Electronic Supplementary Information

Synthesis and Biological Evaluation of N-(4-phenylthiazol-2-yl)

cinnamamide Derivatives as Potential Antitumor Agents

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1. Reagents and general methods

Unless otherwise noted, all reagents were purchased from commercial suppliers and without further purification. The ¹H and ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker AVANCEII 400 spectrometer. ¹H NMR spectra were recorded at 400 MHz, ¹³C NMR spectra were recorded at 101 MHz, ¹⁹F NMR spectra were recorded at 376 MHz. Chemical shifts (δ) are reported in ppm, and coupling constants (*J*) are showed in (Hz). The following abbreviations were used to explain the multiplicities: s =singlet, d = doublet, t = triplet, q = quartet and m = multiplet. High-resolution mass spectra (HRMS) were recorded on were performed on a Micromass Quattro Micro mass spectrometer (Waters). Column chromatography and thin layer chromatography (TLC) were performed using Haiyang Silica gel (60H 300-400 mesh, Qingdao Marine Chemical Ltd., Qingdao, China) and Haiyang silica gel GF254 plates (0.20-0.25mm), respectively. HPLC analysis was performed on an UltiMate 3000 HPLC system (Dionex, USA): Venusil XBP 5 µm, 150 Å, C18 column (4.6 mm×150 mm); mobile phase: 70% Acetonitrile and 30% water in 20 min; flow rate: 1.0 mL min⁻¹; injection volume: 20 µL. All tested compound were purified until the purity was \geq 95%, detected by HPLC under UV 254nm wavelength. Melting points were determined on WRS-1B digital melting-point apparatus.

General procedure for step (i) – (v) Step (i)



(i)To a solution of $2a\sim 2m$, 2o(4 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in acetonitrile(50 mL) was added tetrabutylammonium tribromide (1.93 g, 4 mmol, 1.0 equiv), The reaction mixture was stirred under room temperature for overnight, until the solution turned to light yellow or colorless. The solution was removed in vacuo and extracted with saturated aqueous NaHCO₃ and CH₂Cl₂; the organic layers were combined and concentrated under reduced pressure to give the crude product 2-bromo-1-arylethanone **3a-3m**, **3o**, which directly using for next step.



(ii)To a stirred solution of AlCl₃(16 g, 120 mmol, 3.0 equiv) in dichloromethane(100 mL) was added **2n** or **2p**(40 mmol, 1.0 equiv) at 0°C. Then a solution of 2-bromoacetyl bromide (6.95 mL, 80 mmol, 2.0 equiv) in CH₂Cl₂ (10 mL) was added wisely in a period of 20min. The reaction was stirred at 0~5 °C for additional 15~30 min. After that, carefully added the NaHCO₃ until pH>7 and extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3×30mL). The combined the organic layers were dried over Na₂SO₄

and concentrated in vacuo to afford crude product 2-bromo-1-arylethanone **3n**, **3p** as yellow solid, which directly using for next step.

Step (iii)



(iii)A mixture of 2-bromo-1-arylethanone (40 mmol, 1.0 equiv) and thiourea (3.35 g, 44 mmol, 1.1 equiv) in anhydrous ethanol (50 mL) was refluxed for 3 h. After that, the solvent was removed in vacuo washed with cold ether. Then the mixture was extracted with saturated aqueous NaHCO₃ and CH₂Cl₂ (3*30 mL). The combined organic phases were dried with anhydrous Na₂SO₄. Then removed the solvent, the residue was purified by silica gel column (hexane/EtOAc=8:1 to 4:1) and dried under vacuum to give 4-arylthiazol-2-amine **4a-4p**, yield was 50~90%. **Step (iv)**



(iv)A mixture of **5a** to **5p**(2.4 mol, 1.0equiv), malonic acid (500 mg, 4.8 mol, 2.0 equiv), catalytic amount of piperidin (22 μ L, 0.24 mol, 0.1 equiv) and pyridine (20 mL) was refluxed under 115 °C for overnight. After cooling to room temperature, the solution was poured into 500 mL ice water and acidified to pH 3~4 with 2N HCl. The precipitate was collected by filtration and recrystallized from anhydrous ethanol to afford product **6a~6p**. Yield was 60~97%.



(v) 6a-6o (2mmol, 1.5 equiv), EDCI (383 mg, 2 mmol, 1.5 equiv) and DMAP (162 mg, 1.33 mmol, 1.0 equiv) were added to dichloromethane (50 mL), the reaction was allowed to stirred for 30minutes, then 4a-4p (290 mg, 1.33 mmol, 1.0 equiv) was added. The mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1d. Then quenched with H₂O (10 mL) and extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3*30 mL), the organic layer was collected, dried over anhydrous Na₂SO₄ and concentrated in vacuo. The residue was purified by column chromatography on silica gel (hexane/EtOAc=8:1 to 4:1) to provide 1,7a to 7p, 8a to 8o. The yield was 29~80%.



