

## Supporting Information

### Pyrazine-functionalized calix[4]arenes: synthesis by palladium-catalyzed cross-coupling with phosphorus pronucleophiles and metal ion extraction properties

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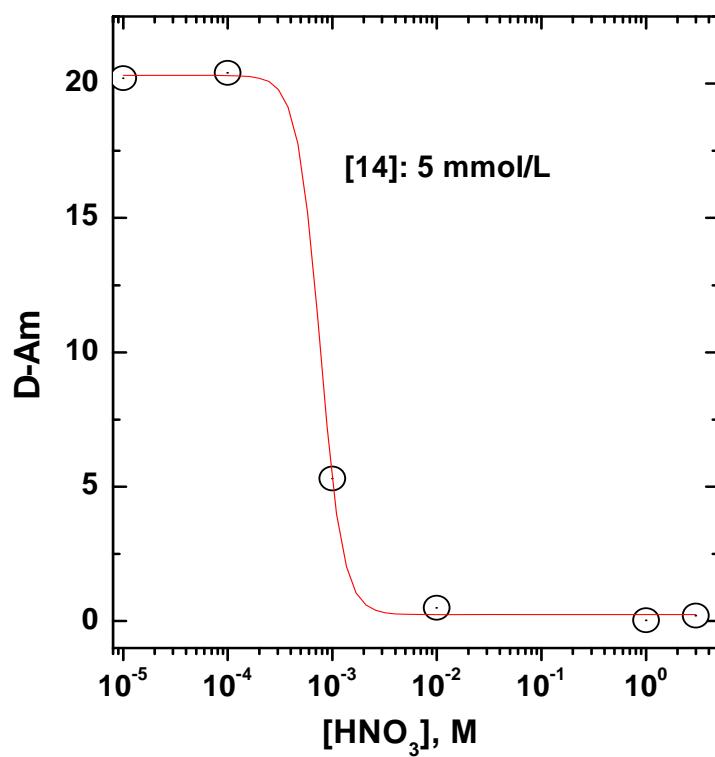
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Solubility data of several pyrazine-based ligands, Am(III) extraction by ligand **14** at varying concentrations of aqueous phase acidity plot and <sup>1</sup>H and <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra for compounds **8**, **9**, **10**, **11**, **12**, **14**, **15**, **17**, and **20**.

**Table S-1** Solubility data of several pyrazine-based ligands.

Diluent	Ligand	Remarks
Nitrobenzene	<b>8</b>	Freely soluble
Nitrobenzene	<b>14</b>	Freely soluble
Nitrobenzene	<b>15</b>	Freely soluble
Nitrobenzene	<b>17</b>	Freely soluble
Chloroform	<b>17</b>	Freely soluble
PTMS	<b>17</b>	Sparingly soluble
1-Decanol	<b>17</b>	Sparingly soluble
30% <i>i</i> -decanol / <i>n</i> -dodecane	<b>17</b>	Soluble after 30 min of ultrasonication
<i>n</i> -dodecane	<b>17</b>	Insoluble
NPOE	<b>17</b>	Soluble



**Fig. S-1:** Extraction of Am(III) by ligand **14** at varying concentrations of aqueous phase acidity.

