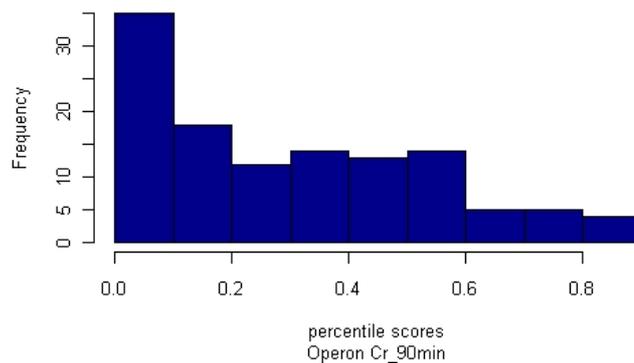
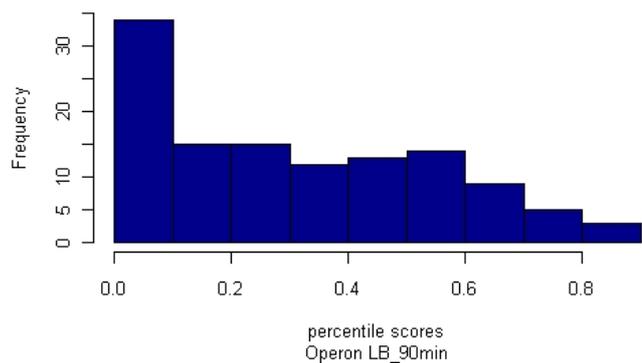
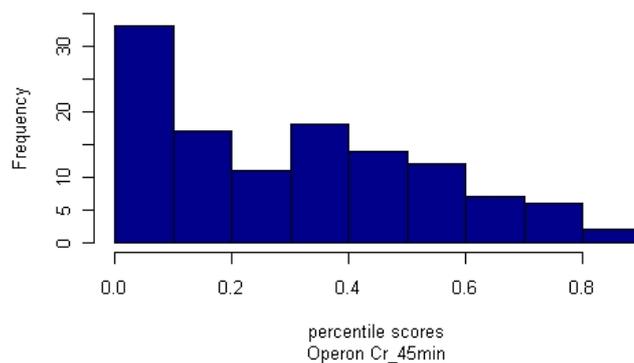
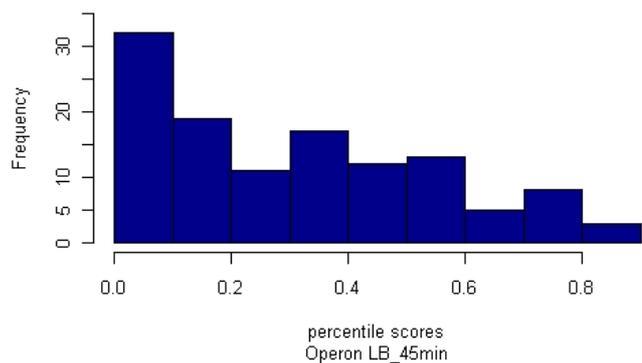


**Supplementary Figure 1:** Partial Dependency Plots: Every graph depicts the partial dependency prediction values for each of the 11 predictors used in the nonlinear model when predicting protein abundance at 90-min.



