

Supplementary Table:

Comparison of residues lining the colchicine binding cavity in tubulin for colchicine and resveratrol analogues **3b** and **4a**.

| | Colchicine | 3b | 4a |
|-----------|------------|------|------|
| α-SUBUNIT | N101 | - | - |
| | S178 | S178 | S178 |
| | T179 | T179 | T179 |
| | A180 | A180 | A180 |
| | V181 | V181 | V181 |
| | Y224 | - | - |
| β-SUBUNIT | V238 | - | - |
| | T239 | - | - |
| | C241 | C241 | C241 |
| | L242 | L242 | L242 |
| | L248 | L248 | L248 |
| | A250 | A250 | A250 |
| | D251 | D251 | D251 |
| | L252 | - | - |
| | K254 | K254 | K254 |
| | L255 | L255 | L255 |
| | N258 | N258 | N258 |
| | M259 | M259 | M259 |
| | T314 | - | T314 |
| | V315 | - | V315 |
| | A316 | A316 | A316 |
| | A317 | A317 | A317 |
| | V318 | V318 | V318 |
| | N350 | - | N350 |
| | V351 | - | V351 |
| | K352 | K352 | K352 |
| | - | - | T353 |
| | - | - | A354 |
| | I378 | I378 | I378 |

Residues are numbered as in the PDB 1SA0 file. Residues common to all three binding sites are not highlighted. Those unique to colchicine are highlighted red, while those that are either unique to **4a** (T353, A354), or are common to **4a** and colchicine (T314, V315, N350, V351) are highlighted yellow.

All starting materials used in this study were of at least reagent grade and were purchased from Sigma Aldrich and TCI America. Intermediate **5** was prepared as previously reported by Ruan *et al.*¹ and analytical data is consistent with the reported data.

Analytical data:

Compound 5: Pale yellow solid; 61 % yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 3.78 (s, 3H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 3.92 (s, 3H), 6.63 (s, 1H), 6.91 (s, 1H), 6.97 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.9 Hz), 7.21 (d, 1H, *J* = 16.2 Hz), 7.50 (d, 2H, *J* = 7.9 Hz), 7.95 (d, 1H, *J* = 16.2 Hz), 10.41 (s, 1H) ppm. ¹³C-NMR (DMSO-*d*₆): 55.8, 56.1, 101.2, 102.5, 109.8, 114.3, 129.4, 130.5, 131.4, 139.7, 162.5, 167.8, 193.5 ppm. HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₁₈H₁₉O₄ [M-H] 299.1283; found 299.1298.

Compound 3a: White solid; 82 % yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 3.67 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 3.81 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 3.83 (s, 6H, -OCH₃), 6.96 (s, 2H, -ArH), 7.09 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.88-7.91 (m, 4H, ArH) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): 55.88, 56.52, 60.59, 103.58, 107.54, 114.92, 118.89, 126.72, 130.22, 131.47, 138.56, 142.59, 153.65, 161.48 ppm. HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₁₉H₂₀NO₄ [M-H] 326.1392; found 326.1395.

Compound 3b: White solid; 72 % yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 3.69 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 3.86 (s, 9H, -OCH₃), 6.97 (s, 2H, -ArH), 7.09 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.39 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.51 (s, 1H, ArH), 7.84 (s, 1H, ArH), 9.42 (s, 1H, -OH). ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): 56.08, 56.52, 60.58, 103.52, 107.09, 112.39, 115.61, 118.88, 122.96, 130.37, 138.45, 143.00, 146.93, 150.50, 153.63 ppm. HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₁₉H₂₀NO₅ [M-H] 342.1341; found 342.1347.

