

– Electronic Supplementary Information –

Extended H-Bond Networks based on Guanidinium H-donors and [Zr(A)₄]⁴⁻ H-acceptor units: Modulation of the assemblage and guest accessible volume by chemical design (A = Oxalate, dihydrobenzoquinonate, chloranilate)

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Figure S1 ORTEP view of the asymmetric unit of {(H-Guan)₄[Zr(Ox)₄]}, **1**.

Figure S2 H-bonds between [Zr(Ox)₄]⁴⁻ and bridging/non-bridging (H-Guan)⁺ cations in the supramolecular architecture of {(H-Guan)₄[Zr(Ox)₄]}, **1**.

Figure S3 ORTEP view of the asymmetric unit of {(H-AIm)₄[Zr(Ox)₄]·5H₂O}, **2**.

Figure S4 H-bonds between [Zr(Ox)₄]⁴⁻ and bridging/non-bridging (H-AIm)⁺ cations in the supramolecular architecture of {(H-AIm)₄[Zr(Ox)₄]·5H₂O}, **2**.

Figure S5 ORTEP view of the asymmetric unit of {(H-DmG)₄[Zr(Ox)₄]·0.5H₂O}, **3**.

Figure S6 Space filling representation of the supramolecular architecture of {(H-DmG)₄[Zr(Ox)₄]·0.5H₂O}, **3**.

Figure S7 ORTEP view of the asymmetric unit of {(H-Guan)₄[Zr(DBQ)₄]·1.5H₂O}, **4**.

Figure S8 H-bonds between [Zr(DBQ)₄]⁴⁻ and (H-Guan)⁺ cations in the supramolecular architecture of **4**.

Figure S9 $\pi \cdots \pi$ interactions and C–H \cdots π interactions between DBQ ligands of consecutive metallotectons in the supramolecular architecture of **4**.

Figure S10 3D H-bonded supramolecular architecture of **4**.

Figure S11 ORTEP view of the asymmetric unit of {(H-Guan)₄[Zr(CA)₄]·5.85H₂O}, **5**.

Figure S12 H-bonds between [Zr(CA)₄]⁴⁻ and (H-Guan)⁺ cations in the supramolecular architecture of **5**.

Figure S13 ORTEP view of the asymmetric unit of {(H-AIm)₄[Zr(CA)₄]·H₂O}, **6**.

Figure S14 H-bonds between [Zr(CA)₄]⁴⁻ and bridging/non-bridging (H-AIm)⁺ cations in the supramolecular architecture of {(H-AIm)₄[Zr(CA)₄]·H₂O}, **6**.

Figure S15 ORTEP view of the asymmetric unit of {K₂(H₂O)₃(H-DmG)₂[Zr(DBQ)₄]·H₂O}, **7**.

Figure S16 Space filling representation of the network **7**.

Figure S17 H-bonds between [Zr(DBQ)₄]⁴⁻ and bridging/non-bridging (H-DmG)⁺ cations in the supramolecular architecture of {K₂(H₂O)₃(H-DmG)₂[Zr(DBQ)₄]·H₂O}, **7**.

Figure S18 TGA curves for compounds **2** (a) and **5** (b).

Figure S19 Variable temperature PXRD diffractograms under air atmosphere for compounds **2** (a) and **5** (b).

Table S1 Selected Hydrogen bonds for compounds **1-7**.

Figure S1 ORTEP view of the asymmetric unit of $\{(H\text{-Guan})_4[\text{Zr}(\text{Ox})_4]\}$, **1** with ellipsoids cut at the 30% probability level.

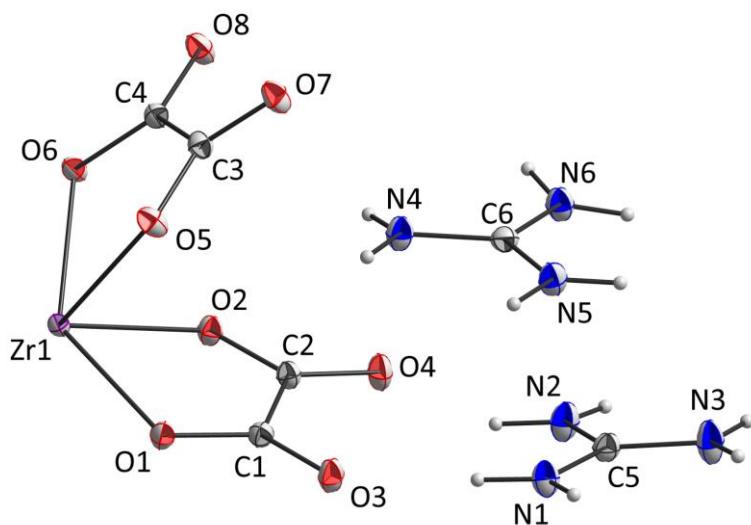


Figure S2 H-bonds between $[\text{Zr}(\text{Ox})_4]^{4-}$ and bridging/non-bridging (H-Guan) $^+$ cations in the supramolecular architecture of $\{(H\text{-Guan})_4[\text{Zr}(\text{Ox})_4]\}$, **1**. Colour codes: Zr, violet; C, grey; O, red; H, black; N, blue. Symmetry operations: (a) x, 2-y, -0.5+z; (b) 1-x, y, 0.5-z; (c) 1-x, 1-y, 1-z.

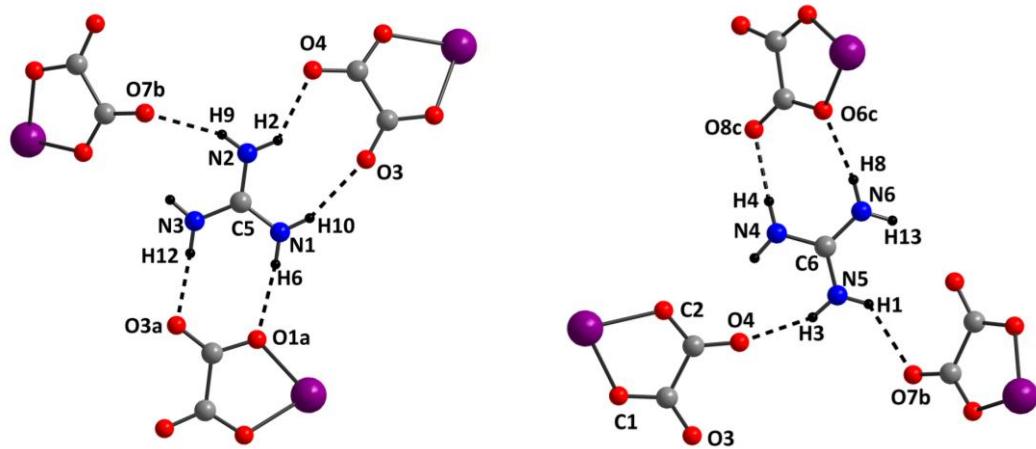


Figure S3 ORTEP view of the asymmetric unit of $\{(H\text{-Alm})_4[Zr(Ox)_4]\}\cdot 5H_2O$, **2**, with ellipsoids cut at the 30% probability level.

