

## Supplementary materials:

# Site Selectivity for Protein Tyrosine Nitration: Insights from Features of Structure and Topological Network

ShangLi Cheng<sup>a</sup>, Baofeng Lian<sup>a,b</sup>, Juan Liang<sup>a</sup>, Ting Shi<sup>a</sup>, Lu Xie<sup>\*b</sup>, Yi-Lei Zhao<sup>\*a,b</sup>

a State Key Laboratory of Microbial Metabolism, School of Life Sciences and Biotechnology, and MOE Key Laboratory of Scientific and Engineering Computing, Shanghai Jiao Tong University, Shanghai 200240, China. Fax: +86-21-34207190; Tel: +86-21-34207190; E-mail: yileizhao@sjtu.edu.cn

b Shanghai Center for Bioinformation Technology, Shanghai 201203, China. Fax: +86-21-20283705; Tel: +86-21-20283705; E-mail: xielu@scbit.org

## Supplementary Tables

**Supplementary Table S1** The nitrated proteins and their structural information used in the predictive model as training data (From reference of GPS-YNO<sub>2</sub>).

**Supplementary Table S2** The nitrated proteins and their structural information used as independent testing data.

**Supplementary Table S3** The identity and positivity of the nitrated protein in BLAST by Discovery Studio 3.1.

**Supplementary Table S4** All the structural features extracted from local protein structure.

**Supplementary Table S5** The results of Mann-Whitney Test for AAPs.

**Supplementary Table S6** The results of Mann-Whitney Test for AATs.

**Supplementary Table S7** The results of Mann-Whitney Test of structural features.

**Supplementary Table S8** The nine clusters in predictive model using MDD method.

**Supplementary Table S9** The evaluation results of each cluster in predictive model using MDD method.

**Supplementary Table S10** The evaluation results of each cluster only using sequence features in the predictive model using modified MDD method.

**Figure S1.** The hydrophobic/hydrophilic environment at the nitrated tyrosine.

**Supplementary Table S1 The nitrated proteins and their structural information used in the predictive model as training data (From reference of GPS-YN<sub>02</sub>).**

| Protein and nitrated site | Protein structure and nitrated site | Experiment    | Disease                   |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------|
| B2RSH2_167                | 2ZJY_A_167                          | In vitro      | -                         |
| O08553_182                | 2GSE_A_182                          | In vitro      | -                         |
| O08553_431                | 2GSE_A_431                          | In vitro      | -                         |
| O14737_73                 | 2CRU_A_72                           | In vivo/vitro | -                         |
| O35643_574                | 1W63_B_574                          | In vivo       | Neurodegenerative disease |
| O43252_537                | 1X6V_B_537                          | In vitro      | Jurkat lysate             |
| O43719_327                | 2DIT_A_79                           | In vitro      | Jurkat lysate             |
| O43765_195                | 2VYI_A_195                          | In vitro      | Jurkat lysate             |
| O54922_409                | 2PFT_A_409                          | In vivo       | Diabetic retinopathy      |
| O60256_52                 | 2JI4_A_52                           | In vitro      | Jurkat lysate             |
| O60506_373                | 2DGU_A_373                          | In vitro      | Jurkat lysate             |
| O75390_185                | 4CTS_A_158                          | In vitro      | Jurkat lysate             |
| O75390_345                | 4CTS_A_318                          | In vitro      | -                         |
| O75396_33                 | 2NUP_C_33                           | In vitro      | Jurkat lysate             |
| O75792_172                | 3PUF_A_172                          | In vitro      | Jurkat lysate             |
| O75832_138                | 1UOH_A_138                          | In vitro      | Jurkat lysate             |
| P00004_49                 | 2PCB_B_48                           | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00004_68                 | 2PCB_B_67                           | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00004_75                 | 2PCB_B_74                           | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00004_98                 | 2PCB_B_97                           | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00183_180                | 1GEK_A_179                          | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00183_202                | 1GEK_A_201                          | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00183_204                | 1GEK_A_203                          | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00183_306                | 1GEK_A_305                          | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00183_97                 | 1GEK_A_96                           | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00257_140                | 1L6V_A_82                           | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00338_239                | 1I10_A_238                          | In vitro      | Jurkat lysate             |
| P00338_83                 | 1I10_A_82                           | In vitro      | Jurkat lysate             |
| P00366_319                | 3MW9_A_262                          | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00366_458                | 3MW9_A_401                          | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00366_464                | 3MW9_A_407                          | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00366_528                | 3MW9_A_471                          | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00366_550                | 3MW9_A_493                          | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00390_150                | 2AAQ_A_106                          | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00390_158                | 2AAQ_A_114                          | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00442_109                | 1COB_A_108                          | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00489_162                | 2PYD_A_161                          | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00489_186                | 2PYD_A_185                          | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00489_204                | 2PYD_A_203                          | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00489_227                | 2PYD_A_226                          | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00489_234                | 2PYD_A_233                          | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00489_281                | 2PYD_A_280                          | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00489_298                | 2PYD_A_297                          | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00489_405                | 2PYD_A_404                          | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00489_473                | 2PYD_A_472                          | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00489_512                | 2PYD_A_511                          | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00489_525                | 2PYD_A_524                          | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00489_549                | 2PYD_A_548                          | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00489_554                | 2PYD_A_553                          | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00489_614                | 2PYD_A_613                          | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00489_649                | 2PYD_A_648                          | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00489_727                | 2PYD_A_726                          | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00489_75                 | 2PYD_A_74                           | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00489_76                 | 2PYD_A_75                           | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00489_778                | 2PYD_A_777                          | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00489_781                | 2PYD_A_780                          | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00489_792                | 2PYD_A_791                          | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00489_821                | 2PYD_A_820                          | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00489_84                 | 2PYD_A_83                           | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00489_85                 | 2PYD_A_84                           | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00489_91                 | 2PYD_A_90                           | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00558_161                | 2ZGV_A_160                          | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00558_196                | 2ZGV_A_195                          | In vitro      | Jurkat cells              |
| P00558_76                 | 2ZGV_A_75                           | In vitro      | Jurkat cells              |
| P00564_14                 | 2CRK_A_14                           | In vivo       | -                         |
| P00564_20                 | 2CRK_A_20                           | In vivo       | -                         |
| P00564_39                 | 2CRK_A_39                           | In vivo       | -                         |
| P00592_145                | 1HN4_A_123                          | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00592_91                 | 1HN4_A_69                           | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00644_197                | 2EXZ_A_115                          | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00698_38                 | 3B6L_A_2020                         | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00698_41                 | 3B6L_A_2023                         | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00698_71                 | 3B6L_A_2053                         | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00709_122                | 1HML_A_103                          | In vitro      | -                         |
| P00709_37                 | 1HML_A_18                           | In vitro      | -                         |

