

Supplementary Information for

Differential Simulated Annealing: a robust and efficient global optimization algorithm for parameter estimation of biological networks

Ziwei Dai¹, Luhua Lai^{1,2*}

¹ Center for Quantitative Biology, Peking University, Beijing 100871, China

² BNLMs, State Key Laboratory for Structural Chemistry of Unstable and Stable Species, and Peking-Tsinghua Center for Life Sciences at College of Chemistry and Molecular Engineering, Peking University, Beijing 100871, China

* Corresponding author: Luhua Lai, 010-62757486, lhlai@pku.edu.cn

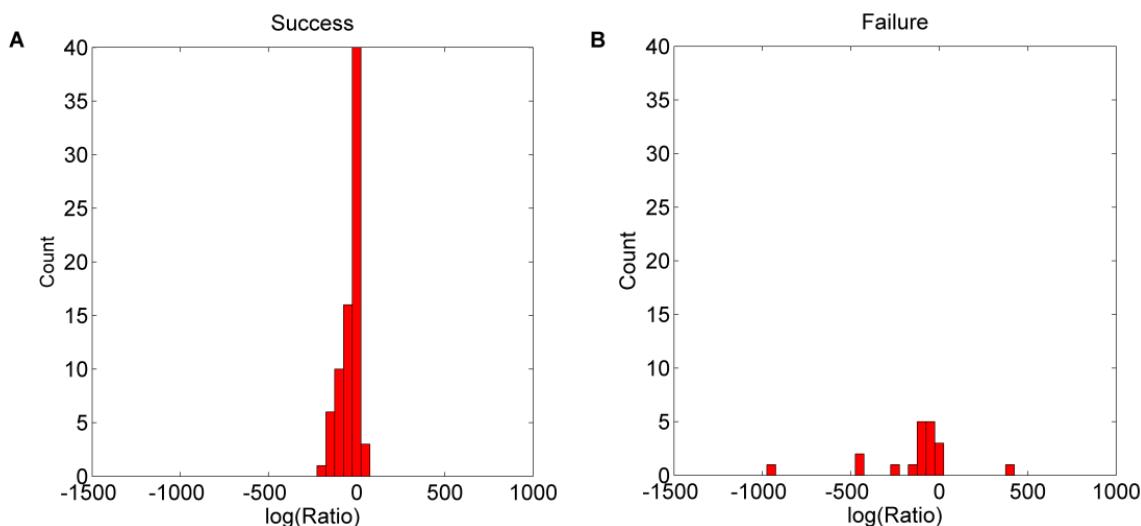


Figure S1. Distribution of well fitting ellipsoid ratio among succeeded and failed models of DSA. a) Distribution among succeeded models. b) Distribution among failed models.

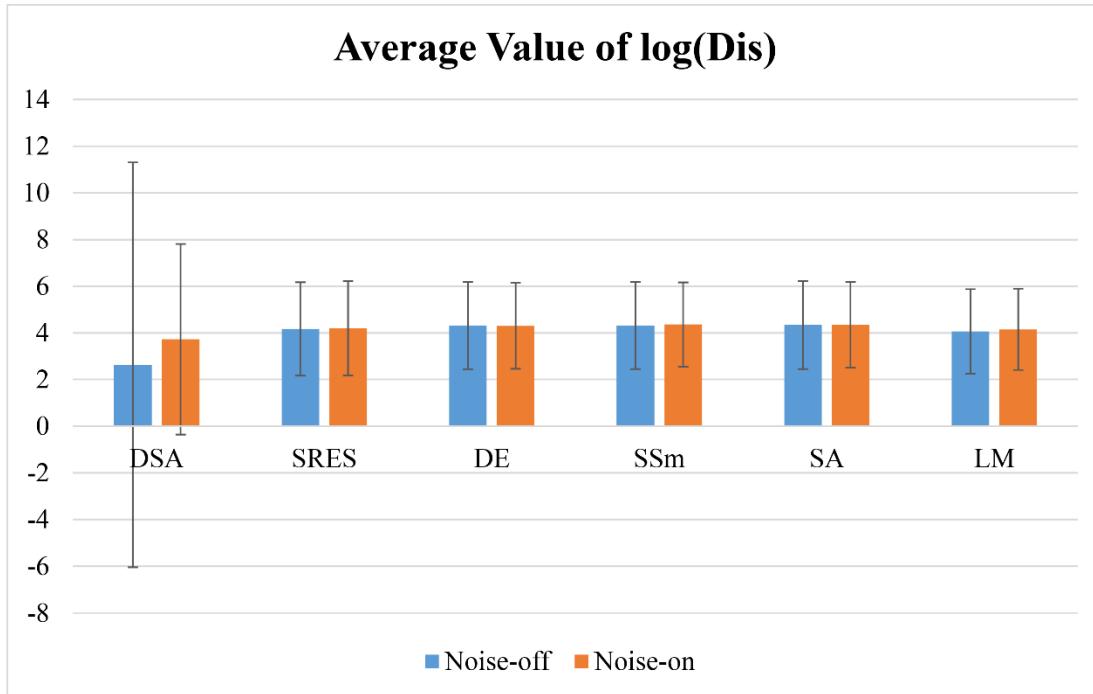


Figure S2. Average value of the logarithm of the Euclidean distance between the estimated parameter vector and the ‘real’ parameter vector. The lengths of error bars denote the standard deviations.

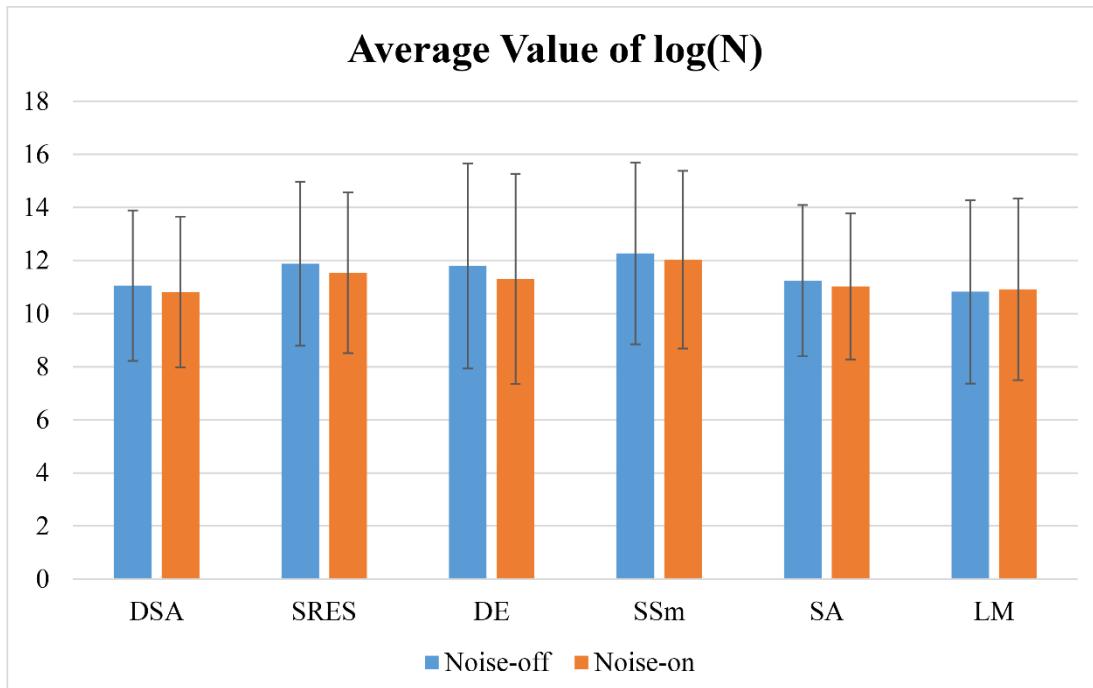


Figure S3. Average value of the logarithm of the number of objective function evaluation for the six algorithms compared. The lengths of error bars denote the standard deviations.

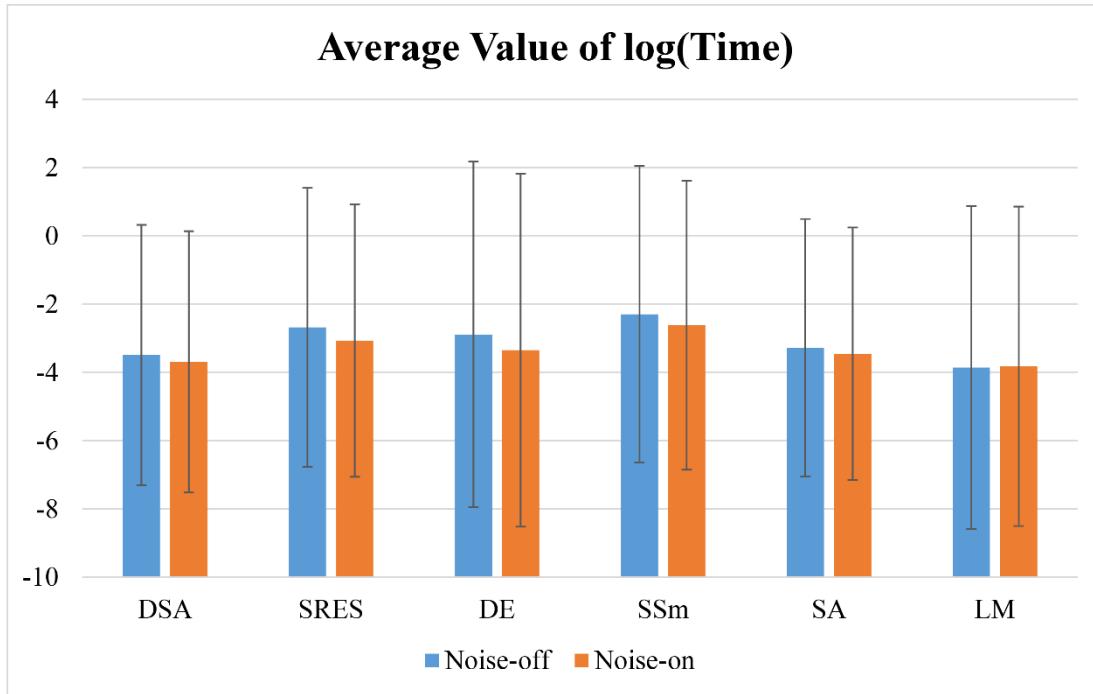


Figure S4. Average value of the logarithm of the computational time (h) for the six algorithms compared. The lengths of error bars denote the standard deviations. Zero values in computational time (it means that the time cost is shorter than one clock in the CPU time $t_{min} = 1/(3.6 \times 10^9)$ s) were all changed to t_{min} to calculate this average.

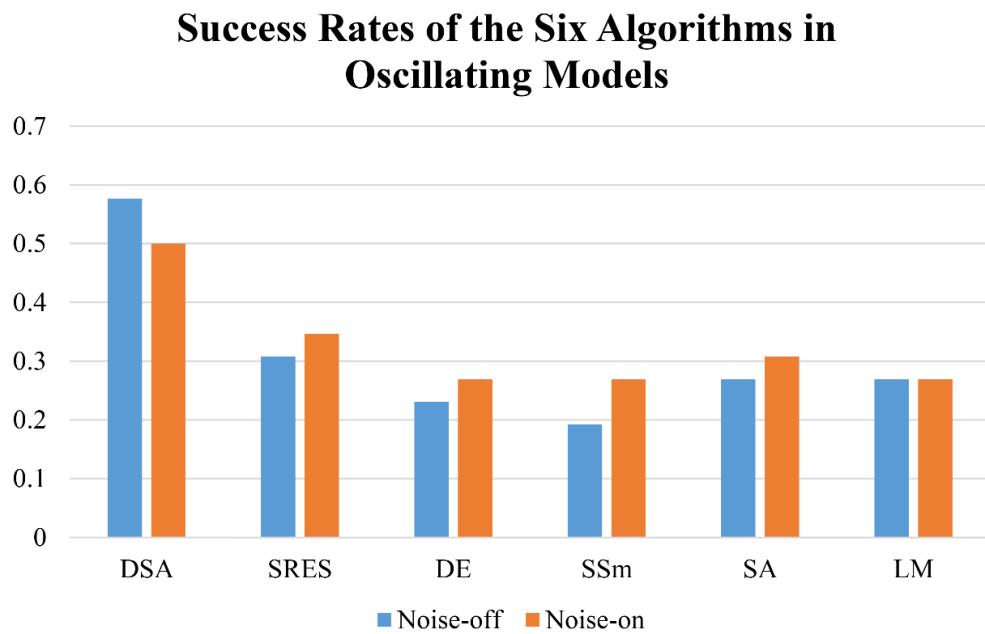


Figure S5. Success rate of the six algorithms in the 26 oscillating models under noise-off and noise-on conditions.

Selection of models

432 models written in SBML format downloaded from the BioModels Database [1] were first translated to C++ codes by SBML translator in Systems Biology Workbench (SBW) [2]. Since the SBML translator cannot translate models written in SBML with rules correctly to C++ codes, all models with rules were excluded. After translation to C++ codes the models were simulated with their published values of kinetic parameters to form artificial experimental curves for parameter estimation. In this step the ODE solver we used to simulate the models aborted or returned unreasonable solutions in some models because of stiffness of the ODEs themselves. These models were also excluded because we cannot get usable artificial experimental curves from them. After these two steps 95 models were left and they were used as benchmark problems in following comparison of the six algorithms.

Information about the models

Information about the models, including number of species, number of kinetic parameters, time of simulation and kinetic pattern (oscillate or not) and their ID in the BioModels Database are listed in **Table S1**.