(vi)3, 5-Dimethylaniline (10 mL, 0.082 mol, 1.0 equiv) was dissolved in DCM, followed by adding K_2CO_3 (22.1 g, 0.164 mol, 2.0 equiv), keep it under ice cold for 30 min, dropwise the acetyl chloride (11.34 mL, 0.164 mmol, 2.0 equiv) by constant pressure dropping funnel, then keep it under r.t. for 2h. Then quenched with H₂O (10 mL) and extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3*30 mL), the organic layer was collected and concentrated the organic phase to get the crude white flaky crystal product N- (3,5- dimethylphenyl) acetamide (13.30g, 98.8%);

(vii) To a stirred solution of anhydrous aluminum chloride (50.38 g, 369.09 mmol, 4.5 equiv) and N- (3,5- dimethylphenyl) acetamide (13.39 g, 82.02 mmol, 1.0 equiv)in dichloromethane under ice-water bath, followed by dropwise the acetyl chloride (17.50 mL, 246.06 mmol, 3.0 equiv), The reaction was stirred at $0\sim5$ °C for additional 3 h. After that, diluted with 600 mL ice water and 20 mL conc. HCL, extracted with CH₂Cl₂ (3×30 mL). The combined the organic layers was concentrated to get the crude product N-(4-acetyl-3, 5-dimethylphenyl) acetamide, used for next step without further purification.

(viii) N-(4-acetyl-3, 5-dimethylphenyl) acetamide was added in the solution containing 60 mL 2N HCl and 60 mL water, hydrolysis under 80-100 $^{\circ}$ C for 2h. After that, the saturated aqueous NaHCO₃ was added to make the mixture basic (pH=8-9). A lot of solid was precipitated, then the solid was filtered and dried overnight in vacuo to give 1-(4-amino-2, 6-dimethylphenyl) ethanone as a pale yellow powder solid, (13.04 g, yield is 97.5%).

(ix) 1-(4-amino-2, 6-dimethylphenyl) ethanone (3.5 g, 21 mmol, 1.0 equiv) was dissolved in a solution of water (47 mL) and conc. HCl (6.6 mL). A solution of NaNO₂(1.84 g, 27 mmol, 1.3 equiv) in water(6 mL) was dropwise added and at 0 to 5 °C over 5min. The mixture was boiled for additional one-half hour then ice cold overnight. The white crystals was precipitated and filtration purified by chromatograph (hexanes/EtOAc=4:1) and dried overnight in vacuo to give 1-(4-hydroxy-2, 6-dimethylphenyl) ethanone (1.15 g, the yield is 33%).

(**x**) 1-(4-hydroxy-2, 6-dimethylphenyl) ethanone (493 mg, 3mmol, 1.0 equiv) and K₂CO₃ (498mg, 3.6mmol, 1.2 equiv) were added in the acetone (50 mL), one hour later, the mixture was cooled to 0°C and Iodomethane (224 μ L, 3.6mmol, 1.2 equiv) or Iodoethane (288 μ L, 3.6 mmol, 1.2 equiv) was added dropwise, stirred under reflux overnight. Then the mixture was extracted with H₂O (50 mL) CH₂Cl₂ (3*30 mL). After removal the solvent, the residue was purified by chromatograph (hexanes/EtOAc=20:1) to afford the **2l** or **2n** as dark oil, and yield is 99.6%~99.8%.

2. Spectral data of compounds 1, 7a~7p and 8a~8o.

1.1 (E)-3-(4-morpholinophenyl)-N-(4-phenylthiazol-2-yl)acrylamide (1):



A yellow solid, mp 251~252°C, yield 32%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 12.36(s, 1H, NH), 7.92(d, 2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 7.65(d, 1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 7.51(d, 2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 7.44(t, 2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 7.34(m, 1H, ArH), 7.01(d, 2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 6.74(d, 1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 3.74(t, 4H, *J*=4.0Hz, morpholine-H), 3.23(t, 4H, *J*=4.0Hz, morpholine-H).

¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 163.92, 158.20, 152.36, 148.98, 142.60, 134.33, 129.40, 128.71, 127.73, 125.64, 124.37, 115.06, 114.35, 108.23, 65.87, 47.24. HRMS (ESI): For $C_{22}H_{21}N_3O_2S$ (M+H)⁺ *m/z* calcd., 392.1354; found 392.1456.

1.2 (E)-N-(4-(4-methoxyphenyl)thiazol-2-yl)-3-(4-morpholinophenyl)acrylamide (7a):



An orange solid, mp 240~241 °C, yield 54%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 12.31(s,1H, NH), 7.84(d,2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 7.63(d,1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 7.47-7.51(m, 3H, ArH), 7.01(m, 4H, ArH), 6.73(d, 1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 3.79(s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.74(s,4H, morpholine-H), 3.23(s, 4H, morpholine-H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 163.83, 158.93, 158.05, 152.33, 148.88, 142.51, 129.38, 127.18, 126.97, 124.39, 115.12, 114.35, 114.07, 106.20, 65.87, 55.11, 47.24. HRMS (ESI): For C₂₃H₂₃N₃O₃S (M+H) ⁺ *m*/z calcd.,422.1462, found 422.1547.