|            |            |          |                         |
|------------|------------|----------|-------------------------|
| P00730_308 | 1PYT_B_198 | In vitro | -                       |
| P00730_358 | 1PYT_B_248 | In vitro | -                       |
| P00749_44  | 2I9A_A_24  | In vitro | -                       |
| P00766_146 | 2CGA_A_146 | In vitro | -                       |
| P00766_171 | 2CGA_A_171 | In vitro | -                       |
| P00781_103 | 1BH6_A_104 | In vitro | -                       |
| P00781_205 | 1BH6_A_206 | In vitro | -                       |
| P00781_208 | 1BH6_A_209 | In vitro | -                       |
| P00781_21  | 1BH6_A_21  | In vitro | -                       |
| P00781_213 | 1BH6_A_214 | In vitro | -                       |
| P00781_237 | 1BH6_A_238 | In vitro | -                       |
| P00781_261 | 1BH6_A_262 | In vitro | -                       |
| P00781_262 | 1BH6_A_263 | In vitro | -                       |
| P00781_56  | 1BH6_A_57  | In vitro | -                       |
| P00781_90  | 1BH6_A_91  | In vitro | -                       |
| P00784_194 | 1KHP_A_61  | In vitro | -                       |
| P00784_236 | 1KHP_A_103 | In vitro | -                       |
| P00784_249 | 1KHP_A_116 | In vitro | -                       |
| P00807_96  | 1OME_A_105 | In vitro | -                       |
| P00883_204 | 1ZAH_A_203 | In vivo  | -                       |
| P00883_223 | 1ZAH_A_222 | In vitro | -                       |
| P00883_244 | 1ZAH_A_243 | In vitro | -                       |
| P00883_328 | 1ZAH_A_327 | In vivo  | -                       |
| P00883_343 | 1ZAH_A_342 | In vitro | -                       |
| P00924_191 | 1EBG_A_190 | In vitro | -                       |
| P00924_259 | 1EBG_A_258 | In vitro | -                       |
| P01006_106 | 2SIC_I_75  | In vitro | -                       |
| P01009_162 | 3NE4_A_138 | In vitro | -                       |
| P01009_184 | 3NE4_A_160 | In vitro | -                       |
| P01009_211 | 3NE4_A_187 | In vitro | -                       |
| P01009_268 | 3NE4_A_244 | In vitro | -                       |
| P01009_321 | 3NE4_A_297 | In vitro | -                       |
| P01009_62  | 3NE4_A_38  | In vitro | -                       |
| P01024_686 | 2A73_B_664 | In vitro | -                       |
| P01024_730 | 2A73_B_708 | In vitro | -                       |
| P01031_700 | 3PRX_A_700 | In vitro | -                       |
| P01050_3   | 1HRT_I_3   | In vitro | -                       |
| P01050_63  | 1HRT_I_63  | In vitro | -                       |
| P01112_137 | 4Q21_A_137 | In vitro | -                       |
| P01112_157 | 4Q21_A_157 | In vitro | -                       |
| P01112_40  | 4Q21_A_40  | In vitro | -                       |
| P01112_96  | 4Q21_A_96  | In vitro | -                       |
| P01180_80  | 1NPO_A_49  | In vitro | -                       |
| P01426_24  | 1IQ9_A_24  | In vitro | -                       |
| P01654_90  | 1H0D_A_85  | In vivo  | Atherosclerotic lesions |
| P01857_161 | 1HZH_H_291 | In vitro | -                       |
| P01857_202 | 1HZH_H_338 | In vitro | -                       |
| P01870_154 | 2VUO_A_278 | In vitro | -                       |
| P02185_147 | 3A2G_A_146 | In vitro | -                       |
| P02185_152 | 3A2G_A_151 | In vitro | -                       |
| P02244_19  | 1I4Y_A_18  | In vitro | -                       |
| P02244_68  | 1I4Y_A_67  | In vitro | -                       |
| P02244_71  | 1I4Y_A_70  | In vitro | -                       |
| P02564_134 | 4DB1_A_134 | In vivo  | -                       |
| P02564_142 | 4DB1_A_142 | In vivo  | -                       |
| P02647_260 | 2A01_A_236 | In vitro | -                       |
| P02647_42  | 2A01_A_18  | In vitro | -                       |
| P02647_53  | 2A01_A_29  | In vitro | -                       |
| P02675_322 | 3GHG_B_292 | In vivo  | Prothrombotic           |
| P02675_452 | 3GHG_B_422 | In vivo  | Prothrombotic           |
| P02703_72  | 1PCO_A_55  | In vitro | -                       |
| P02703_75  | 1PCO_A_58  | In vitro | -                       |
| P02703_76  | 1PCO_A_59  | In vitro | -                       |
| P02754_115 | 3PH5_A_115 | In vitro | -                       |
| P02769_108 | 3V03_A_84  | In vitro | -                       |
| P02769_161 | 3V03_A_137 | In vitro | -                       |
| P02769_163 | 3V03_A_139 | In vitro | -                       |
| P02769_171 | 3V03_A_147 | In vitro | -                       |
| P02769_173 | 3V03_A_149 | In vitro | -                       |
| P02769_179 | 3V03_A_155 | In vitro | -                       |
| P02769_180 | 3V03_A_156 | In vitro | -                       |
| P02769_184 | 3V03_A_160 | In vitro | -                       |
| P02769_286 | 3V03_A_262 | In vitro | -                       |
| P02769_342 | 3V03_A_318 | In vitro | -                       |
| P02769_355 | 3V03_A_331 | In vitro | -                       |
| P02769_357 | 3V03_A_333 | In vitro | -                       |
| P02769_364 | 3V03_A_340 | In vitro | -                       |
| P02769_376 | 3V03_A_352 | In vitro | -                       |
| P02769_393 | 3V03_A_369 | In vitro | -                       |
| P02769_424 | 3V03_A_400 | In vitro | -                       |

|            |            |          |                                        |
|------------|------------|----------|----------------------------------------|
| P02769_434 | 3V03_A_410 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P02769_475 | 3V03_A_451 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P02769_520 | 3V03_A_496 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P02769_54  | 3V03_A_30  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P02945_144 | 1M0K_A_131 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P02945_146 | 1M0K_A_133 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P02945_77  | 1M0K_A_64  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P03040_26  | 1COP_D_26  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P03040_51  | 1COP_D_51  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P04177_423 | 1TOH_A_423 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P04177_428 | 1TOH_A_428 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P04177_432 | 1TOH_A_432 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P04179_217 | 1N0J_A_193 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P04179_58  | 1N0J_A_34  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P04179_69  | 1N0J_A_45  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P04806_340 | 3B8A_X_340 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P04806_346 | 3B8A_X_346 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P05064_174 | 4ALD_A_173 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P05181_318 | 3E4E_A_318 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P05181_381 | 3E4E_A_381 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P05181_423 | 3E4E_A_423 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P05181_71  | 3E4E_A_71  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P05202_316 | 3PD6_A_316 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P05202_67  | 3PD6_A_67  | In vivo  | Neurodegenerative disease              |
| P05202_96  | 3PD6_A_96  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P05230_109 | 1RY7_A_109 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P05230_112 | 1RY7_A_112 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P05230_140 | 1RY7_A_140 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P05230_30  | 1RY7_A_30  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P05230_70  | 1RY7_A_70  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P05979_355 | 2OYE_P_355 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P05979_385 | 2OYE_P_385 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P05979_417 | 2OYE_P_417 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P06576_230 | 2W6E_D_180 | In vivo  | Familial amyotrophic lateral sclerosis |
| P06576_247 | 2W6E_D_197 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P06576_269 | 2W6E_D_219 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P06576_331 | 2W6E_D_281 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P06576_395 | 2W6E_D_345 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P06576_418 | 2W6E_D_368 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P06576_508 | 2W6E_D_458 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P06748_67  | 2P1B_A_67  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P06968_92  | 1DUP_A_93  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P07195_240 | 1I0Z_A_239 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P07195_84  | 1I0Z_A_83  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P07311_92  | 2VH7_A_91  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P07339_232 | 1LYA_B_168 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P07355_30  | 1W7B_A_30  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P07515_37  | 1PTF_A_37  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P07737_129 | 1CJF_A_128 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P07737_60  | 1CJF_A_59  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P07900_197 | 2FWY_A_197 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P07900_216 | 2FWY_A_216 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P07900_313 | 3Q6M_A_313 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P07954_54  | 3E04_A_54  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P07999_160 | 1GCO_A_158 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P07999_254 | 1GCO_A_253 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P08011_93  | 2H8A_A_92  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P08133_218 | 1M9I_A_218 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P08670_276 | 3TRT_A_276 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P08877_29  | 1KKL_H_29  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P08877_37  | 1KKL_H_37  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P09211_50  | 12GS_A_49  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P09237_167 | 2DDY_A_73  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P09429_78  | 2YRQ_A_85  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P09955_197 | 3GLJ_A_90  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P09955_306 | 3GLJ_A_198 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P09955_348 | 3GLJ_A_240 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P09955_356 | 3GLJ_A_248 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P09955_367 | 3GLJ_A_259 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P09955_385 | 3GLJ_A_277 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P0A0E3_37  | 1KA5_A_37  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P0A6A8_72  | 3EJB_A_91  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P0A786_241 | 1EKX_A_240 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P0A9C5_101 | 2GLS_A_100 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P0A9C5_115 | 2GLS_A_114 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P0A9C5_180 | 2GLS_A_179 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P0A9C5_288 | 2GLS_A_287 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P0A9C5_297 | 2GLS_A_296 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P0A9C5_327 | 2GLS_A_326 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P0A9C5_335 | 2GLS_A_334 | In vitro | -                                      |