Table S1. Information of the 95 models

| Model ID | Number of species | Number of parameters | Time of simulation | Kinetic pattern |
|----------|-------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| 10 | 5 | 22 | 2400 | oscillation |
| 11 | 15 | 30 | 300 | |
| 14 | 78 | 38 | 300 | |
| 17 | 8 | 71 | 100 | |
| 22 | 10 | 53 | 48 | oscillation |
| 23 | 5 | 50 | 100 | |
| 26 | 8 | 16 | 30 | |
| 27 | 2 | 9 | 30 | |
| 28 | 13 | 27 | 30 | |
| 29 | 3 | 15 | 30 | |
| 30 | 15 | 32 | 30 | |
| 31 | 2 | 9 | 30 | |
| 32 | 13 | 27 | 30 | |
| 33 | 13 | 48 | 100 | |
| 35 | 7 | 15 | 50 | oscillation |
| 36 | 2 | 9 | 30 | oscillation |
| 37 | 8 | 12 | 20 | |
| 39 | 3 | 11 | 20 | oscillation |
| 41 | 7 | 25 | 10 | |
| 42 | 15 | 25 | 3600 | oscillation |
| 43 | 3 | 13 | 50 | oscillation |
| 45 | 3 | 14 | 50 | oscillation |
| 46 | 10 | 15 | 10000 | oscillation |
| 48 | 17 | 50 | 120 | |
| 49 | 76 | 234 | 60 | |
| 52 | 8 | 11 | 40 | |
| 61 | 20 | 62 | 100 | oscillation |
| 66 | 7 | 45 | 100 | |
| 82 | 6 | 10 | 100 | |
| 84 | 4 | 18 | 40 | |

| Model ID | Number of species | Number of parameters | Time of simulation | Kinetic pattern |
|----------|-------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| 92 | 2 | 4 | 100 | |
| 93 | 27 | 3 | 10000 | |
| 94 | 27 | 2 | 10000 | |
| 98 | 2 | 13 | 4 | oscillation |
| 100 | 4 | 30 | 4 | oscillation |
| 102 | 13 | 41 | 4800 | |
| 103 | 17 | 49 | 4800 | |
| 105 | 29 | 17 | 15000 | |
| 106 | 19 | 54 | 60 | |
| 116 | 6 | 20 | 100 | |
| 123 | 11 | 22 | 3000 | |
| 143 | 18 | 24 | 4000 | oscillation |
| 151 | 52 | 105 | 36000 | |
| 154 | 2 | 7 | 30 | oscillation |
| 156 | 3 | 7 | 30 | oscillation |
| 157 | 3 | 8 | 30 | oscillation |
| 159 | 3 | 7 | 30 | |
| 160 | 19 | 47 | 48 | oscillation |
| 184 | 3 | 14 | 400 | oscillation |
| 191 | 2 | 15 | 50 | |
| 192 | 7 | 16 | 20 | |
| 203 | 5 | 32 | 100 | |
| 204 | 5 | 32 | 100 | |
| 206 | 9 | 18 | 0.5 | oscillation |
| 209 | 6 | 49 | 300 | |
| 210 | 6 | 46 | 300 | |
| 213 | 5 | 38 | 10 | |
| 218 | 9 | 58 | 100 | |
| 219 | 9 | 62 | 100 | |
| 221 | 8 | 45 | 100 | |
| 222 | 8 | 45 | 100 | |
| 224 | 3 | 11 | 100 | oscillation |
| 228 | 9 | 40 | 1000 | |
| 229 | 7 | 14 | 30 | oscillation |
| 230 | 23 | 64 | 30 | oscillation |
| 231 | 4 | 9 | 500 | |
| 233 | 2 | 4 | 100 | |
| 239 | 42 | 128 | 1000 | oscillation |
| 243 | 20 | 17 | 360 | |
| 258 | 2 | 9 | 100 | |

| Model ID | Number of species | Number of parameters | Time of simulation | Kinetic pattern |
|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
| 259 | 16 | 1 | 25 | |
| 260 | 16 | 1 | 25 | |
| 261 | 16 | 1 | 25 | |
| 282 | 3 | 4 | 20 | |
| 319 | 3 | 7 | 1000 | oscillation |
| 325 | 5 | 15 | 1200 | |
| 328 | 17 | 30 | 600 | |
| 332 | 62 | 113 | 100 | |
| 333 | 42 | 75 | 100 | |
| 334 | 59 | 110 | 500 | |
| 354 | 5 | 20 | 200 | oscillation |
| 355 | 8 | 22 | 200 | oscillation |
| 357 | 7 | 12 | 900 | |
| 361 | 5 | 2 | 15 | |
| 363 | 3 | 1 | 900 | |
| 364 | 12 | 22 | 900 | |
| 365 | 26 | 9 | 600 | |
| 394 | 9 | 38 | 100 | |
| 395 | 11 | 25 | 100 | |
| 396 | 16 | 56 | 100 | |
| 397 | 29 | 56 | 100 | |
| 398 | 11 | 37 | 100 | |
| 413 | 4 | 10 | 500 | |
| 427 | 10 | 54 | 60 | |
| 431 | 21 | 3 | 1000 | |

Complete results of comparison

Complete computational results are listed in the following tables. The results include computational time, Euclidean distance from the ‘real’ parameter vector, number of objective function evaluations and optimum value of objective function achieved by the six algorithms compared, under both noise-off and noise-on conditions.

Table S2. Optimum value of objective function achieved by the six algorithms under noise-off condition.

| Model ID | DSA | SRES | DE | SSm | SA | LM |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 10 | 8.57E-05 | 4.72E-05 | 4.09E-02 | 4.62E-04 | 3.02E-01 | 5.43E-01 |
| 11 | 2.09E-06 | 9.22E-06 | 2.87E-03 | 2.96E-04 | 6.41E-06 | 2.16E-06 |
| 14 | 8.78E-05 | 1.00E+08 | 1.19E-02 | 7.57E-06 | 5.01E-05 | 1.96E-04 |
| 17 | 3.45E-11 | 3.45E-11 | 1.69E-05 | 5.95E-05 | 1.98E-07 | 6.22E-07 |
| 22 | 9.61E-05 | 7.43E-02 | 4.07E-02 | 6.10E-02 | 1.61E-01 | 2.68E-02 |
| 23 | 2.35E-06 | 1.00E-04 | 9.21E-05 | 6.85E-06 | 2.95E-05 | 7.57E-05 |
| 26 | 8.40E-12 | 8.29E-05 | 3.26E-08 | 7.92E-08 | 7.51E-05 | 6.57E-05 |
| 27 | 6.26E-05 | 2.06E-06 | 1.32E-05 | 2.22E-07 | 2.53E-05 | 8.11E-05 |
| 28 | 2.55E-05 | 6.58E-06 | 9.14E-06 | 7.20E-04 | 6.66E-06 | 1.54E-06 |
| 29 | 7.93E-07 | 2.04E-07 | 8.40E-05 | 8.12E-05 | 2.02E-06 | 4.76E-08 |
| 30 | 9.71E-06 | 4.86E-06 | 9.65E-03 | 4.00E-04 | 1.24E-05 | 4.61E-06 |
| 31 | 2.52E-05 | 5.58E-07 | 2.17E-07 | 2.09E-07 | 5.04E-05 | 5.80E-07 |
| 32 | 9.90E-05 | 2.27E-02 | 2.59E-01 | 2.01E-01 | 2.00E-01 | 5.38E-01 |
| 33 | 6.23E-06 | 1.41E-03 | 1.56E-03 | 1.59E-03 | 8.16E-04 | 8.53E-04 |
| 35 | 9.14E-05 | 1.00E-04 | 1.22E-02 | 2.40E-03 | 1.61E-01 | 6.90E-01 |
| 36 | 6.55E-07 | 7.91E-05 | 3.43E-05 | 3.71E-06 | 1.24E-05 | 4.74E-06 |
| 37 | 7.00E-15 | 1.07E-15 | 2.06E-15 | 2.01E-15 | 5.72E-15 | 1.64E-15 |
| 39 | 4.28E-02 | 5.76E-02 | 3.73E-02 | 5.92E-02 | 5.42E-02 | 3.98E-02 |
| 41 | 8.53E-06 | 6.55E-07 | 9.99E-05 | 9.35E-05 | 5.89E-05 | 2.12E-05 |
| 42 | 6.90E-02 | 1.30E-01 | 1.33E-01 | 2.22E-01 | 1.31E-01 | 1.30E-01 |
| 43 | 9.94E-02 | 9.95E-02 | 9.95E-02 | 1.00E-01 | 9.97E-02 | 1.00E-01 |
| 45 | 5.80E-01 | 5.72E-01 | 7.46E-01 | 1.14E+00 | 1.79E+00 | 1.03E+00 |
| 46 | 2.99E+00 | 2.42E+00 | 2.10E+00 | 9.39E+00 | 3.73E+00 | 7.84E+00 |
| 48 | 2.82E-06 | 6.03E-06 | 6.12E-03 | 2.28E-07 | 8.18E-05 | 4.79E-06 |

| Model ID | DSA | SRES | DE | SSm | SA | LM |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| 49 | 2.17E-04 | 5.82E-03 | 5.23E-01 | 1.25E-01 | 1.00E-01 | 8.05E-01 |
| 52 | 3.08E-30 | 4.52E-30 | 2.10E-30 | 1.74E-30 | 3.47E-30 | 1.95E-30 |
| 61 | 1.82E-03 | 2.85E-03 | 4.86E-02 | 2.86E-01 | 1.93E-01 | 4.64E-01 |
| 66 | 4.29E-06 | 9.80E-05 | 1.39E-05 | 4.88E-05 | 4.23E-05 | 8.05E-05 |
| 82 | 5.69E-32 | 2.02E-15 | 9.22E-28 | 7.81E-28 | 2.43E-27 | 6.25E-31 |
| 84 | 1.75E-05 | 7.77E-05 | 1.25E-06 | 1.09E-08 | 1.11E-07 | 1.52E-05 |
| 92 | 6.17E-32 | 1.80E-31 | 5.91E-32 | 6.75E-32 | 7.32E-32 | 1.35E-31 |
| 93 | 1.88E-05 | 4.43E-05 | 5.06E-05 | 5.07E-05 | 1.37E-03 | 1.35E-01 |
| 94 | 8.91E-05 | 2.26E-05 | 4.02E-06 | 2.14E-06 | 1.39E-05 | 1.07E-03 |
| 98 | 9.39E-05 | 1.55E-01 | 1.05E-02 | 1.78E-01 | 1.98E-03 | 4.67E-03 |
| 100 | 6.01E-04 | 1.12E-03 | 4.45E-03 | 4.81E-02 | 6.37E-02 | 4.70E-02 |
| 102 | 4.26E-06 | 5.09E-05 | 1.19E-02 | 5.64E-02 | 1.20E-05 | 1.35E-03 |
| 103 | 2.95E-03 | 8.27E-04 | 4.07E-02 | 1.19E-02 | 3.56E-02 | 5.49E-04 |
| 105 | 6.74E-05 | 9.95E-05 | 7.08E-05 | 4.13E-01 | 8.77E-04 | 1.33E-02 |
| 106 | 8.62E-05 | 1.59E-04 | 2.46E-01 | 1.29E-02 | 1.58E-01 | 6.55E-01 |
| 116 | 1.35E-11 | 7.97E-12 | 6.20E-12 | 1.59E-01 | 8.55E-12 | 4.64E-12 |
| 123 | 3.95E-07 | 9.34E-06 | 1.00E-05 | 1.05E-02 | 9.55E-07 | 1.99E-05 |
| 143 | 8.75E-05 | 2.21E-02 | 8.36E-04 | 1.42E+00 | 2.38E-02 | 2.38E-01 |
| 151 | 1.83E-01 | 1.19E-03 | 3.70E-01 | 5.69E-01 | 2.43E-01 | 2.19E+00 |
| 154 | 4.92E-10 | 5.04E-14 | 3.07E-13 | 7.51E-09 | 4.19E-14 | 4.46E-09 |
| 156 | 7.35E-29 | 1.41E-28 | 6.61E-28 | 5.20E-01 | 3.14E-28 | 1.72E-28 |
| 157 | 8.56E-05 | 6.50E-08 | 6.46E-06 | 8.54E-05 | 3.56E-05 | 4.59E-06 |
| 159 | 1.39E-16 | 2.07E-16 | 1.64E-17 | 1.17E-16 | 9.13E-17 | 5.73E-17 |
| 160 | 9.57E-05 | 2.19E-03 | 2.06E-01 | 2.72E-01 | 2.68E-02 | 1.60E-02 |
| 184 | 9.52E-01 | 8.49E-01 | 8.64E-02 | 1.14E+00 | 2.59E-01 | 9.74E-01 |
| 191 | 6.03E-05 | 9.98E-05 | 9.20E-05 | 5.16E-05 | 6.71E-06 | 7.43E-05 |
| 192 | 3.67E-05 | 8.82E-05 | 2.13E-05 | 8.21E-05 | 3.72E-05 | 5.97E-08 |
| 203 | 3.52E-05 | 9.12E-05 | 3.10E-06 | 3.33E-06 | 1.51E-05 | 1.05E-06 |
| 204 | 9.15E-05 | 7.49E-06 | 7.46E-05 | 3.10E-05 | 3.49E-05 | 4.50E-05 |
| 206 | 9.56E-05 | 3.45E-02 | 1.51E-02 | 1.92E-02 | 2.95E-04 | 3.25E-02 |
| 209 | 5.05E-06 | 9.93E-05 | 2.15E-03 | 7.18E-04 | 1.82E-04 | 5.14E-05 |
| 210 | 2.16E-07 | 4.48E-05 | 6.17E-06 | 1.07E-03 | 7.65E-07 | 1.56E-05 |
| 213 | 5.35E-14 | 2.44E-09 | 7.87E-14 | 2.98E-07 | 7.97E-10 | 4.84E-14 |
| 218 | 5.88E-05 | 9.24E-05 | 8.55E-04 | 1.53E-03 | 4.23E-04 | 9.13E-06 |
| 219 | 7.35E-05 | 9.99E-05 | 4.57E-03 | 4.66E-01 | 2.98E-03 | 1.02E-03 |
| 221 | 1.47E-07 | 4.56E-04 | 1.73E-03 | 1.27E-03 | 1.28E-04 | 6.29E-05 |
| 222 | 2.88E-05 | 9.87E-05 | 1.53E-04 | 6.26E-05 | 7.20E-06 | 3.16E-03 |
| 224 | 5.96E-05 | 9.45E-04 | 1.18E-02 | 5.45E-03 | 4.15E-01 | 2.96E-01 |
| 228 | 1.68E-02 | 3.10E-02 | 3.22E-02 | 2.33E-02 | 3.01E-01 | 2.51E-02 |
| 229 | 1.59E-15 | 1.29E-15 | 1.23E-04 | 5.79E-02 | 1.55E-15 | 1.47E-11 |
| 230 | 6.55E-06 | 7.19E-07 | 4.84E-09 | 7.15E-11 | 5.51E-09 | 2.57E-08 |

| Model ID | DSA | SRES | DE | SSm | SA | LM |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| 231 | 8.15E-10 | 1.34E-05 | 7.28E-11 | 3.14E-06 | 8.37E-08 | 3.49E-10 |
| 233 | 4.65E-13 | 2.86E-15 | 9.58E-16 | 1.03E-14 | 1.24E-15 | 4.65E-13 |
| 239 | 7.71E-02 | 7.29E-02 | 1.29E-01 | 4.53E-01 | 8.58E-02 | 1.74E+00 |
| 243 | 3.65E-06 | 3.62E-05 | 5.91E-05 | 1.44E-04 | 4.30E-06 | 5.68E-06 |
| 258 | 9.26E-06 | 5.63E-03 | 3.02E-04 | 5.60E-03 | 9.19E-06 | 7.69E-06 |
| 259 | 3.91E-13 | 3.91E-13 | 1.63E-06 | 1.63E-06 | 1.63E-06 | 3.91E-13 |
| 260 | 3.09E-26 | 1.99E-26 | 8.87E-26 | 2.87E-06 | 2.87E-06 | 7.74E-26 |
| 261 | 3.70E-29 | 1.89E-29 | 1.12E-29 | 2.33E-06 | 3.14E-30 | 9.15E-30 |
| 282 | 5.89E-27 | 9.07E-19 | 1.37E-23 | 8.45E-18 | 1.55E-26 | 6.84E-25 |
| 319 | 4.19E-06 | 1.75E-05 | 1.65E-05 | 1.33E-06 | 5.34E-05 | 3.39E-06 |
| 325 | 3.03E-08 | 1.31E-07 | 1.62E-03 | 5.28E-10 | 2.12E-10 | 7.30E-08 |
| 328 | 6.45E-05 | 1.00E-04 | 3.09E-04 | 7.65E-03 | 9.77E-05 | 1.34E-04 |
| 332 | 9.38E-01 | 1.57E-02 | 1.77E+00 | 2.95E+00 | 7.68E-01 | 6.38E+00 |
| 333 | 1.32E-04 | 2.99E-02 | 2.99E-01 | 3.98E-03 | 2.07E-01 | 1.45E+00 |
| 334 | 4.63E+00 | 3.93E-02 | 1.18E+00 | 5.72E+00 | 1.94E+00 | 6.33E+00 |
| 354 | 3.64E-02 | 4.58E-01 | 1.14E-01 | 5.18E-01 | 1.66E-01 | 4.66E-02 |
| 355 | 7.45E-03 | 6.57E-03 | 7.06E-02 | 2.19E-01 | 1.43E-02 | 6.30E-02 |
| 357 | 5.21E-11 | 3.82E-10 | 3.79E-10 | 3.23E-09 | 3.07E-10 | 2.80E-10 |
| 361 | 3.95E-27 | 4.95E-27 | 1.68E-27 | 2.48E-27 | 2.24E-27 | 3.46E-28 |
| 363 | 1.18E-28 | 0.00E+00 | 1.18E-28 | 1.58E-05 | 3.55E-29 | 1.18E-28 |
| 364 | 9.52E-11 | 2.90E-10 | 5.91E-11 | 1.07E-09 | 7.87E-08 | 7.42E-11 |
| 365 | 1.11E-10 | 1.38E-10 | 1.98E-10 | 1.39E-10 | 1.23E-10 | 1.35E-10 |
| 394 | 8.05E-07 | 9.84E-05 | 1.43E-04 | 9.65E-05 | 5.48E-05 | 3.00E-05 |
| 395 | 2.04E-06 | 1.91E-06 | 7.57E-06 | 8.59E-07 | 2.17E-10 | 8.24E-07 |
| 396 | 9.93E-05 | 6.34E-05 | 7.60E-05 | 1.26E-03 | 7.45E-04 | 2.03E-04 |
| 397 | 3.04E-28 | 7.65E-04 | 8.50E-04 | 2.33E-03 | 2.22E-02 | 3.46E-28 |
| 398 | 8.56E-05 | 9.34E-07 | 1.97E-05 | 2.36E-06 | 2.08E-08 | 8.68E-05 |
| 413 | 1.08E-05 | 4.53E-06 | 4.24E-06 | 1.80E-06 | 5.43E-07 | 1.01E-06 |
| 427 | 2.81E-04 | 1.06E-04 | 3.26E-03 | 1.39E-03 | 1.02E-03 | 2.65E+00 |
| 431 | 4.70E-06 | 2.32E-07 | 9.77E-05 | 1.86E-13 | 7.17E-09 | 3.99E-09 |

