

How Good are the Crystallisation Methods for Co-Crystals - A Comparative Study of Piroxicam.

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Acid mixture	Melt		Evaporation				Fast cooling				Slow cooling				Precipitation				Solvent-drop grinding			
	I:1	98:2	EtOH	AcO	AcN	THF	CHCl ₃	EtOH	AcO	AcN	THF	CHCl ₃	EtOH	AcO	AcN	THF	CHCl ₃	EtOH	AcO	AcN	THF	CHCl ₃
1 Oxalic acid	-	A	B	B	B	B	-	-	B	-	B	-	-	B	B	-	-	B	Hy	-	B	-
2 Malonic acid	A	B	I	Hy	I	Hy	I	-	-	-	-	-	-	I	-	Hy	-	-	Hy	I	-	C
3 Succinic acid	A	B	C	A	A	Hy	A	-	-	-	-	-	-	A	-	A	-	Hy	Hy	Hy	A	-
4 Maleic acid	A	I	A	-	B	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	B	-	-	Hy	-	-	-	C	C
5 Fumaric acid	-	-	Hy	I	A	A	-	-	Hy	A	-	Hy	-	-	-	-	-	-	A	-	I	Hy
6 Glutaric acid	A	B	C	-	B	Hy	B	I	I	B	A	-	-	I	-	-	Hy	A	-	Hy	Hy	I
7 Adipic acid	A	A	Hy	I	B	B	B	-	-	-	A	-	-	B	-	A	-	Hy	Hy	B	C	B
8 Pimelic acid	A	B	-	C	C	I	D	-	-	-	-	-	-	I	-	-	-	-	-	I	D	D
9 Suberic acid	A	B	B	Hy	A	Hy	A	I	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	A	A	A
10 Azelaic acid	A	I	A	Hy	Hy	I	I	-	-	-	-	-	-	I	-	I	-	-	-	I	I	I
11 Sebacic acid	A	A	II	Hy	B	Hy	I	II	-	-	-	-	-	I	-	-	-	-	-	I	Hy	I
12 Benzoic acid	I	B	-	I	B	I	B	-	-	-	B	Hy	-	-	Hy	I	B	-	Hy	Hy	C	B
13 3-OH-benzoic acid	A	B	D	C	D	I	I	-	-	-	-	-	-	C	I	-	-	Hy	Hy	-	D	B
14 4-OH-benzoic acid	-	A	-	I	B	C	I	-	-	Hy	C	-	Hy	-	C	-	-	Hy	Hy	I	-	C
15 3-(4-OH-phenyl)propionic acid	-	-	Hy	Hy	Hy	Hy	I	-	-	-	-	-	-	I	-	I	-	Hy	-	I	I	I
16 Hydrocaffelic acid	-	-	Hy	I	Hy	Hy	-	-	C	Hy	C	-	-	-	I	-	-	Hy	I	-	D	D
17 Phenylsuccinic acid	-	-	-	I	B	I	I	-	II	I	-	-	I	B	-	-	Hy	Hy	-	I	I	I
18 Isophthalic acid	A	-	A	A	A	A	B	I	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	A	A	A
19 Terephthalic acid	I	-	II	I	Hy	Hy	I	I	I	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	I	Hy	I
20 Trimesic acid	-	A	Hy	B	Hy	B	I	II	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	C	Hy	B	C

Table S 1 Crystallisation experiments and their results (A, B, C = co-crystal, I, II = anhydrous forms of PIR, Hy = hydrate of PIR)

IR spectra of the co-crystals



Fig. S 2 IR spectra of the co-crystals with oxalic acid and malonic acid as guest.