|            |            |          |                                        |
|------------|------------|----------|----------------------------------------|
| P0A9C5_398 | 2GLS_A_397 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P0AGD3_35  | 1ISA_A_34  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P0C7M2_128 | 1L3K_A_128 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P0C7M2_167 | 1L3K_A_167 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P10145_40  | 1IL8_A_13  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P10153_60  | 1K2A_A_33  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P10276_208 | 3A9E_B_208 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P10276_277 | 3A9E_B_277 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P10276_362 | 3A9E_B_362 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P10768_202 | 3FCX_A_202 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P11142_115 | 3C7N_B_115 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P11142_134 | 3C7N_B_134 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P11142_149 | 3C7N_B_149 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P11142_183 | 3C7N_B_183 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P11142_41  | 3C7N_B_41  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P11413_401 | 1QKI_A_401 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P11586_258 | 1DIA_A_258 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P11586_52  | 1DIA_A_52  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P12004_60  | 1AXC_A_60  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P12724_60  | 1QMT_A_33  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P12758_169 | 1K3F_A_169 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P13010_295 | 1JEQ_B_295 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P13332_226 | 3FOA_A_226 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P13332_255 | 3FOA_A_255 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P13332_271 | 3FOA_A_271 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P13332_305 | 3FOA_A_305 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P13332_456 | 3FOA_A_456 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P13332_461 | 3FOA_A_461 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P13332_64  | 3FOA_A_64  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P13332_74  | 3FOA_A_74  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P13929_131 | 2XSX_A_131 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P13929_189 | 2XSX_A_189 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P13929_200 | 2XSX_A_200 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P13929_252 | 2XSX_A_252 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P13929_257 | 2XSX_A_257 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P13929_280 | 2XSX_A_280 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P13929_287 | 2XSX_A_287 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P13929_407 | 2XSX_A_407 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P13929_44  | 2XSX_A_44  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P13929_57  | 2XSX_A_57  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P14206_139 | 2ZKQ_B_138 | In vivo  | Neurodegenerative disease              |
| P14618_105 | 3GQY_A_105 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P14618_148 | 3GQY_A_148 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P14649_86  | 1OE9_B_29  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P14779_335 | 3M4V_A_334 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P14902_15  | 2D0T_A_15  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P14902_345 | 2D0T_A_345 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P14902_353 | 2D0T_A_353 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P16276_151 | 1B0J_A_124 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P16276_472 | 1B0J_A_445 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P16276_71  | 1B0J_A_44  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P16284_713 | 2KY5_A_686 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P17183_252 | 1TE6_A_251 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P17183_270 | 1TE6_A_269 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P17183_44  | 1TE6_A_43  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P18669_142 | 1YFK_A_142 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P18669_50  | 1YFK_A_50  | In vivo  | Familial amyotrophic lateral sclerosis |
| P18669_92  | 1YFK_A_92  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P18872_69  | 3C7K_A_69  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P19338_351 | 2KRR_A_52  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P19338_525 | 2FC9_A_55  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P19652_109 | 3APU_A_91  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P19652_133 | 3APU_A_115 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P19652_145 | 3APU_A_127 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P19652_175 | 3APU_A_157 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P19652_45  | 3APU_A_27  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P19652_55  | 3APU_A_37  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P19652_68  | 3APU_A_50  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P19652_96  | 3APU_A_78  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P19784_13  | 3OFM_A_13  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P20618_158 | 1IRU_M_130 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P20700_482 | 2KPW_A_55  | In vitro | -                                      |
| P20813_111 | 3IBD_A_111 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P20813_190 | 3IBD_A_190 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P20813_203 | 3IBD_A_203 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P20813_235 | 3IBD_A_235 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P20813_244 | 3IBD_A_244 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P20813_268 | 3IBD_A_268 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P20813_348 | 3IBD_A_348 | In vitro | -                                      |
| P20813_354 | 3IBD_A_354 | In vitro | -                                      |

|             |             |               |                                                    |
|-------------|-------------|---------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| P20813_380  | 3IBD_A_380  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P21803_656  | 2PSQ_A_656  | In vivo       | Oxidative injury to the retinal pigment epithelium |
| P22102_417  | 2QK4_A_417  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P22234_22   | 2H3I_A_22   | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P23193_273  | 1TFI_A_22   | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P23528_140  | 1Q8G_A_140  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P23528_68   | 1Q8G_A_68   | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P24666_88   | 5PNT_A_87   | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P25705_337  | 2W6E_A_294  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P25705_440  | 2W6E_A_397  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P25787_229  | 1IRU_B_228  | In vivo       | Human pituitary adenoma tissue                     |
| P25963_181  | 1IKN_D_181  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P26038_85   | 1E5W_A_85   | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P26599_247  | 1SJR_A_110  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P26599_430  | 2ADC_A_430  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P27361_156  | 2ZOQ_A_156  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P27824_70   | 1JHN_A_71   | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P28072_59   | 1IRU_H_25   | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P29372_162  | 1F4R_A_162  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P29474_163  | 3NOS_A_163  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P29474_210  | 3NOS_A_210  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P29474_357  | 3NOS_A_357  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P29474_373  | 3NOS_A_373  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P29474_410  | 3NOS_A_410  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P29474_81   | 3NOS_A_81   | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P30086_106  | 1BD9_A_106  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P30086_64   | 1BD9_A_64   | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P30101_100  | 3F8U_A_100  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P30101_67   | 3F8U_A_67   | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P30275_116  | 1QK1_A_77   | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P30275_313  | 1QK1_A_274  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P31039_142  | 1ZOY_A_99   | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P32969_180  | 2ZKR_E_180  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P34913_383  | 1S8O_A_383  | In vivo       | -                                                  |
| P34913_466  | 1S8O_A_466  | In vivo       | -                                                  |
| P35080_99   | 2V8C_A_98   | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P35228_299  | 1NSI_A_299  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P35228_336  | 1NSI_A_336  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P35228_446  | 1NSI_A_446  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P35247_248  | 1PW9_A_228  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P35247_326  | 1PW9_A_306  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P35247_334  | 1PW9_A_314  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P35441_1126 | 1UX6_A_1108 | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P35520_223  | 1JBQ_A_223  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P36959_318  | 2BLE_A_318  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P37837_206  | 1F05_A_206  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P37840_125  | 1XQ8_A_125  | In vivo       | Neurodegeneration                                  |
| P37840_133  | 1XQ8_A_133  | In vivo       | Neurodegeneration                                  |
| P37840_136  | 1XQ8_A_136  | In vivo       | Neurodegeneration                                  |
| P37840_39   | 1XQ8_A_39   | In vivo       | Neurodegeneration                                  |
| P39053_125  | 3ZVR_A_125  | In vivo       | Neurodegenerative disease                          |
| P39053_265  | 3ZVR_A_265  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P40142_275  | 3MOS_A_275  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P40926_161  | 2DFD_A_143  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P40926_56   | 2DFD_A_38   | In vitro/vivo | -                                                  |
| P40926_80   | 2DFD_A_62   | In vivo       | -                                                  |
| P45452_338  | 1PEX_A_332  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P46406_312  | 1J0X_O_311  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P46406_318  | 1J0X_O_317  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P47813_106  | 1D7Q_A_119  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P51149_28   | 1T9I_A_28   | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P53041_434  | 1WAO_I_434  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P53396_213  | 3PFF_A_213  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P53396_227  | 3PFF_A_227  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P53396_384  | 3PFF_A_384  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P55072_644  | 3CF1_A_644  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P55769_11   | 2JNB_A_11   | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P56574_311  | 1LWD_A_272  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P60301_32   | 1I02_A_11   | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P60301_43   | 1I02_A_22   | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P60301_72   | 1I02_A_51   | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P60615_45   | 1IK8_A_24   | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P60615_75   | 1IK8_A_54   | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P60710_169  | 3BYH_A_169  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P60710_188  | 3BYH_A_188  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P60710_198  | 3BYH_A_198  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P60710_218  | 3BYH_A_218  | In vivo/vitro | Neurodegenerative disease                          |
| P60710_240  | 3BYH_A_240  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| P60710_294  | 3BYH_A_294  | In vivo/vitro | -                                                  |
| P60710_362  | 3BYH_A_362  | In vitro      | -                                                  |

