

**Supplementary Table 4: The association of the 26S proteasome and tumor progression/metastasis**

Note: the association between cancer and the 26S proteasome genes has been manually checked in PubMed

**a) GSE2514 (Lung cancer, 20 tumor and 19 normal samples; 25 out of 43 26S proteasome genes were mapped on the microarray platform. FWER p-value: 0.02)**

Entrez GeneID	Gene Symbol	RANK METRIC SCORE*	Genes have been reported in cancer
10213	PSMD14	<b>0.288528293</b>	
5710	PSMD4	<b>0.165639699</b>	Kim et al., Mol Cancer Res., 6:426, 2008
5713	PSMD7	<b>0.147187442</b>	
5721	PSME2	<b>0.130215749</b>	
5717	PSMD11	<b>0.128598183</b>	Deng et al., Breast Cancer Research and Treatment, 104:1067, 2007
5704	PSMC4	<b>0.123157509</b>	
5706	PSMC6	<b>0.115970835</b>	
5716	PSMD10	<b>0.112173758</b>	Mayer et al., Biochem Society Transaction, 34:746, 2006
5700	PSMC1	<b>0.0898761</b>	Kim et al., Mol Cancer Res., 6:426, 2008
5701	PSMC2	<b>0.081513479</b>	Cui et al., Proteomics, 6:498, 2005
5709	PSMD3	<b>0.071682706</b>	
5719	PSMD13	<b>0.071118504</b>	
7415	VCP	<b>0.060464829</b>	
9861	PSMD6	<b>0.055711303</b>	Ren et al., Oncogene, 19:1419, 2000
5720	PSME1	<b>0.052469168</b>	
5714	PSMD8	<b>0.047414459</b>	Deng et al., Breast Cancer Research and Treatment, 104:1067, 2007
5702	PSMC3	<b>0.046327863</b>	Pollice et al., JBC, 279:6345, 2003
6184	RPN1	<b>0.043426223</b>	
55559	UCHL5IP	<b>0.041885283</b>	
5705	PSMC5	<b>0.041615516</b>	
5715	PSMD9	<b>0.033147983</b>	
5711	PSMD5	<b>0.030562362</b>	Deng et al., Breast Cancer Research and Treatment, 104:1067, 2007
10197	PSME3	<b>0.015149679</b>	Roessler et al., Molecular & Cellular Proteomics 5:2092, 2006
5718	PSMD12	-0.00983229	Cui et al., Proteomics, 6:498, 2005
9491	PSMF1	-0.069156095	

\*Positive rank metric score represent that a gene is highly expressed in tumors.

**b) GSE2514 (Bladder cancer, 46 tumor and 14 normal samples; 24 out of 43 26S proteasome genes were mapped on the microarray platform. FWER p-value: 0.03)**

Entrez GeneID	Gene Symbol	RANK METRIC SCORE*	Genes have been reported in cancer
5709	PSMD3	<b>0.452427298</b>	
6184	RPN1	<b>0.336738378</b>	
5714	PSMD8	<b>0.329777062</b>	Deng et al., Breast Cancer Research and Treatment, 104:1067, 2007
5706	PSMC6	<b>0.317771047</b>	
10213	PSMD14	<b>0.316393554</b>	
9491	PSMF1	<b>0.277954847</b>	
5702	PSMC3	<b>0.264383167</b>	Pollice et al., JBC, 279:6345, 2003
5713	PSMD7	<b>0.24622044</b>	
10197	PSME3	<b>0.234897956</b>	Roessler et al., Molecular & Cellular Proteomics 5:2092, 2006
5718	PSMD12	<b>0.232518911</b>	Cui et al., Proteomics, 6:498, 2005
5705	PSMC5	<b>0.229539841</b>	
9861	PSMD6	<b>0.228058025</b>	Ren et al., Oncogene, 19:1419, 2000
5721	PSME2	<b>0.197215706</b>	
5704	PSMC4	<b>0.188023791</b>	
5701	PSMC2	<b>0.180720001</b>	Cui et al., Proteomics, 6:498, 2005
5719	PSMD13	<b>0.170107812</b>	
7415	VCP	<b>0.16829586</b>	
5716	PSMD10	<b>0.164572522</b>	Mayer et al., Biochem Society Transaction, 34:746, 2006
5710	PSMD4	<b>0.159759447</b>	Kim et al., Mol Cancer Res., 6:426, 2008
5717	PSMD11	<b>0.118186161</b>	Deng et al., Breast Cancer Research and Treatment, 104:1067, 2007
5700	PSMC1	<b>0.113268174</b>	Kim et al., Mol Cancer Res., 6:426, 2008
5720	PSME1	<b>0.102744684</b>	
5711	PSMD5	-0.028071675	Deng et al., Breast Cancer Research and Treatment, 104:1067, 2007
5715	PSMD9	-0.060938448	

\*Positive rank metric score represent that a gene is highly expressed in tumors.

