Supporting information for

Isolation and structural characterization of the most highly trifluoromethylated fullerene, C₇₀(CF₃)₂₀

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Table 1. The Schlegel diagrams, relative energies (at the DFT and AM1 levels of theory), and IUPAC lowest-locant abbreviations for the most stable isomers of $C_{70}(CF_3)_{18}$ within the gap of 40 kJ mol⁻¹ (the fields with experimentally observed isomers are shadowed).

| N₽ | Schlegel Diagram of C ₇₀ (CF ₃) ₁₈ | $\Delta_{f}H_{0}^{o}$ kJ mol ⁻¹ | | IUPAC lowest-locant abbreviation for octadeca(trifluoromethyl)(C70-D5h(6))[5,6]fullerene |
|----|---|--|------|--|
| | | DFT | AM1 | |
| 1 | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1, 4, 8, 11, 16, 19, 23, 27, 31, 34, 37, 41, 44, 46, 47, 52, 60, 69 |
| 2 | | 3.4 | 22.9 | 1, 4, 8, 11, 16, 19, 23, 26, 31, 34, 37, 41, 44, 47, 48, 52, 60, 69 |
| 3 | | 7.9 | 20.2 | 1, 4, 8, 11, 16, 19, 23, 26, 31, 37, 41, 44, 47, 48, 55, 60, 67, 69 |

| N₫ | Schlegel Diagram of C ₇₀ (CF ₃) ₁₈ | $\Delta_{f}H_{0}^{o}$ kJ mol ⁻¹ | | IUPAC lowest-locant abbreviation for octadeca(trifluoromethyl)(C70-D5h(6))[5,6]fullerene |
|----|---|--|------|--|
| | | DFT | AM1 | |
| 4 | | 9.8 | 10.0 | 1, 4, 7, 11, 18, 21, 24, 31, 33, 35, 39, 44, 47, 51, 53, 58, 61, 64 |
| 5 | | 11.1 | 17.6 | 1, 4, 8, 11, 16, 19, 23, 26, 31, 34, 37, 41, 45, 48, 52, 60, 63, 69 |
| 6 | | 23.0 | 35.5 | 1, 4, 8, 11, 16, 19, 23, 24, 27, 31, 37, 44, 47, 51, 55, 58, 61, 64 |
| 7 | | 27.0 | 6.9 | 1, 4, 8, 11, 16, 19, 24, 27, 31, 37, 41, 43, 46, 51, 53, 56, 62, 64 |

| N⁰ | Schlegel Diagram of C ₇₀ (CF ₃) ₁₈ | $\Delta_{f}H_{0}^{o}$ kJ mol ⁻¹ | | IUPAC lowest-locant abbreviation for octadeca(trifluoromethyl)(C70-D5h(6))[5,6]fullerene |
|----|---|--|------|--|
| | | DFT | AM1 | |
| 8 | | 27.4 | 20.5 | 1, 4, 8, 11, 16, 19, 23, 24, 27, 31, 34, 37, 41, 44, 47, 52, 60, 69 |
| 9 | | 27.6 | 31.1 | 1, 4, 8, 11, 16, 19, 23, 27, 31, 37, 41, 44, 46, 51, 53, 56, 62, 64 |
| 10 | | 27.6 | 15.0 | 1, 4, 8, 11, 16, 19, 23, 26, 31, 34, 37, 41, 48, 52, 55, 60, 67, 69 |
| 11 | | 27.7 | 5.8 | 1, 4, 8, 11, 18, 23, 24, 27, 31, 35, 38, 44, 47, 51, 55, 58, 61, 64 |

| N₂ | Schlegel Diagram of C ₇₀ (CF ₃) ₁₈ | $\Delta_{f}H_{0}^{o}$ kJ mol ⁻¹ | | IUPAC lowest-locant abbreviation for octadeca(trifluoromethyl)(C70-D5h(6))[5,6]fullerene |
|----|---|--|------|--|
| | | DFT | AM1 | |
| 12 | | 27.8 | 42.6 | 1, 4, 8, 11, 16, 19, 24, 27, 31, 37, 41, 43, 44, 47, 51, 55, 56, 64 |
| 13 | | 28.0 | 21.1 | 1, 4, 8, 11, 16, 19, 24, 27, 31, 37, 41, 43, 46, 51, 55, 56, 62, 64 |
| 14 | | 28.8 | 22.9 | 1, 4, 8, 11, 16, 19, 23, 26, 27, 31, 34, 37, 41, 44, 47, 52, 60, 69 |
| 15 | | 29.4 | 46.5 | 1, 4, 7, 11, 18, 23, 24, 31, 33, 35, 39, 44, 47, 51, 53, 58, 61, 64 |

