

Supplementary table 1 Alteration of LDH during ischemia and I/R and modulation by various test materials (Se, GGN and SGG)

<b>LDH LEVEL</b>	Average values	%	Difference from control	Difference from I/R*
Control	14.758	100		
ischemia	141.047	955.732	<b>855.732</b>	
IR	114.758	777.599	<b>677.599</b>	
60 µg GG	21.906	148.435	<b>48.435</b>	<b>629.164</b>
300 µg GG	19.328	130.966	<b>30.966</b>	<b>646.633</b>
5 Se	18.664	126.467	<b>26.467</b>	<b>651.132</b>
<b>Descriptives</b> 25 Se	20.657	139.971	<b>39.971</b>	<b>637.628</b>
5 SGG	11.594	78.561	<b>21.439</b>	<b>699.038</b>
25 SGG	14.094	95.501	<b>4.499</b>	<b>682.098</b>

\*The results of test materials were compared with I/R groups for evaluation of performance each materials among the groups.

Supplementary table 2 Alteration of antioxidant enzymes (SOD, Catalase, GPx) during ischemia and I/R and modulation by various test materials (Se, GGN and SGG)

<b>SOD ACTIVITY</b>	Average values	%	Difference from control	Difference from I/R*
Control	0.908288	100		
ischemia	0.441761	48.637	<b>51.363</b>	
IR	0.523622	57.649	<b>42.351</b>	
60 µg GG	0.678162	74.664	<b>25.336</b>	<b>17.015</b>
300 µg GG	0.624571	68.763	<b>31.237</b>	<b>11.114</b>
5 Se	0.760263	83.703	<b>16.297</b>	<b>26.054</b>
25 Se	0.866973	95.451	<b>4.549</b>	<b>37.802</b>
5 SGG	0.873497	96.17	<b>3.83</b>	<b>38.521</b>
25 SGG	0.940347	103.53	<b>3.53</b>	<b>45.881</b>
<b>CATALASE</b>				
Control	0.116475	<b>100</b>		
ischemia	0.033818	29.034	<b>70.966</b>	
IR	0.047448	40.737	<b>59.263</b>	
60 µg GG	0.091762	78.783	<b>21.217</b>	<b>38.046</b>
300 µg GG	0.09283	79.7	<b>20.3</b>	<b>38.963</b>
5 Se	0.093026	79.868	<b>20.132</b>	<b>39.131</b>
25 Se	0.096106	82.512	<b>17.488</b>	<b>41.775</b>
5 SGG	0.103885	89.191	<b>10.809</b>	<b>48.454</b>
25 SGG	0.106969	91.838	<b>8.162</b>	<b>51.101</b>
<b>GPx Activity</b>				
Control	0.340519	100		
ischemia	0.228152	67.001	<b>32.999</b>	
IR	0.248813	73.069	<b>26.931</b>	
60 µg GG	0.329135	96.657	<b>3.343</b>	<b>23.588</b>
300 µg GG	0.322876	94.819	<b>5.181</b>	<b>21.75</b>
5 Se	0.312499	91.771	<b>8.229</b>	<b>18.702</b>
25 Se	0.335618	98.561	<b>1.439</b>	<b>25.492</b>
5 SGG	0.333431	97.919	<b>2.081</b>	<b>24.85</b>
25 SGG	0.339006	99.556	<b>0.444</b>	<b>26.487</b>

\*The results of test materials were compared with I/R groups for evaluation of performance each materials among the groups

Supplementary table 3 Alteration of antioxidant enzymes (glutathione, Trx, Total antioxidant level) during ischemia and I/R and modulation by various test materials (Se, GGN and SGG)