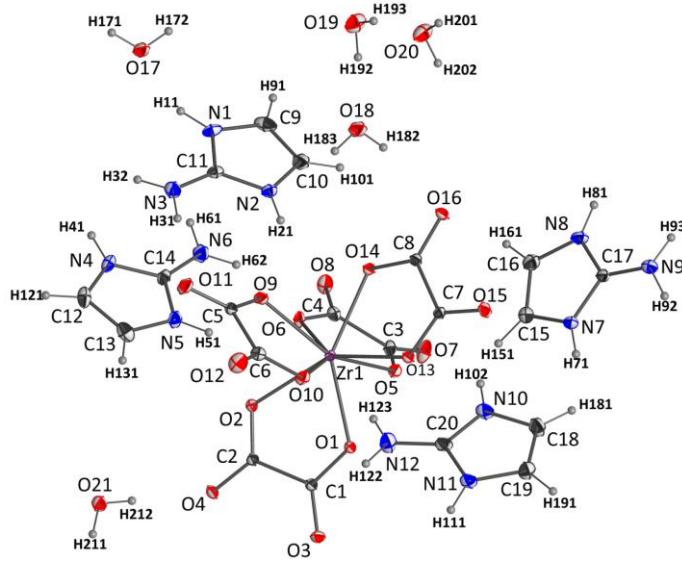


Figure S4 H-bonds between $[Zr(Ox)_4]^{4-}$ and bridging/non-bridging $(H\text{-Alm})^+$ cations in the supramolecular architecture of $\{(H\text{-Alm})_4[Zr(Ox)_4]\}\cdot 5H_2O$, **2**. Colour codes: Zr, violet; C, grey; O, red; H, black; N, blue. Symmetry operations: (a) $1-x, 1-y, 0.5+z$; (b) $1-x, 1-y, -0.5+z$; (c) $1-x, 2-y, -0.5+z$; (d) $x, y, -1+z$; (e) $1-x, 2-y, -1.5+z$.

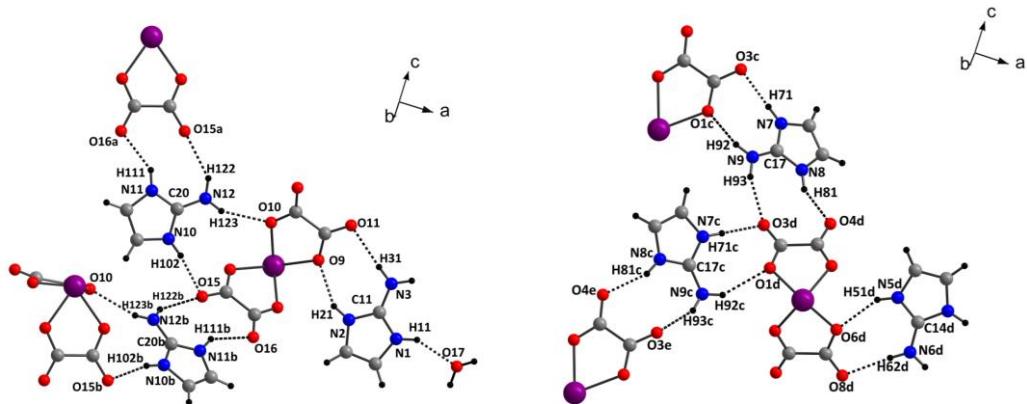


Figure S5 ORTEP view of the asymmetric unit of $\{(H\text{-DmG})_4[\text{Zr}(\text{Ox})_4]\}\cdot 0.5\text{H}_2\text{O}$, **3**, with ellipsoids cut at the 30% probability level. H atoms are omitted for the sake of clarity.

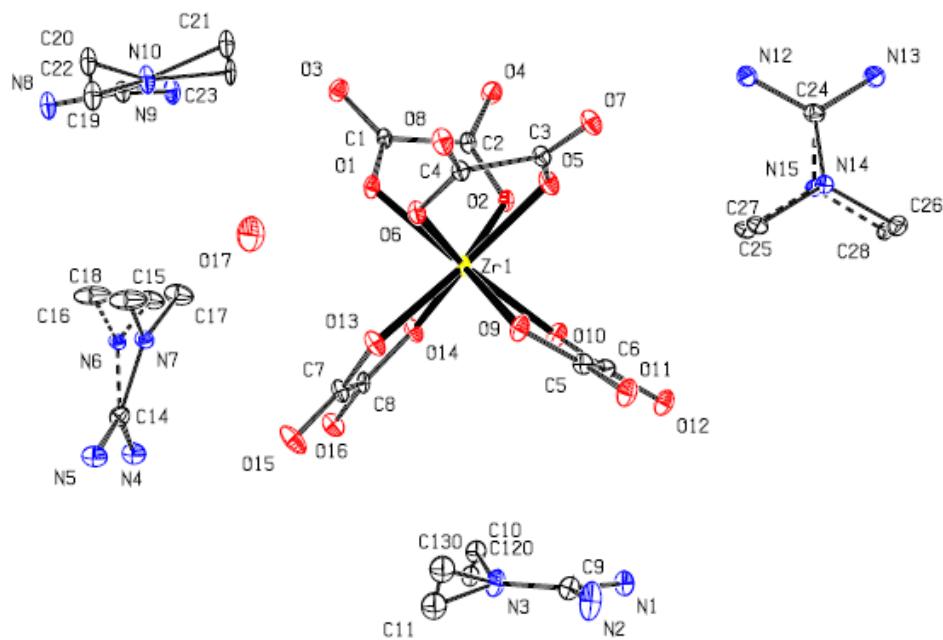


Figure S6 Space filling representation of the supramolecular architecture of $\{(H\text{-DmG})_4[\text{Zr}(\text{Ox})_4]\}\cdot 0.5\text{H}_2\text{O}$, **3**. Methyl groups of the (H-DmG)⁺ cation are shown in “ball and stick”. H₂O molecules are omitted for the sake of clarity.