Compound 3c: yellow solid; 85 % yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 3.79 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 3.84 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 3.85 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 7.04 (t, *J* = 15.2 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.23 (dd, *J* = 2, 8.8 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.29 (s, 1H, ArH), 7.38 (dd, *J* = 1.6, 8.4 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.49 (s, 1H, ArH), 7.77 (s, 1H, ArH), 9.38 (s, 1H, -OH) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): 55.93, 55.96, 56.02, 56.13, 56.16, 56.23, 107.16, 108.79, 112.23, 112.34, 112.39, 115.41, 115.65, 118.94, 118.97, 119.08, 122.75, 127.20, 127.29, 141.15, 141.37, 146.90, 149.53, 149.91, 150.22 ppm. HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₁₈H₁₈NO₄ [M-H] 312.1236; found 312.1243.

Compound 3d: White solid; 70 % yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 3.71 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 3.80 (s, 6H, -OCH₃), 3.87 (s, 6H, -OCH₃), 6.65 (s, 1H, -ArH), 7.01 (s, 2H, -ArH), 7.12 (d, *J* = 2 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.96 (s, 1H, -ArH) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): 56.32, 57.05, 61.10, 103.39, 104.39, 107.97, 111.57, 118.82, 130.18, 136.34, 139.49, 143.29, 154.16, 161.49 ppm. HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₀H₂₂NO₅ [M-H] 356.1498; found 356.1504.

Compound 3e: White solid; 75 % yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 3.81 (s, 6H, -OCH₃), 6.71 (s, 1H, -ArH), 7.21 (s, 2H, -ArH), 8.04 (d, *J* = 9.2 Hz, 2H, ArH), 8.25 (s, 1H, -ArH), 8.37 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H, ArH) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): 55.8, 99.5, 99.6, 105.4, 118.5, 124.5, 125.6, 125.8, 132.4, 136.5, 140.8, 147.1 ppm. HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₁₇H₁₅N₂O₄ [M-H] 311.1032; found 311.1033.

Compound 3f: White solid; 70 % yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 3.79 (s, 6H, -OCH₃), 3.81 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 3.71 (s, 6H, -OCH₃), 6.62 (s, 1H, -ArH), 7.05-7.10 (m, 4H, ArH), 7.69 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.84 (s, 1H, -ArH) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): 55.1, 55.4, 55.6, 111.4, 114.5, 115.9, 118.8, 126.7, 134.2, 135.1, 138.6, 142.9, 147.1, 149.1 ppm. HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₁₈H₁₈NO₃ [M-H] 296.1287; found 296.1290.

Compound 3g: White solid; 90 % yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 3.58 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 3.63 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 3.71 (s, 6H, -OCH₃), 7.12 (s, 2H, -ArH), 7.15 (d, *J* = 8.0 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.21 (d, *J* = 8.8 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.36 (s, 1H, -ArH) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): 55.88, 55.2, 56.9, 101.5, 104.5, 114.9, 118.8, 126.7, 134.2, 135.1, 138.6, 142.9, 154.5, 155.8 ppm. HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₁₉H₂₀NO₄ [M-H] 326.1392; found 326.1399.

Compound 3h: White solid; 72 % yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 3.71-3.75 (m, 6H, -OCH₃), 3.84 (s, 6H, -OCH₃), 3.87 (s, 6H, -OCH₃), 7.00 (s, 2H, -ArH), 7.32 (s, 2H, ArH), 7.94 (s, 1H, ArH) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): 60.5, 60.6, 103.6, 107.2, 109.4, 118.7, 129.4, 129.8, 138.8, 139.9, 142.8, 153.2, 153.6 ppm. HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₂₁H₂₄NO₆ [M-H] 386.1604; found 386.1611.

Compound 4a: yellow solid; 90 % yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 3.71 (s, 9H, -OCH₃), 3.75 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 6.67 (s, 2H, -ArH), 6.72 (s, 1H, -ArH), 6.78 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H, ArH), 6.89 (d, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.42 (S, 1H, ArH), 9.15 (S, 1H, -OH) ppm. ¹³C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): 55.86, 56.07, 56.35, 56.57, 60.53, 60.75, 106.20, 106.38, 110.00, 112.06, 116.65, 121.06, 123.51, 126.45, 128.59, 138.55, 144.67, 144.94, 146.46, 150.16, 153.92 ppm. HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for C₁₉H₂₀NO₅ [M-H] 342.1341; found 342.1348.