**Supplementary Figure 2:** Model Validation: Percentile Scores for CV values of operon groups

**Supplementary Table 1:** Model validation: mRNA abundance predictions at 45 minutes in some operons groups

Operon		mRNA at 45min			
		LB		Cr	
		CV	PCV <sub>mean</sub>	CV	PCV <sub>mean</sub>
1:	SO0003-SO0009	0.924	0.573 <sup>#</sup>	0.928	0.574 <sup>#</sup>
2:	SO0023-SO0032	0.458	0.579	0.453	0.579
3:	SO0066-SO0074	0.47	0.579	0.464	0.579
4:	SO0101-SO0109	0.78	0.579 <sup>#</sup>	0.785	0.579 <sup>#</sup>
5:	SO0163-SO0181	0.536	0.619	0.526	0.611
6:	SO0182-SO0189	0.711	0.573 <sup>#</sup>	0.699	0.574 <sup>#</sup>
7:	SO0218-SO0229	0.605	0.608	0.604	0.605
8:	SO0230-SO0257	0.476	0.629	0.454	0.621
9:	SO0258-SO0269	0.435	0.579	0.418	0.579
10:	SO0272-SO0285	0.481	0.593	0.47	0.584
11:	SO0286-SO0300	0.535	0.597	0.532	0.595
12:	SO0311-SO0318	0.787	0.556 <sup>#</sup>	0.772	0.544 <sup>#</sup>
13:	SO0342-SO0346	0.388	0.556	0.39	0.544
14:	SO0395-SO0401	0.29	0.556	0.288	0.544
15:	SO0441-SO0456	0.822	0.579 <sup>#</sup>	0.809	0.579 <sup>#</sup>
16:	SO0476-SO0488	0.349	0.608	0.347	0.605
17:	SO0532-SO0536	0.573	0.556 <sup>#</sup>	0.538	0.544
18:	SO0599-SO0606	0.742	0.594 <sup>#</sup>	0.728	0.583 <sup>#</sup>
19:	SO0608-SO0612	0.364	0.556	0.37	0.544
20:	SO0639-SO0652	0.53	0.579	0.52	0.579
21:	SO0656-SO0672	0.445	0.593	0.432	0.584
22:	SO0674-SO0690	0.839	0.597 <sup>#</sup>	0.856	0.595 <sup>#</sup>
23:	SO0712-SO0718	0.628	0.503 <sup>#</sup>	0.573	0.512
24:	SO0842-SO0849	0.929	0.556 <sup>#</sup>	0.92	0.544 <sup>#</sup>
25:	SO0850-SO0854	0.445	0.556	0.444	0.544
26:	SO0877-SO0883	0.563	0.556 <sup>#</sup>	0.559	0.544 <sup>#</sup>
27:	SO0900-SO0909	0.3	0.573	0.296	0.574
28:	SO1008-SO1021	0.538	0.606	0.536	0.595
29:	SO1103-SO1110	0.703	0.594 <sup>#</sup>	0.719	0.583 <sup>#</sup>
30:	SO1155-SO1163	0.644	0.573 <sup>#</sup>	0.623	0.574 <sup>#</sup>

Coefficient of Variation (CV) is computed by dividing standard deviation by the mean of the prediction values for protein abundance for a specific set of genes (group). The protein prediction values were normalized by molecular weight before CV calculation. More details in Materials and Methods Section.

\* CV values of selected operons based on predicted protein abundance from various experimental conditions are listed.

\*\* PCV<sub>mean</sub> is the mean of CV values computed through permutation test for selected operons.

# CV values that is greater than the PCVmean.

Supplementary Table 2. Model Validation: Protein abundance predictions at 45 and 90 minutes in some operons groups \*