**c) 295-set (Breast cancer, 79 "bad" and 216 "good" tumors; 20 out of 43 26S proteasome genes were mapped on the microarray platform. FWER p-value: 0.02)**

Entrez GeneID	Gene Symbol	RANK METRIC SCORE*	Genes have been reported in cancer
5713	PSMD7	<b>0.386086971</b>	
5714	PSMD8	<b>0.214990646</b>	Deng et al., Breast Cancer Research and Treatment, 104:1067, 2007
5702	PSMC3	<b>0.193814263</b>	Pollice et al., JBC, 279:6345, 2003
5704	PSMC4	<b>0.191395864</b>	
5701	PSMC2	<b>0.170957178</b>	Cui et al., Proteomics, 6:498, 2005
5706	PSMC6	<b>0.163528755</b>	
55559	UCHL5IP	<b>0.140605494</b>	
5719	PSMD13	<b>0.127183944</b>	
10197	PSME3	<b>0.112150006</b>	Roessler et al., Molecular & Cellular Proteomics 5:2092, 2006
5711	PSMD5	<b>0.103415385</b>	Deng et al., Breast Cancer Research and Treatment, 104:1067, 2007
5709	PSMD3	<b>0.091733046</b>	
5700	PSMC1	<b>0.0707700699567794</b>	Kim et al., Mol Cancer Res., 6:426, 2008
5715	PSMD9	<b>0.065294839</b>	
7415	VCP	<b>0.05195912</b>	
5716	PSMD10	<b>0.047902003</b>	Mayer et al., Biochem Society Transaction, 34:746, 2006
9491	PSMF1	<b>0.043100398</b>	
5717	PSMD11	<b>0.037049145</b>	Deng et al., Breast Cancer Research and Treatment, 104:1067, 2007
5718	PSMD12	-0.014596398	Cui et al., Proteomics, 6:498, 2005
9861	PSMD6	-0.028772237	Ren et al., Oncogene, 19:1419, 2000
5720	PSME1	-0.040304024	

\*Positive rank metric score represent that a gene is highly expressed in "bad" tumors.

\* 295 set was take from Chang et al., 2005, PNAS, 102: 3738-43

**d) GSE3494 (Breast cancer, 55 "bad" and 181 "good" tumors; 25 out of 43 26S proteasome genes were mapped on the microarray platform. FWER p-value: 0.02)**

Entrez GeneID	Gene Symbol	RANK METRIC SCORE*	Genes have been reported in cancer
5709	PSMD3	0.052529093	
5702	PSMC3	0.042976808	Pollice et al., JBC, 279:6345, 2003
5714	PSMD8	0.040342595	Deng et al., Breast Cancer Research and Treatment, 104:1067, 2007
6184	RPN1	0.036762998	
5713	PSMD7	0.034858033	
5704	PSMC4	0.0318074	
9491	PSMF1	0.02755018	
5705	PSMC5	0.024967447	
10213	PSMD14	0.023421973	
5706	PSMC6	0.023351779	
5718	PSMD12	0.023061328	Cui et al., Proteomics, 6:498, 2005
5716	PSMD10	0.022846168	Mayer et al., Biochem Society Transaction, 34:746, 2006
5721	PSME2	0.022409894	
5700	PSMC1	0.019591264	Kim et al., Mol Cancer Res., 6:426, 2008
7415	VCP	0.019304439	
55559	UCHL5IP	0.017730551	
5719	PSMD13	0.013845699	
5717	PSMD11	0.010386987	Deng et al., Breast Cancer Research and Treatment, 104:1067, 2007
9861	PSMD6	0.00930169	Ren et al., Oncogene, 19:1419, 2000
5701	PSMC2	0.006858337	Cui et al., Proteomics, 6:498, 2005
10197	PSME3	0.006222811	Roessler et al., Molecular & Cellular Proteomics 5:2092, 2006
5710	PSMD4	0.003250213	Kim et al., Mol Cancer Res., 6:426, 2008
5711	PSMD5	0.001267459	Deng et al., Breast Cancer Research and Treatment, 104:1067, 2007
5715	PSMD9	-0.002555721	
5720	PSME1	-0.011888376	

\*Positive rank metric score represent that a gene is highly expressed in "bad" tumors.