1.3 (E)-N-(4-(3-methoxyphenyl)thiazol-2-yl)-3-(4-morpholinophenyl)acrylamide (7b):



A bright yellow solid, mp 189~190 °C , yield 37%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 12.34(s,1H,NH), 7.66(d, 1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 7.64(d, 2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 7.47-7.52(m, 3H, ArH), 7.35(t, 1H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 7.01(d, 2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 6.91(dd, 1H, *J*=8.0Hz, 4.0Hz ArH), 6.74(d, 1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 3.82(s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.75(t, 4H, *J*=4.0Hz, morpholine-H), 3.24(t,4H, *J*=4.0Hz, morpholine-H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 163.93, 159.59, 158.10, 152.35, 148.83, 142.61, 135.71, 129.77, 129.40, 124.37, 118.04, 115.06, 114.34, 113.59, 110.84, 108.61, 65.86, 55.07, 47.24. HRMS (ESI): For C₂₃H₂₃N₃O₃S (M+H)⁺ *m/z* calcd., 422.1462, found 422.1560.

1.4 (E)-N-(4-(2-methoxyphenyl)thiazol-2-yl)-3-(4-morpholinophenyl)acrylamide (7c):



A yellow solid, mp 215~216°C, yield 24%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 12.47(s, 1H, NH), 8.09(d, 1H, J=8.0Hz, ArH), 7.62(d, 1H, J=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 7.61(d, 1H, J=8.0Hz, ArH), 7.51(d, 2H, J=8.0Hz, ArH), 7.30(t, 1H, J=8.0Hz, ArH), 7.13(t, 1H, J=8.0Hz, ArH), 6.99-7.06(m, 3H, ArH), 6.75(d, 1H, J=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 3.92(s, 3H, OCH₃), 3.74(t, 4H, J=4.0Hz, morpholine-H), 3.22(t, 4H, J=4.0Hz, morpholine-H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 164.91, 156.60, 152.09, 144.77, 141.07, 129.13, 128.93, 128.45, 127.91, 124.99, 122.92, 120.38, 114.84, 114.36, 111.53, 65.89, 55.40, 47.38. HRMS (ESI): For C₂₃H₂₃N₃O₃S (M+H) ⁺ *m*/*z* calcd., 422.1462, found 422.1570.

1.5 (E)-N-(4-(4-fluorophenyl)thiazol-2-yl)-3-(4-morpholinophenyl)acrylamide (7d):



A yellow solid, mp 277~278°C, yield 37%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 12.37(s, 1H, NH), 7.96(t, 2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 7.64(d, 1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 7.62(s,1H, ArH),7.51(d,2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 7.27(t, 2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 7.01(d,2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 6.77(d,1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 3.74(t,4H, *J*=4.0Hz, morpholine-H), 3.22(t,4H, *J*=4.0Hz, morpholine-H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 163.99, 158.27, 152.34, 147.95, 142.55, 130.93, 129.41, 127.69, 127.61, 124.38, 115.65, 115.44, 115.14, 114.34, 108.00, 65.87, 47.25. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl3) δ -114.38. HRMS (ESI): For C₂₂H₂₀FN₃O₂S (M+Na)⁺ *m/z* calcd., 432.1260, found 432.1170.

1.6 (E)-N-(4-(3-fluorophenyl)thiazol-2-yl)-3-(4-morpholinophenyl)acrylamide (7e):



A orange solid, mp 225~226°C, yield 36%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 12.36(s, 1H, NH), 7.78(d, 2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 7.71(d,1H, *J*=12.0Hz, ArH), 7.65(d,1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 7.46~7.52(m,3H, ArH), 7.17(td,1H, *J*=12.0Hz, *J*=4.0Hz,ArH), 7.01(d,2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 6.74(d,1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 3.74(t,4H, *J*=4.0Hz, morpholine-H), 3.23(t,4H, *J*=4.0Hz, morpholine-H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 164.00, 161.35, 158.34, 152.38, 147.66, 142.73, 136.68, 130.80, 129.43, 124.33, 121.67, 114.95, 114.34, 112.05, 109.65, 65.87, 47.23. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl3) δ -112.98. HRMS (ESI): For C₂₂H₂₀FN₃O₂S (M+Na) ⁺ *m*/z calcd., 432.1260, found 432.1211.

1.7 (E)-N-(4-(2-fluorophenyl)thiazol-2-yl)-3-(4-morpholinophenyl)acrylamide (7f):



A dark yellow solid, mp 197~198°C, yield 30%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 12.38(s, 1H, NH), 8.06(td, 1H, J=8.0Hz, J=4.0Hz, ArH), 7.66(d, 1H, J=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 7.50~7.55(m, 3H, ArH), 7.30~7.40(m, 3H, ArH), 7.02(d, 2H, J=12.0Hz, ArH), 6.74(d, 1H, J=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 3.74(t, 4H, J=4.0Hz, morpholine-H), 3.24(t, 4H, J=4.0Hz, morpholine-H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 164.00, 160.70, 157.62, 152.38, 142.74, 132.53, 129.43, 129.15, 124.75, 124.34, 121.79, 116.03, 114.98, 114.35, 112.68, 65.87, 47.24. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl3) δ -114.50. HRMS (ESI): For C₂₂H₂₀FN₃O₂S (M+H)⁺ *m*/z calcd.,410.1260, found 410.1354.