| N⁰ | Schlegel Diagram of C ₇₀ (CF ₃) ₁₈ | $\frac{\Delta_{f}H_{0}^{o}}{\text{kJ mol}^{-1}}$ | | IUPAC lowest-locant abbreviation for octadeca(trifluoromethyl)(C70-D5h(6))[5,6]fullerene |
|----|---|--|------|--|
| | | DFT | AM1 | |
| 16 | | 31.6 | 31.7 | 1, 4, 8, 11, 16, 19, 23, 26, 31, 33, 37, 41, 48, 53, 55, 60, 67, 69 |
| 17 | | 32.0 | 27.7 | 1, 4, 8, 11, 19, 23, 26, 31, 34, 41, 45, 48, 52, 55, 60, 63, 67, 69 |
| 18 | | 33.7 | 34.2 | 1, 4, 8, 11, 16, 19, 23, 27, 31, 33, 41, 44, 46, 51, 53, 56, 62, 64 |
| 19 | | 33.7 | 20.0 | 1, 4, 8, 11, 16, 19, 23, 24, 27, 31, 37, 41, 44, 47, 55, 60, 67, 69 |

| N₂ | Schlegel Diagram of C ₇₀ (CF ₃) ₁₈ | $\Delta_{f}H_{0}^{o}$ kJ mol ⁻¹ | | IUPAC lowest-locant abbreviation for octadeca(trifluoromethyl)(C_{70} - $D_{5h(6)}$)[5,6]fullerene |
|----|---|--|------|--|
| | | DFT | AM1 | |
| 20 | | 36.7 | 29.1 | 1, 4, 8, 11, 18, 23, 27, 31, 35, 38, 42, 45, 47, 51, 55, 58, 61, 64 |
| 21 | | 36.7 | 13.9 | 1, 4, 8, 11, 16, 19, 23, 27, 31, 34, 37, 41, 47, 52, 55, 60, 67, 69 |
| 22 | | 36.9 | 32.7 | 1, 4, 8, 11, 16, 19, 23, 27, 31, 33, 37, 41, 44, 46, 51, 56, 62, 64 |

Table 2. The Schlegel diagrams, relative energies (at the DFT and AM1 levels of theory), and IUPAC lowest-locant abbreviations for the most stable isomers of $C_{70}(CF_3)_{20}$ within the gap of 40 kJ mol⁻¹ (the fields with experimentally observed isomers are shadowed).

| N₂ | Schlegel Diagram of C ₇₀ (CF ₃) ₂₀ | $\Delta_{f}H_{0}^{o}$ kJ mol ⁻¹ | | IUPAC lowest-locant abbreviation for icosa(trifluoromethyl)(C ₇₀ -D _{5h(6)})[5,6]fullerene |
|----|---|--|------|---|
| | | DFT | AM1 | |
| 1 | | 0.0 | 14.9 | 1, 4, 8, 11, 16, 19, 23, 24, 27, 31, 33, 37, 44, 47, 51, 53, 55, 58, 61, 64 |
| 2 | | 8.4 | 33.4 | 1, 4, 8, 11, 16, 19, 23, 27, 31, 33, 37, 41, 44, 45, 47, 51, 53, 55, 56, 64 |
| 3 | | 8.6 | 50.5 | 1, 4, 8, 11, 16, 19, 23, 26, 31, 33, 37, 41, 44, 47, 48, 53, 54, 56, 60, 69 |
| 4 | | 9.5 | 42.4 | 1, 4, 8, 11, 16, 19, 23, 26, 31, 34, 37, 41, 44, 47, 48, 52, 53, 56, 60, 69 |