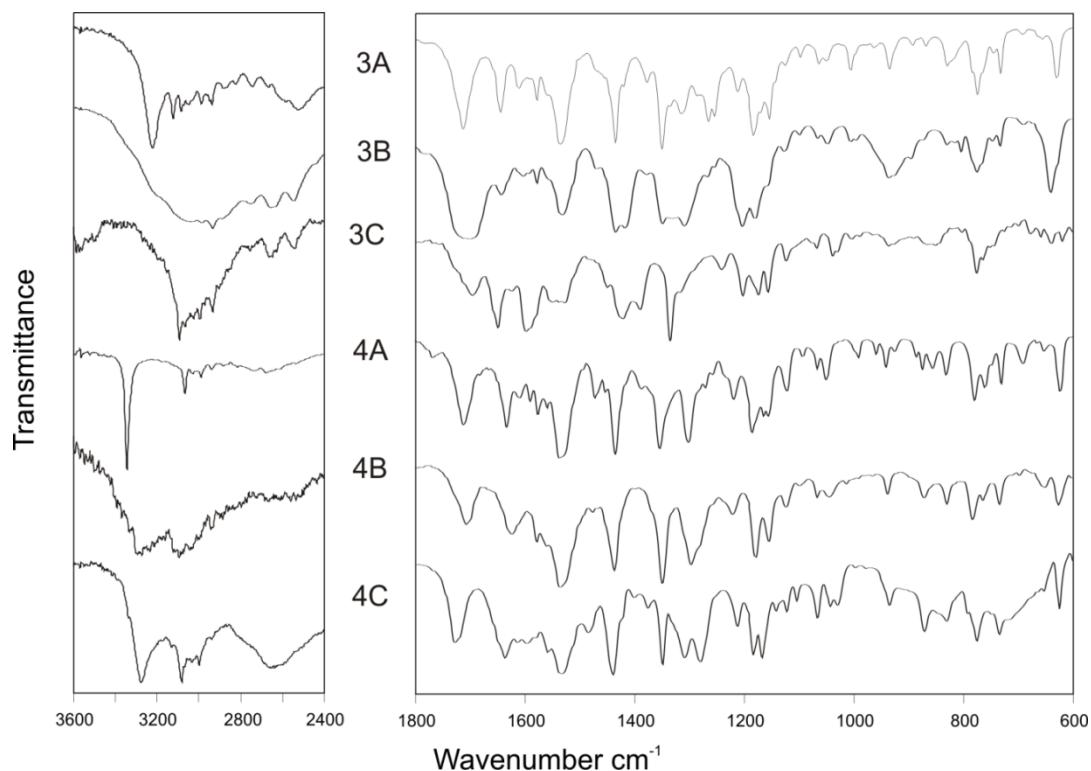


Fig. S 3 IR spectra of the co-crystals with succinic acid and maleic acid as guest.