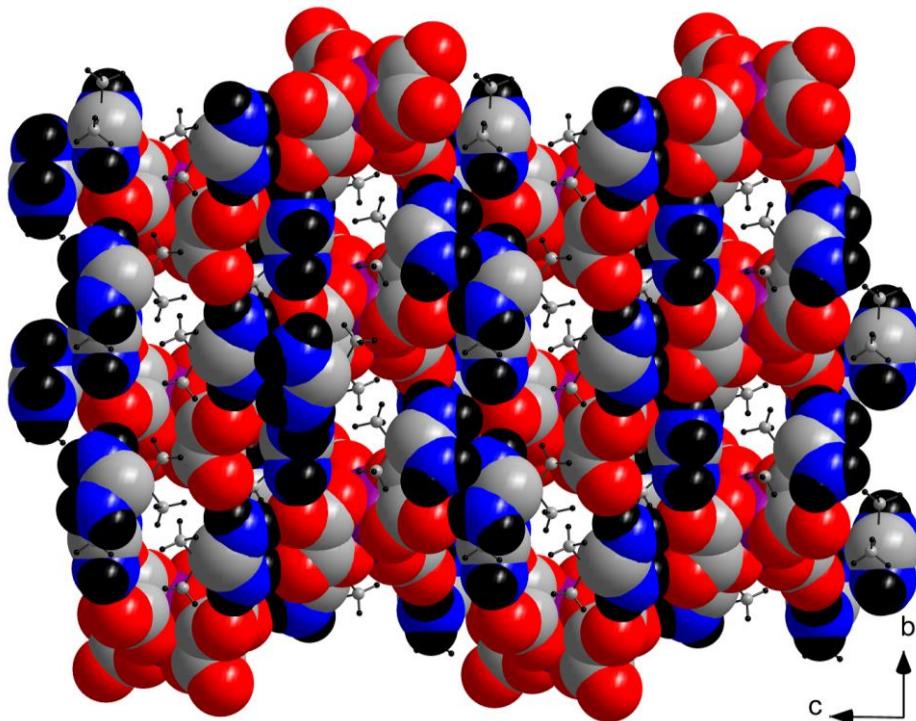


Figure S7 ORTEP view of the asymmetric unit of $\{(H\text{-Guan})_4[\text{Zr}(\text{DBQ})_4]\}\cdot 1.5\text{H}_2\text{O}$, **4**, with ellipsoids cut at the 30% probability level. O2W has an occupancy factor of 0.5.

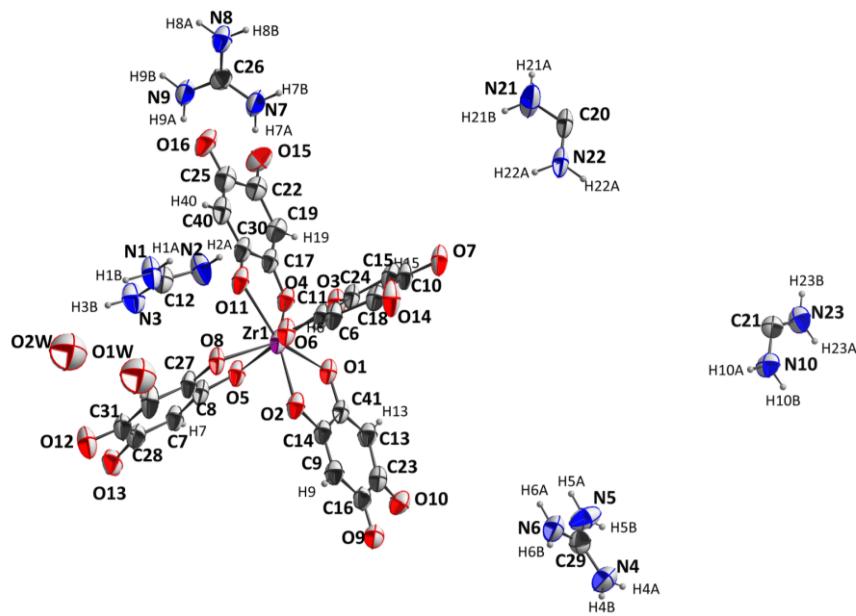


Figure S8 H-bonds between $[\text{Zr}(\text{DBQ})_4]^{4-}$ and $(\text{H-Guan})^+$ cations in the supramolecular architecture of $\{(H\text{-Guan})_4[\text{Zr}(\text{DBQ})_4]\}\cdot 1.5\text{H}_2\text{O}$, **4**. Colour codes: Zr, violet; C, grey; O, red; H, black; N, blue. Symmetry operations: (a) $1-x, y, 0.5-z$; (b) $0.5-x, 1.5-y, 0.5+z$; (c) $-0.5+x, 0.5+y, 0.5-z$; (d) $1.5-x, 1.5-y, -0.5+z$; (e) $1.5-x, -0.5+y, z$; (f) $0.5+x, 0.5+y, 0.5-z$; (g) $x, 2-y, -0.5+z$.