| N₂ | Schlegel Diagram of C ₇₀ (CF ₃) ₂₀ | $\Delta_{f}H_{0}^{o}$ kJ mol ⁻¹ | | IUPAC lowest-locant abbreviation for icosa(trifluoromethyl)(C ₇₀ -D _{5h(6)})[5,6]fullerene |
|----|---|--|------|---|
| | | DFT | AM1 | - |
| 5 | | 10.2 | 0.0 | 1, 4, 8, 11, 16, 19, 23, 27, 31, 34, 37, 41, 44, 46, 47, 52, 55, 60, 67, 69 |
| 6 | | 10.4 | 30.4 | 1, 4, 8, 11, 16, 19, 23, 26, 31, 34, 37, 41, 45, 48, 52, 55, 60, 63, 67, 69 |
| 7 | | 18.0 | 24.4 | 1, 4, 8, 11, 16, 19, 23, 26, 31, 34, 37, 41, 44, 47, 48, 52, 55, 60, 67, 69 |
| 8 | | 18.8 | 23.5 | 1, 4, 8, 11, 16, 19, 23, 27, 31, 33, 37, 41, 44, 46, 47, 53, 55, 60, 67, 69 |

| N₫ | Schlegel Diagram of C ₇₀ (CF ₃) ₂₀ | $\Delta_{f}H_{0}^{o}$ kJ mol ⁻¹ | | IUPAC lowest-locant abbreviation for icosa(trifluoromethyl)(C ₇₀ -D _{5h(6)})[5,6]fullerene |
|----|---|--|------|---|
| | | DFT | AM1 | |
| 9 | | 24.7 | 23.7 | 1, 4, 8, 11, 16, 19, 23, 26, 27, 31, 34, 37, 41, 44, 47, 52, 55, 60, 67, 69 |
| 10 | | 25.1 | 41.6 | 1, 4, 8, 11, 16, 19, 23, 26, 31, 33, 37, 41, 45, 48, 53, 55, 60, 63, 67, 69 |
| 11 | | 27.1 | 48.6 | 1, 4, 8, 11, 16, 19, 23, 26, 31, 33, 37, 41, 44, 47, 48, 53, 55, 60, 67, 69 |
| 12 | | 31.6 | 50.4 | 1, 4, 8, 11, 16, 19, 23, 26, 27, 31, 33, 37, 41, 44, 47, 53, 54, 56, 60, 69 |

| N₂ | Schlegel Diagram of C ₇₀ (CF ₃) ₂₀ | $\Delta_{\rm f} H_0^{o}$ kJ mol ⁻¹ | | IUPAC lowest-locant abbreviation for icosa(trifluoromethyl)(C ₇₀ -D _{5h(6)})[5,6]fullerene |
|----|---|---|------|---|
| | | DFT | AM1 | |
| 13 | | 32.0 | 49.4 | 1, 4, 8, 11, 16, 19, 23, 24, 27, 31, 33, 37, 41, 44, 47, 53, 54, 56, 60, 69 |
| 14 | | 32.2 | 48.5 | 1, 4, 8, 11, 16, 19, 23, 26, 27, 31, 34, 37, 41, 44, 47, 52, 53, 56, 60, 69 |
| 15 | | 33.2 | 48.5 | 1, 4, 8, 11, 16, 19, 23, 24, 27, 31, 34, 37, 41, 44, 47, 52, 53, 56, 60, 69 |
| 16 | | 37.3 | 28.0 | 1, 4, 8, 11, 16, 19, 23, 24, 27, 31, 34, 37, 41, 44, 47, 52, 55, 60, 67, 69 |

| N₽ | Schlegel Diagram of C ₇₀ (CF ₃) ₂₀ | $\Delta_{f}H_{0}^{o}$ kJ mol ⁻¹ | | IUPAC lowest-locant abbreviation for icosa(trifluoromethyl)(C ₇₀ -D _{5h(6)})[5,6]fullerene |
|----|---|--|------|---|
| | | DFT | AM1 | |
| 17 | | 40.6 | 48.0 | 1, 4, 8, 11, 16, 19, 23, 25, 27, 31, 33, 37, 41, 44, 47, 51, 53, 55, 56, 64 |