1.8 (E)-3-(4-morpholinophenyl)-N-(4-(p-tolyl)thiazol-2-yl)acrylamide (7g):



A yellow solid, mp 288~289°C, yield 35%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 12.31(s, 1H, NH), 7.80(d, 2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 7.64(d, 1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 7.55(s, 1H, ArH), 7.50(d, 2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 7.24(d, 2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 7.01(d, 2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 6.73(d, 1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 3.74(t, 4H, *J*=4.0Hz, morpholine-H), 3.24(t, 4H, *J*=4.0Hz, morpholine-H), 2.33(s, 3H, ArCH₃). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 163.81, 157.59, 152.60, 148.72, 142.22, 137.20, 131.64, 129.84, 125.41, 124.20, 115.03, 114.18, 107.11, 99.09, 65.87, 47.25, 20.78. HRMS (ESI): For C₂₃H₂₃N₃O₂S (M+Na)⁺ *m/z* calcd.,428.1511, found 428.1407.

1.9 (E)-3-(4-morpholinophenyl)-N-(4-(m-tolyl)thiazol-2-yl)acrylamide (7h):



A yellow solid, mp 197~198°C, yield 33%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 12.35(s, 1H, NH),7.70~7.76(m, 2H, ArH), 7.65(d, 1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 7.61(s, 1H, ArH), 7.51(d, 2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 7.32(t, 1H,*J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 7.15(d, 1H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 7.02(d, 2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 6.73(d, 1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 3.75(t, 4H, J=4.0Hz, morpholine-H), 3.24(t, 4H, *J*=4.0Hz, morpholine-H), 2.33(s, 3H, ArCH₃), 2.37(s, 3H, ArCH₃). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 163.89, 158.09, 152.36, 149.07, 142.58, 137.76, 134.25, 129.40, 128.61, 128.37, 126.31, 124.36, 122.81, 115.06, 114.36, 108.04, 99.49, 65.87, 47.25, 21.22. HRMS (ESI): For C₂₃H₂₃N₃O₂S (M+Na)⁺ *m/z* calcd., 428.1511, found 428.1432.

1.10 (E)-3-(4-morpholinophenyl)-N-(4-(o-tolyl)thiazol-2-yl)acrylamide (7i):



A pale yellow solid, mp 205~206°C, yield 27%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 12.28(s, 1H, NH),7.59~7.67(m, 2H, ArH, ethylene-H), 7.51(d, 2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 7.25~7.27(m, 4H, ArH), 7.01(d, 2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 6.74(d, 1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 6.72(s, 1H, ArH), 3.74(t, 4H, *J*=4.0Hz, morpholine-H), 3.23(t, 4H, *J*=4.0Hz, morpholine-H), 2.45(s, 3H, ArCH₃). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 163.85, 157.19, 152.34, 149.17, 142.51, 135.33, 134.53, 130.78, 129.38, 129.28, 127.64, 125.79, 124.39, 115.13, 114.36, 111.05, 65.87, 47.25, 21.01. HRMS (ESI): For C₂₃H₂₃N₃O₂S (M+H)⁺ *m*/z calcd.,428.1511, found 428.1412.

1.11 (E)-N-(4-(2,4-dimethylphenyl)thiazol-2-yl)-3-(4-morpholinophenyl)acrylamide (7j):



A yellow solid, mp 186~187°C, yield 31%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 12.28(s, 1H, NH), 7.64(d, 1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 7.50(d, 2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 7.20(s, 1H, ArH), 7.99~7.09(m, 5H, ArH), 7.74(d, 1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 3.73(t, 4H, *J*=4.0Hz, morpholine-H), 3.22(t, 4H, *J*=4.0Hz, morpholine-H), 2.42(s, 3H, ArCH₃), 2.30(s, 3H, ArCH₃). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 163.82, 157.08, 152.32, 149.21, 142.46, 136.79, 135.08, 131.74, 131.43, 129.37, 129.25, 126.42, 124.40, 115.17, 114.35, 110.46, 65.87, 47.25, 20.97, 20.63. HRMS (ESI): For C₂₄H₂₅N₃O₂S (M+Na)⁺ *m/z* calcd., 442.1667, found 442.1608.