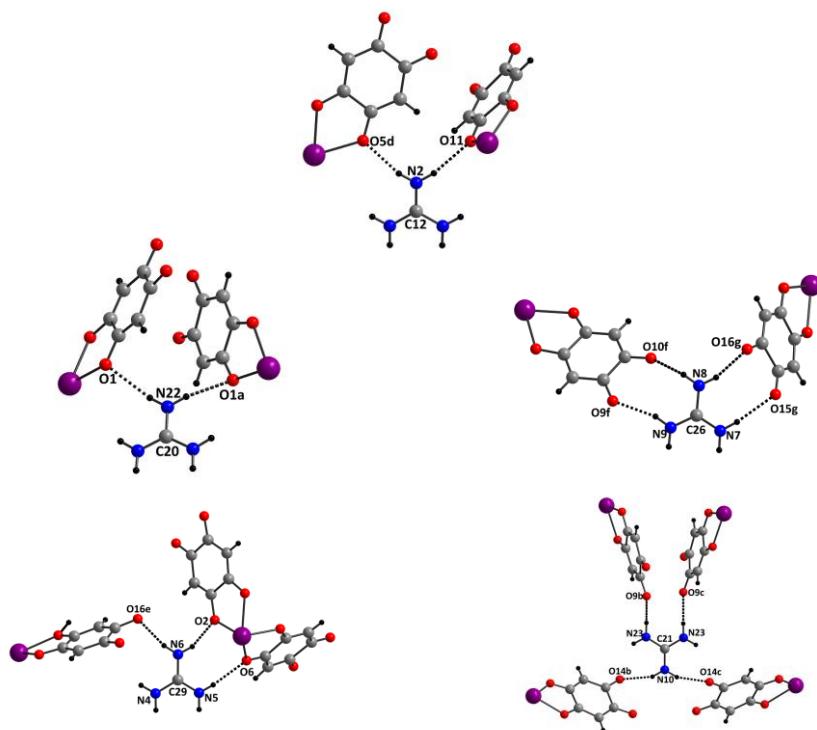


Figure S9 $\pi\cdots\pi$ interactions (dashed red lines) and C–H $\cdots\pi$ interactions (dashed blue lines) between DBQ ligands of consecutive metallotectons in the supramolecular architecture of **4**.

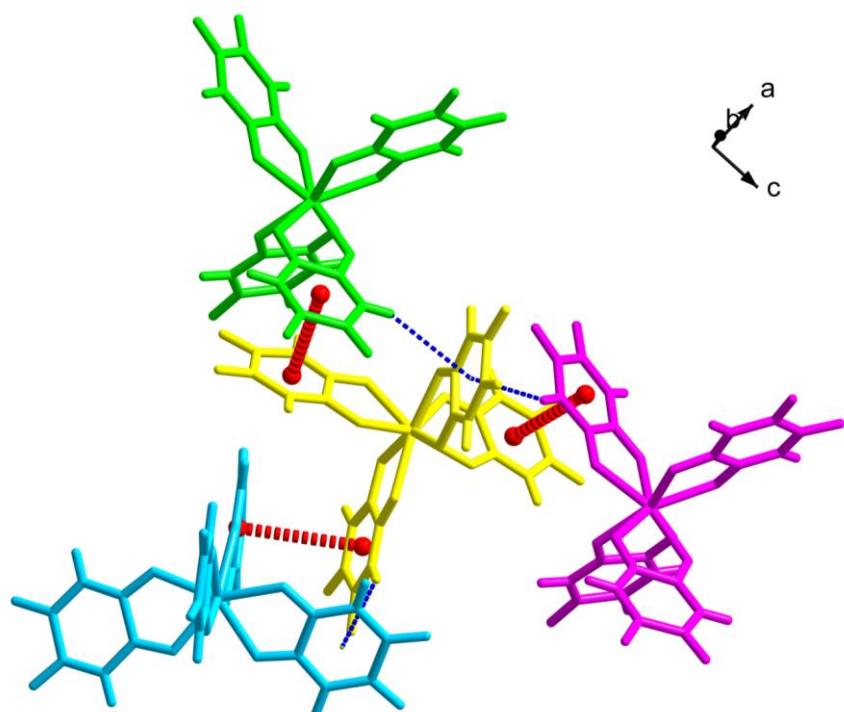


Figure S10 3D H-bonded supramolecular architecture of **4**.

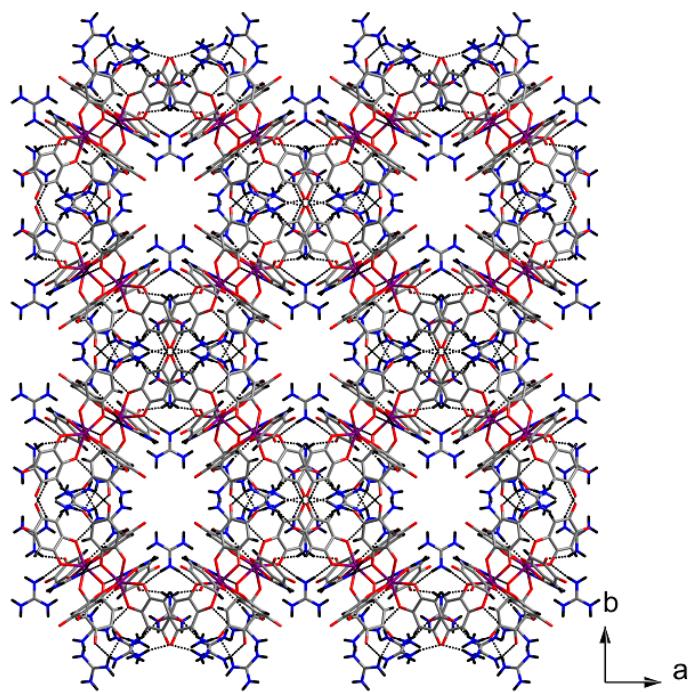


Figure S11 ORTEP view of the asymmetric unit of $\{(H\text{-Guan})_4[\text{Zr}(\text{CA})_4]\} \cdot 5.85\text{H}_2\text{O}$, **5**, with ellipsoids cut at the 30% probability level.