Table S3. Optimum value of objective function achieved by the six algorithms under noise-on condition. The column ‘Real’ means the value of objective function yielded by the published value of the parameters.

| Model ID | DSA | SRES | DE | SSm | SA | LM | Real |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 10 | 3.94E-03 | 3.01E-01 | 2.39E-02 | 1.13E-02 | 2.18E-01 | 5.46E-01 | 4.31E-03 |
| 11 | 2.72E-03 | 2.71E-03 | 2.71E-03 | 6.28E-03 | 2.71E-03 | 2.71E-03 | 2.82E-03 |
| 14 | 3.05E-03 | 3.31E-03 | 3.55E-03 | 2.75E-01 | 2.02E-02 | 6.19E-02 | 3.03E-03 |
| 17 | 2.53E-03 | 2.51E-03 | 2.49E-03 | 1.17E-02 | 2.52E-03 | 2.47E-03 | 2.54E-03 |
| 22 | 3.90E-03 | 2.99E-02 | 3.87E-02 | 3.71E-02 | 1.93E-01 | 2.47E-02 | 3.97E-03 |
| 23 | 2.47E-03 | 2.46E-03 | 2.45E-03 | 2.59E-03 | 2.28E-03 | 2.28E-03 | 2.58E-03 |
| 26 | 2.91E-03 | 2.97E-03 | 2.91E-03 | 2.91E-03 | 2.91E-03 | 2.91E-03 | 2.99E-03 |
| 27 | 2.33E-03 | 2.31E-03 | 2.31E-03 | 2.31E-03 | 2.41E-03 | 2.31E-03 | 2.44E-03 |
| 28 | 3.45E-03 | 3.46E-03 | 3.49E-03 | 4.53E-03 | 3.32E-03 | 3.32E-03 | 3.50E-03 |
| 29 | 2.78E-03 | 2.83E-03 | 2.87E-03 | 2.97E-03 | 2.81E-03 | 2.78E-03 | 2.96E-03 |
| 30 | 3.23E-03 | 1.75E-02 | 9.12E-03 | 3.54E-02 | 3.16E-03 | 3.13E-03 | 3.26E-03 |
| 31 | 2.42E-03 | 2.42E-03 | 2.42E-03 | 2.42E-03 | 2.55E-03 | 2.40E-03 | 2.54E-03 |
| 32 | 4.47E-02 | 7.30E-02 | 3.08E-01 | 3.43E-02 | 1.73E-01 | 7.48E-01 | 5.11E-02 |
| 33 | 3.80E-02 | 3.79E-02 | 3.83E-02 | 3.93E-02 | 3.83E-02 | 3.96E-02 | 3.80E-02 |
| 35 | 7.43E-03 | 7.49E-03 | 1.32E-02 | 7.31E-03 | 8.86E-02 | 6.34E-01 | 7.43E-03 |
| 36 | 1.10E-02 | 1.50E-02 | 1.62E-02 | 1.40E-02 | 7.20E-03 | 6.68E-03 | 1.69E-02 |
| 37 | 6.64E-03 | 6.64E-03 | 6.64E-03 | 6.64E-03 | 6.64E-03 | 6.64E-03 | 7.08E-03 |
| 39 | 5.44E-02 | 6.00E-02 | 4.65E-02 | 6.21E-02 | 4.30E-02 | 4.28E-02 | 2.43E-03 |
| 41 | 3.39E-03 | 3.43E-03 | 3.39E-03 | 3.34E-03 | 3.42E-03 | 3.33E-03 | 3.41E-03 |
| 42 | 5.65E-02 | 1.29E-01 | 1.04E-01 | 7.76E+00 | 1.30E-01 | 1.30E-01 | 2.64E-03 |
| 43 | 9.98E-02 | 9.97E-02 | 1.00E-01 | 9.98E-02 | 1.01E-01 | 9.97E-02 | 2.87E-03 |
| 45 | 1.27E+00 | 9.30E-01 | 9.63E-01 | 1.64E+00 | 1.77E+00 | 1.36E+00 | 5.81E-03 |
| 46 | 3.80E+00 | 2.40E+00 | 2.41E+00 | 2.31E+00 | 2.99E+00 | 7.61E+00 | 1.57E-02 |
| 48 | 8.99E-03 | 9.15E-03 | 1.02E-02 | 9.15E-03 | 9.14E-03 | 9.64E-03 | 9.06E-03 |
| 49 | 3.85E-03 | 7.56E-03 | 4.59E-01 | 9.32E-01 | 1.84E-01 | 2.21E-01 | 3.81E-03 |
| 52 | 3.53E-03 | 3.53E-03 | 3.53E-03 | 3.53E-03 | 3.53E-03 | 3.53E-03 | 3.63E-03 |
| 61 | 2.80E-03 | 5.67E-03 | 4.52E-02 | 3.35E-01 | 6.61E-02 | 4.33E-01 | 2.62E-03 |
| 66 | 3.53E-03 | 3.76E-03 | 3.63E-03 | 3.50E-03 | 3.47E-03 | 3.44E-03 | 3.73E-03 |
| 82 | 2.87E-03 | 2.87E-03 | 2.87E-03 | 2.87E-03 | 2.87E-03 | 2.87E-03 | 2.92E-03 |
| 84 | 1.26E-02 | 1.24E-02 | 1.26E-02 | 1.28E-02 | 1.25E-02 | 1.24E-02 | 1.27E-02 |
| 92 | 2.38E-03 | 2.38E-03 | 2.38E-03 | 2.38E-03 | 2.38E-03 | 2.38E-03 | 2.48E-03 |
| 93 | 5.53E-03 | 5.57E-03 | 5.56E-03 | 5.54E-03 | 8.68E-03 | 2.36E-01 | 5.52E-03 |
| 94 | 4.77E-03 | 4.76E-03 | 4.76E-03 | 4.77E-03 | 4.88E-03 | 5.73E-03 | 4.76E-03 |
| 98 | 1.31E-02 | 9.83E-02 | 1.07E-02 | 1.59E-01 | 7.21E-03 | 9.98E-03 | 3.22E-03 |
| 100 | 3.35E-03 | 4.38E-03 | 9.28E-02 | 1.65E-01 | 2.32E-01 | 7.74E-02 | 3.32E-03 |
| 102 | 5.31E-03 | 4.95E-03 | 5.22E-03 | 1.89E-01 | 7.24E-03 | 6.17E-03 | 6.90E-03 |

| Model ID | DSA | SRES | DE | SSm | SA | LM | Real |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| 103 | 9.61E-03 | 2.61E-02 | 4.65E-02 | 1.80E-02 | 7.80E-03 | 1.03E-02 | 4.26E-03 |
| 105 | 5.23E-03 | 3.63E-03 | 3.67E-03 | 3.64E-03 | 6.09E-03 | 4.78E-03 | 3.64E-03 |
| 106 | 1.12E-02 | 1.22E-02 | 1.13E-01 | 7.54E-02 | 2.50E-01 | 4.19E-01 | 1.21E-02 |
| 116 | 2.72E-03 | 2.69E-03 | 2.73E-03 | 1.60E-01 | 2.72E-03 | 2.69E-03 | 2.75E-03 |
| 123 | 6.03E-03 | 1.38E-02 | 6.45E-03 | 1.34E-02 | 6.47E-03 | 6.04E-03 | 7.00E-03 |
| 143 | 3.34E-03 | 3.44E-03 | 7.21E-02 | 3.26E-03 | 3.43E-03 | 4.06E-01 | 3.43E-03 |
| 151 | 3.93E-02 | 2.12E-02 | 4.24E-01 | 3.63E-01 | 1.56E-02 | 1.19E+00 | 1.47E-02 |
| 154 | 2.23E-03 | 2.29E-03 | 2.23E-03 | 2.26E-03 | 2.23E-03 | 2.23E-03 | 2.33E-03 |
| 156 | 3.64E-03 | 3.64E-03 | 3.64E-03 | 5.12E-01 | 3.64E-03 | 3.64E-03 | 3.82E-03 |
| 157 | 3.87E-03 | 3.65E-03 | 3.65E-03 | 3.94E-03 | 3.69E-03 | 3.64E-03 | 3.99E-03 |
| 159 | 2.89E-03 | 2.89E-03 | 2.89E-03 | 2.89E-03 | 2.89E-03 | 2.89E-03 | 2.98E-03 |
| 160 | 3.50E-03 | 5.82E-03 | 2.71E-01 | 2.30E-01 | 6.65E-02 | 2.18E-02 | 3.48E-03 |
| 184 | 8.64E-01 | 8.64E-01 | 7.89E-02 | 1.69E-01 | 2.62E-01 | 2.32E-01 | 3.83E-03 |
| 191 | 2.68E-03 | 2.56E-03 | 2.60E-03 | 2.62E-03 | 2.67E-03 | 2.54E-03 | 2.69E-03 |
| 192 | 2.97E-03 | 3.08E-03 | 2.99E-03 | 3.05E-03 | 2.94E-03 | 2.94E-03 | 3.05E-03 |
| 203 | 2.81E-03 | 2.81E-03 | 2.78E-03 | 2.88E-03 | 2.77E-03 | 2.76E-03 | 2.86E-03 |
| 204 | 2.77E-03 | 2.77E-03 | 2.83E-03 | 2.88E-03 | 2.77E-03 | 2.75E-03 | 2.85E-03 |
| 206 | 2.67E-03 | 3.57E-02 | 3.75E-02 | 1.54E-01 | 3.46E-02 | 3.45E-02 | 2.68E-03 |
| 209 | 3.22E-03 | 4.38E-03 | 4.67E-03 | 4.04E-03 | 3.40E-03 | 3.19E-03 | 4.34E-03 |
| 210 | 3.04E-03 | 2.86E-03 | 2.84E-03 | 9.78E-03 | 3.14E-03 | 2.80E-03 | 3.14E-03 |
| 213 | 2.67E-03 | 2.67E-03 | 2.67E-03 | 2.67E-03 | 2.68E-03 | 2.65E-03 | 2.71E-03 |
| 218 | 1.63E-02 | 1.64E-02 | 1.70E-02 | 1.69E-02 | 2.27E-02 | 1.62E-02 | 1.63E-02 |
| 219 | 1.26E-02 | 1.54E-02 | 1.57E-02 | 1.32E-02 | 4.43E-02 | 1.50E-02 | 1.53E-02 |
| 221 | 9.25E-03 | 1.04E-02 | 1.14E-02 | 1.10E-02 | 1.04E-02 | 1.29E-01 | 1.04E-02 |
| 222 | 5.29E-03 | 5.29E-03 | 8.73E-03 | 5.21E-03 | 1.86E-02 | 7.52E-03 | 5.24E-03 |
| 224 | 7.12E-02 | 3.89E-01 | 1.04E-02 | 5.25E-03 | 3.73E-01 | 1.04E-01 | 2.66E-03 |
| 228 | 2.18E-02 | 2.15E-02 | 4.62E-02 | 2.88E-02 | 5.90E-02 | 1.58E-02 | 3.74E-03 |
| 229 | 2.70E-03 | 2.72E-03 | 2.72E-03 | 5.88E-02 | 2.70E-03 | 2.70E-03 | 2.78E-03 |
| 230 | 2.59E-03 | 2.57E-03 | 2.58E-03 | 2.57E-03 | 2.65E-03 | 2.57E-03 | 2.64E-03 |
| 231 | 2.76E-03 | 2.72E-03 | 2.72E-03 | 6.49E-03 | 2.72E-03 | 2.72E-03 | 2.76E-03 |
| 233 | 5.59E-03 | 5.59E-03 | 5.59E-03 | 5.59E-03 | 5.59E-03 | 5.59E-03 | 4.63E-02 |
| 239 | 1.58E-01 | 7.65E-02 | 1.35E-01 | 4.30E-01 | 1.01E-01 | 1.83E+00 | 3.37E-03 |
| 243 | 2.27E-02 | 2.27E-02 | 2.28E-02 | 2.31E-02 | 2.27E-02 | 2.27E-02 | 2.29E-02 |
| 258 | 1.53E-03 | 1.54E-03 | 1.53E-03 | 7.95E-03 | 2.75E-03 | 1.53E-03 | 5.80E-03 |
| 259 | 3.34E-03 | 3.34E-03 | 3.34E-03 | 3.42E-03 | 3.42E-03 | 3.34E-03 | 3.40E-03 |
| 260 | 4.08E-03 | 4.08E-03 | 4.08E-03 | 4.10E-03 | 4.10E-03 | 4.08E-03 | 4.09E-03 |
| 261 | 3.71E-03 | 3.71E-03 | 3.71E-03 | 3.73E-03 | 3.71E-03 | 3.71E-03 | 3.72E-03 |
| 282 | 2.90E-03 | 2.90E-03 | 2.90E-03 | 2.90E-03 | 2.90E-03 | 2.90E-03 | 2.94E-03 |
| 319 | 3.13E-03 | 3.11E-03 | 3.14E-03 | 3.16E-03 | 3.34E-03 | 3.11E-03 | 3.33E-03 |
| 325 | 3.59E-03 | 3.61E-03 | 3.60E-03 | 3.63E-03 | 3.61E-03 | 3.59E-03 | 3.78E-03 |
| 328 | 3.71E-03 | 3.78E-03 | 4.28E-03 | 3.71E-03 | 3.99E-03 | 3.76E-03 | 3.68E-03 |