1.12 (E)-N-(4-(3,5-dimethylphenyl)thiazol-2-yl)-3-(4-morpholinophenyl)acrylamide (7k):



A yellow solid, mp 196~197°C, yield 24%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 12.32(s, 1H, NH), 7.64(d, 1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 7.55(m, 3H, ArH), 7.50(d, 2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 7.01(d, 2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 6.96(s, 1H, ArH), 6.72(d, 1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 3.74(t, 4H, *J*=4.0Hz, morpholine-H), 3.23(t, 4H, *J*=4.0Hz, morpholine-H), 2.32(s, 6H, ArCH₃). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 163.86, 157.98, 152.34, 149.17, 142.56, 137.60, 134.18, 129.39, 129.14, 124.37, 123.53, 115.06, 114.34, 107.83, 65.87, 47.24, 21.00.

HRMS (ESI): For $C_{24}H_{25}N_3O_2S$ (M+Na)⁺ m/z calcd., 442.1667, found 442.1589.

1.13 (E)-N-(4-(4-methoxy-2,6-dimethylphenyl)thiazol-2-yl)-3-(4-morpholinophenyl)acrylamide (71):



A feathery bright yellow solid, mp 254~255 °C, yield 39%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 12.19(s, 1H, NH), 7.64(d, 1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 7.50(d, 2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 7.00(d, 2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 6.97(s, 1H, ArH), 6.70(m, 3H, ArH, ethylene-H), 3.74(m, 7H, OCH₃, morpholine-H), 3.23(t,4H, *J*=4.0Hz, morpholine-H), 2.06(s, 6H, ArCH₃). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 163.70, 158.35, 157.25, 152.32, 148.02, 142.37, 138.08, 129.36, 128.03, 124.42, 115.21, 114.37, 112.57, 111.16, 65.87, 54.88, 47.27, 20.43. HRMS (ESI): For C₂₅H₂₇N₃O₃S (M+H) ⁺ *m/z* calcd., 450.1773, found 450.1873.

1.14 (E)-N-(4-(4-ethoxy-2,6-dimethylphenyl)thiazol-2-yl)-3-(4-morpholinophenyl)acrylamide (7m):



A pale yellow solid, mp 267~268°C, yield 31%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 12.19(s, 1H, NH), 7.64(d, 1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H),7.51(d, 2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH),7.01(d, 2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 6.97(s, 1H, ArH), 6.71(d, 1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 6.67(s, 2H, ArH), 4.02(q, 2H, *J*=12.0Hz, J=4.0Hz, CH₃CH₂OAr), 4.16(t, 4H, *J*=4.0Hz, morpholine-H), 3.24(t, 4H, *J*=4.0Hz, morpholine-H), 2.06(s, 6H, ArCH₃), 1.33(t, 3H, *J*=8.0Hz,CH₃CH₂OAr). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 163.70, 157.63, 157.23, 152.32, 148.07, 142.38, 138.04, 129.37, 127.90, 124.42, 115.20, 114.37, 113.07, 111.13, 65.87, 62.73, 47.27, 20.42, 14.70.

HRMS (ESI): For $C_{26}H_{29}N_3O_3S$ (M+Na) ⁺ m/z calcd., 486.1930, found 486.1853.

1.15 (E)-N-(4-(2,6-difluoro-4-methoxyphenyl)thiazol-2-yl)-3-(4-morpholinophenyl)acrylamide (7n):



A orange solid, mp 241~242°C, yield 27%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 12.40(s,1H, NH), 7.64(d, 1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 7.50(d, 2H, *J*=8.0Hz,ArH), 7.33(s, 1H, ArH), 7.01(d, 2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 6.86(d, 2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 6.73(d, 1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 3.83(s,3H, OCH₃), 3.74(t,4H, *J*=4.0Hz, morpholine-H), 3.23(t,4H, *J*=4.0Hz, morpholine-H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 163.97, 161.78, 160.13, 159.19, 157.65, 152.33, 142.49, 137.47, 129.38, 124.40, 115.19, 114.35, 113.90, 98.58, 65.87, 56.16, 47.25. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl3) δ -111.26. HRMS (ESI): For C₂₃H₂₁F₂N₃O₃S (M+Na)⁺ *m/z* calcd.,480.1272, found 480.1176.

1.16 (E)-3-(4-morpholinophenyl)-N-(4-(2,4,6-trifluorophenyl)thiazol-2-yl)acrylamide (70):



A pale yellow solid, mp 225~226°C, yield 31%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 12.42(s, 1H, NH), 7.65(d, 1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 7.50(d, 2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 7.46(s, 1H, ArH), 7.33(t, 2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 7.01(d, 2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 6.71(d, 1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 3.74(t, 4H, *J*=4.0Hz, morpholine-H),3.23(t,4H, *J*=4.0Hz, morpholine-H). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 163.96, 157.92, 152.38, 142.77, 136.44, 132.76, 129.43, 124.31, 115.07, 114.89, 114.34, 113.34, 101.10, 65.87, 47.24. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl3) δ -107.84, -109.08. HRMS (ESI): For C₂₂H₁₈F₃N₃O₂S (M+Na)⁺ *m/z* calcd.,468.1072, found 468.0967.