<b>Glutathione Activity</b>	Average values	%	Difference from control	Difference from I/R*
Control	0.2673908	100		
ischemia	0.1427424	53.383	<b>46.617</b>	
IR	0.1607651	60.124	<b>39.876</b>	
60 µg GG	0.1870005	69.935	<b>30.065</b>	<b>9.811</b>
300 µg GG	0.1960511	73.32	<b>26.68</b>	<b>13.196</b>
5 Se	0.1810859	67.723	<b>32.277</b>	<b>7.599</b>
25 Se	0.1923708	71.944	<b>28.056</b>	<b>11.82</b>
5 SGG	0.2051551	76.725	<b>23.275</b>	<b>16.601</b>
25 SGG	0.1991987	74.497	<b>25.503</b>	<b>14.373</b>
<b>Trx Activity</b>				
Control	0.004267	100		
ischemia	0.001933	45.312	<b>54.688</b>	
IR	0.002267	53.125	<b>46.875</b>	
60 µg GG	0.002533	59.375	<b>40.625</b>	<b>6.25</b>
300 µg GG	0.003467	81.25	<b>18.75</b>	<b>28.125</b>
5 Se	0.002967	69.531	<b>30.469</b>	<b>16.406</b>
25 Se	0.0039	91.406	<b>8.594</b>	<b>38.281</b>
5 SGG	0.003867	90.625	<b>9.375</b>	<b>37.5</b>
25 SGG	0.004667	109.375	<b>9.375</b>	<b>56.25</b>
<b>Total antioxidant level</b>				
Control	0.05	100		
ischemia	0.02	40	<b>60</b>	
IR	0.025333	50.667	<b>49.333</b>	
60 µg GG	0.044	87.999	<b>12.001</b>	<b>37.332</b>
300 µg GG	0.05	100	<b>0</b>	<b>49.333</b>
5 Se	0.039333	78.666	<b>21.334</b>	<b>27.999</b>
25 Se	0.053667	107.333	<b>7.333</b>	<b>56.666</b>
5 SGG	0.047333	94.667	<b>5.333</b>	<b>44</b>
25 SGG	0.054667	109.333	<b>9.333</b>	<b>58.666</b>

\*The results of test materials were compared with I/R groups for evaluation of performance each materials among the groups

Supplementary table 4 Alteration of Protein carbonyl content, lipid peroxidation and xanthine oxidase activity during ischemia and I/R and modulation by various test materials (Se, GGN and SGG)

<b>Protein carbonyl assay</b>	Average values	%	Difference from control	Difference from I/R*
Control	2.171615	100		
ischemia	9.300756	428.287	<b>328.287</b>	
IR	7.182285	330.735	<b>230.735</b>	
60 µg GG	3.142306	144.699	<b>44.699</b>	<b>186.036</b>
300 µg GG	3.637312	167.493	<b>67.493</b>	<b>163.242</b>
5 Se	2.736424	126.009	<b>26.009</b>	<b>204.726</b>
25 Se	4.314934	198.697	<b>98.697</b>	<b>132.038</b>
5 SGG	2.441221	112.415	<b>12.415</b>	<b>218.32</b>
25 SGG	1.851043	85.238	<b>14.762</b>	<b>245.497</b>
<b>Lipid peroxidation assay</b>				
Control	0.714	100		
ischemia	1.567778	219.577	<b>119.577</b>	
IR	1.297768	181.76	<b>81.76</b>	
60 µg GG	0.860255	120.484	<b>20.484</b>	<b>61.276</b>
300 µg GG	0.881329	123.435	<b>23.435</b>	<b>58.325</b>
5 Se	0.797479	111.692	<b>11.692</b>	<b>70.068</b>
25 Se	0.744536	104.277	<b>4.277</b>	<b>77.483</b>
5 SGG	0.652204	91.345	<b>8.655</b>	<b>90.415</b>
25 SGG	0.558384	78.205	<b>21.795</b>	<b>103.555</b>
<b>Xanthine oxidase assay</b>				
Control	60002	100		
ischemia	89296	148.822	<b>48.822</b>	
IR	79576	132.622	<b>32.622</b>	
60 µg GG	64816	108.023	<b>8.023</b>	<b>24.599</b>
300 µg GG	66376	110.623	<b>10.623</b>	<b>21.999</b>
5 Se	65189	108.645	<b>8.645</b>	<b>23.977</b>
25 Se	55482	92.467	<b>7.533</b>	<b>40.155</b>
5 SGG	57442	95.733	<b>4.267</b>	<b>36.889</b>
25 SGG	53482	89.134	<b>10.866</b>	<b>43.488</b>

\*The results of test materials were compared with I/R groups for evaluation of performance each materials among the groups

Supplementary table 5 Alteration of calcium ATPase & calcium content during ischemia and I/R and modulation by various test materials (Se, GGN and SGG)