|            |            |               |                                        |
|------------|------------|---------------|----------------------------------------|
| P60710_53  | 3BYH_A_53  | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P60710_69  | 3BYH_A_69  | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P60710_91  | 3BYH_A_91  | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P60770_46  | 1V6P_A_25  | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P60770_56  | 1V6P_A_35  | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P60842_197 | 3EIQ_A_197 | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P60842_70  | 3EIQ_A_70  | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P61013_6   | 1FJK_A_6   | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P61088_76  | 3HCT_B_76  | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P61158_16  | 1K8K_A_16  | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P61513_37  | 2ZKR_Z_37  | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P61823_102 | 1C0B_A_76  | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P61823_141 | 1C0B_A_115 | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P61823_99  | 1C0B_A_73  | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P61927_27  | 2ZKR_Z_27  | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P62136_255 | 1FJM_A_255 | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P62158_100 | 3O77_A_368 | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P62158_139 | 3O77_A_407 | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P62249_115 | 2ZKQ_I_115 | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P62259_131 | 3UBW_A_131 | In vivo/vitro | -                                      |
| P62259_214 | 3UBW_A_214 | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P62259_85  | 3UBW_A_85  | In vivo       | Neurodegenerative disease              |
| P62259_9   | 3UBW_A_9   | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P62263_72  | 2ZKQ_K_72  | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P62273_34  | 2ZKQ_N_34  | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P62750_117 | 2ZKR_S_117 | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P62750_144 | 2ZKR_S_144 | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P62805_52  | 2HUE_C_51  | In vivo/vitro | Mutatect tumor                         |
| P62805_73  | 2HUE_C_72  | In vivo/vitro | Mutatect tumor                         |
| P62805_89  | 2HUE_C_88  | In vivo/vitro | Mutatect tumor                         |
| P62826_147 | 1A2K_C_147 | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P62917_133 | 2ZKR_A_133 | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P62993_209 | 1GRI_A_209 | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P63168_50  | 1F3C_A_50  | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P63244_52  | 2ZKQ_A_52  | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P63328_224 | 1AUI_A_224 | In vivo       | Neurodegenerative disease              |
| P67775_284 | 3C5W_C_284 | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P68699_73  | 1ATY_A_73  | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P68871_131 | 1DXT_B_131 | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P68871_146 | 1DXT_B_146 | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P69542_26  | 1GVP_A_26  | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P69542_41  | 1GVP_A_41  | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P69542_56  | 1GVP_A_56  | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P69687_140 | 3J06_A_139 | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P69905_141 | 1BZ1_A_141 | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P69905_25  | 1BZ1_A_25  | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P69905_43  | 1BZ1_A_43  | In vivo/vitro | -                                      |
| P69924_123 | 1XIK_A_122 | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P69924_290 | 1XIK_A_289 | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P69924_3   | 2ALX_A_2   | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P69924_63  | 1XIK_A_62  | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P78417_108 | 1EEM_A_108 | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P83731_11  | 2ZKR_U_11  | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P84103_32  | 2I2Y_A_96  | In vitro      | -                                      |
| P97427_290 | 1KCX_A_290 | In vivo       | -                                      |
| Q01130_3   | 2LEA_A_3   | In vitro      | -                                      |
| Q01518_419 | 1K8F_A_419 | In vitro      | -                                      |
| Q02790_202 | 1QZ2_A_202 | In vitro      | -                                      |
| Q03405_114 | 1YWH_A_92  | In vitro      | -                                      |
| Q03405_171 | 1YWH_A_149 | In vitro      | -                                      |
| Q03405_217 | 1YWH_A_195 | In vitro      | -                                      |
| Q03405_258 | 1YWH_A_236 | In vitro      | -                                      |
| Q03405_79  | 1YWH_A_57  | In vitro      | -                                      |
| Q04206_152 | 1NFI_A_152 | In vitro      | -                                      |
| Q04206_66  | 1NFI_A_66  | In vitro      | -                                      |
| Q04447_269 | 1G0W_A_269 | In vivo       | Neurodegenerative disease              |
| Q04447_39  | 1G0W_A_39  | In vivo/vitro | Familial amyotrophic lateral sclerosis |
| Q06547_126 | 1AWC_B_126 | In vitro      | -                                      |
| Q06830_194 | 2Z9S_A_194 | In vitro      | -                                      |
| Q07955_170 | 1X4C_A_65  | In vitro      | -                                      |
| Q07955_37  | 1X4A_A_44  | In vitro      | -                                      |
| Q08211_200 | 1UIL_A_47  | In vitro      | -                                      |
| Q09028_154 | 3GFC_A_154 | In vitro      | -                                      |
| Q12996_159 | 2OOE_A_159 | In vitro      | -                                      |
| Q13257_199 | 2V64_A_199 | In vitro      | -                                      |
| Q13451_218 | 1KT0_A_218 | In vitro      | -                                      |
| Q13765_120 | 3MCB_A_120 | In vitro      | -                                      |
| Q14683_575 | 2WD5_A_575 | In vitro      | -                                      |
| Q15019_129 | 2QA5_A_129 | In vitro      | -                                      |
| Q15027_485 | 3JUE_A_485 | In vivo       | Human pituitary adenoma tissue         |

|             |             |               |                                                    |
|-------------|-------------|---------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| Q15056_101  | 2DNG_A_100  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| Q15056_86   | 2DNG_A_85   | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| Q15370_45   | 1VCB_A_45   | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| Q15427_16   | 1X5U_A_19   | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| Q16539_132  | 1BL6_A_132  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| Q16539_258  | 1BL6_A_258  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| Q16595_143  | 3S4M_A_143  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| Q16647_430  | 3B6H_A_430  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| Q16695_42   | 3A6N_A_41   | In vivo/vitro | Mutatect tumors                                    |
| Q3ULF4_505  | 2QZ4_A_505  | In vivo       | Neurodegenerative disease                          |
| Q5SIY4_36   | 1GC8_A_1036 | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| Q60468_218  | 1B10_A_218  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| Q61644_437  | 2X3W_D_437  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| Q61656_97   | 3FE2_A_97   | In vivo       | Neurodegenerative disease                          |
| Q62673_481  | 1Q4K_B_481  | In vivo       | Oxidative injury to the retinal pigment epithelium |
| Q64455_1034 | 3I36_A_1012 | In vivo       | Oxidative injury to the retinal pigment epithelium |
| Q71U36_103  | 3HKB_A_103  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| Q71U36_224  | 3HKB_A_224  | In vivo/vitro | Tubulin nitration in human gliomas                 |
| Q71U36_262  | 3HKB_A_262  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| Q71U36_272  | 3HKB_A_272  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| Q71U36_357  | 3HKB_A_357  | In vivo/vitro | -                                                  |
| Q7TMM9_106  | 3DU7_B_108  | In vivo/vitro | -                                                  |
| Q7TMM9_222  | 3DU7_B_224  | In vivo/vitro | -                                                  |
| Q7TMM9_36   | 3DU7_B_36   | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| Q7TMM9_51   | 3DU7_B_53   | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| Q86VP6_723  | 4A0C_A_723  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| Q8NHL6_122  | 1VDG_A_99   | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| Q8NHL6_58   | 1VDG_A_35   | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| Q8NHL6_99   | 1VDG_A_76   | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| Q8X1D8_398  | 2C12_A_398  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| Q9CQV8_106  | 2BQ0_A_106  | In vivo       | Neurodegenerative disease                          |
| Q9CQV8_213  | 2BQ0_A_213  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| Q9CQV8_84   | 2BQ0_A_84   | In vivo       | Neurodegenerative disease                          |
| Q9L422_51   | 3N5B_A_51   | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| Q9NPD3_12   | 2NN6_B_11   | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| Q9P2J5_336  | 2WFD_A_336  | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| Q9QUH6_505  | 3BXJ_A_490  | In vivo       | -                                                  |
| Q9QYG0_68   | 2QMQ_A_68   | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| Q9UKK9_36   | 2DSB_A_36   | In vitro      | -                                                  |
| Q9Y230_430  | 2XSZ_D_345  | In vitro      | -                                                  |