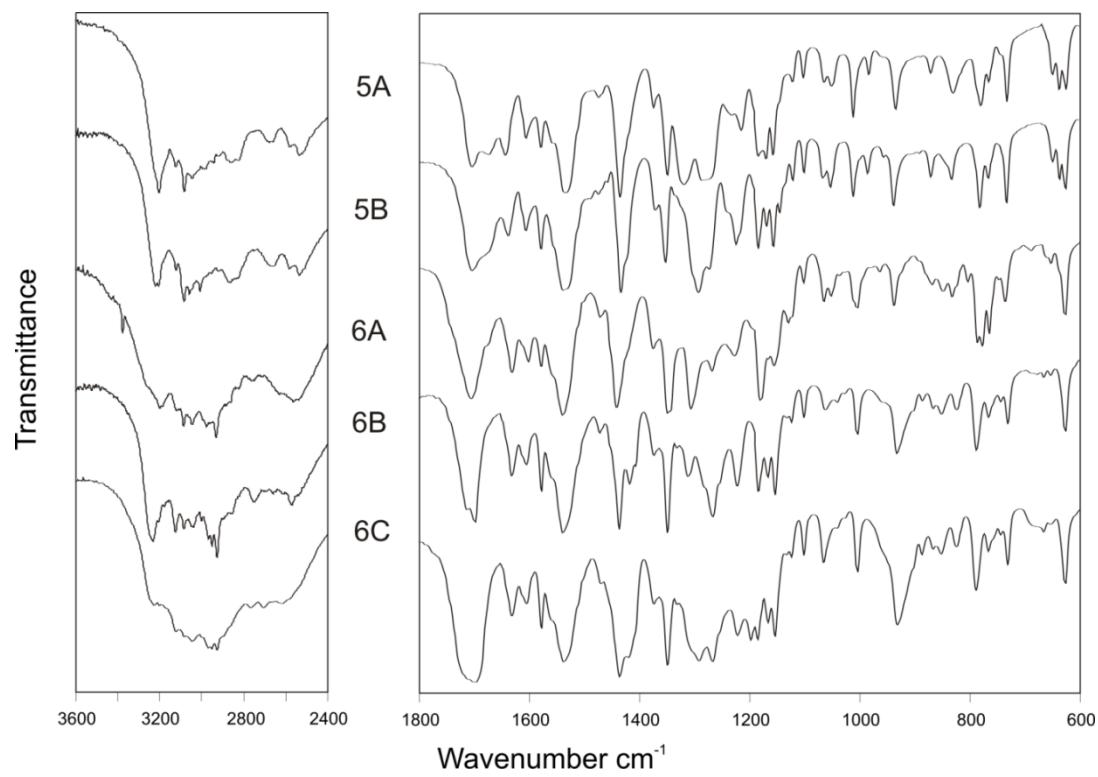


Fig. S 4 IR spectra of the co-crystals with fumaric acid and glutaric acid as guest.

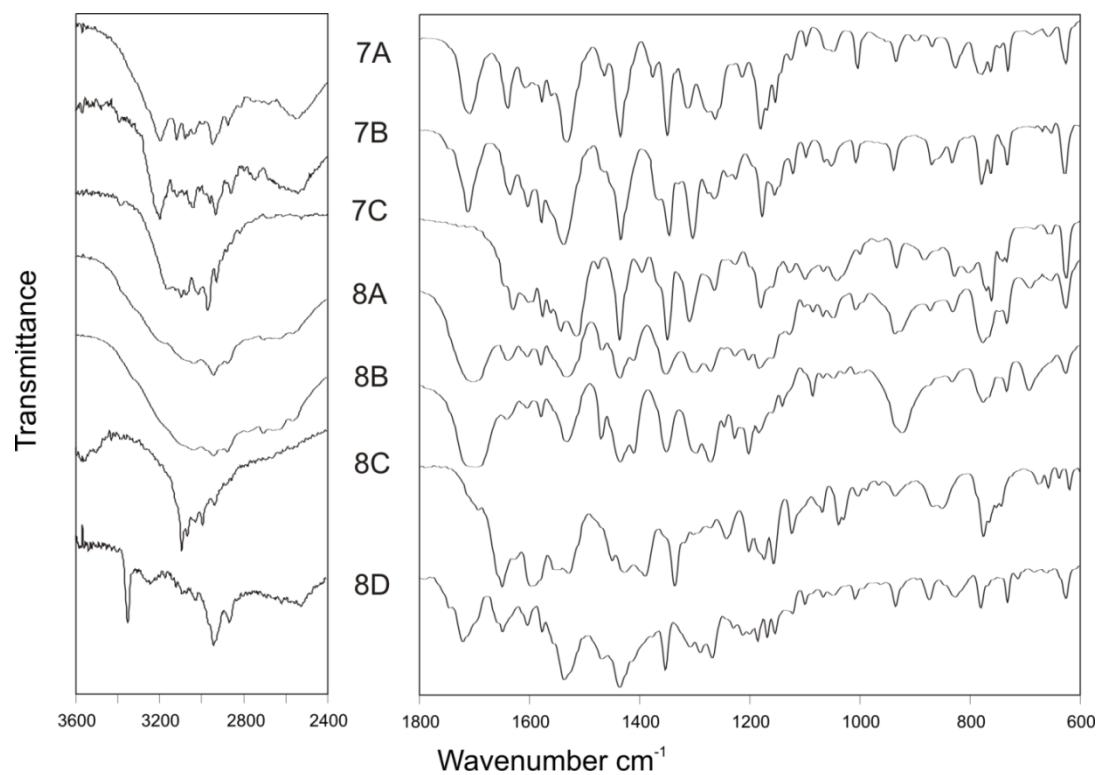


Fig. S 5 IR spectra of the co-crystals with adipic acid and pimelic acid as guest.