<b>Calcium ATPase</b>	Average values	%	Difference from control	Difference from I/R*
Control	0.187649	100		
ischemia	0.0455	24.247	<b>75.753</b>	
IR	0.102857	54.814	<b>45.186</b>	
60 µg GG	0.154292	82.224	<b>17.776</b>	<b>27.41</b>
300 µg GG	0.189833	101.164	<b>1.164</b>	<b>46.35</b>
5 Se	0.179333	95.569	<b>4.431</b>	<b>40.755</b>
25 Se	0.198917	106.005	<b>6.005</b>	<b>51.191</b>
5 SGG	0.199286	106.201	<b>6.201</b>	<b>51.387</b>
25 SGG	0.213958	114.021	<b>14.021</b>	<b>59.207</b>
<b>Calcium assay</b>				
Control	1.88086	<b>100</b>		
ischemia	3.343561	177.768	<b>77.768</b>	
IR	3.060211	162.703	<b>62.703</b>	
60 µg GG	2.422825	128.815	<b>28.815</b>	<b>33.888</b>
300 µg GG	2.185947	116.221	<b>16.221</b>	<b>46.482</b>
5 Se	2.523193	134.151	<b>34.151</b>	<b>28.552</b>
25 Se	2.213175	117.668	<b>16.221</b>	<b>45.035</b>
5 SGG	2.259702	120.142	<b>20.142</b>	<b>42.561</b>
25 SGG	2.107228	112.035	<b>12.035</b>	<b>50.668</b>
<b>Calcium determination (Fura 2 AM)</b>				
Control	63.4	100		
ischemia	153	241.325	<b>141.325</b>	
IR	143.6667	226.604	<b>126.604</b>	
60 µg GG	92.33333	145.636	<b>45.636</b>	<b>80.968</b>
300 µg GG	87	137.223	<b>37.223</b>	<b>89.381</b>
5 Se	94	148.265	<b>48.265</b>	<b>78.339</b>
25 Se	87.66667	138.275	<b>38.275</b>	<b>88.329</b>
5 SGG	82.66667	130.389	<b>30.389</b>	<b>96.215</b>
25 SGG	77.33333	121.977	<b>21.977</b>	<b>104.627</b>

\*The results of test materials were compared with I/R groups for evaluation of performance each materials among the groups

Supplementary table 6 Alteration of Caspase 3 activity during ischemia and I/R and modulation by various test materials (Se, GGN and SGG)

<b>Caspase 3 assay</b>	Average values	%	Difference from control	Difference from I/R*
Control	4379845	100		
Ischemia	13515845	308.592	<b>208.592</b>	
I/R	12547845	286.491	<b>186.491</b>	
60 µg GGN	4129845	94.292	<b>5.708</b>	<b>192.199</b>
300 µg GGN	5826245	133.024	<b>33.024</b>	<b>153.467</b>
5 nM Se	3768845	86.05	<b>13.95</b>	<b>200.441</b>
25 nM Se	4507845	102.922	<b>2.922</b>	<b>183.569</b>
5 nM SGG	3219445	73.506	<b>26.494</b>	<b>259.997</b>
25 nM SGG	2433845	55.569	<b>44.431</b>	<b>230.922</b>

\*The results of test materials were compared with I/R groups for evaluation of performance each materials among the groups

Supplementary table 7 Alteration of ROS generation during ischemia and I/R and modulation by various test materials (Se, GGN and SGG)

<b>ROS Scavenging assay</b>	Average values	%	Difference from control	Difference from I/R*
Control	10386.33	100		
Ischemia	14969.67	144.129	<b>44.129</b>	
I/R	12647	121.766	<b>21.766</b>	
60 µg GGN	12098	116.48	<b>16.48</b>	<b>5.286</b>
300 µg GGN	10289	99.063	<b>0.937</b>	<b>22.703</b>
5 nM Se	12159	117.067	<b>17.067</b>	<b>4.699</b>
25 nM Se	10084.33	97.092	<b>2.908</b>	<b>24.674</b>
5 nM SGG	9474.667	91.222	<b>8.778</b>	<b>30.544</b>
25 nM SGG	5750.667	55.368	<b>44.632</b>	<b>66.398</b>

\*The results of test materials were compared with I/R groups for evaluation of performance each materials among the groups