| Model ID | DSA | SRES | DE | SSm | SA | LM | Real |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| 332 | 1.14E-01 | 3.49E-01 | 1.83E+00 | 4.28E+00 | 1.01E+00 | 6.65E+00 | 2.05E-02 |
| 333 | 1.19E-02 | 1.65E-02 | 3.39E-01 | 1.55E+00 | 1.55E-01 | 1.42E+00 | 1.19E-02 |
| 334 | 5.55E-01 | 1.90E-02 | 1.26E+00 | 1.65E+00 | 1.65E+00 | 6.31E+00 | 1.61E-02 |
| 354 | 9.70E-02 | 1.14E-01 | 4.05E-01 | 4.64E-01 | 2.84E-01 | 1.15E-01 | 4.34E-03 |
| 355 | 2.60E-02 | 1.42E-02 | 6.82E-02 | 2.39E-01 | 6.51E-02 | 5.77E-02 | 3.60E-03 |
| 357 | 4.51E-03 | 4.82E-03 | 4.51E-03 | 4.51E-03 | 4.51E-03 | 4.51E-03 | 4.89E-03 |
| 361 | 1.02E-02 | 1.02E-02 | 1.02E-02 | 1.02E-02 | 1.02E-02 | 1.02E-02 | 1.02E-02 |
| 363 | 3.15E-03 | 3.15E-03 | 3.15E-03 | 3.16E-03 | 3.15E-03 | 3.15E-03 | 3.15E-03 |
| 364 | 4.67E-03 | 4.67E-03 | 4.67E-03 | 4.67E-03 | 4.67E-03 | 4.67E-03 | 4.81E-03 |
| 365 | 3.34E-01 | 3.34E-01 | 3.34E-01 | 3.34E-01 | 3.34E-01 | 3.34E-01 | 3.49E-01 |
| 394 | 4.49E-03 | 5.87E-03 | 5.50E-03 | 4.16E-03 | 4.33E-03 | 3.75E-03 | 6.54E-03 |
| 395 | 2.60E-03 | 5.37E-03 | 2.60E-03 | 3.82E-03 | 2.59E-03 | 2.59E-03 | 5.39E-03 |
| 396 | 3.12E-03 | 3.37E-03 | 3.26E-03 | 3.33E-03 | 4.55E-03 | 3.61E-03 | 3.12E-03 |
| 397 | 9.40E-03 | 7.49E-03 | 7.73E-03 | 8.48E-02 | 5.90E-03 | 5.84E-03 | 9.98E-03 |
| 398 | 2.55E-03 | 2.54E-03 | 2.66E-03 | 2.53E-03 | 2.59E-03 | 2.53E-03 | 2.59E-03 |
| 413 | 2.93E-03 | 2.85E-03 | 2.85E-03 | 2.89E-03 | 2.93E-03 | 2.84E-03 | 3.09E-03 |
| 427 | 1.49E-02 | 2.50E-02 | 1.86E-02 | 2.99E-02 | 2.86E-02 | 2.68E+00 | 3.25E-02 |
| 431 | 1.03E-02 | 1.01E-02 | 1.02E-02 | 1.02E-02 | 1.02E-02 | 1.02E-02 | 1.02E-02 |

Table S4. Euclidean distance between the estimated parameter vector and the ‘real’ parameter vector under noise-off condition.

| Model ID | DSA | SRES | DE | SSm | SA | LM |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| 10 | 3.68E+01 | 4.28E+01 | 6.06E+01 | 4.29E+01 | 6.79E+01 | 1.17E+02 |
| 11 | 2.17E+01 | 4.16E+01 | 3.01E+01 | 3.34E+01 | 5.34E+01 | 4.14E+01 |
| 14 | 3.30E+01 | 7.48E+01 | 6.38E+01 | 4.50E+01 | 7.59E+01 | 4.41E+01 |
| 17 | 4.29E+02 | 1.07E+03 | 1.33E+03 | 6.65E+02 | 7.61E+02 | 6.32E+02 |
| 22 | 3.48E+01 | 1.43E+02 | 1.03E+02 | 7.52E+01 | 1.40E+02 | 8.17E+01 |
| 23 | 1.86E+02 | 2.16E+02 | 1.96E+02 | 8.31E+01 | 1.86E+02 | 1.75E+02 |
| 26 | 2.08E+01 | 2.49E+01 | 3.44E+01 | 5.82E+01 | 2.42E+01 | 3.44E+01 |
| 27 | 9.15E+01 | 8.19E+01 | 4.03E+01 | 3.37E+01 | 3.83E+01 | 7.72E+01 |
| 28 | 4.65E+01 | 3.04E+01 | 6.32E+01 | 4.61E+01 | 4.39E+01 | 2.60E+01 |
| 29 | 1.37E+02 | 6.31E+01 | 7.15E+01 | 1.72E+02 | 6.74E+01 | 7.76E+01 |
| 30 | 4.66E+01 | 5.90E+01 | 6.03E+01 | 6.23E+01 | 4.06E+01 | 6.04E+01 |
| 31 | 5.52E+01 | 6.33E+01 | 5.02E+01 | 7.33E+01 | 4.25E+01 | 8.22E+01 |
| 32 | 2.44E+02 | 1.96E+02 | 1.99E+02 | 1.79E+02 | 1.15E+02 | 1.32E+02 |
| 33 | 8.66E+02 | 5.79E+02 | 5.95E+02 | 1.30E+03 | 5.16E+02 | 7.39E+02 |
| 35 | 3.08E+01 | 8.75E+01 | 1.65E+02 | 2.90E+01 | 4.32E+01 | 2.65E+01 |
| 36 | 5.06E+02 | 5.58E+02 | 4.66E+02 | 4.64E+03 | 5.48E+02 | 4.86E+02 |
| 37 | 2.59E+01 | 1.55E+01 | 5.12E+01 | 4.86E+01 | 2.84E+01 | 2.39E+01 |
| 39 | 3.61E+01 | 8.83E+01 | 4.12E+01 | 2.54E+02 | 1.64E+02 | 8.77E+01 |
| 41 | 7.43E+01 | 8.77E+01 | 1.15E+02 | 1.82E+02 | 9.13E+01 | 7.55E+01 |
| 42 | 1.14E+02 | 9.28E+01 | 2.47E+02 | 7.80E+01 | 9.13E+01 | 8.79E+01 |
| 43 | 5.49E+01 | 9.96E+01 | 1.51E+02 | 4.37E+01 | 3.49E+01 | 6.66E+01 |
| 45 | 3.93E+01 | 7.06E+01 | 3.47E+01 | 1.84E+01 | 2.07E+01 | 3.42E+01 |
| 46 | 3.12E+02 | 9.68E+01 | 5.62E+01 | 1.16E+02 | 1.18E+02 | 5.46E+01 |
| 48 | 8.04E+02 | 4.97E+02 | 6.39E+02 | 2.09E+02 | 8.18E+02 | 1.56E+02 |
| 49 | 2.73E+03 | 2.64E+03 | 2.78E+03 | 1.24E+03 | 1.14E+03 | 1.19E+03 |
| 52 | 1.29E+01 | 3.73E+01 | 3.35E+01 | 1.19E+01 | 2.34E+01 | 1.66E+01 |
| 61 | 5.32E+02 | 4.79E+02 | 6.00E+02 | 4.88E+02 | 5.66E+02 | 3.51E+02 |
| 66 | 2.75E+02 | 2.27E+02 | 2.87E+02 | 1.60E+02 | 2.68E+02 | 2.03E+02 |
| 82 | 3.55E+02 | 2.14E+02 | 4.91E+02 | 2.41E+02 | 3.83E+02 | 2.60E+02 |
| 84 | 2.96E+01 | 1.57E+01 | 2.24E+01 | 1.25E+01 | 1.61E+01 | 1.33E+01 |
| 92 | 3.15E+01 | 1.13E+02 | 4.64E+01 | 4.02E+01 | 3.90E+01 | 3.90E+01 |
| 93 | 1.46E+00 | 6.27E-01 | 1.19E+00 | 6.94E+00 | 3.99E+02 | 1.60E+01 |
| 94 | 6.95E-02 | 1.03E-01 | 2.73E+00 | 2.72E+00 | 2.49E+02 | 3.33E+00 |
| 98 | 5.69E+01 | 7.32E+01 | 1.95E+02 | 1.83E+02 | 7.50E+01 | 7.96E+01 |
| 100 | 4.28E+02 | 7.09E+01 | 1.90E+02 | 1.66E+02 | 2.55E+02 | 1.18E+02 |
| 102 | 3.24E+01 | 3.95E+01 | 4.54E+01 | 6.06E+01 | 5.16E+01 | 9.50E+01 |
| 103 | 3.89E+02 | 4.32E+02 | 2.05E+02 | 1.02E+02 | 2.17E+02 | 1.87E+02 |
| 105 | 1.52E+02 | 1.22E+02 | 9.78E+01 | 1.03E+02 | 7.43E+01 | 6.18E+01 |

| Model ID | DSA | SRES | DE | SSm | SA | LM |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| 106 | 6.14E+02 | 4.41E+02 | 5.66E+02 | 4.90E+02 | 6.28E+02 | 5.67E+02 |
| 116 | 4.70E+01 | 8.61E+01 | 6.52E+01 | 3.64E+01 | 3.16E+01 | 3.68E+01 |
| 123 | 2.60E+02 | 5.51E+01 | 1.99E+02 | 1.13E+02 | 1.55E+02 | 1.10E+02 |
| 143 | 8.05E+01 | 1.22E+02 | 2.33E+02 | 2.73E+02 | 1.18E+02 | 1.01E+02 |
| 151 | 4.31E+02 | 2.01E+03 | 8.09E+02 | 5.31E+02 | 4.68E+02 | 4.86E+02 |
| 154 | 9.73E+00 | 2.99E+01 | 8.62E+00 | 6.66E+00 | 2.13E+01 | 8.41E+00 |
| 156 | 3.25E+00 | 2.63E+00 | 2.25E+00 | 3.05E+01 | 5.50E-01 | 4.43E-01 |
| 157 | 1.05E+01 | 1.79E+01 | 2.25E+01 | 1.08E+01 | 1.09E+01 | 2.32E+01 |
| 159 | 7.28E+00 | 2.43E+00 | 1.20E+01 | 4.91E+00 | 5.39E+00 | 5.01E+00 |
| 160 | 6.90E+01 | 2.12E+02 | 1.79E+02 | 2.59E+02 | 3.91E+02 | 1.48E+02 |
| 184 | 1.35E+02 | 1.37E+02 | 3.05E+01 | 2.87E+02 | 1.63E+02 | 3.17E+01 |
| 191 | 9.60E+01 | 4.19E+01 | 9.10E+01 | 8.15E+01 | 3.65E+01 | 3.95E+01 |
| 192 | 1.08E+02 | 6.60E+01 | 5.55E+01 | 4.47E+01 | 3.36E+02 | 5.64E+01 |
| 203 | 1.43E+02 | 1.52E+02 | 1.79E+02 | 2.12E+02 | 1.95E+02 | 2.01E+02 |
| 204 | 1.57E+02 | 1.46E+02 | 1.25E+02 | 2.92E+02 | 2.42E+02 | 2.26E+02 |
| 206 | 4.40E+01 | 3.80E+01 | 9.17E+01 | 7.65E+01 | 3.24E+01 | 4.65E+01 |
| 209 | 3.51E+02 | 2.37E+02 | 4.10E+02 | 2.13E+02 | 2.54E+02 | 3.59E+02 |
| 210 | 3.04E+02 | 9.50E+01 | 2.24E+02 | 1.80E+02 | 1.98E+02 | 2.04E+02 |
| 213 | 3.15E+02 | 2.49E+02 | 4.83E+02 | 2.81E+02 | 3.21E+02 | 2.55E+02 |
| 218 | 2.91E+02 | 3.71E+02 | 2.98E+02 | 1.73E+02 | 2.42E+02 | 1.72E+02 |
| 219 | 2.94E+02 | 3.51E+02 | 2.65E+02 | 2.49E+02 | 2.92E+02 | 2.02E+02 |
| 221 | 2.88E+02 | 4.65E+02 | 2.89E+02 | 3.17E+02 | 1.52E+02 | 1.47E+02 |
| 222 | 2.59E+02 | 3.58E+02 | 2.39E+02 | 1.58E+02 | 8.73E+01 | 1.73E+02 |
| 224 | 3.89E+01 | 5.18E+01 | 1.73E+01 | 1.55E+01 | 6.26E+01 | 2.89E+01 |
| 228 | 2.31E+02 | 1.32E+02 | 2.03E+02 | 1.90E+02 | 3.19E+02 | 1.62E+02 |
| 229 | 3.15E+00 | 4.04E+00 | 1.43E+01 | 4.86E+01 | 2.24E+01 | 6.05E+00 |
| 230 | 4.56E+02 | 4.29E+02 | 1.96E+02 | 1.93E+02 | 5.80E+02 | 1.81E+02 |
| 231 | 6.59E+01 | 3.80E+01 | 6.50E+00 | 2.95E+01 | 1.41E+01 | 1.90E+01 |
| 233 | 2.16E+00 | 8.47E-01 | 8.47E-01 | 5.91E-01 | 8.47E-01 | 8.47E-01 |
| 239 | 3.99E+03 | 1.77E+03 | 2.26E+03 | 2.01E+03 | 6.38E+03 | 2.65E+03 |
| 243 | 9.12E+01 | 5.14E+01 | 3.73E+01 | 4.74E+01 | 6.56E+01 | 6.69E+01 |
| 258 | 1.91E+01 | 1.41E+01 | 1.84E+01 | 1.72E+01 | 1.76E+01 | 2.26E+01 |
| 259 | 2.60E-17 | 5.55E-01 | 5.53E-01 | 5.53E-01 | 5.53E-01 | 5.55E-01 |
| 260 | 5.79E-16 | 1.86E-01 | 1.86E-01 | 1.86E-01 | 1.86E-01 | 1.86E-01 |
| 261 | 4.41E-18 | 2.89E-01 | 2.89E-01 | 2.88E-01 | 2.89E-01 | 2.89E-01 |
| 282 | 1.54E+00 | 7.38E+00 | 9.67E+00 | 3.74E+00 | 1.07E+01 | 2.75E+00 |
| 319 | 4.05E+02 | 6.93E+01 | 8.78E+01 | 7.50E+01 | 7.75E+01 | 6.25E+01 |
| 325 | 6.56E+01 | 6.39E+01 | 2.41E+02 | 8.35E+01 | 7.34E+01 | 5.61E+01 |
| 328 | 6.42E+02 | 3.15E+02 | 6.26E+02 | 2.94E+02 | 9.38E+02 | 3.72E+02 |
| 332 | 4.22E+02 | 4.63E+02 | 6.69E+02 | 1.54E+03 | 8.36E+02 | 5.72E+02 |
| 333 | 2.85E+02 | 2.54E+02 | 3.59E+02 | 6.90E+02 | 5.85E+02 | 3.50E+02 |

| Model ID | DSA | SRES | DE | SSm | SA | LM |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| 334 | 4.12E+02 | 4.15E+02 | 4.67E+02 | 1.45E+03 | 6.46E+02 | 4.26E+02 |
| 354 | 7.42E+01 | 4.74E+01 | 3.72E+01 | 8.88E+01 | 4.91E+01 | 4.62E+01 |
| 355 | 7.92E+01 | 4.44E+01 | 8.02E+01 | 1.33E+02 | 5.58E+01 | 5.87E+01 |
| 357 | 1.04E+02 | 1.09E+02 | 8.80E+01 | 3.57E+02 | 6.98E+01 | 1.30E+02 |
| 361 | 6.79E-01 | 6.79E-01 | 1.52E+00 | 1.52E+00 | 1.52E+00 | 1.52E+00 |
| 363 | 7.52E-17 | 2.12E+01 | 2.12E+01 | 2.12E+01 | 2.12E+01 | 2.12E+01 |
| 364 | 5.00E+02 | 7.36E+02 | 3.24E+02 | 4.99E+02 | 1.30E+03 | 4.77E+02 |
| 365 | 6.39E+02 | 2.03E+02 | 1.26E+02 | 1.47E+02 | 1.25E+02 | 2.47E+02 |
| 394 | 6.76E+01 | 4.01E+01 | 6.40E+01 | 7.01E+01 | 6.27E+01 | 4.67E+01 |
| 395 | 4.63E+01 | 3.32E+01 | 4.07E+01 | 2.80E+01 | 9.33E+00 | 7.35E+00 |
| 396 | 1.05E+02 | 9.67E+01 | 3.33E+02 | 8.72E+01 | 1.33E+02 | 4.73E+01 |
| 397 | 4.25E+01 | 7.71E+01 | 8.19E+01 | 4.49E+01 | 5.33E+01 | 2.21E+01 |
| 398 | 4.97E+01 | 4.91E+01 | 7.16E+01 | 4.50E+01 | 2.31E+01 | 2.85E+01 |
| 413 | 5.03E+01 | 6.34E+01 | 2.25E+01 | 1.01E+02 | 1.89E+01 | 2.63E+01 |
| 427 | 1.02E+03 | 7.79E+02 | 1.16E+03 | 1.38E+03 | 1.36E+03 | 9.38E+02 |
| 431 | 2.40E+00 | 1.65E+00 | 1.02E+01 | 8.45E+00 | 6.47E+00 | 9.38E+00 |