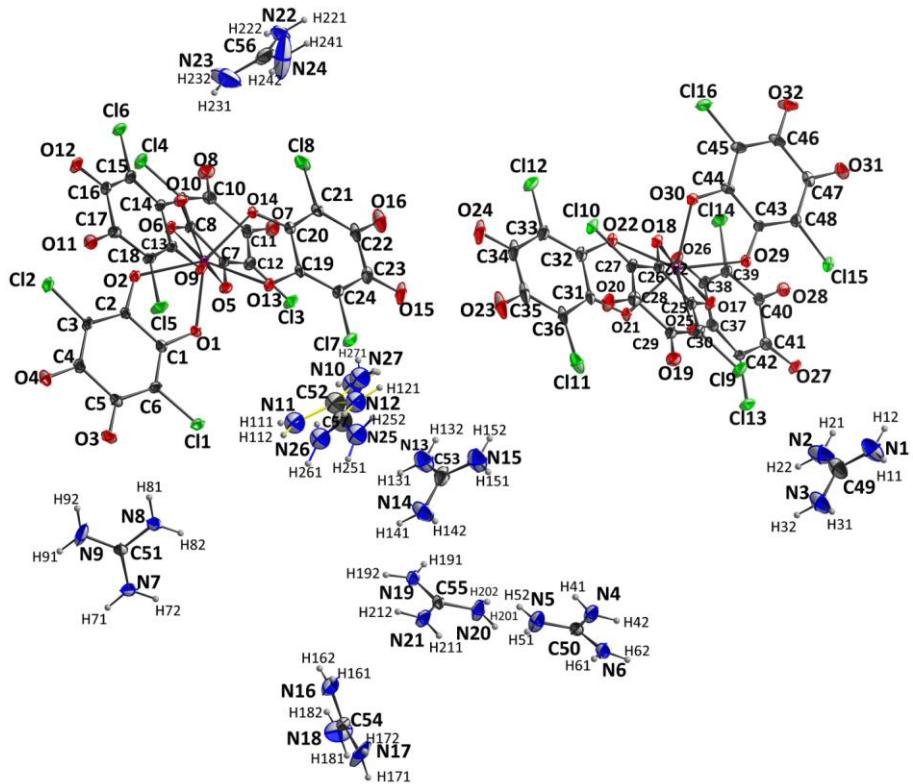


Figure S12 H-bonds between $[\text{Zr}(\text{CA})_4]^{4-}$ and $(\text{H-Guan})^+$ cations in the supramolecular architecture of **5**. Colour codes: Zr, violet; C, grey; O, red; H, black; N, blue. Symmetry operations: (a) x, -1+y, z ; (b) 1-x, -y, 1-z ; (c) 1-x, 1-y, 1-z ; (d) 1+x, 1+y, 1+z ; (e) 1-x, 2-y, 1-z ; (f) x, 1+y, 1+z.

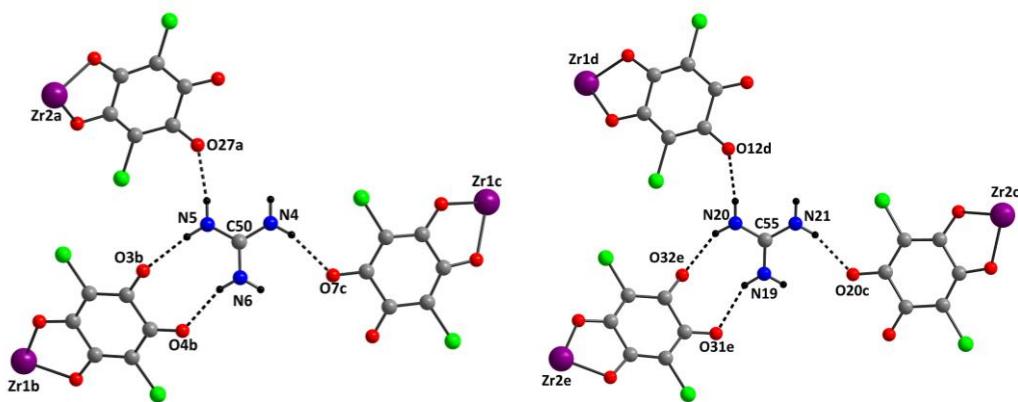


Figure S13 ORTEP view of the asymmetric unit of $\{(H\text{-Alm})_4[\text{Zr}(\text{CA})_4]\}\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$, **6**, with ellipsoids cut at the 30% probability level.

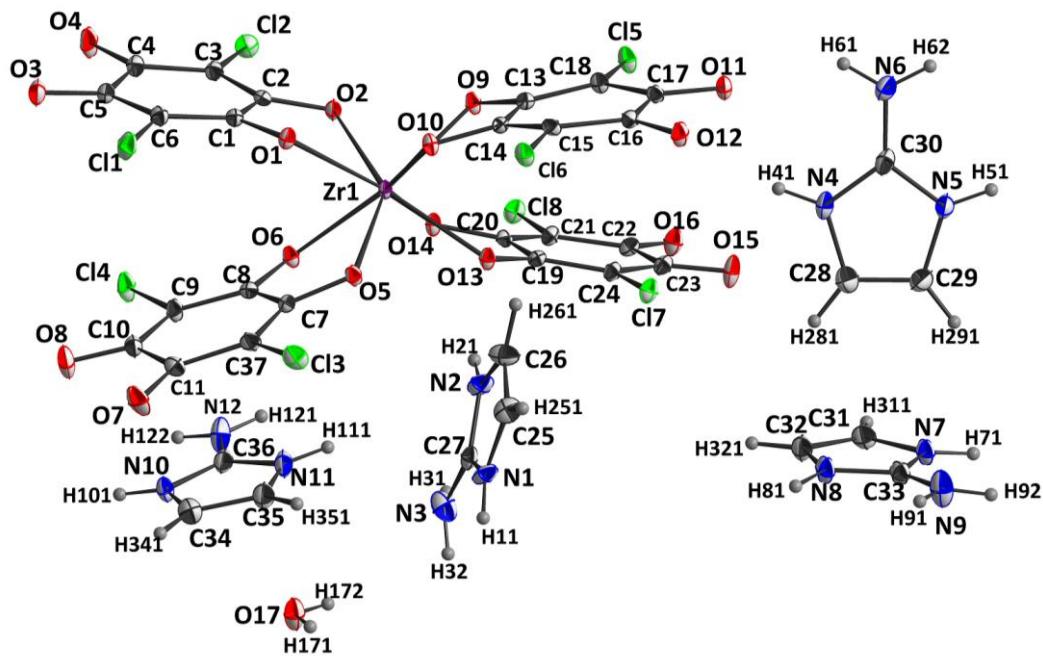


Figure S14 H-bonds between $[\text{Zr}(\text{CA})_4]^{4-}$ and bridging/non-bridging ($H\text{-Alm}^+$) cations in the supramolecular architecture of $\{(H\text{-Alm})_4[\text{Zr}(\text{CA})_4]\}\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$, **6**. Colour codes: Zr, violet; C, grey; O, red; H, black; N, blue. Symmetry operations: (a) 1-x, 1-y, 1-z; (b) x, 1.5-y, 0.5+z; (c) 1+x, y, z; (d) 1+x, y, 1+z; (e) -x, 1-y, -z.