1.17 (E)-N-(4-mesitylthiazol-2-yl)-3-(4-morpholinophenyl)acrylamide (7p):



A yellow solid, mp 227~228°C, yield 47%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 12.20(s,1H, NH), 7.64(d,1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 7.50(d,2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 7.00(d, 2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 6.98(s,1H, ArH), 6.91(s,2H, ArH), 6.70(d,1H,*J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 3.74(t, 4H, *J*=4.0Hz, morpholine-H), 3.23(t,4H, *J*=4.0Hz, morpholine-H), 2.26(3H, s, ArCH₃), 2.05(6H, s, ArCH₃). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 163.71, 157.37, 152.33, 148.13, 142.39, 136.59, 136.41, 132.70, 129.36, 127.89, 124.41, 115.19, 114.37, 110.99, 65.87, 47.27, 20.64, 20.09. HRMS (ESI): For C₂₅H₂₇N₃O₂S (M+H)⁺ *m/z* calcd., 434.1824, found 434.1924.

1.18 (E)-N-(4-mesitylthiazol-2-yl)-3-(4-methoxyphenyl)acrylamide (8a):



A white solid, mp 217~218°C, yield 32%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 12.29(s,1H, NH), 7.69(d,1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 7.59(d,2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 7.03(d, 2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 7.00(s,1H, ArH), 6.92(s,2H, ArH), 6.77(d, 1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 3.81(s,3H, OCH₃), 2.71(s,3H, ArCH₃), 2.05(s,6H, ArCH₃). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 163.49, 161.00, 157.28, 148.18, 141.99, 136.61, 136.41, 132.66, 129.70, 127.89, 126.89, 116.96, 114.54, 111.12, 55.33, 20.64, 20.09. HRMS (ESI): For C₂₂H₂₂N₂O₂S (M+Na)⁺ *m*/*z* calcd., 379.1402, found 379.1454.

1.19 (E)-3-(4-ethoxyphenyl)-N-(4-mesitylthiazol-2-yl)acrylamide (8b):



A white solid, mp 192~193°C, yield 30%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 12.29(s, 1H, NH), 7.69(d,1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 7.58(d,2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 7.02(m,3H, ArH), 6.92(s, 2H, ArH), 6.77(d,1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 4.09(q,2H, *J*=12.0Hz, CH₂CH₃), 2.27(s,3H, ArCH₃), 2.05(s,6H, ArCH₃), 1.35(t,3H, *J*=7.2Hz, CH₂CH₃). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 163.50, 160.30, 157.29, 148.17, 142.03, 136.61, 136.41, 132.66, 129.71, 127.90, 126.73, 116.84, 114.93, 111.12, 63.29, 20.64, 20.09, 14.51. HRMS (ESI): For C₂₃H₂₄N₂O₂S (M+H)⁺*m*/*z* calcd.,393.1558, found 393.1657.

1.20 (E)-N-(4-mesitylthiazol-2-yl)-3-(4-(2-methoxyethoxy)phenyl)acrylamide (8c):



A white solid, mp 198~199°C, yield 35%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 12.31(s, 1H, NH), 7.69(d, 1H, *J*=15.6Hz, ethylene-H), 7.58(d, 2H, *J*=8.8Hz, ArH), 7.04(d,2H, *J*=8.8Hz, ArH), 7.00(s, 1H, ArH), 6.92(s,2H, ArH), 6.78(d,1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 4.15 (q,2H, *J*=6.0Hz, OCH₂CH₂OCH₃), 3.67 (q, 2H, *J*=6.0Hz, OCH₂CH₂OCH₃), 3.31(s, 3H, OCH₂CH₂OCH₃), 2.26(s, 3H, ArCH₃), 2.05(s,6H, ArCH₃). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 163.50, 160.23, 157.28, 148.18, 141.95, 136.60, 136.41, 132.66, 129.70, 127.89, 126.94, 117.01, 114.99, 111.12, 70.23, 67.08, 58.15, 20.64, 20.09. HRMS (ESI): For C₂₄H₂₆N₂O₃S (M+H) ⁺ *m*/*z* calcd., 423.1664, found 423.1757.

1.21 (E)-N-(4-mesitylthiazol-2-yl)-3-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)acrylamide (8d):



A white solid, mp 237~238°C, yield 45%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 12.28(s,1H, NH), 7.68(d, 1H, *J*=15.6Hz, ethylene-H), 6.98~7.02(m,3H, ArH), 6.86~6.92(m, 3H, ArH, ethylene-H), 3.84(s, 6H, OCH₃), 3.71(s,3H, OCH₃), 2.26(s, 3H, ArCH₃), 2.05(s, 6H, ArCH₃). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 163.28, 157.11, 153.11, 148.22, 142.26, 139.40, 136.64, 136.42, 132.62, 129.92, 127.91, 119.02, 111.24, 105.43, 60.12, 55.90, 20.64, 20.10. HRMS (ESI): For C₂₄H₂₆N₂O₄S (M+H)⁺ *m*/*z* calcd., 439.1613, found 439.1695. 1.22 (E)-N-(4-mesitylthiazol-2-yl)-3-(p-tolyl)acrylamide (**8e**):



