface; (b) micrograph of water droplet on NaOH hydrolyzed PET surface.



**Figure SI-2** (a) The X-ray fluorescence spectrometry from hydrolyzed PET surface modified by Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> sol-gel (b) The X-ray fluorescence spectrometry from unhydrolyzed PET surface dropped by Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> sol-gel. Green line: before washed in PBS buffer; Blue line: after washed in PBS buffer.

**Table SI-1** The detailed identification information of proteins from the extracts of normal mouse liver using Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>-derived enzymatic microreactor

protein	AANum	pI	Mw	protein probability	percent coverage	num unique peps	tot indep spectra
sp 009131 GSTO1_MOUSE	240	6.910063	27497.62	1	17.5	4	9
sp 035295 PURB_MOUSE	324	5.340027	33901.42	1	12	2	3
sp 054962 BAF_MOUSE	89	5.790038	10102.59	1	40.4	3	4
sp 055125 NIPS1_MOUSE	284	9.480122	33363.22	1	12.3	4	5
sp 055131 SEPT7_MOUSE	436	8.720104	50549.93	1	8	2	5
sp P02088 HBB1_MOUSE	147	7.120068	15840.17	1	32.7	4	7
sp P07309 TTHY_MOUSE	147	5.760037	15775.92	1	27.2	3	4
sp P07724 ALBU_MOUSE	608	5.740036	68692.6	1	17.6	11	25
sp P08003 PDIA4_MOUSE	638	5.130023	71973.5	1	22.9	9	17
sp P08228 SODC_MOUSE	154	6.020043	15942.67	1	46.1	7	14
sp P09405 NUCL_MOUSE	707	4.680012	76723.28	1	4.2	2	2
sp P09528 FRIH_MOUSE	182	5.530032	21066.6	1	15.4	3	4
sp P10853 H2B1F_MOUSE	126	10.31014	13936.16	1	11.9	3	4
sp P11352 GPX1_MOUSE	200	6.730059	22179.25	1	53.7	9	17
sp P12710 FABPL_MOUSE	127	8.580101	14245.55	1	33.9	5	10
sp P12787 COX5A_MOUSE	146	6.070044	16101.47	1	17.8	5	8
sp P14211 CALR_MOUSE	416	4.330004	47994.6	1	22.4	5	8
sp P15105 GLNA_MOUSE	373	6.630057	42119.68	1	7.8	2	3
sp P16015 CAH3_MOUSE	260	6.890063	29366.28	1	39.6	8	16
sp P17742 PPIA_MOUSE	164	7.730082	17971.34	1	17.1	2	4
sp P18760 COF1_MOUSE	166	8.210093	18559.54	1	27.1	2	4
sp P24270 CATA_MOUSE	527	7.720082	59765.36	1	25.6	10	21
sp P24369 PIIB_MOUSE	216	9.550123	23713.48	1	16.2	3	4
sp P25444 RS2_MOUSE	293	10.25014	31231.32	1	5.8	2	3
sp P25688 URIC_MOUSE	303	8.480099	35039.19	1	12.9	3	6
sp P26443 DHE3_MOUSE	558	8.050089	61336.87	1	4.5	2	5
sp P26645 MARCS_MOUSE	309	4.340004	29661.3	1	17.2	4	10
sp P27773 PDIA3_MOUSE	505	5.88004	56678.46	1	37.2	18	33
sp P29341 PABP1_MOUSE	636	9.470121	70642.73	1	7.7	4	9