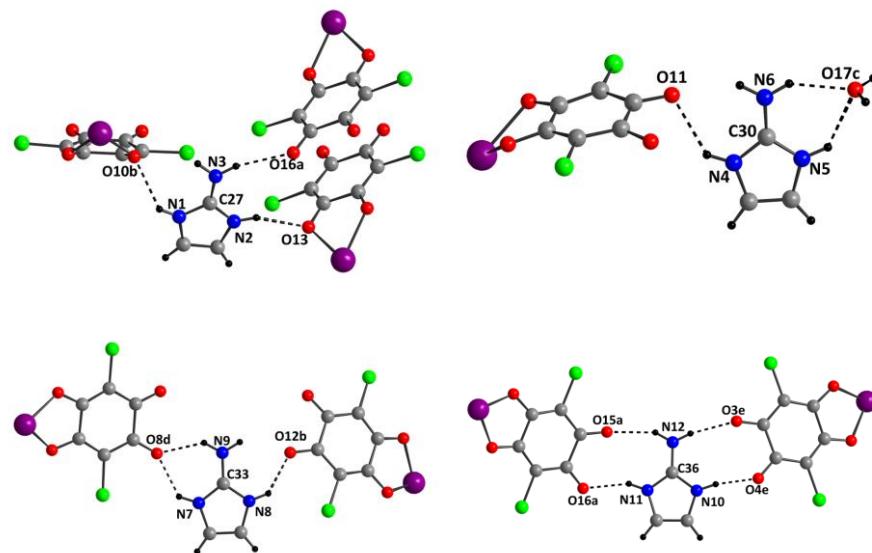


Figure S15 ORTEP view of the asymmetric unit of $\{K_2(H_2O)_3(H\text{-DmG})_2[Zr(DBQ)_4]\}\cdot H_2O$, **7**, with ellipsoids cut at the 30% probability level.

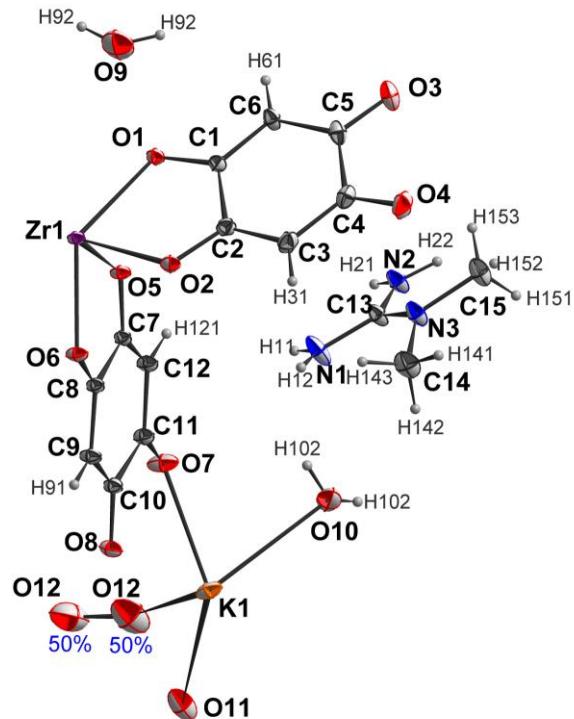


Figure S16 Space filling representation of the network **7** (view along the *c* axis). Colour codes: Zr, violet; K, orange; C, grey; O, red; H, black; N, blue.

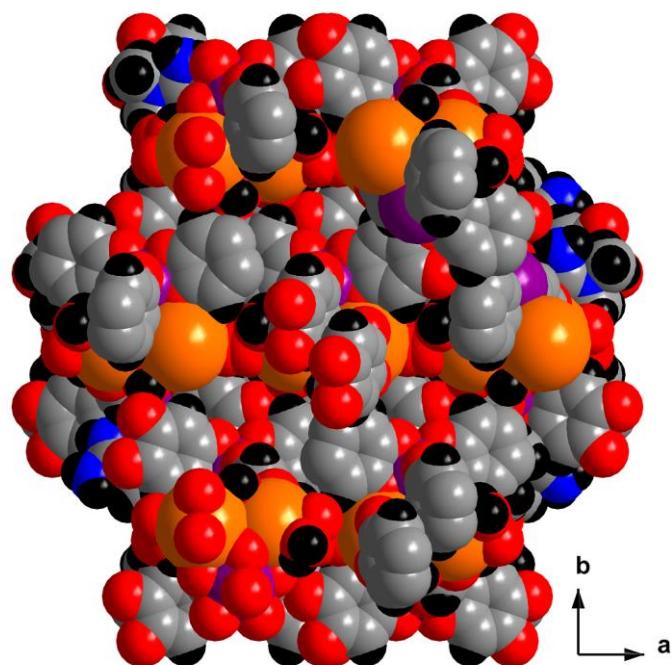


Figure S17 H-bonds between $[\text{Zr}(\text{DBQ})_4]^{4-}$ and bridging/non-bridging (H-DmG^+) cations in the supramolecular architecture of $\{\text{K}_2(\text{H}_2\text{O})_3(\text{H-DmG})_2[\text{Zr}(\text{DBQ})_4]\}\cdot\text{H}_2\text{O}$, **7**. Colour codes: Zr, violet; C, grey; O, red; H, black; N, blue. Symmetry operations: (a) $0.5+x, 1.5-y, 1-z$; (b) $1-x, 1-y, 1-z$; (c) $-0.5+x, 1.5-y, 1-z$.

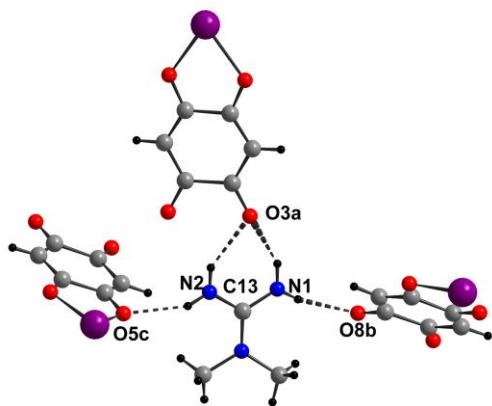


Figure S18 TGA curves for compounds **2** (a) and **5** (b) recorded under N₂ flow.

