## Supplementary Information

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Title: Structurally diverse penta- and hexa-coordinate phosphorus compounds from the reaction of diethyl- or diisopropyl- azodicarboxylates with phosphorus(III) compounds

We have optimized the structures of the compounds presented in the following table at B3LYP/6-31G* level ${ }^{1}$ using Gaussian 03 program package. ${ }^{2}$

Table S1: Energies (au) of the optimized structures for 2, 15, 16 and 18

| Input <br> structure ${ }^{\mathrm{a}}$ | Total Optimized Energies of the Compounds |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\mathbf{2}$ | $\mathbf{1 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 8}$ |
| I | -2603.48652 | -2642.81688 | -2929.11876 | -2694.53156 |
| II | -2603.47500 | -2642.79752 | -2929.12508 | -2694.51646 |
| III | -2603.49209 | -2642.82621 | -2929.12289 | -2694.51646 |
| $\mathbf{V}$ | -2603.49488 | -2642.81895 | -2929.12979 | -2694.53748 |
| VI | -2603.48600 | -2642.81390 | -2929.13438 | -2694.53840 |
| VII | -2603.50296 | -2642.82358 | Not applicable | Not applicable |

${ }^{a}$ The coordinates from X-ray structures of 2, 5, 7, 18 and 16 were used, respectively, for
I, II, III, V, VI and VII. Modification of the substituents (like S replacing $\mathrm{CH}_{2}$ ) was then effected and the structure was optimized for minimum energy.

Energy in atomic units: 1 a.u. $=627.50 \mathrm{kcal} / \mathrm{mol}$




III



1 a) A. D. Becke, J. Chem. Phys., 1993, 98, 5648; b) A. D. Becke Phys. Rev. A, 1988, 38, 2398; c) C. Lee, W. Yang and R. G. Parr, Phys. Rev. B, 1988, 37, 785.
2. Gaussian 03, Revision C.02, M. J. Frisch, G. W. Trucks, H. B. Schlegel, G. E. Scuseria, M. A. Robb, J. R. Cheeseman, J. A. Montgomery, Jr., T. Vreven, K. N. Kudin, J. C. Burant, J. M. Millam, S. S. Iyengar, J. Tomasi, V. Barone, B. Mennucci, M. Cossi, G. Scalmani, N. Rega, G. A. Petersson, H. Nakatsuji, M. Hada, M. Ehara, K. Toyota, R. Fukuda, J. Hasegawa, M. Ishida, T. Nakajima, Y. Honda, O. Kitao, H. Nakai, M. Klene, X. Li, J. E. Knox, H. P. Hratchian, J. B. Cross, V. Bakken, C. Adamo, J. Jaramillo, R. Gomperts, R. E. Stratmann, O. Yazyev, A. J. Austin, R. Cammi, C. Pomelli, J. W. Ochterski, P. Y. Ayala, K. Morokuma, G. A. Voth, P. Salvador, J. J. Dannenberg, V. G. Zakrzewski, S. Dapprich, A. D. Daniels, M. C. Strain, O. Farkas, D. K. Malick, A. D. Rabuck, K. Raghavachari, J. B. Foresman, J. V. Ortiz, Q. Cui, A. G. Baboul, S. Clifford, J. Cioslowski, B. B. Stefanov, G. Liu, A. Liashenko, P. Piskorz, I. Komaromi, R. L. Martin, D. J. Fox, T. Keith, M. A. Al-Laham, C. Y. Peng, A. Nanayakkara, M. Challacombe, P. M. W. Gill, B. Johnson,W. Chen,M. W. Wong, C. Gonzalez and J. A. Pople, Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, 2004.