Table S5. Euclidean distance between the estimated parameter vector and the ‘real’ parameter vector under noise-on condition.

| Model ID | DSA | SRES | DE | SSm | SA | LM |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 10 | 3.65E+01 | 6.93E+01 | 3.53E+01 | 4.37E+01 | 7.57E+01 | 6.34E+01 |
| 11 | 4.53E+01 | 5.08E+01 | 2.23E+01 | 7.43E+01 | 7.05E+01 | 3.61E+01 |
| 14 | 3.01E+01 | 9.41E+01 | 2.88E+01 | 5.69E+01 | 1.10E+02 | 7.20E+01 |
| 17 | 5.68E+02 | 1.25E+03 | 1.01E+03 | 5.81E+02 | 9.75E+02 | 6.23E+02 |
| 22 | 5.05E+01 | 1.43E+02 | 1.65E+02 | 7.67E+01 | 1.03E+02 | 6.27E+01 |
| 23 | 1.51E+02 | 1.99E+02 | 1.77E+02 | 1.29E+02 | 1.79E+02 | 1.48E+02 |
| 26 | 2.71E+01 | 2.40E+01 | 3.26E+01 | 6.00E+01 | 2.45E+01 | 4.22E+01 |
| 27 | 4.85E+01 | 6.08E+01 | 4.16E+01 | 3.96E+01 | 4.60E+01 | 7.80E+01 |
| 28 | 3.44E+01 | 2.92E+01 | 6.03E+01 | 4.66E+01 | 5.70E+01 | 3.48E+01 |
| 29 | 1.48E+02 | 7.25E+01 | 4.90E+01 | 1.94E+02 | 4.75E+01 | 8.19E+01 |
| 30 | 4.37E+01 | 4.91E+01 | 6.98E+01 | 7.80E+01 | 4.79E+01 | 6.20E+01 |
| 31 | 5.89E+01 | 9.95E+01 | 4.22E+01 | 7.30E+01 | 5.11E+01 | 8.27E+01 |
| 32 | 2.28E+02 | 1.76E+02 | 1.63E+02 | 1.26E+02 | 1.40E+02 | 1.54E+02 |
| 33 | 1.02E+03 | 5.58E+02 | 5.49E+02 | 1.26E+03 | 4.81E+02 | 8.78E+02 |
| 35 | 2.46E+01 | 6.33E+01 | 1.44E+02 | 4.77E+01 | 3.78E+01 | 1.84E+01 |
| 36 | 5.18E+02 | 5.01E+02 | 3.92E+02 | 4.76E+03 | 6.09E+02 | 4.87E+02 |
| 37 | 2.30E+01 | 9.73E+00 | 5.68E+01 | 4.85E+01 | 2.82E+01 | 2.38E+01 |
| 39 | 8.56E+01 | 4.83E+01 | 8.47E+01 | 3.02E+02 | 1.34E+02 | 6.62E+01 |
| 41 | 7.43E+01 | 1.08E+02 | 9.15E+01 | 1.62E+02 | 7.26E+01 | 6.43E+01 |
| 42 | 9.73E+01 | 8.94E+01 | 2.26E+02 | 1.42E+02 | 6.15E+01 | 1.07E+02 |
| 43 | 2.98E+01 | 8.88E+01 | 1.75E+02 | 5.03E+01 | 2.16E+01 | 7.61E+01 |
| 45 | 5.51E+01 | 5.70E+01 | 3.86E+01 | 1.15E+01 | 1.82E+01 | 4.14E+01 |
| 46 | 4.27E+02 | 6.31E+01 | 5.25E+01 | 6.10E+01 | 1.16E+02 | 7.65E+01 |
| 48 | 7.75E+02 | 5.63E+02 | 6.95E+02 | 2.17E+02 | 9.25E+02 | 1.80E+02 |
| 49 | 2.70E+03 | 2.39E+03 | 2.86E+03 | 1.68E+03 | 1.10E+03 | 1.18E+03 |
| 52 | 2.07E+01 | 3.74E+01 | 4.59E+01 | 1.85E+01 | 2.56E+01 | 2.04E+01 |
| 61 | 4.52E+02 | 4.43E+02 | 3.96E+02 | 3.49E+02 | 6.21E+02 | 3.84E+02 |
| 66 | 2.79E+02 | 2.49E+02 | 2.19E+02 | 1.86E+02 | 2.97E+02 | 2.23E+02 |
| 82 | 3.52E+02 | 2.54E+02 | 4.86E+02 | 2.54E+02 | 3.80E+02 | 2.75E+02 |
| 84 | 2.82E+01 | 2.18E+01 | 5.34E+01 | 2.49E+01 | 2.97E+01 | 1.62E+01 |
| 92 | 3.02E+01 | 1.04E+02 | 4.69E+01 | 4.02E+01 | 3.43E+01 | 3.43E+01 |
| 93 | 1.47E+00 | 6.24E-01 | 1.08E+00 | 6.84E+00 | 4.07E+02 | 6.36E+00 |
| 94 | 9.23E-02 | 9.07E-02 | 2.70E+00 | 2.69E+00 | 2.51E+02 | 3.28E+00 |
| 98 | 9.03E+01 | 1.88E+02 | 1.33E+02 | 1.13E+02 | 6.08E+01 | 9.08E+01 |
| 100 | 4.26E+02 | 9.89E+01 | 2.14E+02 | 1.29E+02 | 2.43E+02 | 2.73E+02 |
| 102 | 3.97E+01 | 6.04E+01 | 5.73E+01 | 5.85E+01 | 5.01E+01 | 6.35E+01 |
| 103 | 4.07E+02 | 4.85E+02 | 1.95E+02 | 1.10E+02 | 1.53E+02 | 1.56E+02 |
| 105 | 1.55E+02 | 1.02E+02 | 9.16E+01 | 7.19E+01 | 8.26E+01 | 6.79E+01 |

| Model ID | DSA | SRES | DE | SSm | SA | LM |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| 106 | 6.66E+02 | 4.62E+02 | 5.38E+02 | 5.00E+02 | 6.23E+02 | 5.80E+02 |
| 116 | 6.84E+01 | 8.41E+01 | 3.97E+01 | 4.16E+01 | 5.41E+01 | 3.97E+01 |
| 123 | 2.77E+02 | 1.28E+02 | 2.11E+02 | 9.18E+01 | 1.37E+02 | 1.18E+02 |
| 143 | 1.21E+02 | 1.19E+02 | 2.18E+02 | 1.58E+02 | 1.11E+02 | 6.57E+01 |
| 151 | 3.92E+02 | 2.00E+03 | 8.20E+02 | 5.27E+02 | 5.15E+02 | 5.41E+02 |
| 154 | 1.48E+01 | 3.32E+01 | 1.26E+01 | 6.37E+00 | 2.27E+01 | 8.93E+00 |
| 156 | 4.94E+00 | 3.74E-01 | 2.24E+00 | 3.65E+01 | 5.77E-01 | 2.75E+00 |
| 157 | 1.03E+01 | 2.41E+01 | 1.83E+01 | 1.01E+01 | 1.06E+01 | 2.62E+01 |
| 159 | 5.35E+00 | 2.46E+00 | 1.21E+01 | 7.30E+00 | 5.12E+00 | 5.22E+00 |
| 160 | 1.30E+02 | 2.94E+02 | 3.96E+02 | 3.29E+02 | 2.73E+02 | 2.05E+02 |
| 184 | 1.45E+02 | 1.60E+02 | 1.43E+02 | 1.38E+02 | 8.30E+01 | 3.65E+01 |
| 191 | 9.22E+01 | 6.29E+01 | 2.98E+01 | 6.41E+01 | 4.44E+01 | 7.46E+01 |
| 192 | 7.38E+01 | 4.19E+01 | 5.08E+01 | 8.55E+01 | 2.29E+02 | 5.63E+01 |
| 203 | 2.63E+02 | 1.25E+02 | 1.90E+02 | 2.81E+02 | 2.69E+02 | 2.48E+02 |
| 204 | 1.22E+02 | 2.05E+02 | 1.41E+02 | 2.53E+02 | 2.49E+02 | 2.04E+02 |
| 206 | 5.27E+01 | 4.29E+01 | 9.29E+01 | 8.22E+01 | 1.02E+02 | 5.97E+01 |
| 209 | 2.85E+02 | 3.31E+02 | 3.80E+02 | 1.49E+02 | 2.00E+02 | 3.67E+02 |
| 210 | 3.84E+02 | 1.69E+02 | 1.77E+02 | 1.11E+02 | 1.89E+02 | 1.91E+02 |
| 213 | 3.91E+02 | 1.92E+02 | 4.30E+02 | 2.66E+02 | 3.48E+02 | 2.70E+02 |
| 218 | 3.42E+02 | 4.33E+02 | 2.95E+02 | 1.49E+02 | 2.08E+02 | 1.45E+02 |
| 219 | 3.57E+02 | 3.43E+02 | 2.57E+02 | 3.04E+02 | 2.46E+02 | 1.92E+02 |
| 221 | 3.05E+02 | 4.03E+02 | 3.29E+02 | 2.31E+02 | 1.95E+02 | 2.21E+02 |
| 222 | 2.97E+02 | 2.64E+02 | 1.97E+02 | 1.93E+02 | 1.70E+02 | 1.44E+02 |
| 224 | 6.97E+01 | 5.78E+01 | 2.05E+01 | 1.66E+01 | 2.38E+01 | 3.40E+01 |
| 228 | 2.36E+02 | 1.09E+02 | 1.91E+02 | 1.90E+02 | 3.21E+02 | 1.20E+02 |
| 229 | 3.81E+00 | 6.17E+00 | 7.07E+00 | 2.99E+01 | 2.28E+01 | 6.61E+00 |
| 230 | 4.96E+02 | 4.49E+02 | 2.23E+02 | 2.18E+02 | 4.00E+02 | 2.02E+02 |
| 231 | 1.17E+02 | 1.55E+01 | 1.93E+01 | 7.27E+01 | 1.57E+01 | 1.89E+01 |
| 233 | 5.75E+00 | 2.00E+00 | 2.00E+00 | 2.22E+00 | 2.00E+00 | 2.00E+00 |
| 239 | 4.56E+03 | 1.72E+03 | 2.21E+03 | 2.04E+03 | 6.60E+03 | 2.54E+03 |
| 243 | 8.56E+01 | 4.73E+01 | 3.56E+01 | 4.80E+01 | 6.31E+01 | 6.69E+01 |
| 258 | 3.37E+01 | 1.60E+01 | 1.40E+01 | 1.46E+01 | 2.11E+01 | 2.67E+01 |
| 259 | 4.10E-05 | 5.64E-01 | 5.64E-01 | 5.53E-01 | 5.53E-01 | 5.64E-01 |
| 260 | 2.00E-06 | 1.88E-01 | 1.88E-01 | 1.86E-01 | 1.86E-01 | 1.88E-01 |
| 261 | 6.54E-06 | 2.92E-01 | 2.92E-01 | 2.88E-01 | 2.92E-01 | 2.94E-01 |
| 282 | 1.67E+00 | 7.33E+00 | 9.67E+00 | 4.17E+00 | 1.21E+01 | 2.74E+00 |
| 319 | 3.63E+02 | 7.00E+01 | 8.90E+01 | 7.16E+01 | 7.46E+01 | 6.31E+01 |
| 325 | 6.68E+01 | 6.52E+01 | 1.93E+02 | 7.42E+01 | 9.53E+01 | 6.47E+01 |
| 328 | 6.27E+02 | 3.15E+02 | 5.93E+02 | 3.83E+02 | 8.93E+02 | 3.21E+02 |
| 332 | 4.42E+02 | 5.44E+02 | 6.53E+02 | 1.52E+03 | 7.20E+02 | 5.44E+02 |
| 333 | 2.69E+02 | 3.35E+02 | 3.98E+02 | 9.41E+02 | 4.57E+02 | 3.57E+02 |

| Model ID | DSA | SRES | DE | SSm | SA | LM |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| 334 | 3.31E+02 | 4.33E+02 | 6.10E+02 | 1.29E+03 | 6.03E+02 | 5.21E+02 |
| 354 | 7.76E+01 | 5.70E+01 | 6.56E+01 | 1.23E+02 | 2.15E+01 | 3.66E+01 |
| 355 | 9.63E+01 | 2.38E+01 | 6.87E+01 | 1.06E+02 | 4.43E+01 | 8.12E+01 |
| 357 | 4.63E+01 | 8.90E+01 | 3.84E+01 | 4.01E+02 | 1.19E+02 | 5.31E+01 |
| 361 | 7.04E-01 | 6.81E-01 | 1.56E+00 | 1.56E+00 | 1.56E+00 | 1.56E+00 |
| 363 | 7.39E-09 | 2.12E+01 | 2.12E+01 | 2.12E+01 | 2.12E+01 | 2.12E+01 |
| 364 | 4.48E+02 | 6.90E+02 | 3.12E+02 | 4.73E+02 | 1.25E+03 | 5.47E+02 |
| 365 | 6.28E+02 | 2.06E+02 | 1.39E+02 | 1.62E+02 | 1.37E+02 | 2.69E+02 |
| 394 | 6.93E+01 | 5.02E+01 | 9.02E+01 | 6.53E+01 | 6.10E+01 | 4.69E+01 |
| 395 | 6.00E+01 | 2.94E+01 | 1.20E+01 | 3.59E+01 | 2.88E+01 | 2.10E+01 |
| 396 | 7.46E+01 | 8.44E+01 | 3.40E+02 | 8.65E+01 | 8.69E+01 | 1.00E+02 |
| 397 | 4.93E+01 | 4.90E+01 | 5.71E+01 | 8.58E+01 | 2.75E+01 | 4.49E+01 |
| 398 | 4.83E+01 | 4.04E+01 | 6.13E+01 | 5.70E+01 | 4.40E+01 | 6.35E+01 |
| 413 | 9.88E+01 | 1.00E+02 | 4.97E+01 | 1.07E+02 | 2.03E+01 | 5.54E+01 |
| 427 | 1.05E+03 | 8.51E+02 | 1.07E+03 | 1.47E+03 | 1.37E+03 | 9.15E+02 |
| 431 | 1.50E+00 | 9.27E+00 | 1.03E+01 | 7.66E+00 | 7.43E+00 | 9.27E+00 |