A white solid, mp 208~209°C, yield 35%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 12.37(s, 1H, NH), 7.70(d,1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 7.53(d,2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 7.28(d,2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 7.01(s,1H, ArH), 6.92(s, 2H, ArH), 6.86(d,1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 2.35(s,3H, ArCH₃), 2.26(s, 3H, ArCH₃), 2.05(s,6H, ArCH₃). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 163.45, 157.43, 148.19, 142.04, 140.19, 136.60, 136.41, 132.69, 131.62, 129.65, 127.94, 127.89, 118.74, 111.15, 21.00, 20.64, 20.09. HRMS (ESI): For C₂₂H₂₂N₂OS (M+H) ⁺ *m*/*z* calcd., 363.1453, found 363.1548. 1.23 (E)-3-(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)-N-(4-mesitylthiazol-2-yl)acrylamide (**8f**):



A white solid, mp 265~266°C, yield 41%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 12.35(s, 1H, NH), 7.71(d, 1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 7.57(d, 2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 7.49(d, 2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 7.02(s, 1H, ArH), 6.92(s, 2H, ArH), 6.88(d, 1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 2.26(s, 3H, ArCH₃), 2.05(s, 6H, ArCH₃), 1.30(s, 9H, ArC(CH₃)₃). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 163.33, 157.19, 153.22, 148.22, 142.05, 136.63, 136.42, 132.63, 131.60, 127.90, 127.81, 125.88, 111.98, 111.24, 34.60, 30.88, 20.65, 20.09. HRMS (ESI): For C₂₅H₂₈N₂OS (M+H) ⁺ *m*/*z* calcd., 405.1922, found 405.2025.

1.24 (E)-3-(4-fluorophenyl)-N-(4-mesitylthiazol-2-yl)acrylamide (8g):



A white solid, mp 204~205°C, yield 46%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 12.41(s,1H, NH), 7.70~7.77(m,3H, ArH, ethylene-H), 7.31(d, 2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 7.03(s, 1H, ArH), 6.92(s, 2H, ArH), 6.87(d,1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 2.26(s,3H, ArCH₃), 2.05(s,6H, ArCH₃). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 164.37, 163.14, 161.90, 157.16, 148.24, 140.97, 136.62, 132.60, 130.97, 130.22, 127.90, 119.51, 115.99, 111.30, 20.64, 20.08. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl3) δ -110.15. HRMS (ESI): For C₂₁H₁₉N₂OS (M+H)⁺ *m*/*z* calcd., 367.1202, found 367.1290. 1.25 (E)-3-(4-bromophenyl)-N-(4-mesitylthiazol-2-yl)acrylamide (**8h**):



A white solid, mp 190~191°C, yield 48%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 12.43(s,1H,NH), 7.72(d,1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 7.67(d,2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 7.59(d,2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 7.03(s,1H, ArH), 6.94(d,1H, J=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 6.92(s,2H, ArH), 2.26(s, 3H, ArCH₃), 2.05(s, 6H, ArCH₃).¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 163.01, 157.11, 148.26, 140.89, 136.65, 136.41, 133.59, 132.58, 130.12, 129.85, 127.91, 123.54, 120.45, 111.39, 20.65, 20.09. HRMS (ESI): For C₂₁H₁₉BrN₂OS (M+H)⁺ *m/z* calcd., 427.040, found 427.0499, 429.0483. 1.26 (E)-N-(4-mesitylthiazol-2-yl)-3-(4-nitrophenyl) acrylamide (**8**i):



A yellow solid, mp 237~238°C, yield 36%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 12.55(s,1H, NH), 8.31(d, 2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 7.91(d, 2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 7.85(d, 1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 7.09(d,1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 7.08(s,1H, ArH), 6.92(s,2H, ArH), 2.26(s,3H, ArCH₃), 2.05(s,6H, ArCH₃). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.57, 156.97, 148.36, 147.91, 140.76, 139.62, 136.68, 136.42, 132.52, 129.00, 127.92, 124.19, 123.84, 111.61, 20.64, 20.08. HRMS (ESI): For C₂₁H₁₉N₃O₃S (M+H) ⁺ *m*/*z* calcd., 394.1147, found 394.1216.

1.27 (E)-N-(4-mesitylthiazol-2-yl)-3-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)acrylamide (8j):



A white solid, mp 225~226°C, yield 49%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 12.50(s, 1H, NH), 7.80-7.88 (m,5H, ArH), 7.04(d,1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 7.02(s,1H, ArH), 6.93(s,2H, ArH), 2.27(s, 3H, ArCH₃), 2.05(s, 6H, ArCH₃). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.77, 157.02, 148.31, 140.36, 138.33, 136.67, 136.42, 132.55, 129.66, 128.56, 127.91, 125.93, 125.36, 122.45, 111.51, 20.64, 20.08. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl3) δ -61.24. HRMS (ESI): For C₂₂H₁₉F₃N₂OS (M+H) ⁺ *m/z* calcd., 417.1170, found 417.1243.

