

**Supporting information for:**

**Facile and Large-Scale Synthesis of Monodisperse Gd(OH)<sub>3</sub> Nanorods**

**5 for in Vivo MR Imaging with Low Toxicity**

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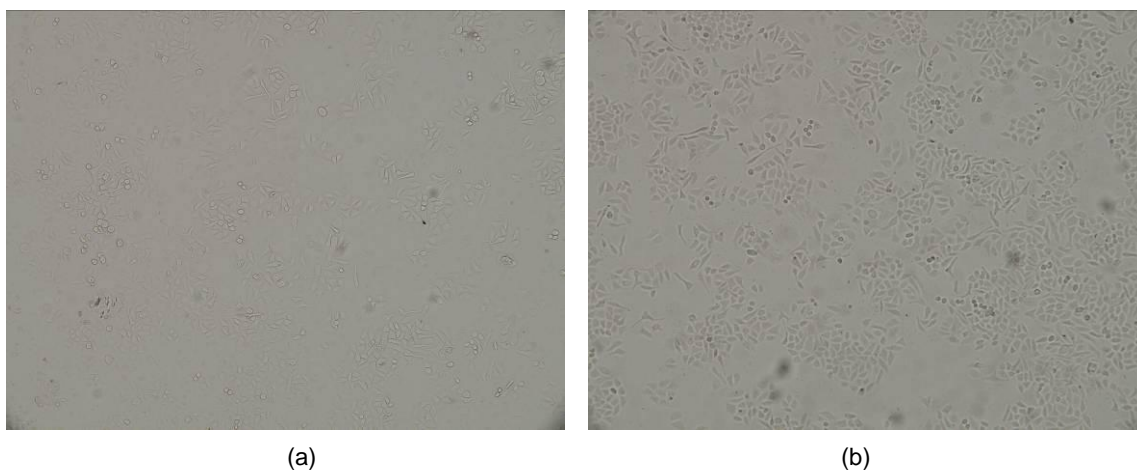
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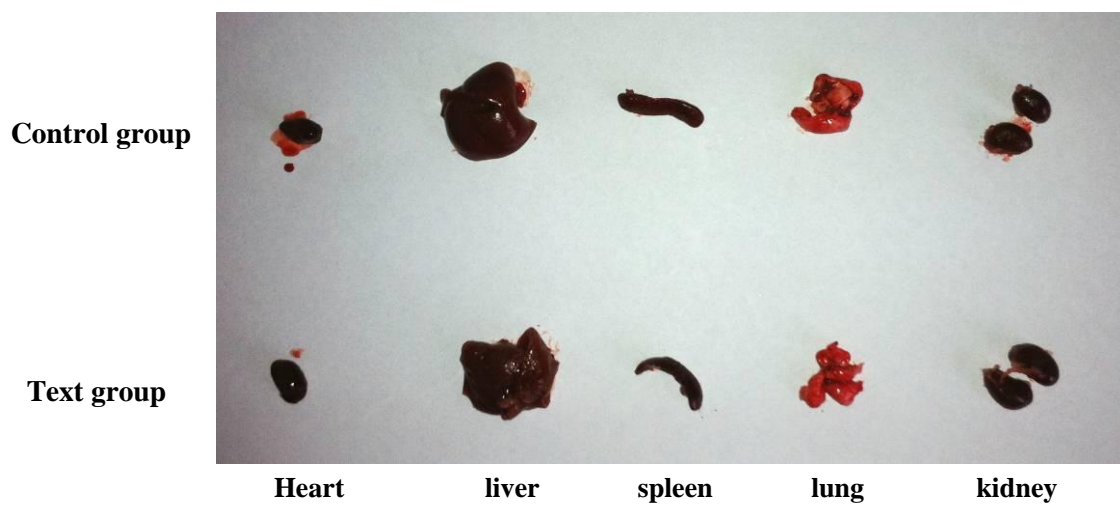
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**Figure S1.** Photo of powder of  $\text{Gd}(\text{OH})_3$  nanorods. The sample was totally dried and placed in one 4cm dish. The nanorods 5 were synthesized in two Teflon-lined stainless-steel autoclaves (50 mL).



**5 Figure S2.** Microscopic images of HepG2 cells incubated without (a) and with (b) the nanorods for 48 h.



**5 Figure S3.** Organ changes of the mouse after intravenous injection of a single dose of  $Gd(OH)_3$  nanorods solution. These organs were harvested from heart, spleen, liver, lung, as well as kidney.