Table S6. Number of objective function evaluations under noise-off condition.

| Model ID | DSA | SRES | DE | SSm | SA | LM |
|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|---------|----------|
| 10 | 275140 | 1247001 | 2200108 | 2200975 | 274048 | 351451 |
| 11 | 154421 | 34874 | 3000135 | 3000750 | 8298 | 167440 |
| 14 | 714501 | 655452 | 3800272 | 2408199 | 715554 | 2496878 |
| 17 | 94862 | 77210 | 53979 | 644166 | 185867 | 8327 |
| 22 | 1012527 | 5300191 | 5300386 | 5307405 | 5300294 | 4875162 |
| 23 | 756138 | 2016122 | 43510 | 44089 | 465771 | 242383 |
| 26 | 9571 | 17556 | 1920 | 6809 | 2913 | 1697 |
| 27 | 7693 | 9288 | 8732 | 3338 | 20470 | 2265 |
| 28 | 240885 | 30468 | 16089 | 2700267 | 262709 | 11704 |
| 29 | 3276 | 16643 | 41663 | 2999 | 12004 | 1623 |
| 30 | 208869 | 872257 | 3200218 | 3201079 | 194244 | 54497 |
| 31 | 2345 | 4135 | 2217 | 3216 | 2652 | 2500 |
| 32 | 1629958 | 4700569 | 4700445 | 4712588 | 622611 | 2376251 |
| 33 | 473834 | 4800141 | 4800284 | 4805058 | 4800115 | 3178605 |
| 35 | 370748 | 491290 | 1500041 | 1500173 | 355770 | 326906 |
| 36 | 181562 | 11750 | 9181 | 6735 | 203533 | 5298 |
| 37 | 3415 | 12378 | 549 | 2198 | 4686 | 1159 |
| 39 | 204012 | 1100040 | 1100000 | 1100113 | 214051 | 402384 |
| 41 | 46369 | 35688 | 245063 | 51512 | 6368 | 2022 |
| 42 | 573258 | 2500322 | 2500108 | 2500925 | 582340 | 826020 |
| 43 | 268169 | 1300122 | 1300077 | 1300240 | 205302 | 206627 |
| 45 | 291408 | 1400128 | 1400099 | 1400068 | 246259 | 884386 |
| 46 | 169689 | 1500174 | 1500070 | 1500535 | 172628 | 224431 |
| 48 | 302337 | 2437398 | 5000390 | 265264 | 326486 | 386756 |
| 49 | 7746956 | 14899415 | 7227904 | 21257979 | 4969053 | 11227030 |
| 52 | 1317 | 11996 | 829 | 2530 | 14129 | 1216 |
| 61 | 1007479 | 6200579 | 6200338 | 6203833 | 792660 | 1036897 |
| 66 | 94675 | 1310122 | 22137 | 781112 | 248663 | 13473 |
| 82 | 4590 | 13566 | 1677 | 2993 | 4835 | 4233 |
| 84 | 28659 | 20536 | 5550 | 23454 | 10971 | 12080 |
| 92 | 541 | 951 | 351 | 1321 | 545 | 419 |
| 93 | 40507 | 2007 | 2890 | 3179 | 46285 | 8917 |
| 94 | 2262 | 796 | 303 | 3767 | 36701 | 4167 |
| 98 | 316698 | 1300105 | 1300060 | 1300245 | 262873 | 787291 |
| 100 | 928798 | 3000221 | 3000260 | 3000731 | 795291 | 3408614 |
| 102 | 557832 | 215096 | 4100257 | 4101615 | 558442 | 4708121 |
| 103 | 3552875 | 4901159 | 4900343 | 4904218 | 4900296 | 7527417 |
| 105 | 293796 | 99663 | 1287831 | 1700769 | 375053 | 310622 |

| Model ID | DSA | SRES | DE | SSm | SA | LM |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| 106 | 1212684 | 5400190 | 5400389 | 5402770 | 1342748 | 5595344 |
| 116 | 10196 | 22704 | 84622 | 2001070 | 33448 | 6289 |
| 123 | 60836 | 135357 | 28370 | 2200539 | 191268 | 2033 |
| 143 | 408077 | 2400144 | 2400232 | 2400392 | 393567 | 1297546 |
| 151 | 10500682 | 10501149 | 10500477 | 10523345 | 10500484 | 16301344 |
| 154 | 2065 | 3913 | 534 | 1792 | 832 | 560 |
| 156 | 26975 | 7176 | 853 | 700017 | 6656 | 488 |
| 157 | 8178 | 8312 | 351256 | 151303 | 56164 | 4023 |
| 159 | 789 | 7199 | 386 | 1521 | 854 | 621 |
| 160 | 943311 | 4700368 | 4700001 | 4703543 | 959623 | 5917625 |
| 184 | 205191 | 1400145 | 1400133 | 1400043 | 255455 | 528777 |
| 191 | 2409 | 186897 | 1124157 | 284393 | 2528 | 5423 |
| 192 | 29444 | 23108 | 48247 | 66063 | 10398 | 4217 |
| 203 | 639084 | 58130 | 198262 | 817436 | 239740 | 25230 |
| 204 | 761473 | 45592 | 18324 | 99695 | 762642 | 276001 |
| 206 | 420847 | 1800148 | 1800145 | 1800533 | 388332 | 283484 |
| 209 | 438190 | 2414853 | 4900418 | 4905576 | 4900018 | 3518005 |
| 210 | 542744 | 646238 | 3292876 | 4604950 | 147003 | 1627655 |
| 213 | 7917 | 40512 | 5019 | 1393239 | 22676 | 3834 |
| 218 | 763478 | 467779 | 5800523 | 5800169 | 1018294 | 601548 |
| 219 | 881939 | 466705 | 6200552 | 6201060 | 931599 | 6998082 |
| 221 | 492274 | 4501985 | 4500234 | 4502499 | 654508 | 1320271 |
| 222 | 591218 | 254097 | 4500147 | 2760003 | 547757 | 2040444 |
| 224 | 316131 | 1100107 | 1100052 | 1100182 | 236269 | 312817 |
| 228 | 1718549 | 4000105 | 4000265 | 4003366 | 1174847 | 3080546 |
| 229 | 2617 | 62222 | 1400030 | 1400126 | 9722 | 6718 |
| 230 | 71030 | 79404 | 14261 | 31844 | 266803 | 16174 |
| 231 | 8549 | 10806 | 25197 | 12810 | 6614 | 5883 |
| 233 | 601 | 5214 | 560 | 1642 | 673 | 525 |
| 239 | 2755205 | 12800311 | 12800026 | 12842129 | 12800411 | 2580018 |
| 243 | 48370 | 28281 | 161555 | 1700442 | 10229 | 1805 |
| 258 | 8105 | 900085 | 900029 | 900002 | 109300 | 2895 |
| 259 | 122 | 89 | 79 | 103 | 108 | 91 |
| 260 | 171 | 85 | 85 | 103 | 107 | 64 |
| 261 | 120 | 211 | 37 | 103 | 114 | 109 |
| 282 | 585 | 1665 | 240 | 1405 | 3276 | 333 |
| 319 | 3698 | 4816 | 378 | 3208 | 3983 | 723 |
| 325 | 10919 | 198736 | 1500118 | 5205 | 17947 | 5527 |
| 328 | 336327 | 2220449 | 3000296 | 3000270 | 562426 | 2967769 |
| 332 | 1224752 | 11301205 | 9639394 | 11320284 | 1293696 | 5712488 |
| 333 | 1669706 | 7500173 | 7500383 | 7509528 | 985079 | 2058153 |

| Model ID | DSA | SRES | DE | SSm | SA | LM |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| 334 | 1283606 | 6729365 | 10731817 | 11031908 | 585988 | 983714 |
| 354 | 613901 | 2000035 | 2000103 | 2000401 | 608502 | 1451003 |
| 355 | 671766 | 2200192 | 2200172 | 2200988 | 454993 | 974003 |
| 357 | 6532 | 14126 | 2309 | 6336 | 14763 | 3126 |
| 361 | 194 | 597 | 67 | 1261 | 191 | 122 |
| 363 | 114 | 221 | 31 | 103 | 114 | 62 |
| 364 | 28860 | 25338 | 3217 | 7783 | 71739 | 7766 |
| 365 | 1881 | 11588 | 10191 | 13012 | 2816 | 28399 |
| 394 | 174281 | 431903 | 3800031 | 1025315 | 352670 | 51863 |
| 395 | 5120 | 26582 | 1260941 | 9031 | 4076 | 26185 |
| 396 | 595688 | 2270409 | 2282550 | 5606763 | 719935 | 2713000 |
| 397 | 299322 | 5600537 | 5600235 | 5608807 | 478979 | 16970 |
| 398 | 20161 | 88217 | 33490 | 10204 | 7274 | 9480 |
| 413 | 4116 | 11142 | 1140 | 14245 | 4282 | 1422 |
| 427 | 1312174 | 5400389 | 5400243 | 5403326 | 5416524 | 889693 |
| 431 | 2773 | 2120 | 125 | 1030 | 13530 | 1264 |

Table S7. Number of objective function evaluations under noise-on condition.

| Model ID | DSA | SRES | DE | SSm | SA | LM |
|----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|
| 10 | 248676 | 2200105 | 2200066 | 2200331 | 314850 | 353870 |
| 11 | 76188 | 66116 | 23783 | 3001221 | 4849 | 135177 |
| 14 | 663938 | 3800238 | 3800067 | 3800433 | 740199 | 2513536 |
| 17 | 84986 | 74050 | 128007 | 7101975 | 594706 | 7118 |
| 22 | 1122943 | 5301198 | 5300317 | 5300415 | 5300034 | 4643741 |
| 23 | 148708 | 116197 | 20902 | 354303 | 284550 | 20750 |
| 26 | 5095 | 18784 | 1127 | 3275 | 7221 | 1869 |
| 27 | 4797 | 9369 | 5672 | 5721 | 2659 | 1769 |
| 28 | 117730 | 83667 | 135223 | 2700210 | 69989 | 113294 |
| 29 | 19066 | 10471 | 1140 | 13217 | 8331 | 3032 |
| 30 | 214915 | 3200333 | 3200291 | 3202664 | 235672 | 404602 |
| 31 | 4661 | 5537 | 2212 | 3366 | 8694 | 2471 |
| 32 | 443057 | 4700079 | 4700141 | 2561696 | 573178 | 2299115 |
| 33 | 522317 | 266111 | 2528833 | 4801539 | 183176 | 3233456 |
| 35 | 361615 | 83253 | 1500100 | 230111 | 355725 | 362965 |
| 36 | 7256 | 5917 | 9158 | 4307 | 44293 | 7033 |
| 37 | 2410 | 12346 | 39909 | 2429 | 2076 | 1281 |
| 39 | 274812 | 1100023 | 1100087 | 1100140 | 215577 | 424171 |
| 41 | 23025 | 47734 | 11527 | 6090 | 44974 | 1534 |
| 42 | 580264 | 2500285 | 2500074 | 2500716 | 569713 | 814252 |
| 43 | 305461 | 1300080 | 1300086 | 1300802 | 191747 | 215165 |
| 45 | 264365 | 1400107 | 1400033 | 1400507 | 271188 | 902706 |
| 46 | 267712 | 1500156 | 1500065 | 1500844 | 189003 | 224293 |
| 48 | 298443 | 612409 | 5000106 | 501015 | 414901 | 5190366 |
| 49 | 2093228 | 16133079 | 12632060 | 16165128 | 2166988 | 11090301 |
| 52 | 1868 | 11850 | 952 | 2076 | 5040 | 1262 |
| 61 | 997262 | 6200515 | 6200392 | 6202970 | 806390 | 1048171 |
| 66 | 13865 | 150837 | 54080 | 18429 | 14974 | 10658 |
| 82 | 941 | 12000 | 797 | 3726 | 3929 | 3579 |
| 84 | 72099 | 19290 | 129635 | 13445 | 17981 | 15165 |
| 92 | 546 | 1679 | 371 | 1364 | 579 | 327 |
| 93 | 43224 | 2779 | 6999 | 7893 | 38436 | 8084 |
| 94 | 261 | 813 | 267 | 3189 | 34708 | 4113 |
| 98 | 285589 | 1300274 | 1300098 | 1300611 | 260163 | 810558 |
| 100 | 793096 | 3000260 | 3000285 | 3001162 | 724726 | 3355007 |
| 102 | 541229 | 44406 | 2735487 | 4104668 | 634087 | 820272 |
| 103 | 4900284 | 4902008 | 4900282 | 4902467 | 4900311 | 7513564 |
| 105 | 371092 | 104297 | 1129420 | 93395 | 323247 | 309022 |

| Model ID | DSA | SRES | DE | SSm | SA | LM |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| 106 | 1137347 | 2360524 | 5400284 | 5407838 | 1354900 | 5705211 |
| 116 | 7524 | 34624 | 13400 | 2001119 | 13203 | 3632 |
| 123 | 174097 | 2200215 | 812897 | 2201051 | 79298 | 21416 |
| 143 | 362773 | 55276 | 2400184 | 374487 | 364596 | 1277395 |
| 151 | 1170137 | 10500341 | 10500322 | 10504819 | 10500545 | 15910301 |
| 154 | 772 | 5133 | 402 | 1707 | 802 | 666 |
| 156 | 852 | 7260 | 522 | 700067 | 5124 | 24841 |
| 157 | 59343 | 11290 | 4871 | 68045 | 15655 | 2722 |
| 159 | 791 | 7066 | 339 | 1526 | 735 | 512 |
| 160 | 875110 | 4700298 | 4700362 | 4704301 | 887134 | 5802668 |
| 184 | 451010 | 1400170 | 1400032 | 1400274 | 244803 | 532806 |
| 191 | 7577 | 14518 | 2617 | 45027 | 3515 | 4079 |
| 192 | 1584 | 32478 | 1445 | 19157 | 5716 | 43810 |
| 203 | 166917 | 43566 | 111446 | 43407 | 713124 | 2991783 |
| 204 | 18730 | 50010 | 216107 | 2215284 | 140566 | 15178 |
| 206 | 382346 | 1800291 | 1800154 | 1800259 | 278816 | 274065 |
| 209 | 247117 | 132146 | 4900464 | 253246 | 209864 | 955803 |
| 210 | 149222 | 156992 | 282351 | 4604731 | 279713 | 167790 |
| 213 | 5884 | 51752 | 4307 | 98321 | 28615 | 4445 |
| 218 | 843597 | 1028632 | 5800464 | 5806848 | 987287 | 3634704 |
| 219 | 759308 | 477803 | 6200399 | 732397 | 970223 | 1267982 |
| 221 | 505367 | 143353 | 4500268 | 4504701 | 458403 | 1832343 |
| 222 | 531348 | 126034 | 4500029 | 337372 | 721697 | 2102064 |
| 224 | 300110 | 1100054 | 1100103 | 1100167 | 219455 | 309374 |
| 228 | 1368290 | 4000953 | 4000031 | 4002606 | 1133588 | 3281603 |
| 229 | 23792 | 35994 | 1102 | 1400154 | 19131 | 2493 |
| 230 | 72347 | 90680 | 9695 | 25676 | 216374 | 16192 |
| 231 | 1431 | 11874 | 2252 | 900085 | 2682 | 3349 |
| 233 | 518 | 3525 | 578 | 1783 | 866 | 475 |
| 239 | 1838077 | 12800167 | 12800822 | 12845032 | 12800441 | 2478281 |
| 243 | 4694 | 25374 | 91036 | 59791 | 69992 | 5641 |
| 258 | 3125 | 10608 | 1775 | 900004 | 4500 | 1680 |
| 259 | 118 | 63 | 39 | 103 | 107 | 84 |
| 260 | 136 | 102 | 42 | 103 | 107 | 63 |
| 261 | 122 | 121 | 37 | 103 | 114 | 130 |
| 282 | 409 | 1950 | 149 | 1310 | 4266 | 269 |
| 319 | 2341 | 5510 | 259 | 5333 | 4492 | 738 |
| 325 | 57173 | 411527 | 1300708 | 4319 | 29153 | 3991 |
| 328 | 380729 | 3000420 | 3000277 | 960831 | 549523 | 2869161 |
| 332 | 1123957 | 11112886 | 10120788 | 8848194 | 1359495 | 5623287 |
| 333 | 933402 | 7500370 | 7500567 | 7510113 | 962695 | 2072746 |

| Model ID | DSA | SRES | DE | SSm | SA | LM |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| 334 | 2783842 | 9258762 | 9458031 | 11008591 | 843475 | 967560 |
| 354 | 745488 | 2000204 | 2000022 | 2000424 | 669513 | 1474084 |
| 355 | 493592 | 2200045 | 2200050 | 2200387 | 398075 | 977132 |
| 357 | 12739 | 17302 | 2507 | 15243 | 6442 | 4072 |
| 361 | 194 | 523 | 71 | 1122 | 191 | 133 |
| 363 | 114 | 103 | 31 | 103 | 114 | 62 |
| 364 | 71860 | 31382 | 3944 | 7265 | 70208 | 63232 |
| 365 | 31773 | 9438 | 3811 | 12131 | 5570 | 31979 |
| 394 | 207566 | 50131 | 585648 | 65524 | 28891 | 55677 |
| 395 | 22087 | 37763 | 3005 | 35062 | 52153 | 2494 |
| 396 | 580357 | 5601299 | 5600059 | 5603523 | 938284 | 2762957 |
| 397 | 223010 | 231927 | 12744 | 5603306 | 135791 | 18536 |
| 398 | 42244 | 41004 | 3700317 | 11230 | 8765 | 12030 |
| 413 | 6906 | 9628 | 617 | 4005 | 5546 | 2638 |
| 427 | 589570 | 112821 | 659638 | 2708162 | 515940 | 953632 |
| 431 | 533 | 1216 | 442 | 1577 | 3188 | 1585 |