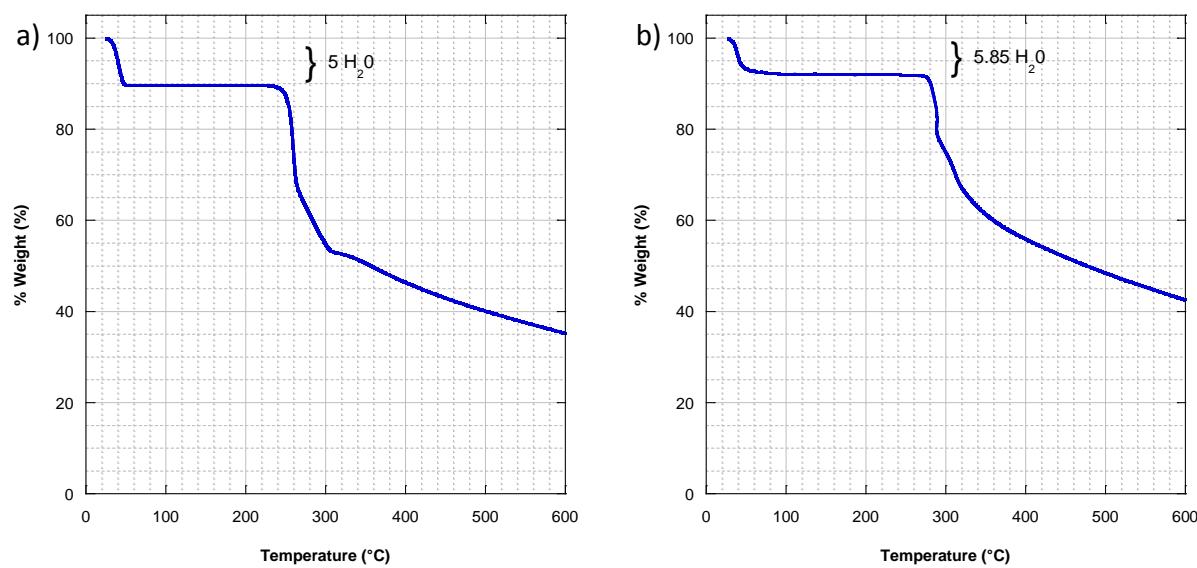


Figure S19 Variable temperature PXRD diffractograms under air atmosphere for compounds **2** (a) and **5** (b). (RT (1) and (2) stand for the diffractogram registered at Room Temperature before heating and after cooling, respectively).

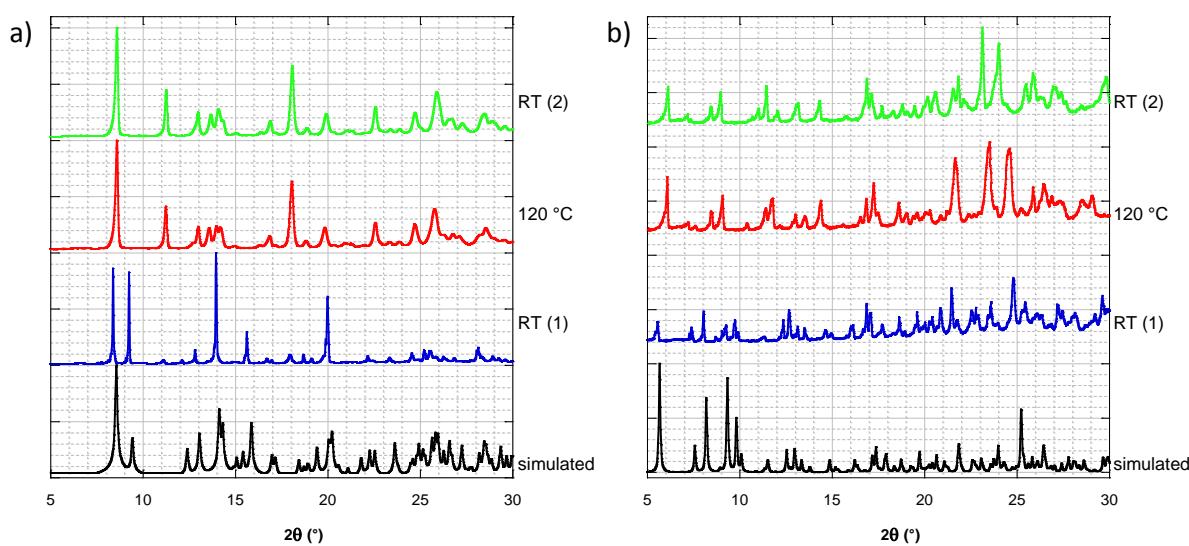


Table S1. Selected Hydrogen bonds for compounds **1-7**.

Atoms D-H···A	Dist. D-H (Å)	Dist. H-A (Å)	Dist. D-A (Å)	Angle D-H-A (°)
{(H-Guan)₄[Zr(Ox)₄]} (1) [#]				
N1-H6···O1a	0.87	2.12	2.985(2)	170
N1-H10···O3a	0.88	2.18	3.007(2)	158
N2-H9···O7b	0.86	2.14	2.950(2)	158
N2-H2···O4	0.88	2.11	2.837(2)	139
N3-H12···O3a	0.87	1.97	2.839(2)	177
N4-H4···O8c	0.87	2.06	2.896(2)	163
N5-H1···O7b	0.86	2.27	2.958(2)	138
N5-H3···O4	0.88	2.08	2.898 (2)	156
N6-H8···O6c	0.88	2.04	2.917(2)	171
{(H-AIm)₄[Zr(Ox)₄]·5H₂O (2) [#]				
N6d-H62d···O8d	0.87	2.13	2.997(2)	175
N5d-H51d···O6d	0.86	2.13	2.905(2)	149
N7-H71···O3c	0.87	1.93	2.807(2)	179
N9-H92···O1c	0.87	2.30	3.025(2)	141
N9-H93···O3d	0.87	2.09	2.898(2)	155
N8-H81···O4d	0.87	2.03	2.818(2)	150
N2-H21···O9	0.86	2.11	2.883(2)	149
N3-H31···O11	0.89	2.13	3.010(2)	177
N10-H102···O15	0.88	1.99	2.840(2)	164
N12-H123···O10	0.87	2.23	3.037(2)	155
N12-H122···O15a	0.87	2.24	2.987(2)	145
N11-H111···O16a	0.89	2.08	2.844(2)	143
{(H-DmG)₄[Zr(Ox)₄]·0.5H₂O (3) [#]				
N1-H11···O16a	0.86	2.06	2.850(5)	153
N1-H12···O11b	0.85	2.21	2.965(6)	147
N2-H21···O15c	0.86	2.11	2.871(6)	147
N2-H22···O12c	0.85	1.98	2.809(7)	162
N4-H43···O15e	0.86	1.97	2.807(5)	166
N4-H44···O11d	0.87	2.09	2.876(6)	151
N5-H53···O16e	0.86	2.07	2.931(5)	175
N5-H54···O12f	0.85	2.12	2.944(5)	162
N8-H81···O8d	0.86	1.98	2.772(6)	152
N8-H82···O4f	0.86	2.08	2.881(5)	155
N8-H83···O4f	0.85	2.08	2.881(5)	155
N8-H84···O8d	0.86	1.92	2.772(6)	170
N9-H91···O7d	0.86	2.05	2.864(6)	157
N9-H92···O3	0.86	2.07	2.891(6)	159
N9-H93···O7d	0.86	2.01	2.864(6)	175
N9-H94···O3	0.87	2.11	2.891(6)	150
N12-H123···O4g	0.85	2.00	2.827(5)	164
N12-H124···O7	0.87	2.12	2.820(4)	155
N13-H131···O3g	0.85	2.00	2.846(4)	170
N13-H132···O8g	0.84	2.12	2.891(5)	153
{(H-Guan)₄[Zr(DBQ)₄]·1.5H₂O (4) [#]				
N22-H22A···O1	0.86	2.23	3.032(9)	154
N22-H22B···O1a	0.86	2.23	3.032(9)	154
N10-H10B···O14b	0.86	2.06	2.861(7)	155
N23-H23B···O9b	0.86	2.23	2.956(1)	142
N2-H2A···O5d	0.86	2.07	2.895(1)	162
N2-H2B···O11	0.86	2.13	2.971(1)	167
N6-H6A···O2	0.86	2.00	2.815(1)	157
N5-H5A···O6	0.86	2.18	3.034(1)	173

