

Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI)

An unusually water-poor 5,5'-azobistetrazolate of dysprosium: stabilization of a nitrogen-rich heterocycle by a minimum of hydrogen bonds

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Vibrational spectroscopy

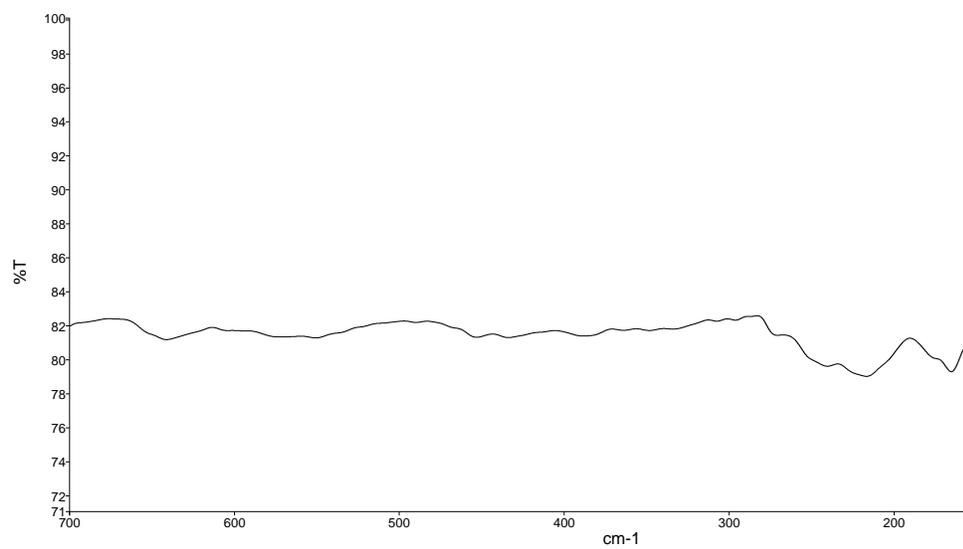
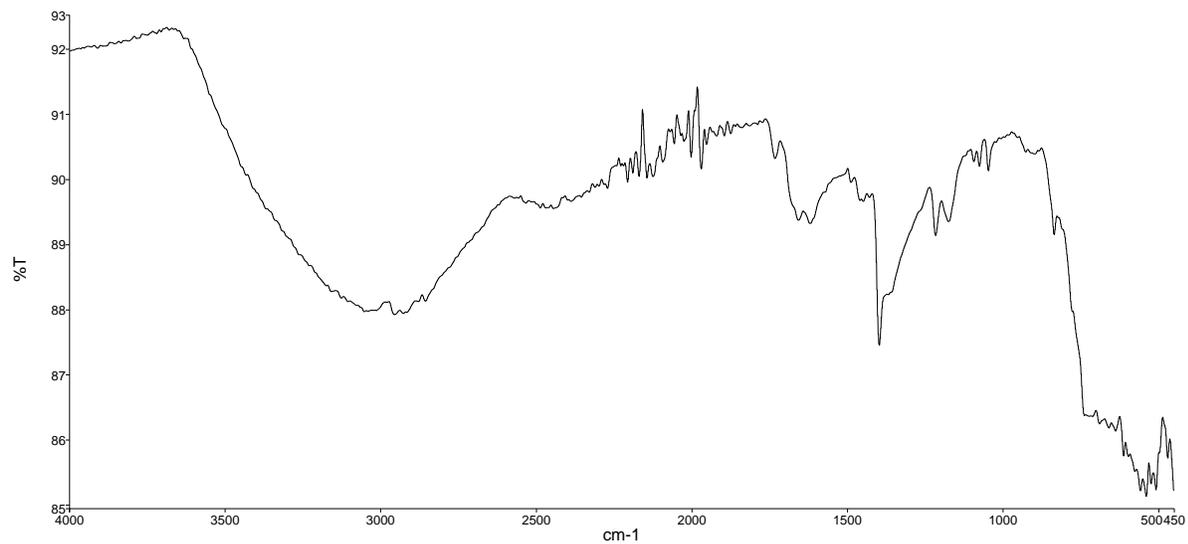
Raman measurement settings

Due to the strong intensity differences of the Raman peaks 3 measurements using different settings A, B and C have been performed. These settings represent changes of the number of spectra accumulated; used filter, acquisition time and slit width (see Table S1).

