SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Probing the effect of an inhibitor of an ATPase domain of Hsc70 on clathrin-mediated

endocytosis

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Synthesis of Az derivatives



R = 2 NH2

General procedure for synthesis of diketones



A stirred solution of aldehyde (10 mmol, 1 equiv) and KCN (0.5 equiv) in EtOH and H₂O (5:1, 25 mL) was heated under reflux for 2 days. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature and concentrated under reduced pressure. A stirred solution of the crude product, $Cu(OAc)_2$ (0.3 equiv) and NH₄NO₃ (1.1 equiv) in acetic acid and H₂O (2:1, 25 mL) was heated under reflux for 2 h. The reaction mixture was cooled to room temperature, diluted with EtOAc, and washed with water, saturated NaHCO₃ and brine. The organic layer was dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄, filtered, and concentrated under reduced pressure. The crude product was purified by flash column chromatography (EtOAc : hexane = 1:10) to give diketone in 15–20% yield.

D-1: ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 9.01 (d, J = 3.2 Hz, 2 H), 8.59 (s, 2 H), 8.46 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 8.41 (d, J = 9.2 Hz, 2 H), 8.22 (d, J = 8.8 Hz, 2 H), 7.64-7.60 (m, 2 H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 194.2, 154.2, 151.0, 139.8, 139.7, 134.4, 131.8, 130.6, 128.7, 128.7, 123.5; MALDI-TOF-MS calcd for C₂₀H₁₃N₂O₂ [M+H]⁺ 313.09, found 313.35. **D-2**: ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 8.46 (s, 2 H), 8.16 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 7.98 (d, J = 8.4 Hz, 2 H), 7.91-7.88 (m, 4 H), 7.63 (t, J = 7.2 Hz, 2 H), 7.54 (t, J = 7.6 Hz, 2 H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 194.9, 136.6, 133.8, 132.5, 130.6, 130.1, 129.7, 129.3, 128.1, 127.3, 123.9; MALDI-TOF-MS calcd for C₂₂H₁₅O₂ [M+H]⁺ 311.10, found 311.15. **D-3**: ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 400 MHz) δ 7.39-7.36 (m, 4 H), 7.07 (d, J = 8.0 Hz, 2 H), 6.19 (s, 4 H); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 100 MHz) δ 193.1, 153.6, 148.7, 128.1, 127.2, 108.8, 107.2, 102.8; MALDI-TOF-MS calcd for C₁₆H₁₁O₆ [M+H]⁺ 299.05, found 299.12.

Solid-phase synthesis of Az derivatives



A solution of 4-nitrophenyl chloroformate (0.81 g, 4 mmol) in anhydrous CH_2Cl_2 was added to a Wang resin (1 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (9 mL) and lutidine (0.5 mL, 6 mmol) at 0 °C. After shaking for 12 h, the resin was washed with DMF and CH_2Cl_2 several times. A solution of 2,2'-(ethylenedioxy)bisethylenediamine (0.6 mL, 5 mmol) and diisopropylethylamine (DIEA, 2 mL, 10 mmol) in DMF was added to the resin. After shaking for 12 h, the resin was washed with DMF and CH_2Cl_2 several times. A solution of Fmoc-*p*-aminomethyl benzoic acid (1.2 g, 3 equiv), HBTU (1.3g, 3 equiv), HOBt (0.48 g, 3 equiv) and DIEA (1.2 ml, 6 equiv) in DMF was added to the amine conjugated resin (1 mmol). After shaking for 6 h, the resin was washed with DMF and CH_2Cl_2 several times. Fmoc group on the resin was removed by treatment with 20% piperidine in DMF.

The amino-containing resin (30 μ mol), aldehyde (10 equiv), diketone (10 equiv) and ammonium acetate (40 equiv) was placed in a reaction vial (2 mL) and suspended in acetic acid (400 μ L). The reaction vial was placed in a heat block on a shaker at 100 °C. After shaking for 8 h, the resin was filtered and washed with DMF, MeOH and CH₂Cl₂ several times. The product was cleaved from a solid support by treatment with TFA for 1.5 h. The crude product was analyzed by LC-MS with a gradient of 35–100% CH₃CN (0.1% TFA) in water (0.1% TFA) over 10 min.

Apoptozole: ESI-MS calcd for $C_{33}H_{25}F_6N_2O_4 [M+H]^+ 627.17$, found 627.12. Compound 1: ESI-MS calcd for $C_{39}H_{39}F_6N_4O_5 [M+H]^+ 757.36$, found 757.53. Compound 2: ESI-MS calcd for $C_{38}H_{40}F_3N_4O_5 [M+H]^+ 689.29$, found 689.52. Compound 3: ESI-MS calcd for $C_{39}H_{45}N_4O_5 [M+H]^+ 689.29$, found 689.45. Compound 4: ESI-MS calcd for $C_{39}H_{45}N_4O_7 [M+H]^+ 681.32$, found 681.49. Compound 5: ESI-MS calcd for $C_{39}H_{45}N_4O_5 [M+H]^+ 649.33$, found 649.53. Compound 6: ESI-MS calcd for $C_{41}H_{45}N_4O_9 [M+H]^+ 737.31$, found 737.60. Compound 7: ESI-MS calcd for $C_{40}H_{47}N_4O_8 [M+H]^+ 711.33$, found 711.56. Compound 8: ESI-MS calcd for $C_{37}H_{33}Cl_2F_6N_4O_3 [M+H]^+ 765.18$, found 765.49. Compound 9: ESI-MS calcd for $C_{37}H_{33}Br_2F_6N_4O_3 [M+H]^+ 725.28$, found 783.85. Compound 10: ESI-MS calcd for $C_{41}H_{45}F_6N_6O_3 [M+H]^+ 783.34$, found 783.85. Compound 12: ESI-MS calcd for $C_{43}H_{37}F_6N_6O_3 [M+H]^+ 797.28$, found 799.52. Compound 13: ESI-MS calcd for $C_{45}H_{39}F_6N_4O_3 [M+H]^+ 797.28$, found 797.46. Compound 14: ESI-MS calcd for $C_{39}H_{35}F_6N_4O_7 [M+H]^+ 785.23$, found 797.46.



Compound 1





Compound 3

Compound 4















Compound 11





Compound 13

Compound 14





Fig. S1. Purified Hsp40 and Hsp90.