sp P32020 NLTP_MOUSE	547	7.150069	59125.73	1	11	8	16
sp P32067 LA_MOUSE	415	9.770128	47756.5	1	6.7	2	4
sp P47199 QOR_MOUSE	331	8.170092	35268.59	1	15.7	3	4
sp P48758 CBR1_MOUSE	277	8.5301	30641.21	1	37.2	7	14
sp P52196 THTR_MOUSE	297	7.700081	33465.91	1	14.5	3	8
sp P54869 HMCS2_MOUSE	508	8.640102	56822.82	1	11.4	4	5
sp P62245 RS15A_MOUSE	130	10.14014	14839.5	1	28.5	4	8
sp P62270 RS18_MOUSE	152	10.98016	17718.67	1	28.3	4	8
sp P62960 YBOX1_MOUSE	322	9.870131	35729.97	1	14.9	2	4
sp P70296 PEBP1_MOUSE	187	5.190024	20830.44	1	25.7	4	4
sp P97351 RS3A_MOUSE	264	9.750128	29884.86	1	11.4	2	4
sp P97855 G3BP1_MOUSE	465	5.400029	51828.8	1	13.8	4	9
sp P99027 RLA2_MOUSE	115	4.420006	11650.91	1	61.7	7	13
sp Q03265 ATPA_MOUSE	553	9.220116	59752.64	1	9.8	5	6
sp Q05816 FABP5_MOUSE	135	6.130045	15137.4	1	8.9	2	4
sp Q5FW57 GLYAL_MOUSE	296	7.65008	34108.37	1	35.5	11	22
sp Q61207 SAP_MOUSE	557	5.060021	61422.24	1	4.5	2	3
sp Q61646 HPT_MOUSE	347	5.88004	38752.32	1	8.4	3	6
sp Q61937 NPM_MOUSE	292	4.610011	32560.05	1	24.3	7	15
sp Q64433 CH10_MOUSE	102	7.900086	10962.7	1	42.2	4	7
sp Q6ZWN5 RS9_MOUSE	194	10.65015	22591.43	1	9.8	2	4

sp Q78JT3 3HAO_MOUSE	286	6.090044	32804.31	1	19.2	5	8
sp Q8C196 CPSM_MOUSE	1500	6.480053	164617.2	1	10.1	11	17
sp Q8K2B3 DHSA_MOUSE	664	7.060067	72585.46	1	9.5	5	7
sp Q8QZT1 THIL_MOUSE	424	8.700104	44816.14	1	7.1	2	3
sp Q8VC28 AK1CD_MOUSE	323	6.660058	37057.8	1	26	6	12
sp Q8VI36 PAXI_MOUSE	591	5.670035	64476.39	1	4.4	2	4
sp Q91X83 METK1_MOUSE	396	5.510031	43508.66	1	7.6	3	7
sp Q921I1 TRFE_MOUSE	697	6.940064	76723.88	1	4	2	3
sp Q923D2 BLVRB_MOUSE	206	6.480053	22197.33	1	36.9	4	10
sp Q99020 ROAA_MOUSE	285	7.680081	30831.27	1	11.2	2	6
sp Q99J99 THTM_MOUSE	297	6.100045	33023.19	1	33	8	19
sp Q99KB8 GLO2_MOUSE	260	6.490054	28901.02	1	20.8	3	5
sp Q99PL5 RRBP1_MOUSE	1605	9.350119	172878.2	1	9.1	12	19
sp Q9CPQ1 COX6C_MOUSE	76	10.13014	8469	1	19.7	2	3
sp Q9CPU0 LGUL_MOUSE	184	5.240025	20809.6	1	15.2	2	3
sp Q9CQB2 CP014_MOUSE	160	6.730059	17871.06	1	19.4	2	3
sp Q9CRB9 CHCH3_MOUSE	227	8.5501	26334.52	1	11	3	4
sp Q9CWS0 DDAH1_MOUSE	285	5.630034	31380.98	1	7	2	4
sp Q9CY58 PAIRB_MOUSE	407	8.600101	44714.14	1	7.4	2	4
sp Q9D819 IPYR_MOUSE	289	5.370028	32667.05	1	19.4	4	5
sp Q9DBP5 KCY_MOUSE	196	5.680035	22165.33	1	37.2	7	11