Supplementary Table S2 The nitrated proteins and their structural information used as independent testing data.

| Protein and site | Protein structure and site | Reference          | Disease                                |
|------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------------|
| D0VWU3_196       | 3DIV_A_196                 | PMID:17012782      | -                                      |
| D0VWU3_372       | 3DIV_A_372                 | PMID:17012782      | -                                      |
| P01764_99        | 2VXS_H_79                  | PMID:20676907      | Kidney disease                         |
| P02768_108       | 1AO6_A_84                  | PMID:12927827      | -                                      |
| P02768_365       | 1AO6_A_341                 | PMID:12927827      | -                                      |
| P04637_107       | 1TSR_A_107                 | PMID:20499882      | -                                      |
| P04818_135       | 2RD8_A_135                 | PMID:22072032      | -                                      |
| P04818_213       | 2RD8_A_213                 | PMID:22072032      | -                                      |
| P04818_230       | 2RD8_A_230                 | PMID:22072032      | -                                      |
| P04818_258       | 2RD8_A_258                 | PMID:22072032      | -                                      |
| P04818_301       | 2RD8_A_301                 | PMID:22072032      | -                                      |
| P04818_33        | 2RD8_A_33                  | PMID:22072032      | -                                      |
| P04818_65        | 2RD8_A_65                  | PMID:22072032      | -                                      |
| P09936_80        | 2ETL_A_80                  | PMID:21706495      | -                                      |
| P11884_150       | 1CW3_A_131                 | PMID:14527943      | -                                      |
| P11884_158       | 1CW3_A_139                 | PMID:14527943      | -                                      |
| P14780_262       | 1L6J_A_262                 | PMID:21766372      | -                                      |
| P17751_118       | 1R2R_A_67                  | PMID:16800626      | Neurodegenerative disease              |
| P17751_259       | 1R2R_A_208                 | PMID:16800626      | Neurodegenerative disease              |
| P20029_161       | 3IUC_A_160                 | PMID:16800626      | Neurodegenerative disease              |
| P25942_82        | 3QD6_R_82                  | PMID:21832282      | -                                      |
| P50396_197       | 1LV0_A_197                 | PMID:15699043      | Familial amyotrophic lateral sclerosis |
| Q13093_307       | 3D59_A_307                 | PMID:17210780      | -                                      |
| Q13093_335       | 3D59_A_335                 | PMID:17210780      | -                                      |
| Q14145_345       | 2DYH_A_345                 | PMID:21172423      | -                                      |
| Q14145_491       | 2DYH_A_491                 | PMID:21172423      | -                                      |
| Q14145_537       | 2DYH_A_537                 | PMID:21172423      | -                                      |
| Q62120_1021      | 4GL9_A_1021                | PMID:17510231      | Inflammatory response                  |
| Q81WL3_128       | 3BVO_A_128                 | doi:10.1016/j.ijms | -                                      |
| Q99PT1_156       | 1DOA_B_156                 | PMID:15699043      | Familial amyotrophic lateral sclerosis |
| Q9Z1P2_241       | 1SJJ_A_242                 | PMID:15851474      | -                                      |

Supplementary Table S3 The identity and positivity of the nitrated protein in BLAST by Discovery Studio 3.1.

| Protein | Identity | Positivity |
|---------|----------|------------|
| B2RSH2  | 99       | 99         |
| O08553  | 98       | 99         |
| O14737  | 100      | 100        |
| O35643  | 98       | 98         |
| O43252  | 99       | 99         |
| O43719  | 99       | 99         |
| O43765  | 100      | 100        |
| O54922  | 98       | 99         |
| O60256  | 100      | 100        |
| O60506  | 100      | 100        |
| O75390  | 96       | 97         |
| O75396  | 97       | 97         |
| O75792  | 100      | 100        |
| O75832  | 100      | 100        |
| P00004  | 100      | 100        |
| P00183  | 100      | 100        |
| P00257  | 100      | 100        |
| P00338  | 100      | 100        |
| P00366  | 100      | 100        |
| P00390  | 100      | 100        |
| P00442  | 100      | 100        |
| P00489  | 99       | 99         |
| P00558  | 100      | 100        |
| P00564  | 97       | 98         |
| P00592  | 100      | 100        |
| P00644  | 99       | 99         |
| P00698  | 100      | 100        |
| P00709  | 100      | 100        |
| P00730  | 100      | 100        |
| P00749  | 99       | 100        |
| P00766  | 100      | 100        |
| P00781  | 98       | 100        |
| P00784  | 100      | 100        |
| P00807  | 100      | 100        |
| P00883  | 100      | 100        |
| P00924  | 99       | 100        |
| P01006  | 100      | 100        |
| P01009  | 100      | 100        |
| P01024  | 100      | 100        |
| P01031  | 100      | 100        |
| P01050  | 100      | 100        |
| P01112  | 100      | 100        |
| P01180  | 100      | 100        |
| P01426  | 100      | 100        |
| P01654  | 96       | 98         |
| P01857  | 99       | 99         |
| P01870  | 99       | 99         |
| P02185  | 99       | 99         |
| P02244  | 100      | 100        |
| P02564  | 95       | 97         |
| P02647  | 100      | 100        |
| P02675  | 100      | 100        |
| P02703  | 98       | 100        |
| P02754  | 100      | 100        |
| P02769  | 99       | 99         |
| P02945  | 100      | 100        |
| P03040  | 100      | 100        |
| P04177  | 100      | 100        |
| P04179  | 100      | 100        |
| P04806  | 100      | 100        |
| P05064  | 97       | 99         |
| P05181  | 100      | 100        |
| P05202  | 100      | 100        |
| P05230  | 100      | 100        |
| P05979  | 99       | 100        |
| P06576  | 96       | 97         |
| P06748  | 100      | 100        |
| P06968  | 100      | 100        |
| P07195  | 100      | 100        |
| P07311  | 100      | 100        |
| P07339  | 100      | 100        |
| P07355  | 99       | 99         |
| P07515  | 100      | 100        |
| P07737  | 100      | 100        |
| P07900  | 100      | 100        |
| P07954  | 100      | 100        |
| P07999  | 98       | 98         |
| P08011  | 100      | 100        |
| P08133  | 99       | 99         |

|        |     |     |
|--------|-----|-----|
| P08670 | 100 | 100 |
| P08877 | 98  | 98  |
| P09211 | 100 | 100 |
| P09237 | 100 | 100 |
| P09429 | 100 | 100 |
| P09955 | 100 | 100 |
| P0A0E3 | 100 | 100 |
| P0A6A8 | 100 | 100 |
| P0A786 | 100 | 100 |
| P0A9C5 | 97  | 99  |
| P0AGD3 | 100 | 100 |
| P0C7M2 | 100 | 100 |
| P10145 | 100 | 100 |
| P10153 | 100 | 100 |
| P10276 | 100 | 100 |
| P10768 | 99  | 99  |
| P11142 | 100 | 100 |
| P11413 | 99  | 99  |
| P11586 | 100 | 100 |
| P12004 | 100 | 100 |
| P12724 | 99  | 99  |
| P12758 | 100 | 100 |
| P13010 | 100 | 100 |
| P13332 | 98  | 99  |
| P13929 | 100 | 100 |
| P14206 | 99  | 99  |
| P14618 | 100 | 100 |
| P14649 | 99  | 100 |
| P14779 | 99  | 99  |
| P14902 | 100 | 100 |
| P16276 | 99  | 99  |
| P16284 | 98  | 100 |
| P17183 | 98  | 99  |
| P18669 | 100 | 100 |
| P18872 | 100 | 100 |
| P19338 | 100 | 100 |
| P19652 | 99  | 99  |
| P19784 | 99  | 99  |
| P20618 | 100 | 100 |
| P20700 | 100 | 100 |
| P20813 | 99  | 100 |
| P21803 | 99  | 99  |
| P22102 | 99  | 100 |
| P22234 | 98  | 98  |
| P23193 | 100 | 100 |
| P23528 | 100 | 100 |
| P24666 | 100 | 100 |
| P25705 | 97  | 98  |
| P25787 | 100 | 100 |
| P25963 | 100 | 100 |
| P26038 | 100 | 100 |
| P26599 | 100 | 100 |
| P27361 | 99  | 99  |
| P27824 | 95  | 99  |
| P28072 | 100 | 100 |
| P29372 | 100 | 100 |
| P29474 | 100 | 100 |
| P30086 | 100 | 100 |
| P30101 | 99  | 99  |
| P30275 | 97  | 99  |
| P31039 | 96  | 98  |
| P32969 | 100 | 100 |
| P34913 | 100 | 100 |
| P35080 | 99  | 100 |
| P35228 | 100 | 100 |
| P35247 | 99  | 99  |
| P35441 | 97  | 98  |
| P35520 | 99  | 100 |
| P36959 | 99  | 99  |
| P37837 | 100 | 100 |
| P37840 | 100 | 100 |
| P39053 | 97  | 99  |
| P40142 | 95  | 98  |
| P40926 | 99  | 99  |
| P45452 | 100 | 100 |
| P46406 | 99  | 99  |
| P47813 | 100 | 100 |
| P51149 | 99  | 99  |
| P53041 | 100 | 100 |
| P53396 | 100 | 100 |

