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## Supporting Information for Lab on a Chip

## Fast Screening of Bacterial Suspension Culture Conditions on Chip

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## **Supporting information**



Fig. S1 (a) Optical micrograph of methylene bluesolution concentration gradient on chip, scale bar: 500  $\mu$ m; and quantitative concentration profile at the outlets under different geometry and flow conditions: (b) the S-shape mixing channel length: 6.6 mm, and the flow rate: 1.0  $\mu$ L s<sup>-1</sup>; (c) the S-shape mixing channel length: 8.4 mm, and the flow rate: 0.2  $\mu$ L s<sup>-1</sup>.



Fig.S2 Thermal image of the temperature-controlling chip. The solid squares are four temperature reservoirs independently set to 37  $^{\circ}$ C (upper right), 28  $^{\circ}$ C (lower right), 25  $^{\circ}$ C (upper left) and 22  $^{\circ}$ C (lower left). The dashed squares are the bacterial culture areas located at each temperature zones. Scale bar: 1 cm.

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Fig. S3 *E.coli*'s biological morphology on chip: (a) pH=7, grows normally in single cells; (b) pH=5, grows normally in single cells; (c) pH=3, partially grows in clusters. Scale bar: 50 µm.



Fig.S4 (a) The effect of pH on the growth of *E.coli* on chip and in test tubes. The cell concentration in test tubes is multiplied by a factor of 10 for clarity; (b) The effect of pH on the growth of *Bacillus subtilis #1* on chip and in test tubes (also multiplied by a factor of 10 for clarity).



Fig.S5 Growth curve of *E.coli* at 37 °C on chip.