1.28 (E)-3-(4-chloro-3-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)-N-(4-mesitylthiazol-2-yl)acrylamide (8k):



A pale yellow solid, mp 197~198°C, yield 49%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 12.45(s, 1H, NH), 8.12(s,1H, ArH), 7.96(d,1H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 7.81-7.85(m,2H, ArH, ethylene-H), 7.05(s,1H, ArH), 7.04(d,1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 6.92(s,2H, ArH), 2.27(s,3H, ArCH₃), 2.05(s,6H, ArCH₃). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.69, 156.98, 148.31, 139.26, 136.67, 136.42, 134.16, 132.62, 132.53, 132.39, 131.82, 127.91, 122.34, 111.51, 20.63, 20.08. ¹⁹F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl3) δ -61.51. HRMS (ESI): For C₂₂H₁₈ClF₃N₂OS (M+H) ⁺ *m*/*z* calcd.,451.0751, found 451.0850, 453.0825.

1.29 (E)-3-(4-cyclopropylphenyl)-N-(4-mesitylthiazol-2-yl)acrylamide (81):



A white solid, mp 206~207°C, yield 33%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 12.33 (s, 1H, NH), 7.69(d, 1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 7.52(d, 2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 7.17(d,2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 7.02(s,

1H, ArH), 6.92(s,2H, ArH), 6.85(d,1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 2.05(s, 3H, ArCH₃), 1.97(s,6H, ArCH₃), 1.24(s,1H, ArCH(CH₂)₂), 1.02(q,2H, *J*=12.0Hz, ArCH(CH₂)₂), 0.74(q, 2H, *J*=12.0Hz, ArCH(CH₂)₂). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆) δ 163.37, 157.21, 148.21, 146.80, 142.14, 136.62, 136.41, 132.64, 131.40, 127.99, 127.90, 125.88, 118.25, 111.21, 20.65, 20.09, 15.22, 10.05. HRMS (ESI): For C₂₄H₂₄N₂OS (M+H) ⁺*m*/*z* calcd.,389.1609, found 389.1703.

1.30 (E)-N-(4-mesitylthiazol-2-yl)-3-(4-(piperidin-1-yl)phenyl)acrylamide (8m):



A bright yellow solid, mp 251~252°C, yield 33%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 9.80(s,1H, NH), 7.69(d,1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 7.38(d, 2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 6.88(d, 2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 6.83(s,2H, ArH), 6.73(s,1H, ArH), 6.08(d,1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 3.31(d,4H, *J*=4.0Hz, N(CH₃)₂), 2.20(s,3H, ArCH₃), 2.09(s,6H, ArCH₃), 1.64~1.57(m,6H, (CH₂)₂CH₃). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 163.77, 157.37, 152.41, 148.11, 142.55, 136.58, 136.41, 132.79, 129.51, 127.89, 123.09, 114.50, 114.38, 110.93, 48.19, 24.87, 23.93, 20.65, 20.09. HRMS (ESI): For C₂₆H₂₉N₃OS (M+H) ⁺ *m/z* calcd.,432.2031, found 432.2139.

1.31 (E)-N-(4-mesitylthiazol-2-yl)-3-(pyridin-4-yl)acrylamide (8n):



A pale yellow solid, mp 233~234°C, yield 49%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 12.57(s,1H, NH), 8.68(d, 2H, *J*=4.0Hz, ArH), 7.72(d, 1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 7.59(d,2H, *J*=4.0Hz, ArH), 7.12(d,1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 7.07(s,1H, ArH), 6.92(s,2H, ArH), 2.26(s,3H, ArCH₃), 2.05(s, 6H, ArCH₃). ¹³C NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 162.55, 156.94, 150.50, 148.35, 141.44, 139.51, 136.69, 136.42, 132.51, 127.92, 124.14, 121.81, 111.61, 20.64, 20.08. HRMS (ESI): For C₂₀H₁₉N₃OS (M+H)⁺ *m*/*z* calcd.,350.1249, found 350.1352.

1.32 (E)-N-(4-mesitylthiazol-2-yl) cinnamamide (80):



A white solid, mp 191~192°C, yield 47%, ¹H NMR (400 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 12.40(s, 1H, NH), 7.75(d,1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 7.65(d,2H, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 7.44~7.49(m,3H, ArH), 7.03(s, 1H, ArH), 6.93(d,1H, *J*=16.0Hz, ethylene-H), 6.92(s, 2H, ArH), 2.27(s,3H, ArCH₃), 2.05(s,6H, ArCH₃). ¹³C-NMR (101 MHz, DMSO- d_6) δ 163.20, 157.15, 148.24, 142.20, 136.64, 136.42, 134.30, 132.61, 130.29, 129.07, 127.95, 127.91, 119.63, 111.31, 20.65, 20.09. HRMS (ESI): For C₂₁H₂₀N₂OS (M+Na⁺) ⁺ *m*/*z* calcd.,371.1296, found 371.1216.