|        |     |     |
|--------|-----|-----|
| P55072 | 100 | 100 |
| P55769 | 100 | 100 |
| P56574 | 96  | 99  |
| P60301 | 100 | 100 |
| P60615 | 100 | 100 |
| P60710 | 100 | 100 |
| P60770 | 100 | 100 |
| P60842 | 100 | 100 |
| P61013 | 98  | 98  |
| P61088 | 100 | 100 |
| P61158 | 100 | 100 |
| P61513 | 100 | 100 |
| P61823 | 100 | 100 |
| P61927 | 100 | 100 |
| P62136 | 100 | 100 |
| P62158 | 100 | 100 |
| P62249 | 100 | 100 |
| P62259 | 99  | 99  |
| P62263 | 100 | 100 |
| P62273 | 100 | 100 |
| P62750 | 100 | 100 |
| P62805 | 100 | 100 |
| P62826 | 100 | 100 |
| P62917 | 100 | 100 |
| P62993 | 100 | 100 |
| P63168 | 100 | 100 |
| P63244 | 100 | 100 |
| P63328 | 99  | 99  |
| P67775 | 100 | 100 |
| P68699 | 98  | 98  |
| P68871 | 100 | 100 |
| P69542 | 100 | 100 |
| P69687 | 100 | 100 |
| P69905 | 100 | 100 |
| P69924 | 100 | 100 |
| P78417 | 100 | 100 |
| P83731 | 100 | 100 |
| P84103 | 100 | 100 |
| P97427 | 100 | 100 |
| Q01130 | 100 | 100 |
| Q01518 | 100 | 100 |
| Q02790 | 100 | 100 |
| Q03405 | 99  | 99  |
| Q04206 | 99  | 99  |
| Q04447 | 96  | 98  |
| Q06547 | 98  | 100 |
| Q06830 | 96  | 98  |
| Q07955 | 100 | 100 |
| Q08211 | 97  | 97  |
| Q09028 | 100 | 100 |
| Q12996 | 99  | 99  |
| Q13257 | 100 | 100 |
| Q13451 | 99  | 100 |
| Q13765 | 100 | 100 |
| Q14683 | 100 | 100 |
| Q15019 | 100 | 100 |
| Q15027 | 99  | 99  |
| Q15056 | 98  | 98  |
| Q15370 | 100 | 100 |
| Q15427 | 98  | 100 |
| Q16539 | 100 | 100 |
| Q16595 | 100 | 100 |
| Q16647 | 100 | 100 |
| Q16695 | 100 | 100 |
| Q3ULF4 | 96  | 98  |
| Q5SIY4 | 99  | 99  |
| Q60468 | 95  | 99  |
| Q61644 | 100 | 100 |
| Q61656 | 99  | 100 |
| Q62673 | 95  | 98  |
| Q64455 | 98  | 98  |
| Q71U36 | 100 | 100 |
| Q7TMM9 | 99  | 99  |
| Q86VP6 | 99  | 99  |
| Q8NHL6 | 100 | 100 |
| Q8X1D8 | 100 | 100 |
| Q9CQV8 | 98  | 99  |
| Q9L422 | 100 | 100 |
| Q9NPD3 | 100 | 100 |
| Q9P2J5 | 96  | 96  |

|        |     |     |
|--------|-----|-----|
| Q9QUH6 | 100 | 100 |
| Q9QYG0 | 100 | 100 |
| Q9UKK9 | 100 | 100 |
| Q9Y230 | 97  | 97  |

**Supplementary Table S4 All the structural features extracted from local protein structure.** In the ‘X\_A’, the X means the type of amino acids, and A means the type of atoms. The atoms are categorized into 8 types including carbon of main chain (C), alpha carbon (CA), nitrogen of main chain (N), oxygen of main chain (O), carbon of side chain (C\*), nitrogen of side chain (N\*), oxygen of side chain (O\*) and sulfur of side chain (S\*). ‘S\*’ of 148 means the side-chain sulfur from Cys and Met. ‘Atoms\_8A’ means the number of atoms in the distant threshold of 8 angstrom.

| No. | Structral features |
|-----|--------------------|
| 1   | SER_C              |
| 2   | SER_O              |
| 3   | SER_N              |
| 4   | SER_CA             |
| 5   | SER_C*             |
| 6   | SER_O*             |
| 7   | THR_C              |
| 8   | THR_O              |
| 9   | THR_N              |
| 10  | THR_CA             |
| 11  | THR_C*             |
| 12  | THR_O*             |
| 13  | CYS_C              |
| 14  | CYS_O              |
| 15  | CYS_N              |
| 16  | CYS_CA             |
| 17  | CYS_C*             |
| 18  | CYS_S*             |
| 19  | PRO_C              |
| 20  | PRO_O              |
| 21  | PRO_N              |
| 22  | PRO_CA             |
| 23  | PRO_C*             |
| 24  | ASN_C              |
| 25  | ASN_O              |
| 26  | ASN_N              |
| 27  | ASN_CA             |
| 28  | ASN_C*             |
| 29  | ASN_O*             |
| 30  | ASN_N*             |
| 31  | GLN_C              |
| 32  | GLN_O              |
| 33  | GLN_N              |
| 34  | GLN_CA             |
| 35  | GLN_C*             |
| 36  | GLN_O*             |
| 37  | GLN_N*             |
| 38  | ASP_C              |
| 39  | ASP_O              |
| 40  | ASP_N              |
| 41  | ASP_CA             |
| 42  | ASP_C*             |
| 43  | ASP_O*             |
| 44  | GLU_C              |
| 45  | GLU_O              |
| 46  | GLU_N              |
| 47  | GLU_CA             |
| 48  | GLU_C*             |
| 49  | GLU_O*             |
| 50  | LYS_C              |
| 51  | LYS_O              |
| 52  | LYS_N              |
| 53  | LYS_CA             |
| 54  | LYS_C*             |
| 55  | LYS_N*             |
| 56  | ARG_C              |
| 57  | ARG_O              |
| 58  | ARG_N              |
| 59  | ARG_CA             |
| 60  | ARG_C*             |
| 61  | ARG_N*             |
| 62  | HIS_C              |
| 63  | HIS_O              |
| 64  | HIS_N              |
| 65  | HIS_CA             |
| 66  | HIS_C*             |
| 67  | HIS_N*             |
| 68  | PHE_C              |

