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Supplementary Information for:

Sub-pixel resolving optofluidic microscope for on-chip cell imaging

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Fig S1. Motion of an *Euglena gracilis* cell over 25 frames (a) and the motion vector obtained via our tracing program (b).



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Fig S2. Motion vector for Euglena gracilis corresponding to Fig 2A (A2, A3)

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Fig S3. Rotation angle measured for the *Euglena gracilis* in Fig 3B by the angle of the microorganism.

Fig S4. Rotation angle measured for the *Euglena gracilis* in Fig 3C by the displacement of the Euglena gracilis. The yellow line in inset indicates the trace of the cell in the sequence.



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| | Machine | Observer A | Observer B | Machine-A (%) | Machine-B (%) | A-B (%) |
|----------|---------|------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------|
| Image 1 | 112 | 112 | 110 | 0.00 | 1.80 | 1.80 |
| Image 2 | 121 | 115 | 119 | 5.08 | 1.67 | 3.42 |
| Image 3 | 115 | 117 | 117 | 1.72 | 1.72 | 0.00 |
| Image 4 | 102 | 105 | 107 | 2.90 | 4.78 | 1.89 |
| Image 5 | 99 | 102 | 99 | 2.99 | 0.00 | 2.99 |
| Image 6 | 94 | 97 | 94 | 3.14 | 0.00 | 3.14 |
| Image 7 | 103 | 111 | 101 | 7.48 | 1.96 | 9.43 |
| Image 8 | 169 | 157 | 161 | 7.36 | 4.85 | 2.52 |
| Image 9 | 157 | 154 | 150 | 1.93 | 4.56 | 2.63 |
| Image 10 | 187 | 199 | 193 | 6.22 | 3.16 | 3.06 |
| Image 11 | 219 | 222 | 233 | 1.36 | 6.19 | 4.84 |
| Image 12 | 196 | 197 | 194 | 0.51 | 1.03 | 1.53 |
| Image 13 | 239 | 245 | 239 | 2.48 | 0.00 | 2.48 |
| Image 14 | 282 | 302 | 292 | 6.85 | 3.48 | 3.37 |
| Average | | | | 3.57 | 2.51 | 3.08 |

Table S1. Cell counting results and percentage difference between the machine count and two manual count results.