sp Q9DCX2 ATP5H_MOUSE	161	5.510031	18749.45	1	57.1	10	19
sp Q9JHW2 NIT2_MOUSE	276	6.440053	30501.76	1	9.1	3	4
sp Q9JMD3 PCTL_MOUSE	291	6.660058	32951.46	1	8.6	2	4
sp Q9QXF8 GNMT_MOUSE	293	7.090067	32675.22	1	6.1	2	3
sp Q9QXT0 CNPY2_MOUSE	182	4.940018	20767.35	1	15.9	2	2
sp Q9R0H0 ACOX1_MOUSE	661	8.640102	74634.73	1	12.4	6	13
sp Q9R0P3 ESTD_MOUSE	282	6.690058	31319.58	1	27.7	6	11
sp P52760 UK114_MOUSE	135	8.730104	14255.42	0.9999	14.8	2	2
sp Q9JLV1 BAG3_MOUSE	577	6.980065	61828.27	0.9999	5.4	2	2
sp Q91YW3 DNJC3_MOUSE	504	5.600033	57464.1	0.9997	6	2	3
sp Q921X9 PDIA5_MOUSE	517	7.250071	59267.26	0.9994	4.1	2	3
sp P31786 ACBP_MOUSE	87	8.770105	10000.43	0.9991	12.6	2	3
sp O09167 RL21_MOUSE	160	10.48015	18561.83	0.9989	18.1	2	2
sp O35381 AN32A_MOUSE	247	3.979997	28537.53	0.9945	5.3	1	1
sp O88668 CREG1_MOUSE	220	5.960042	24451.87	0.9945	5	1	3
sp P01132 EGF_MOUSE	1217	6.050044	133144.3	0.9945	2.1	1	1
sp P02089 HBB2_MOUSE	147	7.840085	15878.25	0.9945	12.9	1	3
sp P14206 RSSA_MOUSE	295	4.790015	32838.08	0.9945	4.4	1	2
sp P17751 TPIS_MOUSE	249	6.890063	26712.62	0.9945	6	1	1
sp P21614 VTDB_MOUSE	476	5.380028	53600.41	0.9945	5.5	1	1
sp P21619 LMNB2_MOUSE	596	5.400029	67318.12	0.9945	3.5	1	1
sp P28667 MRP_MOUSE	200	4.620011	20165.43	0.9945	7.5	1	1
sp P31725 S10A9_MOUSE	113	6.640057	13048.85	0.9945	10.6	1	3
sp P36552 HEM6_MOUSE	443	8.800106	49714.58	0.9945	2.9	1	2
sp P50247 SAHH_MOUSE	432	6.080044	47688.21	0.9945	2.5	1	1
sp P62962 PROF1_MOUSE	140	8.460098	14957.21	0.9945	10	1	2
sp P68037 UB2L3_MOUSE	154	8.670103	17861.58	0.9945	14.3	1	2
sp Q4VAA2 CDV3_MOUSE	281	5.830039	29729.02	0.9945	10.7	1	1
sp Q59J78 MIMIT_MOUSE	168	7.860085	19627.85	0.9945	10.7	1	1
sp Q62048 PEA15_MOUSE	130	4.940018	15054.12	0.9945	7.7	1	2
sp Q80XN0 BDH_MOUSE	343	9.140114	38284.98	0.9945	5.8	1	2
sp Q8BG05 ROA3_MOUSE	379	9.090113	39652	0.9945	5.8	1	3
sp Q8BH00 AL8A1_MOUSE	487	7.490077	53663.96	0.9945	2.5	1	1
sp Q8BWT1 THIM_MOUSE	397	8.320095	41857.93	0.9945	6.5	1	1
sp Q8CHT0 AL4A1_MOUSE	562	8.580101	61810.59	0.9945	2	1	2
sp Q8R086 SUOX_MOUSE	546	6.060044	60755.93	0.9945	5.5	1	1
sp Q8VDD5 MYH9_MOUSE	1960	5.540032	226370.1	0.9945	0.9	1	1

sp Q8VE95 CH082_MOUSE	218	8.99011	24329.83	0.9945	5.5	1	1
sp Q8VIJ6 SFPQ_MOUSE	699	9.450121	75441.9	0.9945	2.1	1	2
sp Q920E5 FPPS_MOUSE	353	5.480031	40581.56	0.9945	4	1	2