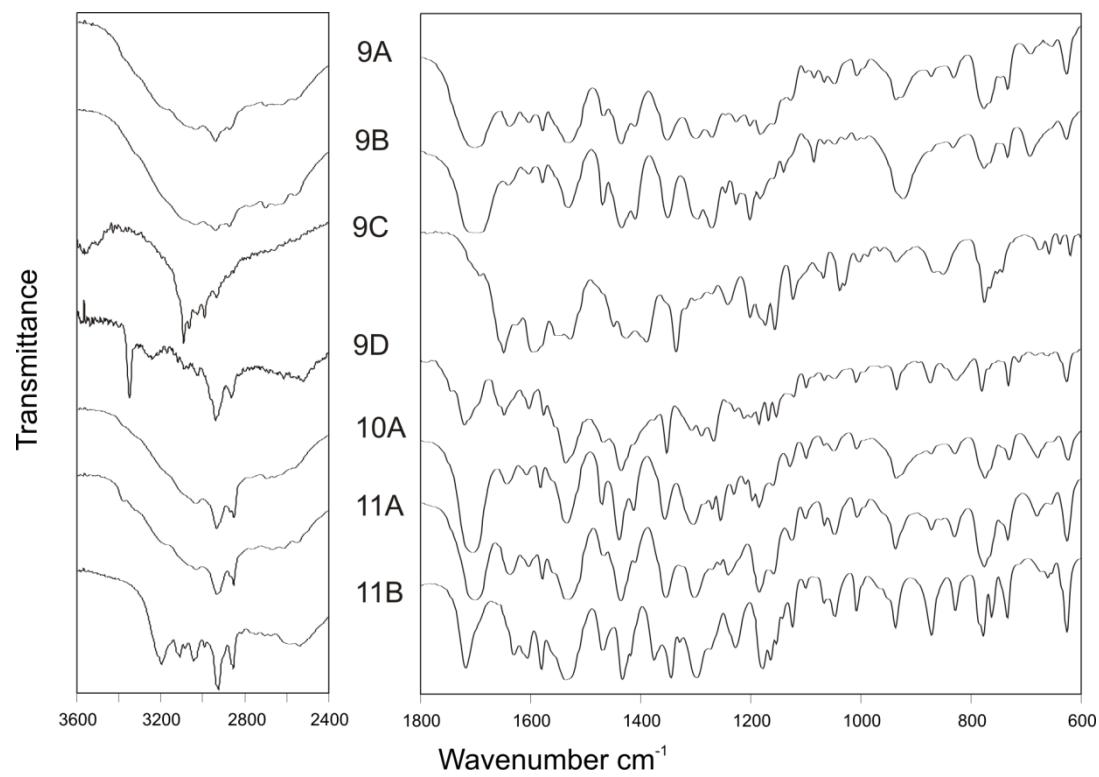


Fig. S 6 IR spectra of the co-crystals with suberic acid, azelaic acid and sebacic acid as guest.