|     |              |
|-----|--------------|
| 69  | PHE_O        |
| 70  | PHE_N        |
| 71  | PHE_CA       |
| 72  | PHE_C*       |
| 73  | TYR_C        |
| 74  | TYR_O        |
| 75  | TYR_N        |
| 76  | TYR_CA       |
| 77  | TYR_C*       |
| 78  | TYR_O*       |
| 79  | TRP_C        |
| 80  | TRP_O        |
| 81  | TRP_N        |
| 82  | TRP_CA       |
| 83  | TRP_C*       |
| 84  | TRP_N*       |
| 85  | GLY_C        |
| 86  | GLY_O        |
| 87  | GLY_N        |
| 88  | GLY_CA       |
| 89  | ALA_C        |
| 90  | ALA_O        |
| 91  | ALA_N        |
| 92  | ALA_CA       |
| 93  | ALA_C*       |
| 94  | VAL_C        |
| 95  | VAL_O        |
| 96  | VAL_N        |
| 97  | VAL_CA       |
| 98  | VAL_C*       |
| 99  | LEU_C        |
| 100 | LEU_O        |
| 101 | LEU_N        |
| 102 | LEU_CA       |
| 103 | LEU_C*       |
| 104 | ILE_C        |
| 105 | ILE_O        |
| 106 | ILE_N        |
| 107 | ILE_CA       |
| 108 | ILE_C*       |
| 109 | MET_C        |
| 110 | MET_O        |
| 111 | MET_N        |
| 112 | MET_CA       |
| 113 | MET_C*       |
| 114 | MET_S*       |
| 115 | Al_C         |
| 116 | Al_O         |
| 117 | Al_N         |
| 118 | Al_CA        |
| 119 | Polar_C      |
| 120 | Polar_O      |
| 121 | Polar_N      |
| 122 | Polar_CA     |
| 123 | Acid_C       |
| 124 | Acid_O       |
| 125 | Acid_N       |
| 126 | Acid_CA      |
| 127 | Basic_C      |
| 128 | Basic_O      |
| 129 | Basic_N      |
| 130 | Basic_CA     |
| 131 | Aromatic_C   |
| 132 | Aromatic_O   |
| 133 | Aromatic_N   |
| 134 | Aromatic_CA  |
| 135 | Aliphatic_C  |
| 136 | Aliphatic_O  |
| 137 | Aliphatic_N  |
| 138 | Aliphatic_CA |
| 139 | Polar_C*     |
| 140 | Polar_O*     |
| 141 | Polar_N*     |
| 142 | Acid_C*      |
| 143 | Acid_O*      |
| 144 | Basic_C*     |
| 145 | Basic_N*     |
| 146 | Aromatic_C*  |
| 147 | Aliphatic_C* |
| 148 | S*           |

**Supplementary Table S5 The results of Mann-Whitney Test for AAPs.** For polar, acid, basic, aromatic and aliphatic AAP, they are polar amino acids of S, T, C, P, N, Q, acidic amino acids of D, E, basic amino acids of K, R, H, aromatic amino acids of F, Y, W, and aliphatic amino acids of G, A, V, L, I, M.

| Types of AAPs | P-value |
|---------------|---------|
| Y-Ser         | 0.837   |
| Y-Thr         | 0.939   |
| Y-Cys         | 0.194   |
| Y-Pro         | 0.529   |
| Y-Asn         | 0.176   |
| Y-Gln         | 0.385   |
| Y-Asp         | 0.057   |
| Y-Glu         | 0.286   |
| Y-Lys         | 0.828   |
| Y-Arg         | 0.056   |
| Y-His         | 0.557   |
| Y-Phe         | 0.016   |
| Y-Tyr         | 0.000   |
| Y-Trp         | 0.296   |
| Y-Gly         | 0.884   |
| Y-Ala         | 0.010   |
| Y-Val         | 0.085   |
| Y-Leu         | 0.032   |
| Y-Ile         | 0.004   |
| Y-Met         | 0.001   |
| Y-Polar       | 0.248   |
| Y-Acid        | 0.039   |
| Y-Basic       | 0.265   |
| Y-Aromatic    | 0.000   |
| Y-Aliphatic   | 0.000   |

**Supplementary Table S6 The results of Mann-Whitney Test for AATs.** The table shows the P-value of Mann-Whitney test. For example, in the AAT of Phe-Y-X, the P-value is 0.840 when X is Ser.

| AAT<br>X | Phe-Y-X | Tyr-Y-X | Ala-Y-X | Leu-Y-X | Ile-Y-X | Met-Y-X |
|----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| S        | 0.840   | 0.011   | 0.017   | 0.090   | 0.651   | 0.025   |
| T        | 0.871   | 0.010   | 0.223   | 0.820   | 0.197   | 0.043   |
| C        | 0.097   | 0.054   | 0.018   | 0.205   | 0.007   | 0.025   |
| P        | 0.748   | 0.100   | 0.647   | 0.900   | 0.907   | 0.509   |
| N        | 0.230   | 0.003   | 0.677   | 0.177   | 0.768   | 0.279   |
| Q        | 0.886   | 0.016   | 0.110   | 0.028   | 0.204   | 0.059   |
| D        | 0.182   | 0.006   | 0.004   | 0.201   | 0.022   | 0.033   |
| E        | 0.065   | 0.001   | 0.493   | 0.876   | 0.058   | 0.001   |
| K        | 0.297   | 0.000   | 0.126   | 0.345   | 0.177   | 0.154   |
| R        | 0.061   | 0.000   | 0.052   | 0.105   | 0.077   | 0.006   |
| H        | 0.645   | 0.100   | 0.716   | 0.504   | 0.294   | 0.039   |
| F        | 0.303   | 0.001   | 0.057   | 0.053   | 0.004   | 0.001   |
| Y        | 0.001   | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.000   | 0.023   |
| W        | 0.306   | 0.337   | 0.321   | 0.458   | 0.095   | 0.808   |
| G        | 0.287   | 0.078   | 0.819   | 0.737   | 0.463   | 0.014   |
| A        | 0.057   | 0.000   | 0.166   | 0.021   | 0.016   | 0.009   |
| V        | 0.091   | 0.000   | 0.257   | 0.051   | 0.012   | 0.009   |
| L        | 0.053   | 0.000   | 0.021   | 0.293   | 0.006   | 0.000   |
| I        | 0.004   | 0.000   | 0.016   | 0.006   | 0.544   | 0.001   |
| M        | 0.001   | 0.023   | 0.009   | 0.000   | 0.001   | 0.031   |

**Supplementary Table S7 The results of Mann-Whitney Test of structural features.** The table shows the P-value of Mann-Whitney test in the structural features. For example, ‘Ser-C\*’ means side-chain carbon from Ser. ‘Aromatic-C\*’ means side-chain carbon of aromatic amino acids. There are polar amino acids of S, T, C, P, N, Q, acidic amino acids of D, E, basic amino acids of K, R, H, aromatic amino acids of F, Y, W, and aliphatic amino acids of G, A, V, L, I, M.

| Type of Structural features | P-value |
|-----------------------------|---------|
| Ser-C*                      | 0.507   |
| Ser-O*                      | 0.602   |
| Thr-C*                      | 0.797   |
| Thr-O*                      | 0.629   |
| Cys-C*                      | 0.300   |
| Cys-S*                      | 0.142   |
| Pro-C*                      | 0.904   |
| Asn-C*                      | 0.993   |
| Asn-O*                      | 0.640   |
| Asn-N*                      | 0.944   |
| Gln-C*                      | 0.330   |

|                                                             |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| Gln-O*                                                      | 0.767 |
| Gln-N*                                                      | 0.126 |
| Asp-C*                                                      | 0.259 |
| Asp-O*                                                      | 0.151 |
| Glu-C*                                                      | 0.002 |
| Glu-O*                                                      | 0.041 |
| Acid-O*                                                     | 0.013 |
| Lys-C*                                                      | 0.400 |
| Lys-N*                                                      | 0.752 |
| Arg-C*                                                      | 0.062 |
| Arg-N*                                                      | 0.370 |
| His-C*                                                      | 0.969 |
| His-N*                                                      | 0.841 |
| Basic-N*                                                    | 0.361 |
| Phe-C*                                                      | 0.194 |
| Tyr-C*                                                      | 0.000 |
| Tyr-O*                                                      | 0.008 |
| Trp-C*                                                      | 0.681 |
| Trp-N*                                                      | 0.916 |
| Ala-C*                                                      | 0.040 |
| Val-C*                                                      | 0.297 |
| Leu-C*                                                      | 0.002 |
| Ile-C*                                                      | 0.216 |
| Met-C*                                                      | 0.000 |
| Met-S*                                                      | 0.013 |
| S* <sup>a</sup>                                             | 0.015 |
| Aromatic-C*                                                 | 0.002 |
| Aliphatic-C*                                                | 0.000 |
| Atom_8A                                                     | 0.000 |
| <sup>a</sup> ‘S*’ means side-chain sulfur from Met and Cys. |       |