Compound 4b: brown solid; 74 % yield. ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 3.91 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 3.94 (s, 6H, -OCH₃), 7.03 (d, *J* = 13.2 Hz, 2H, ArH), 7.14 (s, 1H, ArH), 7.24 (d, *J* = 2, 8.4 Hz, 1H, ArH), 7.30 (s, 1H, ArH), 7.31 (s, 1H, ArH), 7.35 (d, *J* = 10.4

Hz, 1H, ArH) ppm. ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, DMSO- d_6): 55.95, 56.07, 108.69, 108.74, 109.18, 110.59, 110.61, 111.26, 115.06, 115.19, 118.44, 118.75, 122.02, 122.12, 127.47, 127.66, 140.15, 140.24, 145.66, 148.25, 149.23, 149.76 ppm. HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{18}\text{NO}_4$ [M-H] 312.1236; found 312.1243.

Compound 7a: pale yellow solid; 60 % yield. ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6): δ 3.71 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 3.75 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 3.82 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 3.85 (s, 6H, -OCH₃), 3.89 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 6.61 (s, 1H, ArH), 6.94 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.00 (s, 3H, ArH), 7.08 (d, $J=16$ Hz, 2H), 7.28 (d, $J=16$ Hz, 2H), 7.49 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.98 (s, 1H, ArH) ppm. ^{13}C -NMR (DMSO- d_6): δ 55.1, 55.3, 55.8, 56.1, 56.4, 98.2, 101.5, 104.7, 108.1, 110.5, 115.4, 117.6, 114.2, 121.4, 127.6, 131.7, 134.2, 159.7, 160.7, 162.8 166.7 ppm. HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{30}\text{NO}_6$ [M-H] 488.2073; found 488.2077.

Compound 7b: pale yellow solid; 74 % yield. ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6): δ 3.74 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 3.81 (s, 6H, -OCH₃), 3.84 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 3.89 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 6.60 (s, 1H, ArH), 6.93 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.97 (s, 1H, ArH), 7.03-7.07 (m, 2H), 7.28 (m, 2H), 7.33 (s, 1H, ArH), 7.47 (d, $J=8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.89 (s, 1H, ArH) ppm. ^{13}C -NMR (DMSO- d_6): δ 55.3, 55.4, 56.2, 56.4, 56.8, 56.9, 97.5, 100.8, 104.7, 108.4, 111.5, 111.8, 114.5, 124.7, 129.5, 131.4, 134.8, 138.4, 147.5, 149.6, 158.7, 163.8, 164.5 ppm. HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{26}\text{NO}_4$ [M-H] 428.1862; found 428.1869.

Compound 7c: White solid; 79 % yield. ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6): δ 3.75 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 3.81 (s, 9H, -OCH₃), 3.89 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 6.61 (d, $J=7.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.87 (d, $J=1.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.94 (d, $J=8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.98 (d, $J=1.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.07 (d, 1H, $J=16.0$ Hz, ArH), 7.27 (d, 1H, $J=16.0$ Hz, ArH), 7.49 (d, 1H, $J=8.4$ Hz, ArH), 8.03 (s, 1H, ArH) ppm. ^{13}C -NMR (DMSO- d_6): δ 55.2, 55.8, 55.9, 99.5, 100.5, 101.7, 109.5, 118.6, 120.5, 114.2, 127.4, 131.4, 136.3, 158.5, 160.7, 161.5 ppm. HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{28}\text{H}_{28}\text{NO}_5$ [M-H] 458.1967; found 458.1974.