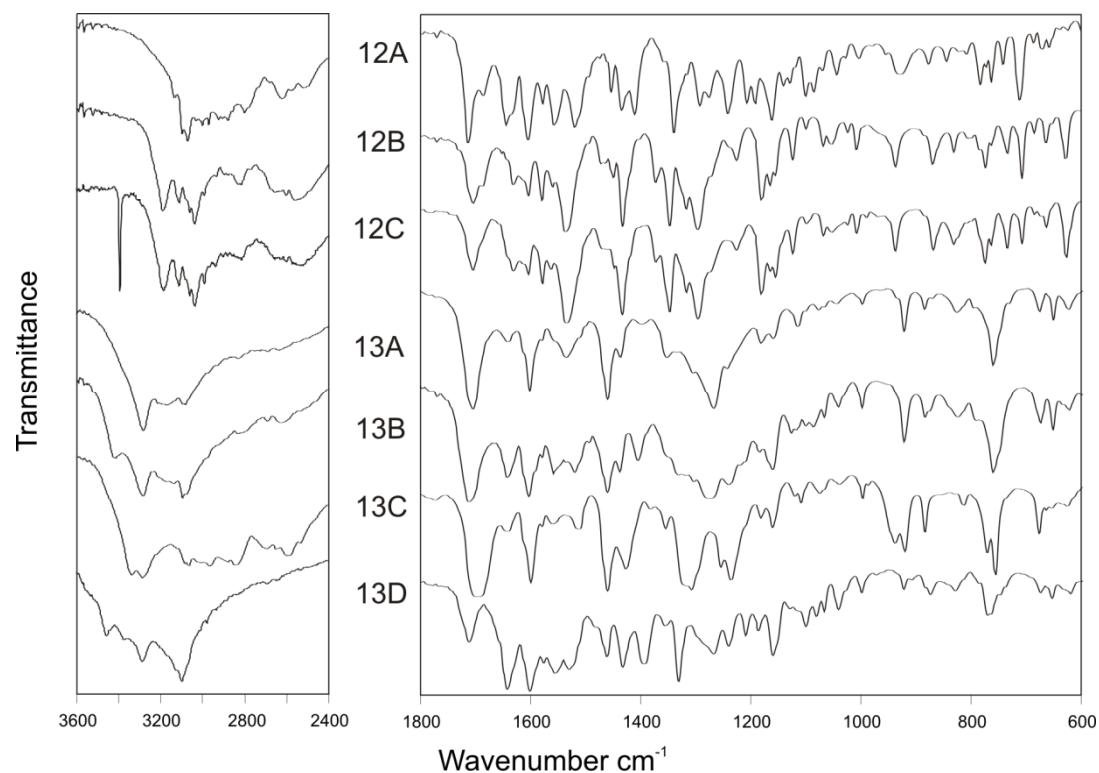


Fig. S 7 IR spectra of the co-crystals with benzoic acid and 3-OH-benzoic acid as guest.