**Supplementary Table S8 The nine clusters in predictive model using MDD method.** For predictive model using MDD method, the column of ‘Ps’ is the conserved position in sequence used for clustering, and ‘+’ means that the amino acid is in the downstream of the peptide, and vice versa. The column of ‘Amino Acid’ is the amino acid feature used for clustering. ‘CP’ is the condition positive; ‘CN’ is the condition negative.

| Predictive Model | Cluster | Ps | Amino Acid | CP  | CN  |
|------------------|---------|----|------------|-----|-----|
| MDD              | 1       | -4 | Acid       | 89  | 494 |
|                  | 2       | -2 | Basic      | 73  | 434 |
|                  | 3       | 5  | Basic      | 60  | 360 |
|                  | 4       | 6  | Basic      | 49  | 328 |
|                  | 5       | -3 | Basic      | 42  | 293 |
|                  | 6       | 2  | Basic      | 35  | 209 |
|                  | 7       | -9 | Acid       | 28  | 135 |
|                  | 8       | -1 | Acid       | 21  | 78  |
|                  | 9       | -  | -          | 118 | 608 |

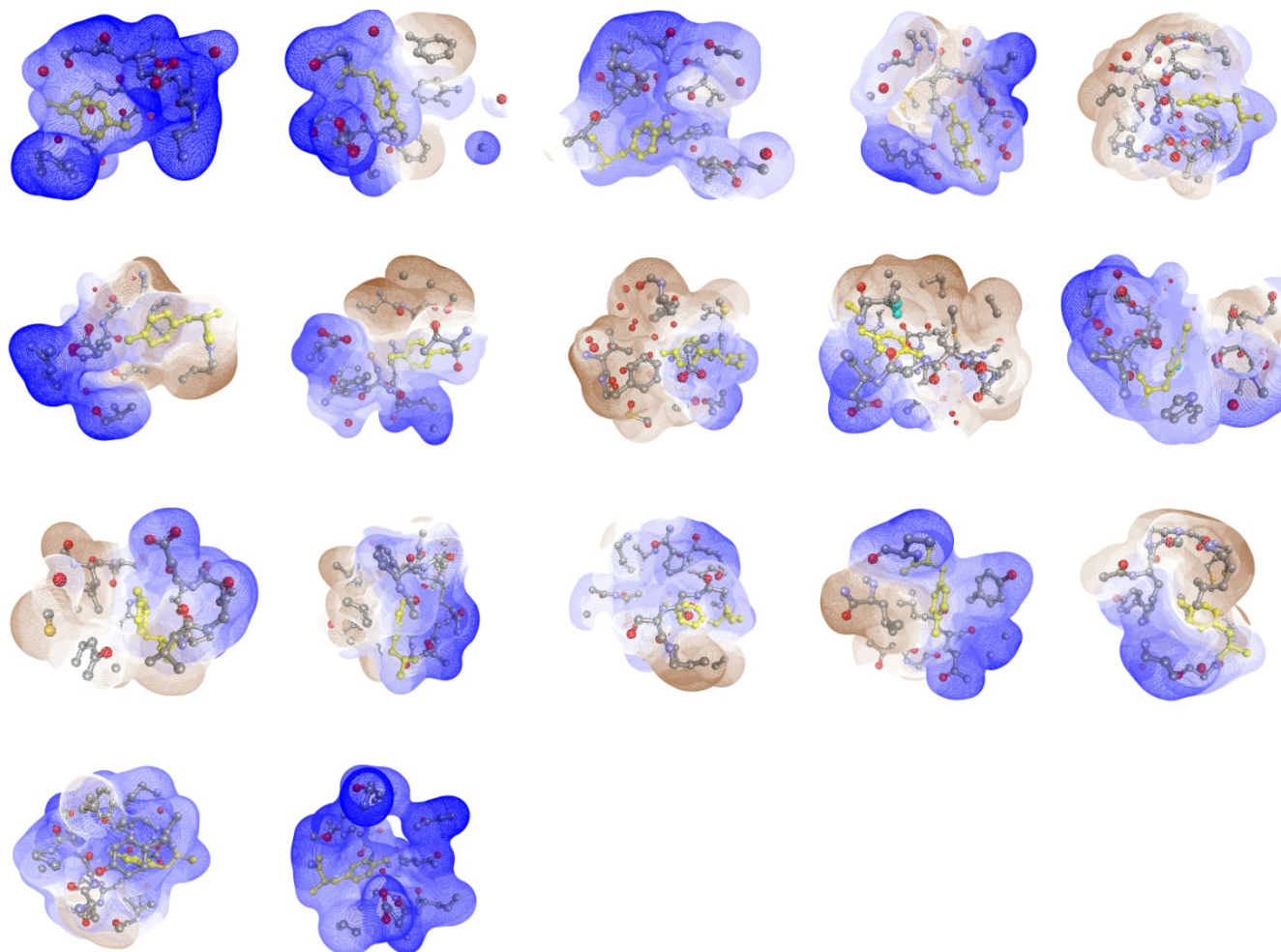
**Supplementary Table S9 The evaluation results of each cluster in predictive model using MDD method.** ‘NF’ is the number of features used in the cluster. ‘AC’ is accuracy. ‘SN’ is sensitivity. ‘SP’ is specificity. Predictive model used the MDD method of sequence-based clustering. For Total and Balanced sensitivity and specificity, Total and Balanced SN = Total\_TP/(Total\_TP+Total\_FN), Total and Balance SP = Total\_TN/(Total\_TN+Total\_FP), where the Total\_TP, Total\_TN, Total\_FN and Total\_FP are the total number of TP, TN, FN and FP in nine clusters.

| Predictive Model   | Cluster | NF | AC (%) | SN (%) | SP (%) |
|--------------------|---------|----|--------|--------|--------|
| MDD                | 1       | 14 | 88.16  | 68.54  | 91.70  |
|                    | 2       | 14 | 89.35  | 67.12  | 93.09  |
|                    | 3       | 11 | 91.43  | 83.33  | 92.78  |
|                    | 4       | 15 | 89.66  | 71.43  | 92.38  |
|                    | 5       | 16 | 90.45  | 69.05  | 93.52  |
|                    | 6       | 26 | 86.48  | 65.71  | 89.95  |
|                    | 7       | 23 | 94.48  | 96.43  | 94.07  |
|                    | 8       | 11 | 94.95  | 95.24  | 94.87  |
|                    | 9       | 11 | 75.34  | 33.90  | 83.39  |
| Total and Balanced |         |    | 77.75  | 64.85  | 90.64  |

**Supplementary Table S10 The evaluation results of each cluster only using sequence features in the predictive model using modified MDD method.** ‘NF’ is the number of features used in the cluster. ‘AC’ is accuracy; ‘SN’ is sensitivity; ‘SP’ is specificity. Predictive model used the modified MDD method of structure-based clustering.

| Predictive Model | Cluster | NF | AC (%) | SN (%) | SP (%) |
|------------------|---------|----|--------|--------|--------|
| Modified MDD     | 1       | 39 | 77.31  | 33.93  | 84.83  |
|                  | 2       | 13 | 83.41  | 32.53  | 91.09  |
|                  | 3       | 11 | 81.24  | 31.43  | 90.74  |

|  |                           |    |              |              |              |
|--|---------------------------|----|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|  | 4                         | 34 | 79.02        | 40.86        | 86.43        |
|  | 5                         | 21 | 79.53        | 39.13        | 85.81        |
|  | 6                         | 33 | 81.60        | 39.29        | 88.04        |
|  | 7                         | 31 | 80.67        | 38.46        | 87.83        |
|  | 8                         | 30 | 81.75        | 39.47        | 89.52        |
|  | 9                         | 12 | 83.94        | 33.87        | 91.06        |
|  | <b>Total and Balanced</b> |    | <b>62.36</b> | <b>36.12</b> | <b>88.60</b> |



**Figure S1. The hydrophobic/hydrophilic environment at the nitrated tyrosine.** The environment of nitrated tyrosine (yellow) formed by oxygen (red), nitrogen (blue), carbon (gray) are shown. The color from hydrophilic to hydrophobic is from blue to brown.