Compound 7d: yellow solid; 81 % yield. ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6): δ 3.73 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 3.81 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 3.84 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 6.23 (s, 1H, ArH), 6.79 (d, $J=8.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.83 (s, 2H, ArH), 7.12 (d, 1H, $J=16.0$ Hz, ArH), 7.28 (d, 1H, $J=8.0$ Hz, ArH), 7.36-7.47 (m, 6H, ArH), 7.77 (d, 2H, $J=8.4$ Hz, ArH), 8.04 (s, 1H, ArH). ^{13}C -NMR (DMSO- d_6): δ 55.1, 55.6, 55.8, 87.4, 111.2, 114.7, 117.8, 118.4, 118.9, 124.8, 126.6, 127.6, 128.2, 129.5, 129.8, 131.9, 135.4, 138.5, 144.4, 158.5, 158.8, 158.9 ppm. HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_2\text{O}_5$ [M-H] 443.1607; found 443.1604.

Compound 7e: yellow solid; 66 % yield. ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6): δ 3.75 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 3.81 (s, 6H, -OCH₃), 3.89 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 6.60 (s, 1H, ArH), 6.91-7.07 (m, 6H, ArH), 7.22 (d, 1H, $J=16.4$ Hz, ArH), 7.45 (d, 2H, ArH, $J=8.4$ Hz), 7.68 (d, 2H, ArH and $J=8$ Hz), 7.83 (s, 1H, ArH) ppm. ^{13}C -NMR (DMSO- d_6): δ 55.6, 55.9, 55.9, 56.1, 98.2, 102.2, 114.7, 115.5, 117.2, 117.6, 123.7, 126.1, 128.5, 129.6, 129.7, 129.9, 131.6, 133.8, 138.9, 139.4, 158.9, 159.7, 161.6 ppm. HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{26}\text{NO}_4$ [M-H] 428.1862; found 428.1868.

Compound 7f: yellow solid; 60 % yield. ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6): δ 3.78 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 3.86 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 3.88 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 6.18 (s, 1H, ArH), 6.75 (d, $J=8.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.83 (s, 2H, ArH), 7.12 (d, 1H, $J=16.0$ Hz, ArH), 7.28 (d, 1H, $J=16.0$ Hz, ArH), 7.43-7.50 (m, 6H, ArH), 7.77 (d, 2H, $J=8.4$ Hz, ArH), 8.01 (s, 1H, ArH). ^{13}C -NMR (DMSO- d_6): δ 55.7, 55.2, 56.4, 99.1, 101.2, 114.7, 117.3, 117.9, 118.9, 124.8, 126.6, 127.6, 128.2, 129.5, 129.8, 131.9, 135.4, 138.5, 140.2, 158.6, 158.8, 162.4 ppm. HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{27}\text{H}_{23}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_3$ [M-H] 466.1630; found 466.1628.

Compound 7g: pale yellow solid; 78 % yield. ^1H NMR (DMSO- d_6): δ 3.74 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 3.82 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 3.89 (s, 3H, -OCH₃), 6.13 (s, 1H, ArH), 6.93 (d, $J=8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.98 (s, 2H, ArH), 7.08 (d, 1H, $J=16.4$ Hz, ArH), 7.22 (d, 1H, $J=16.4$ Hz, ArH), 7.45-7.51 (m, 6H, ArH), 7.76 (d, 2H, $J=7.2$ Hz, ArH), 7.98 (s, 1H, ArH). ^{13}C -NMR (DMSO- d_6): δ 55.5, 55.9, 56.1, 98.2, 102.2, 114.7, 115.5, 117.1, 117.59, 123.6, 126.0, 128.4, 129.5, 129.6, 129.9, 131.9, 133.8, 138.9, 139.4, 158.8, 159.6, 161.6 ppm. HRMS (ESI): m/z calcd for $\text{C}_{26}\text{H}_{24}\text{NO}_3$ [M-H] 398.1756; found 398.1760.

¹ B.-F. Ruan, X. Lu, J.-F. Tang, Y. Wei, X.-L. Wang, Y.-B. Zhang, L.-S. Wang and H.-L. Zhu, *Bioorganic & Medicinal Chemistry*, 2011, 19, 2688-2695.