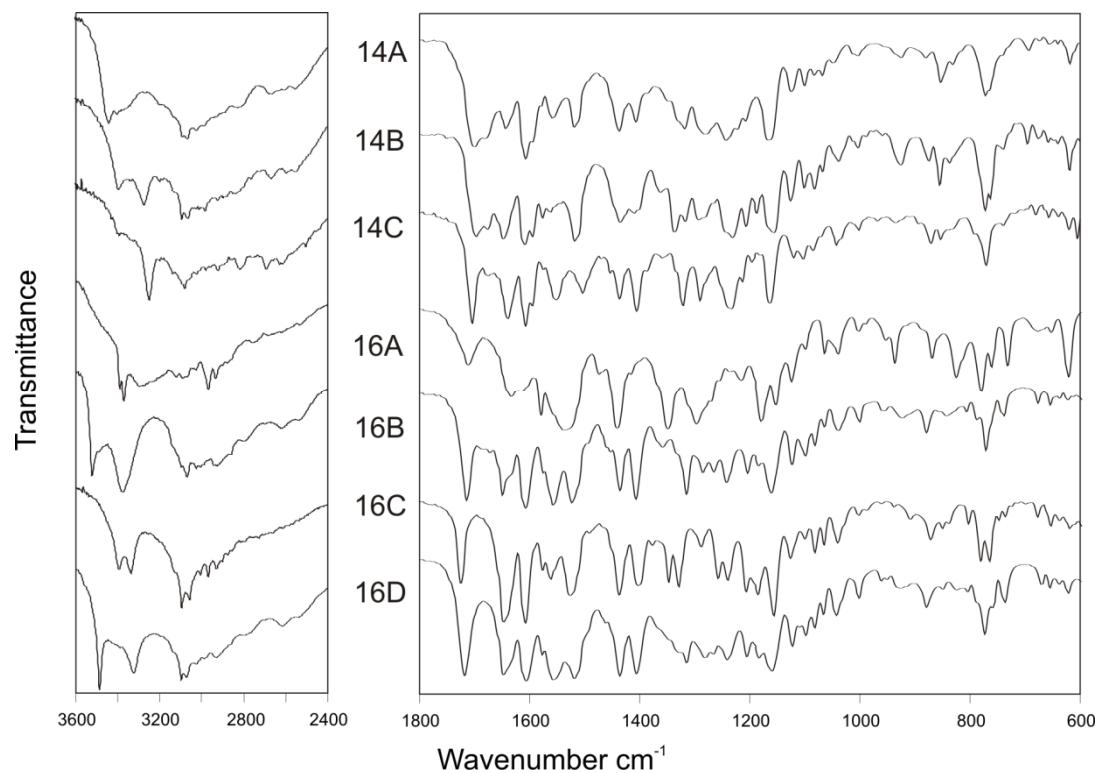


Fig. S 8 IR spectra of the co-crystals with 4-OH-benzoic acid and hydrocaffeic acid as guest.