sp Q9CXI5 ARMET_MOUSE	179	8.340096	20373.68	0.9945	8.4	1	3
sp Q9D0S9 HINT2_MOUSE	163	9.83013	17320.03	0.9945	12.3	1	2
sp Q9DCS2 CP013_MOUSE	204	6.090044	22687.15	0.9945	8.8	1	2
sp Q9JHI5 IVD_MOUSE	424	8.5201	46325.41	0.9945	2.6	1	4
sp Q9Z2M7 PMM2_MOUSE	242	6.010043	27656.62	0.9945	5.4	1	2
sp Q9CR51 VATG1_MOUSE	118	7.760083	13724.4	0.9939	9.3	1	2
sp Q64471 GSTT1_MOUSE	240	6.790061	27376.25	0.9923	4.6	1	1
sp P13634 CAH1_MOUSE	261	6.440053	28320.52	0.9912	3.8	1	2
sp P16460 ASSY_MOUSE	412	8.350096	46584.52	0.9912	5.6	1	1
sp O88569 ROA2_MOUSE	353	8.97011	37402.68	0.9901	4.2	1	2
sp Q9WVA2 TIM8A_MOUSE	97	5.100022	11042.44	0.9879	11.3	1	2
sp O35972 RM23_MOUSE	146	9.760128	17121.62	0.9874	10.3	1	2
sp O35737 HNRH1_MOUSE	449	5.88004	49199.43	0.9868	4.1	1	1
sp Q99PG2 OGFR_MOUSE	633	4.650012	70679.41	0.9831	1.9	1	1
sp P63325 RS10_MOUSE	165	10.15014	18915.75	0.9815	5.5	1	3
sp P62806 H4_MOUSE	103	11.36017	11367.34	0.9761	11.7	1	3
sp P62991 UBIQ_MOUSE	76	6.560055	8564.843	0.9719	11.8	1	2
sp P05202 AATM_MOUSE	430	9.120113	47411.4	0.9713	2.8	1	3
sp P15532 NDKA_MOUSE	152	6.840062	17207.79	0.9703	7.9	1	2
sp P16858 G3P_MOUSE	333	8.430098	35810.03	0.9692	4.5	1	1
sp Q9CZL5 PHS2_MOUSE	103	6.270049	11740.28	0.9692	9.7	1	2
sp P61957 SUMO2_MOUSE	95	5.310027	10871.22	0.9676	12.6	1	2
sp Q9EQU5 SET_MOUSE	289	4.220002	33377.77	0.9671	4.5	1	1
sp Q80Y14 GLRX5_MOUSE	152	6.090044	16292.49	0.9656	9.2	1	2
sp P27546 MAP4_MOUSE	1125	4.890017	117429.1	0.9635	1.2	1	1
sp Q9DAR7 DCPS_MOUSE	338	6.020043	38988.21	0.9593	5.6	1	2
sp Q9CQI6 COTL1_MOUSE	142	5.270026	15943.91	0.9578	11.3	1	1
sp Q8BTM8 FLNA_MOUSE	2647	5.680035	281191	0.9501	1	1	1
sp O35490 BHMT1_MOUSE	407	8.010088	45020.53	1	22.9	8	18
sp P01942 HBA_MOUSE	142	7.960087	15085.17	1	67.6	15	52
sp P05366 SAA1_MOUSE	122	6.500054	13770.28	1	15.6	2	4
sp P10649 GSTM1_MOUSE	218	7.710082	25969.98	0.9999	12.8	2	3
sp P58771 TPM1_MOUSE	284	4.680012	32680.54	0.9995	16.2	3	5
sp Q6IRU2 TPM4_MOUSE	248	4.640011	28467.71	0.9994	11.3	1	1
sp P21107 TPM3_MOUSE	284	4.680012	32862.82	0.9861	16.2	1	1
sp P70694 DHB5_MOUSE	323	8.490099	37047.68	1	15.2	4	5
sp Q91Y97 ALDOB_MOUSE	364	8.5201	39506.98	1	33	16	30
sp Q922U2 K2C5_MOUSE	580	7.580079	61766.7	1	5.5	3	7
sp Q61414 K1C15_MOUSE	452	4.780015	49137.58	0.9996	4	2	2
sp P60710 ACTB_MOUSE	375	5.290026	41736.76	0.9992	5.6	2	3