Table S8. Computational time in hours of the six algorithms under noise-off condition.

| Model ID | DSA | SRES | DE | SSm | SA | LM |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 10 | 1.43E-01 | 8.21E-01 | 1.25E+00 | 1.19E+00 | 1.28E-01 | 2.36E-01 |
| 11 | 3.02E-02 | 1.24E-02 | 1.05E+00 | 9.02E-01 | 3.09E-03 | 5.72E-02 |
| 14 | 8.33E+00 | 7.84E+00 | 4.71E+01 | 2.58E+01 | 8.82E+00 | 4.11E+01 |
| 17 | 1.20E-01 | 4.59E-02 | 4.06E-02 | 3.89E-01 | 2.33E-01 | 9.89E-03 |
| 22 | 8.12E-01 | 4.45E+00 | 3.34E+00 | 2.78E+00 | 4.52E+00 | 7.10E+00 |
| 23 | 2.44E-01 | 6.30E-01 | 1.30E-02 | 1.29E-02 | 1.56E-01 | 7.65E-02 |
| 26 | 2.38E-03 | 4.67E-03 | 5.03E-04 | 1.78E-03 | 7.56E-04 | 5.75E-04 |
| 27 | 7.67E-04 | 8.33E-04 | 9.33E-04 | 2.75E-04 | 1.89E-03 | 3.25E-04 |
| 28 | 1.71E-01 | 1.78E-02 | 1.08E-02 | 1.48E+00 | 1.82E-01 | 7.67E-03 |
| 29 | 6.47E-04 | 2.78E-03 | 7.21E-03 | 4.86E-04 | 2.50E-03 | 3.44E-04 |
| 30 | 1.57E-01 | 6.42E-01 | 2.38E+00 | 2.32E+00 | 1.53E-01 | 4.01E-02 |
| 31 | 3.00E-04 | 3.83E-04 | 2.11E-04 | 2.44E-04 | 4.11E-04 | 2.50E-04 |
| 32 | 6.41E+00 | 3.00E+01 | 1.76E+01 | 2.05E+01 | 2.09E+00 | 7.90E+00 |
| 33 | 1.04E+00 | 9.87E+00 | 9.45E+00 | 1.10E+01 | 1.12E+01 | 7.31E+00 |
| 35 | 2.76E-01 | 6.51E-01 | 1.94E+00 | 1.43E+00 | 2.55E-01 | 2.60E-01 |
| 36 | 1.21E-02 | 1.16E-03 | 8.31E-04 | 6.36E-04 | 1.45E-02 | 3.47E-04 |
| 37 | 5.46E-03 | 3.99E-03 | 2.22E-04 | 1.17E-03 | 3.02E-03 | 5.42E-04 |
| 39 | 3.86E-02 | 1.26E-01 | 1.34E-01 | 9.29E-02 | 2.08E-02 | 3.95E-02 |
| 41 | 3.07E-02 | 2.12E-02 | 1.46E-01 | 4.06E-02 | 3.89E-03 | 1.24E-03 |
| 42 | 2.15E+00 | 1.50E+00 | 4.45E+00 | 2.33E+01 | 7.28E-01 | 1.11E+00 |
| 43 | 4.64E-02 | 1.44E-01 | 1.90E-01 | 1.73E-01 | 3.61E-02 | 7.37E-02 |
| 45 | 4.70E-02 | 5.52E-01 | 2.46E-01 | 1.73E-01 | 2.13E-02 | 9.34E-02 |
| 46 | 3.92E-02 | 1.20E+00 | 7.27E-01 | 2.32E-01 | 4.67E-02 | 5.01E-02 |
| 48 | 2.92E-01 | 1.98E+00 | 4.45E+00 | 4.09E-01 | 3.09E-01 | 4.16E-01 |
| 49 | 9.21E+01 | 2.00E+02 | 2.00E+02 | 2.03E+02 | 7.13E+01 | 1.57E+02 |
| 52 | 2.47E-04 | 2.50E-03 | 1.58E-04 | 4.47E-04 | 3.39E-03 | 2.64E-04 |
| 61 | 3.08E+00 | 8.16E+00 | 1.41E+01 | 1.29E+01 | 2.71E+00 | 3.58E+00 |
| 66 | 4.18E-02 | 4.99E-01 | 8.14E-03 | 2.29E-01 | 1.14E-01 | 4.82E-03 |
| 82 | 1.25E-04 | 3.36E-04 | 4.70E-05 | 1.17E-04 | 1.20E-03 | 1.19E-04 |
| 84 | 3.88E-03 | 2.42E-03 | 7.50E-04 | 5.41E-03 | 1.64E-03 | 1.32E-03 |
| 92 | 8.00E-06 | 1.40E-05 | 6.00E-06 | 2.50E-05 | 1.10E-05 | 6.00E-06 |
| 93 | 4.10E-02 | 2.44E-03 | 3.57E-03 | 5.89E-03 | 4.34E-02 | 8.82E-03 |
| 94 | 4.00E-03 | 1.16E-03 | 3.89E-04 | 7.56E-03 | 6.55E-02 | 7.30E-03 |
| 98 | 4.71E-02 | 2.40E-01 | 1.90E-01 | 1.11E-01 | 3.40E-02 | 1.09E-01 |
| 100 | 3.49E-01 | 1.96E+00 | 8.24E-01 | 6.74E-01 | 2.46E-01 | 1.04E+00 |
| 102 | 3.97E-01 | 1.39E-01 | 2.84E+00 | 2.31E+00 | 4.21E-01 | 3.64E+00 |
| 103 | 3.34E+00 | 3.77E+00 | 4.61E+00 | 3.57E+00 | 4.50E+00 | 8.75E+00 |
| 105 | 7.16E-01 | 3.13E-01 | 3.58E+00 | 4.54E+00 | 9.46E-01 | 7.52E-01 |

| Model ID | DSA | SRES | DE | SSm | SA | LM |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| 106 | 1.48E+00 | 7.87E+00 | 1.18E+01 | 9.64E+00 | 1.80E+00 | 6.68E+00 |
| 116 | 3.16E-03 | 4.73E-03 | 2.93E-02 | 9.22E-01 | 1.29E-02 | 1.61E-03 |
| 123 | 1.14E-02 | 2.44E-02 | 6.90E-03 | 5.29E-01 | 3.62E-02 | 4.64E-04 |
| 143 | 1.02E+00 | 4.17E+01 | 1.02E+01 | 1.51E+01 | 1.08E+00 | 2.69E+00 |
| 151 | 1.05E+02 | 1.17E+02 | 1.45E+02 | 9.97E+01 | 1.34E+02 | 9.32E+01 |
| 154 | 1.83E-04 | 2.11E-04 | 3.10E-05 | 1.39E-04 | 8.90E-05 | 3.90E-05 |
| 156 | 3.67E-03 | 1.13E-03 | 9.40E-05 | 7.39E-02 | 7.06E-04 | 5.60E-05 |
| 157 | 2.13E-03 | 1.94E-03 | 8.25E-02 | 6.69E-02 | 1.52E-02 | 7.97E-04 |
| 159 | 1.03E-04 | 1.13E-03 | 4.20E-05 | 2.64E-04 | 1.14E-04 | 7.50E-05 |
| 160 | 1.24E+00 | 1.09E+01 | 4.31E+00 | 3.79E+00 | 1.30E+00 | 8.01E+00 |
| 184 | 3.01E-02 | 6.95E-01 | 4.41E-01 | 2.15E-01 | 5.88E-02 | 8.59E-02 |
| 191 | 6.08E-04 | 7.34E-02 | 2.69E-01 | 5.87E-02 | 5.75E-04 | 1.30E-03 |
| 192 | 2.93E-03 | 6.88E-03 | 8.57E-03 | 1.51E-02 | 2.29E-03 | 7.86E-04 |
| 203 | 1.10E-01 | 1.28E-02 | 3.06E-02 | 1.16E-01 | 4.62E-02 | 4.35E-03 |
| 204 | 1.34E-01 | 1.01E-02 | 3.00E-03 | 1.44E-02 | 1.33E-01 | 4.47E-02 |
| 206 | 1.54E-01 | 5.20E-01 | 6.18E-01 | 5.48E-01 | 1.61E-01 | 1.08E-01 |
| 209 | 1.31E-01 | 4.15E-01 | 1.30E+00 | 1.02E+00 | 1.02E+00 | 1.12E+00 |
| 210 | 1.67E-01 | 1.18E-01 | 8.36E-01 | 7.27E-01 | 8.72E-02 | 3.70E-01 |
| 213 | 2.40E-03 | 8.43E-03 | 1.27E-03 | 4.06E-01 | 6.05E-03 | 1.23E-03 |
| 218 | 5.26E-01 | 2.79E-01 | 3.67E+00 | 3.26E+00 | 7.02E-01 | 5.09E-01 |
| 219 | 6.11E-01 | 2.78E-01 | 3.88E+00 | 4.30E+00 | 6.70E-01 | 7.20E+00 |
| 221 | 2.91E-01 | 1.72E+00 | 2.26E+00 | 3.57E+00 | 3.62E-01 | 8.06E-01 |
| 222 | 3.33E-01 | 1.10E-01 | 2.15E+00 | 1.91E+01 | 3.07E-01 | 1.24E+00 |
| 224 | 7.92E-02 | 5.08E-01 | 2.71E-01 | 3.43E-01 | 3.96E-02 | 4.71E-02 |
| 228 | 1.09E+00 | 2.33E+00 | 2.61E+00 | 1.30E+00 | 8.59E-01 | 2.91E+00 |
| 229 | 2.32E-03 | 9.65E-03 | 4.22E-01 | 2.51E-01 | 7.60E-03 | 2.31E-03 |
| 230 | 6.10E-02 | 2.42E-02 | 5.91E-03 | 9.09E-03 | 2.05E-01 | 6.94E-03 |
| 231 | 6.92E-04 | 8.00E-04 | 1.92E-03 | 1.01E-03 | 6.50E-04 | 4.89E-04 |
| 233 | 4.40E-05 | 3.53E-04 | 3.30E-05 | 1.19E-04 | 5.00E-05 | 3.10E-05 |
| 239 | 2.94E+01 | 4.15E+01 | 8.73E+01 | 5.60E+01 | 6.22E+01 | 4.62E+01 |
| 243 | 5.73E-02 | 3.19E-02 | 2.06E-01 | 1.94E+01 | 1.45E-02 | 2.04E-03 |
| 258 | 6.08E-04 | 5.14E-02 | 5.96E-02 | 6.63E-02 | 8.04E-03 | 2.17E-04 |
| 259 | 5.30E-05 | 4.70E-05 | 4.70E-05 | 6.90E-05 | 5.30E-05 | 4.40E-05 |
| 260 | 8.10E-05 | 4.20E-05 | 5.00E-05 | 6.90E-05 | 4.70E-05 | 2.80E-05 |
| 261 | 4.70E-05 | 1.06E-04 | 2.50E-05 | 7.20E-05 | 5.80E-05 | 5.30E-05 |
| 282 | 1.28E-04 | 4.31E-04 | 3.30E-05 | 3.14E-04 | 1.88E-03 | 6.40E-05 |
| 319 | 6.92E-04 | 1.50E-03 | 7.80E-05 | 5.47E-04 | 7.89E-04 | 1.50E-04 |
| 325 | 2.06E-03 | 2.90E-02 | 2.36E-01 | 7.22E-04 | 3.05E-03 | 8.67E-04 |
| 328 | 3.44E-01 | 3.28E+00 | 2.87E+00 | 2.87E+00 | 5.50E-01 | 3.11E+00 |
| 332 | 2.13E+01 | 1.57E+02 | 2.00E+02 | 2.00E+02 | 2.15E+01 | 9.88E+01 |
| 333 | 1.25E+01 | 5.53E+01 | 6.24E+01 | 4.89E+01 | 7.90E+00 | 1.82E+01 |

| Model ID | DSA | SRES | DE | SSm | SA | LM |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| 334 | 1.79E+01 | 2.01E+02 | 2.00E+02 | 1.41E+02 | 8.37E+00 | 1.35E+01 |
| 354 | 1.23E-01 | 8.90E-01 | 3.00E-01 | 2.46E-01 | 9.82E-02 | 2.32E-01 |
| 355 | 3.54E-01 | 1.78E+00 | 5.83E-01 | 8.56E-01 | 1.57E-01 | 2.57E-01 |
| 357 | 7.44E-04 | 2.10E-03 | 3.33E-04 | 9.64E-04 | 1.30E-03 | 5.00E-04 |
| 361 | 3.10E-05 | 6.40E-05 | 6.00E-06 | 1.72E-04 | 2.50E-05 | 1.10E-05 |
| 363 | 5.56E-06 | 5.56E-06 | 0.00E+00 | 2.78E-06 | 2.78E-06 | 0.00E+00 |
| 364 | 6.24E-03 | 6.80E-03 | 9.78E-04 | 1.38E-03 | 1.10E-02 | 1.69E-03 |
| 365 | 2.83E-04 | 1.54E-03 | 1.34E-03 | 1.65E-03 | 1.39E-03 | 4.28E-03 |
| 394 | 1.01E-01 | 2.09E-01 | 2.19E+00 | 5.59E-01 | 1.96E-01 | 3.01E-02 |
| 395 | 1.96E-03 | 9.99E-03 | 4.70E-01 | 3.09E-03 | 1.50E-03 | 1.03E-02 |
| 396 | 6.10E-01 | 2.06E+00 | 2.13E+00 | 5.12E+00 | 7.54E-01 | 2.89E+00 |
| 397 | 5.10E-01 | 8.91E+00 | 8.77E+00 | 1.00E+01 | 8.10E-01 | 2.80E-02 |
| 398 | 9.85E-03 | 5.44E-02 | 1.47E-02 | 3.98E-03 | 3.45E-03 | 4.39E-03 |
| 413 | 9.72E-04 | 1.62E-03 | 1.81E-04 | 3.53E-03 | 1.27E-03 | 2.50E-04 |
| 427 | 3.75E+00 | 2.48E+01 | 1.45E+01 | 1.42E+01 | 2.39E+01 | 2.56E+00 |
| 431 | 3.81E-03 | 4.31E-03 | 2.50E-04 | 3.53E-03 | 2.05E-02 | 2.79E-03 |