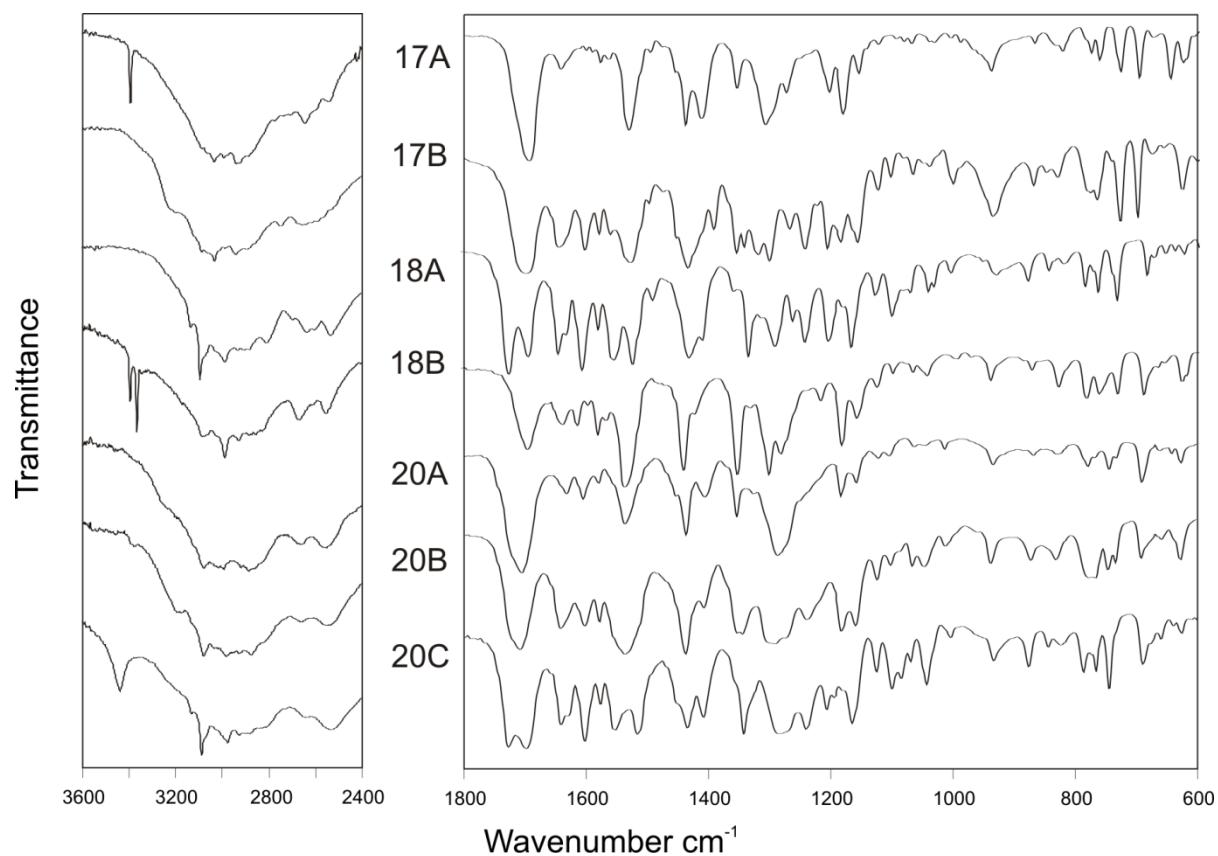


Fig. S 9 IR spectra of the co-crystals with phenylsuccinic acid, isophthalic acid and trimesic acid as guest.

Powder X-ray diffraction patterns of the co-crystal forms

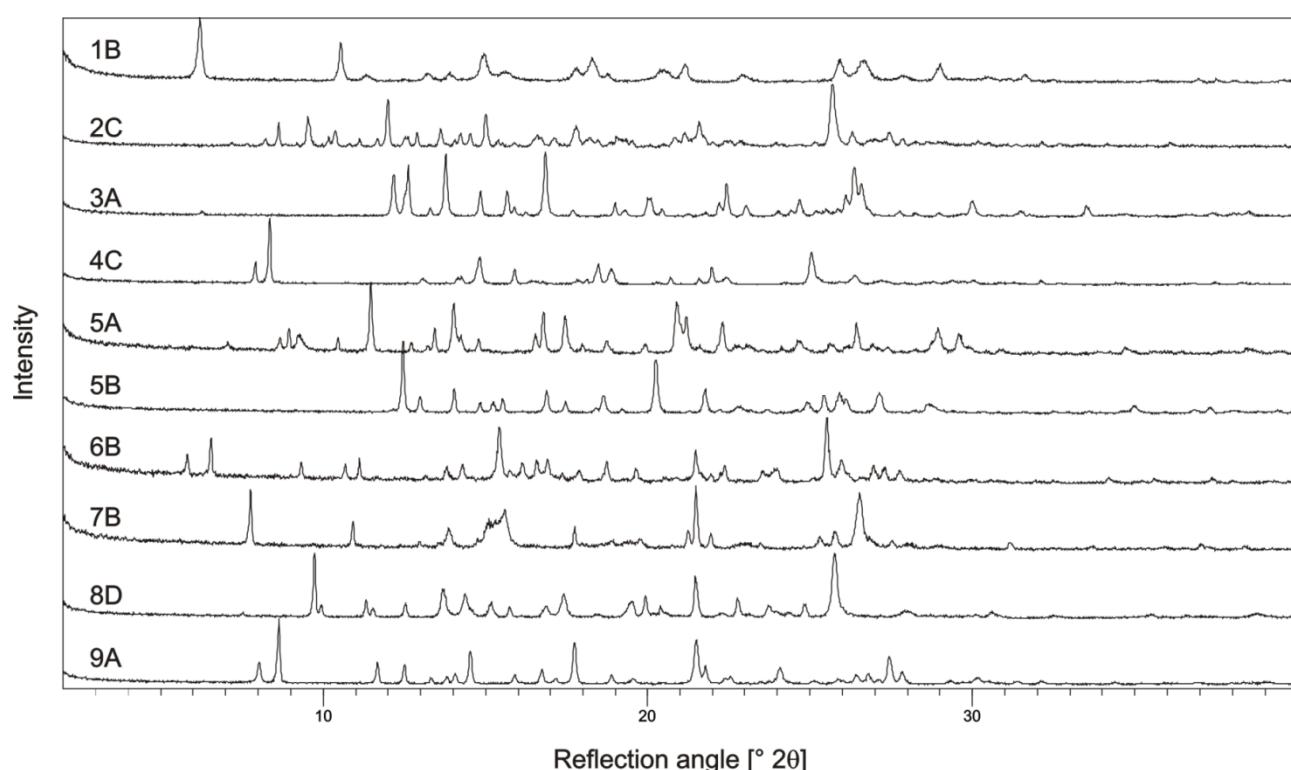


Fig. S 10 PXRD patterns of the co-crystals with oxalic acid, malonic acid, succinic acid, maleic acid, fumaric acid, glutaric acid, adipic acid, pimelic acid and suberic acid as guest.