N6–H6B···O16e	0.86	2.08	2.901(1)	160
N8–H8A···O10f	0.86	2.03	2.815(9)	151
N8–H8B···O16g	0.86	2.12	2.926(1)	155
N7–H7B···O15g	0.86	2.15	2.976(1)	161
N9–H9B···O9f	0.86	2.04	2.875(9)	163
{(H-Guan)₄[Zr(CA)₄]·5.85H₂O (5)[#]				
N4–H42···O7c	0.86	2.23	2.946(7)	163
N5–H51···O3b	0.87	2.23	2.927(7)	170
N5–H52···O27a	0.86	2.06	2.940(7)	172
N6–H61···O4b	0.86	2.23	2.858(8)	147
N19–H191···O31e	0.86	2.06	2.968(8)	149
N20–H202···O32e	0.86	2.13	2.910(9)	156
N20–H201···O12d	0.86	2.00	2.925(7)	173
N21–H212···O20c	0.86	2.18	2.915(7)	163
N1–H12···O11f	0.86	2.08	2.974(1)	149
N8–H81···O3c	0.87	2.03	3.106(6)	157
N16–H162···O26c	0.86	2.12	3.012(7)	157
N15–H152···O28e	0.86	2.15	2.595(1)	149
N22–H222···O19	0.86	2.04	2.913(8)	147
{(H-AIm)₄[Zr(CA)₄]·H₂O (6)[#]				
N2–H21···O13	0.87	2.16	2.951(3)	151
N3–H31···O16a	0.87	2.26	3.113(3)	167
N1–H11···O10b	0.85	2.24	2.864(3)	130
N4–H41···O11	0.88	2.18	2.869(3)	136
N5–H51···O17c	0.88	2.16	2.843(3)	134
N6–H61···O17c	0.88	2.08	2.837(3)	145
N7–H71···O8d	0.88	2.07	2.769(2)	135
N8–H81···O12b	0.88	2.05	2.775(3)	140
N9–H92···O8d	0.89	2.07	2.803(3)	139
N10–H101···O4e	0.87	1.88	2.747(3)	169
N11–H111···O16a	0.86	2.01	2.814(2)	154
N12–H121···O15a	0.87	2.13	2.913(3)	150
N12–H122···O3e	0.86	2.09	2.940(3)	168
{K₂(H₂O)₃(H-DMG)₄[Zr(DBQ)₄]·H₂O (7)[#]				
N1–H11···O3a	0.85	2.31	3.01	140
N1–H12···O8b	0.85	2.17	2.99	163
N2–H22···O5c	0.85	2.12	2.90	153
N2–H21···O3a	0.85	2.22	2.97	149
N2–H21···O4	0.85	2.30	2.98	138

#Symmetry operations:

For **1**: (a) x, 2-y, -0.5+z; (b) 1-x, y, 0.5-z; (c) 1-x, 1-y, 1-z.

For **2**: (a) 1-x, 1-y, 0.5+z; (b) 1-x, 1-y, -0.5+z; (c) 1-x, 2-y, -0.5+z; (d) x, y, -1+z ; (e) 1-x, 2-y, -1.5+z.

For **3** : (a) 1-x, -y, 1-z ; (b) x, -1+y, z ; (c) x, 1+y, z ; (d) 1+x, y, z ; (e) 2-x, 1-y, z ; (f) 2-x, -y, -z ; (g) 1-x, -y, -z ; (h) 1-x, 1-y, -z.

For **4** : (a) 1-x, y, 0.5-z ; (b) 0.5-x, 1.5-y, 0.5+z ; (c) -0.5+x, 0.5+y, 0.5-z ; (d) 1.5-x, 1.5-y, -0.5+z; (e) 1.5-x, -0.5+y, z ; (f) 0.5+x, 0.5+y, 0.5-z ; (g) x, 2-y, -0.5+z.

For **5** : (a) x, -1+y, z ; (b) 1-x, -y, 1-z ; (c) 1-x, 1-y, 1-z ; (d) 1+x, 1+y, 1+z ; (e) 1-x, 2-y, 1-z ; (f) x, 1+y, 1+z.

For **6** : (a) 1-x, 1-y, 1-z ; (b) x, 1.5-y, 0.5+z ; (c) 1+x, y, z ; (d) 1+x, y, 1+z ; (e) -x, 1-y, -z.

For **7** : (a) 0.5+x, 1.5-y, 1-z ; (b) 1-x, 1-y, 1-z ; (c) -0.5+x, 1.5-y, 1-z.