Operon		Protein 45 min				Protein 90 min			
		LB		Cr		LB		Cr	
		CV	PCV <sub>mean</sub>	CV	PCV <sub>mea</sub>	CV	PCV <sub>mea</sub>	CV	PCV <sub>mea</sub>
1:	SO0003-SO0009	0.759	0.699 <sup>#</sup>	0.908	0.705 <sup>#</sup>	0.824	0.675 <sup>#</sup>	0.88	0.674 <sup>#</sup>
2:	SO0023-SO0032	0.618	0.807	0.559	0.772	0.627	0.786	0.555	0.738
3:	SO0066-SO0074	0.419	0.951	0.425	0.907	0.402	0.889	0.406	0.883
4:	SO0163-SO0181	0.624	0.951	0.64	0.907	0.559	0.889	0.561	0.883
5:	SO0182-SO0189	0.416	0.878	0.418	0.833	0.432	0.826	0.432	0.792
6:	SO0218-SO0229	0.537	1.188	0.547	1.101	0.524	1.132	0.522	1.059
7:	SO0230-SO0257	0.401	1.37	0.425	1.308	0.418	1.315	0.471	1.205
8:	SO0258-SO0269	0.447	1.092	0.463	1.022	0.474	1.06	0.497	0.976
9:	SO0272-SO0285	0.374	1.022	0.377	0.983	0.395	0.99	0.398	0.937
10:	SO0286-SO0300	0.703	1.092	0.637	1.022	0.731	1.06	0.67	0.976
11:	SO0311-SO0318	0.786	0.807	0.786	0.772	0.781	0.786	0.781	0.738 <sup>#</sup>
12:	SO0342-SO0346	0.282	0.699	0.265	0.705	0.219	0.675	0.212	0.674
13:	SO0395-SO0401	0.774	0.807	0.512	0.772	0.77	0.786	0.572	0.738
14:	SO0441-SO0456	0.585	1.092	0.585	1.022	0.537	1.06	0.537	0.976
15:	SO0476-SO0488	0.651	0.577 <sup>#</sup>	0.651	0.556 <sup>#</sup>	0.654	0.565 <sup>#</sup>	0.654	0.551 <sup>#</sup>
16:	SO0532-SO0536	0.859	0.951	0.829	0.907	0.795	0.889	0.762	0.883
17:	SO0599-SO0606	0.374	0.699	0.382	0.705	0.405	0.675	0.415	0.674
18:	SO0608-SO0612	0.226	0.878	0.226	0.833	0.224	0.826	0.224	0.792
19:	SO0639-SO0652	0.35	0.577	0.35	0.556	0.352	0.565	0.352	0.551
20:	SO0656-SO0672	0.862	0.878	0.862	0.833 <sup>#</sup>	0.855	0.826 <sup>#</sup>	0.856	0.792 <sup>#</sup>
21:	SO0674-SO0690	0.621	0.577 <sup>#</sup>	0.621	0.556 <sup>#</sup>	0.609	0.565 <sup>#</sup>	0.609	0.551 <sup>#</sup>
22:	SO0842-SO0849	0.233	0.807	0.209	0.772	0.218	0.786	0.213	0.738
23:	SO0850-SO0854	0.405	0.577	0.45	0.556	0.437	0.565	0.453	0.551
24:	SO0877-SO0883	0.474	0.699	0.474	0.705	0.392	0.675	0.392	0.674
25:	SO0900-SO0909	0.564	1.01	0.583	0.92	0.556	0.969	0.571	0.922
26:	SO1008-SO1021	0.453	1.092	0.463	1.022	0.422	1.06	0.441	0.976
27:	SO1103-SO1110	1.158	0.807 <sup>#</sup>	1.158	0.772 <sup>#</sup>	0.867	0.786 <sup>#</sup>	0.867	0.738 <sup>#</sup>
28:	SO1155-SO1163	0.33	0.577	0.33	0.556	0.334	0.565	0.334	0.551

Coefficient of Variation (CV) is computed by dividing standard deviation by the mean of the prediction values for protein abundance for a specific set of genes (group). The protein prediction values were normalized by molecular weight before CV calculation. More details in Methods section.

\* CV values of selected operons based on predicted protein abundance from various experimental conditions are listed.

\*\* PCV<sub>mean</sub> is the mean of CV values computed through permutation test for selected operons.

# CV values that is greater than the PCVmean.

**Supplementary Table 3. Description of the dataset used in this study**

Organism	<i>Shewanella oneidensis</i>
Conditions	LB (Control) and Cr (Chromate Stress)
Number of Variables {Variables}	12 {mRNA at 5-,30-,45-,60-,90-min, Mainrole, GC, MW, Sequence Length, Protein Length, Treatment, Dye}
Number of replicates (mRNA abundance)	6/gene (2 dyes ea. per condition)
Number of genes analyzed	4516 for both conditions
Quality of mRNA replicates {Pearson Correlation}	{0.85-0.98}
Number of replicates (protein abundance)	2/gene per condition
Number of genes analyzed	2447 for both conditions
Quality of protein replicates {Pearson Correlation}	{0.91-0.99}