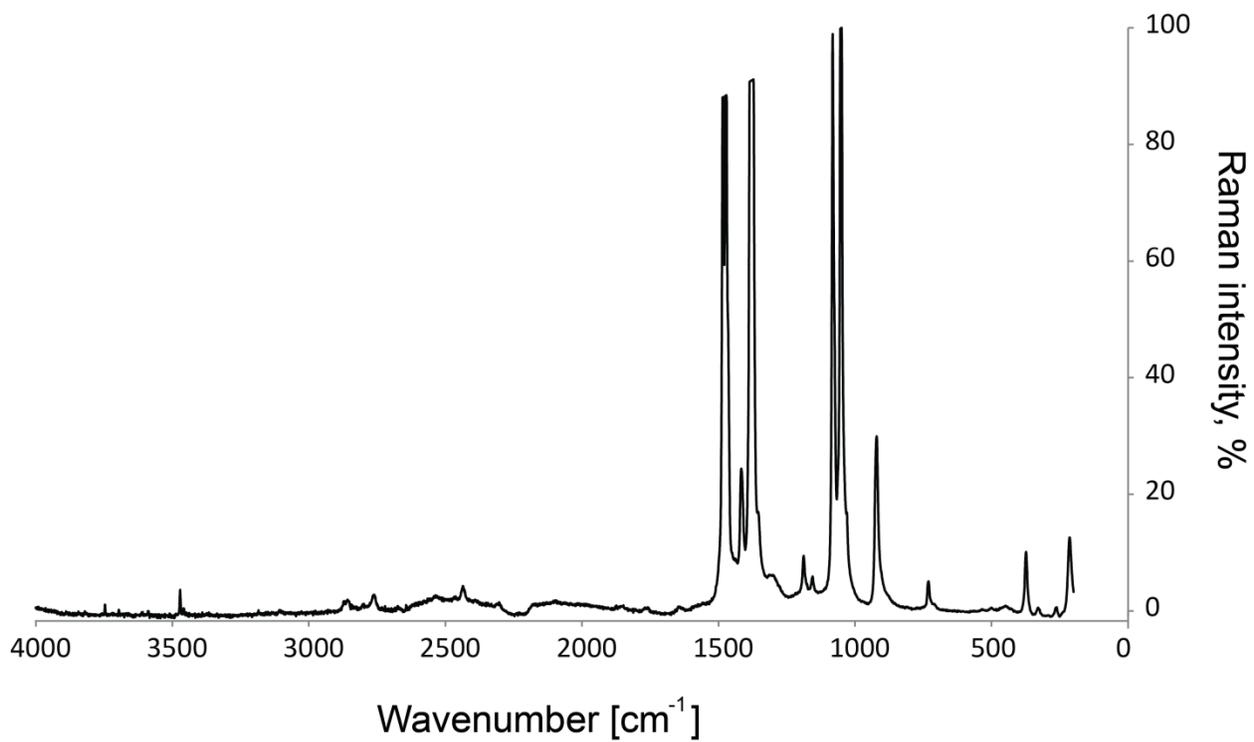
Table S1: Settings A, B and C of the Raman measurements

| | | | | |
|---|--------------|-------------------------|------------------------|----------|
| A | Filter D 0.3 | 1000 μm hole | 100 μm slit | 5 x 1 s |
| B | No filter | 1000 μm hole | 250 μm slit | 1 x 10 s |
| C | No filter | 1000 μm hole | 500 μm slit | 1 x 30 s |

IR Spectra of 1:



Raman Spectrum of **1**:



Raman Spectrum of **2**:

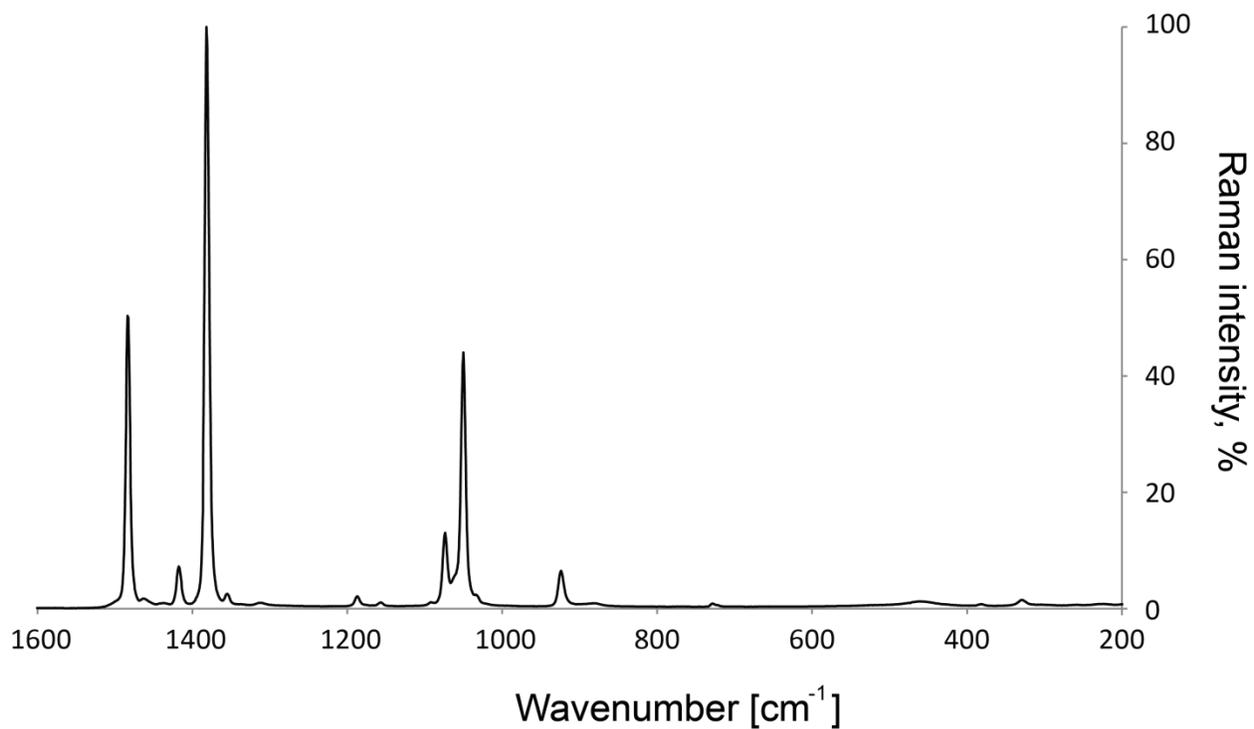


Table S1. Selected bond lengths (Å) and angles (°) of the ZT moiety as calculated and measured.

| | B3LYP | Measured (XRD) |
|---------------------|-------|----------------|
| <i>Bond lengths</i> | | |
| C1–N7 | 1.349 | 1.335(2) |
| C1–N10 | 1.349 | 1.335(2) |
| N7–N8 | 1.332 | 1.340(2) |
| N8–N9 | 1.339 | 1.318(2) |
| N9–N10 | 1.331 | 1.336(2) |
| N1–C1 | 1.402 | 1.410(2) |
| N1–N2 | 1.260 | 1.258(2) |
| N2–C2 | 1.402 | 1.409(2) |
| C2–N3 | 1.349 | 1.336(2) |
| C2–N6 | 1.349 | 1.330(2) |
| N3–N4 | 1.332 | 1.339(2) |
| N4–N5 | 1.339 | 1.322(2) |
| N5–N6 | 1.331 | 1.337(2) |
| <i>Bond angles</i> | | |
| N7–C1–N10 | 111.5 | 112.8(1) |
| N7–C1–N1 | 129.4 | 128.9(1) |
| C1–N7–N8 | 104.6 | 103.7(1) |
| N7–N8–N9 | 109.7 | 109.8(1) |
| N8–N9–N10 | 109.3 | 109.8(1) |
| N9–N10–C1 | 104.9 | 104.0(1) |
| N10–C1–N1 | 119.1 | 118.3(1) |
| C1–N1–N2 | 115.7 | 112.5(1) |

Table S2. IR and Raman frequencies of **(1)** and **(2)** vs. calculated values for **(2)** (in cm^{-1}).

| IR (1) | IR (2) | Calc. IR (2) B3LYP | Raman (1) | Raman (2) | Calc. Raman (2) B3LYP |
|--------|--------|--------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------|
| 1734 | | | 1479 | 1483 | 1538 |
| 1657 | | | 1475 | | |
| 1620 | 1603 | | 1417 | 1415 | 1406 |
| | 1453 | 1438 | 1381 | 1382 | 1362 |
| 1398 | 1401 | 1380 | | 1182 | 1207 |
| 1365 | | | 1090 | 1146 | 1180 |
| 1216 | | | 1057 | 1073 | 1046 |
| | 1195 | 1206 | 919 | 1050 | 1033 |
| 1174 | 1162 | 1176 | | 922 | 910 |
| 1093 | 1075 | 1042 | | 374 | 370 |
| 1075 | 1052 | | | 324 | 308 |
| 1046 | 1041 | 1018 | | | |
| | 881 | | | | |
| | 773 | 792 | | | |
| | 738 | 743 | | | |
| | 732 | | | | |
| 641 | | | | | |
| | 426 | 443 | | | |
| 240 | | | | | |
| 216 | | | | | |
| 165 | 164 | | | | |