Table S9. Computational time in hours of the six algorithms under noise-on condition.

| Model ID | DSA | SRES | DE | SSm | SA | LM |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| 10 | 1.26E-01 | 1.08E+00 | 1.22E+00 | 1.28E+00 | 1.89E-01 | 1.63E-01 |
| 11 | 1.57E-02 | 2.36E-02 | 7.23E-03 | 9.52E-01 | 1.63E-03 | 4.68E-02 |
| 14 | 8.13E+00 | 4.69E+01 | 5.38E+01 | 5.74E+01 | 9.18E+00 | 3.09E+01 |
| 17 | 1.07E-01 | 4.56E-02 | 9.77E-02 | 4.45E+00 | 7.71E-01 | 6.95E-03 |
| 22 | 8.60E-01 | 2.44E+00 | 2.57E+00 | 2.39E+00 | 2.01E+00 | 4.82E+00 |
| 23 | 5.18E-02 | 3.59E-02 | 5.94E-03 | 1.11E-01 | 9.65E-02 | 6.09E-03 |
| 26 | 1.24E-03 | 4.96E-03 | 2.92E-04 | 8.39E-04 | 1.88E-03 | 4.53E-04 |
| 27 | 5.36E-04 | 8.47E-04 | 6.19E-04 | 4.92E-04 | 3.92E-04 | 2.00E-04 |
| 28 | 8.65E-02 | 4.81E-02 | 8.47E-02 | 1.39E+00 | 5.32E-02 | 7.33E-02 |
| 29 | 3.70E-03 | 1.76E-03 | 1.83E-04 | 1.99E-03 | 2.10E-03 | 5.19E-04 |
| 30 | 1.59E-01 | 2.17E+00 | 2.40E+00 | 2.39E+00 | 1.90E-01 | 2.89E-01 |
| 31 | 5.86E-04 | 5.14E-04 | 2.19E-04 | 2.11E-04 | 1.58E-03 | 2.42E-04 |
| 32 | 1.46E+00 | 1.90E+01 | 1.90E+01 | 1.16E+01 | 1.93E+00 | 7.62E+00 |
| 33 | 1.19E+00 | 6.45E-01 | 5.38E+00 | 8.98E+00 | 3.90E-01 | 7.62E+00 |
| 35 | 2.64E-01 | 1.18E-01 | 1.90E+00 | 3.12E-01 | 2.47E-01 | 3.01E-01 |
| 36 | 7.75E-04 | 5.28E-04 | 8.19E-04 | 3.44E-04 | 4.25E-03 | 5.39E-04 |
| 37 | 3.78E-03 | 4.03E-03 | 1.26E-02 | 8.50E-04 | 1.42E-03 | 5.72E-04 |
| 39 | 3.29E-02 | 1.81E-01 | 1.16E-01 | 9.84E-02 | 2.22E-02 | 4.16E-02 |
| 41 | 1.52E-02 | 2.87E-02 | 7.07E-03 | 3.50E-03 | 2.86E-02 | 1.03E-03 |
| 42 | 4.10E+00 | 1.97E+00 | 9.79E+00 | 1.99E+00 | 9.53E-01 | 7.30E-01 |
| 43 | 4.72E-02 | 1.49E-01 | 1.40E-01 | 1.77E-01 | 3.63E-02 | 4.73E-02 |
| 45 | 3.06E-02 | 3.94E-01 | 2.48E-01 | 1.17E-01 | 2.57E-02 | 9.64E-02 |
| 46 | 2.03E-01 | 1.27E+00 | 6.49E-01 | 1.19E+00 | 4.96E-02 | 5.10E-02 |
| 48 | 2.80E-01 | 5.48E-01 | 5.12E+00 | 5.23E-01 | 3.98E-01 | 4.47E+00 |
| 49 | 3.15E+01 | 2.00E+02 | 2.00E+02 | 2.00E+02 | 3.91E+01 | 1.55E+02 |
| 52 | 3.86E-04 | 2.43E-03 | 1.94E-04 | 3.28E-04 | 1.16E-03 | 2.89E-04 |
| 61 | 4.49E+00 | 9.33E+00 | 1.40E+01 | 1.70E+01 | 2.77E+00 | 3.52E+00 |
| 66 | 5.35E-03 | 4.64E-02 | 1.92E-02 | 6.32E-03 | 8.48E-03 | 3.92E-03 |
| 82 | 3.90E-05 | 2.94E-04 | 1.70E-05 | 9.40E-05 | 2.25E-03 | 1.03E-04 |
| 84 | 1.07E-02 | 2.45E-03 | 1.62E-02 | 2.22E-03 | 2.05E-03 | 1.57E-03 |
| 92 | 1.40E-05 | 2.80E-05 | 3.00E-06 | 1.90E-05 | 6.00E-06 | 3.00E-06 |
| 93 | 4.48E-02 | 3.29E-03 | 8.46E-03 | 9.39E-03 | 3.49E-02 | 7.60E-03 |
| 94 | 4.47E-04 | 2.00E-03 | 3.53E-04 | 4.16E-03 | 5.79E-02 | 7.05E-03 |
| 98 | 3.35E-02 | 3.18E-01 | 2.10E-01 | 1.06E-01 | 3.25E-02 | 1.10E-01 |
| 100 | 2.45E-01 | 1.97E+00 | 6.52E-01 | 6.11E-01 | 1.80E-01 | 1.01E+00 |
| 102 | 3.92E-01 | 2.80E-02 | 1.97E+00 | 2.29E+00 | 4.54E-01 | 5.50E-01 |
| 103 | 4.50E+00 | 4.48E+00 | 4.70E+00 | 3.64E+00 | 4.20E+00 | 8.64E+00 |
| 105 | 8.93E-01 | 2.75E-01 | 3.11E+00 | 2.37E-01 | 7.83E-01 | 7.47E-01 |

| Model ID | DSA | SRES | DE | SSm | SA | LM |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| 106 | 1.36E+00 | 3.44E+00 | 9.98E+00 | 1.06E+01 | 1.83E+00 | 6.54E+00 |
| 116 | 2.43E-03 | 9.23E-03 | 5.73E-03 | 2.52E+00 | 5.21E-03 | 1.01E-03 |
| 123 | 3.32E-02 | 4.06E-01 | 2.83E-01 | 3.44E-01 | 1.48E-02 | 4.50E-03 |
| 143 | 8.01E-01 | 2.44E-01 | 1.38E+01 | 9.11E-01 | 7.59E-01 | 2.72E+00 |
| 151 | 1.05E+01 | 1.29E+02 | 1.70E+02 | 1.14E+02 | 1.67E+02 | 8.19E+01 |
| 154 | 9.40E-05 | 2.58E-04 | 2.50E-05 | 1.36E-04 | 1.19E-04 | 4.40E-05 |
| 156 | 9.40E-05 | 1.15E-03 | 6.10E-05 | 6.89E-02 | 1.15E-03 | 1.88E-03 |
| 157 | 1.89E-02 | 2.36E-03 | 1.03E-03 | 2.39E-02 | 8.39E-03 | 4.44E-04 |
| 159 | 1.06E-04 | 8.28E-04 | 3.60E-05 | 4.06E-04 | 1.03E-04 | 5.80E-05 |
| 160 | 1.10E+00 | 7.19E+00 | 4.24E+00 | 3.75E+00 | 1.15E+00 | 7.71E+00 |
| 184 | 9.72E-02 | 6.29E-01 | 3.75E-01 | 4.98E-01 | 5.43E-02 | 8.73E-02 |
| 191 | 1.70E-03 | 3.08E-03 | 6.11E-04 | 9.68E-03 | 8.31E-04 | 1.03E-03 |
| 192 | 2.17E-04 | 6.59E-03 | 2.22E-04 | 2.50E-03 | 1.41E-03 | 8.30E-03 |
| 203 | 3.15E-02 | 6.46E-03 | 1.81E-02 | 6.45E-03 | 1.25E-01 | 4.68E-01 |
| 204 | 6.29E-03 | 6.72E-03 | 3.63E-02 | 3.38E-01 | 2.79E-02 | 2.61E-03 |
| 206 | 1.58E-01 | 4.21E-01 | 6.39E-01 | 5.17E-01 | 1.08E-01 | 1.04E-01 |
| 209 | 9.24E-02 | 2.43E-02 | 1.08E+00 | 4.90E-02 | 8.23E-02 | 1.86E-01 |
| 210 | 5.65E-02 | 3.11E-02 | 6.15E-02 | 7.29E-01 | 1.34E-01 | 3.02E-02 |
| 213 | 1.68E-03 | 8.88E-03 | 1.17E-03 | 4.00E-02 | 8.51E-03 | 1.03E-03 |
| 218 | 5.83E-01 | 5.01E-01 | 3.52E+00 | 3.36E+00 | 6.93E-01 | 2.56E+00 |
| 219 | 5.37E-01 | 2.99E-01 | 4.01E+00 | 5.49E-01 | 6.77E-01 | 8.65E-01 |
| 221 | 2.93E-01 | 6.28E-02 | 2.36E+00 | 1.85E+00 | 2.76E-01 | 1.14E+00 |
| 222 | 3.04E-01 | 5.57E-02 | 2.13E+00 | 1.74E-01 | 3.87E-01 | 1.28E+00 |
| 224 | 7.93E-02 | 5.53E-01 | 2.90E-01 | 3.29E-01 | 3.44E-02 | 4.66E-02 |
| 228 | 9.41E-01 | 1.59E+00 | 1.89E+00 | 1.29E+00 | 8.39E-01 | 2.92E+00 |
| 229 | 2.36E-02 | 6.63E-03 | 8.83E-04 | 2.56E-01 | 1.28E-02 | 1.25E-03 |
| 230 | 5.10E-02 | 2.74E-02 | 6.98E-03 | 6.53E-03 | 2.12E-01 | 6.47E-03 |
| 231 | 1.22E-04 | 9.61E-04 | 1.97E-04 | 6.57E-02 | 2.53E-04 | 3.00E-04 |
| 233 | 3.60E-05 | 2.28E-04 | 3.30E-05 | 2.00E-04 | 5.80E-05 | 3.90E-05 |
| 239 | 2.70E+01 | 5.48E+01 | 7.39E+01 | 8.84E+01 | 6.96E+01 | 3.60E+01 |
| 243 | 6.60E-03 | 2.70E-02 | 1.14E-01 | 7.49E-02 | 8.62E-02 | 6.53E-03 |
| 258 | 2.31E-04 | 6.83E-04 | 1.28E-04 | 9.54E-02 | 5.86E-04 | 1.33E-04 |
| 259 | 5.00E-05 | 2.80E-05 | 3.10E-05 | 4.70E-05 | 5.00E-05 | 4.20E-05 |
| 260 | 6.70E-05 | 5.00E-05 | 3.30E-05 | 4.70E-05 | 5.00E-05 | 2.80E-05 |
| 261 | 5.60E-05 | 6.10E-05 | 1.70E-05 | 5.00E-05 | 5.80E-05 | 6.40E-05 |
| 282 | 1.17E-04 | 4.44E-04 | 4.20E-05 | 1.72E-04 | 6.49E-03 | 6.10E-05 |
| 319 | 4.47E-04 | 1.10E-03 | 5.60E-05 | 1.17E-03 | 9.97E-04 | 1.53E-04 |
| 325 | 1.08E-02 | 6.20E-02 | 2.02E-01 | 8.56E-04 | 5.44E-03 | 7.08E-04 |
| 328 | 3.80E-01 | 2.91E+00 | 3.09E+00 | 1.36E+00 | 6.05E-01 | 3.02E+00 |
| 332 | 2.02E+01 | 2.01E+02 | 2.00E+02 | 2.01E+02 | 2.69E+01 | 9.60E+01 |
| 333 | 7.77E+00 | 5.37E+01 | 6.08E+01 | 4.68E+01 | 7.79E+00 | 1.82E+01 |

| Model ID | DSA | SRES | DE | SSm | SA | LM |
|-----------------|------------|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|
| 334 | 4.46E+01 | 2.03E+02 | 2.00E+02 | 1.37E+02 | 1.35E+01 | 1.31E+01 |
| 354 | 1.92E-01 | 1.16E+00 | 2.92E-01 | 2.98E-01 | 1.19E-01 | 2.34E-01 |
| 355 | 1.81E-01 | 1.91E+00 | 8.20E-01 | 9.85E-01 | 1.72E-01 | 2.64E-01 |
| 357 | 1.96E-03 | 2.78E-03 | 4.06E-04 | 2.29E-03 | 7.42E-04 | 6.53E-04 |
| 361 | 1.40E-05 | 5.80E-05 | 8.00E-06 | 1.53E-04 | 1.70E-05 | 1.10E-05 |
| 363 | 3.00E-06 | 2.78E-06 | 0.00E+00 | 2.78E-06 | 2.78E-06 | 0.00E+00 |
| 364 | 1.33E-02 | 8.93E-03 | 1.20E-03 | 1.34E-03 | 1.26E-02 | 1.49E-02 |
| 365 | 4.14E-03 | 1.21E-03 | 5.22E-04 | 1.51E-03 | 1.43E-03 | 4.81E-03 |
| 394 | 1.19E-01 | 2.73E-02 | 3.35E-01 | 4.11E-02 | 1.68E-02 | 3.12E-02 |
| 395 | 8.17E-03 | 1.47E-02 | 1.17E-03 | 1.36E-02 | 2.03E-02 | 8.97E-04 |
| 396 | 5.89E-01 | 5.24E+00 | 5.44E+00 | 4.72E+00 | 9.16E-01 | 2.94E+00 |
| 397 | 3.76E-01 | 3.83E-01 | 2.16E-02 | 1.24E+01 | 2.38E-01 | 2.94E-02 |
| 398 | 1.94E-02 | 1.68E-02 | 1.63E+00 | 4.56E-03 | 3.99E-03 | 5.76E-03 |
| 413 | 1.73E-03 | 1.53E-03 | 1.03E-04 | 1.32E-03 | 1.70E-03 | 4.64E-04 |
| 427 | 1.63E+00 | 3.51E-01 | 2.53E+00 | 5.68E+00 | 1.48E+00 | 2.80E+00 |
| 431 | 8.39E-04 | 2.38E-03 | 8.72E-04 | 3.30E-03 | 4.22E-03 | 3.53E-03 |

References

- [1] Li, C.; Donizelli, M.; Rodriguez, N.; Dharuri, H.; Endler, L.; Chelliah, V.; Li, L.; He, E.; Henry, A.; Stefan, M. I.; Snoep, J. L.; Hucka, M.; Le Novère, N.; Laibe, C. *BMC Systems Biology* **2010**, *4*, 92.
- [2] Bergmann, F. T.; Sauro, H. M. *Proceedings of the 2006 Winter Simulation Conference* **2006**, 1637–1645.