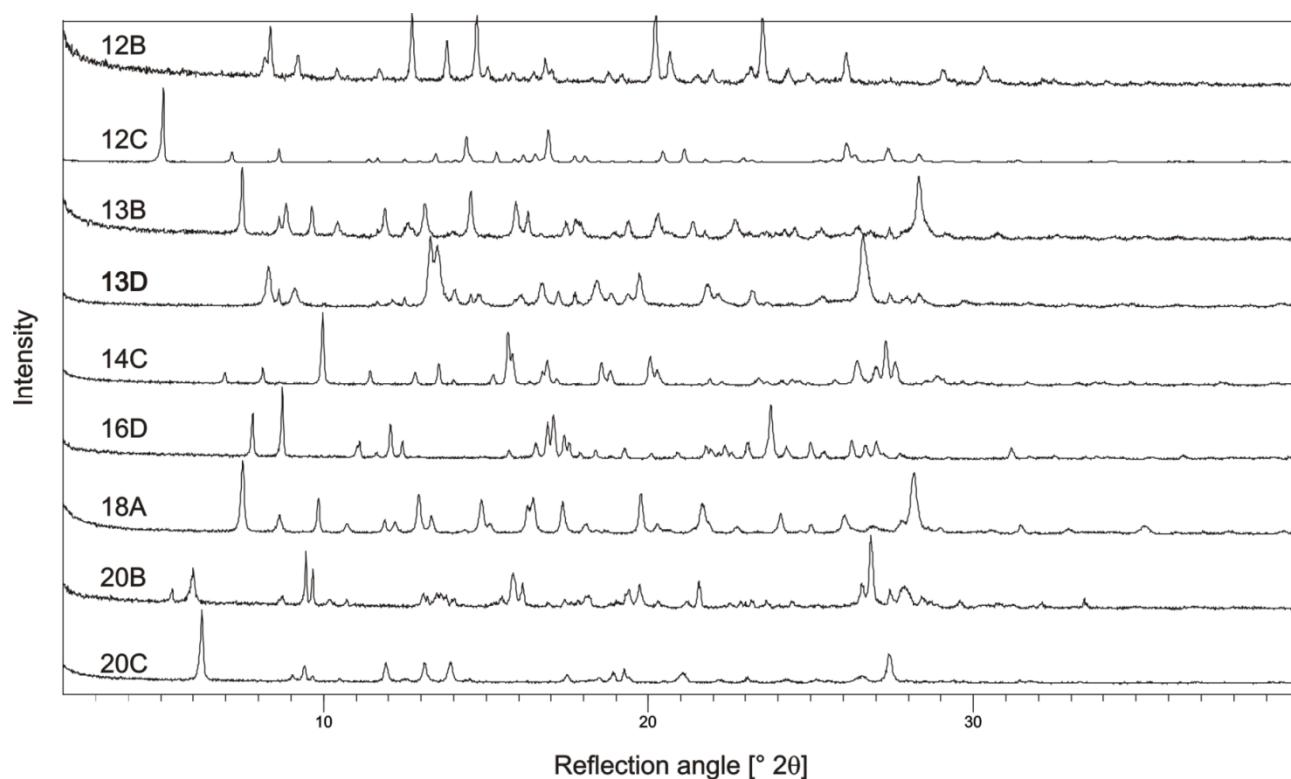


Fig. S 11 PXRD patterns of the co-crystals with benzoic acid, 3-OH-benzoic acid, 4-OH-benzoic acid, hydrocaffeic acid, isophthalic acid and trimesic acid as guest.