## Effective Exchange Coupling in Alternating-Chains of a π-Extended 1,2,4-Benzotriazin-4-yl

## **Electronic Supporting Information**

Christos P. Constantinides,<sup>*a*</sup> Andrey A. Berezin,<sup>*a*</sup> Maria Manoli,<sup>*a*</sup> Gregory M. Leitus,<sup>*b*</sup> Michael Bendikov,<sup>*b*</sup> Jeremy M. Rawson<sup>*c*</sup> and Panayiotis A. Koutentis<sup>*a*,\*</sup>

<sup>a</sup> Department of Chemistry, University of Cyprus, P.O. Box 20537, 1678 Nicosia, Cyprus.
E-mail: koutenti@ucy.ac.cy; Fax: +357 22892809; Tel: +357 22892783

<sup>b</sup> Department of Organic Chemistry, Weizmann Institute of Science, 76100 Rehovot, Israel

<sup>c</sup> Department of Chemistry & Biochemistry, University of Windsor, 401 Sunset Avenue, Windsor, ON, Canada N9B 3P4

## **Elextronic Supporting Information**

Fig. S1. Cyclic voltammogram of radical 1.

Fig. S2 Experimental and simulated solid-state EPR spectrum of radical 1.

Fig. S3. Experimental and simulated solution EPR spectrum of radical 1.

**Fig. S4.** Geometry of radical **1** in the crystal and the crystallographic atom numbering that is used in the discussion of the X-ray structure.

**Table T1.** Energies of triplet ( $E_T$ ) and broken symmetry singlet ( $E_{BS}$ ) states along with spin contaminations before  $S^2$  and after  $S^2_A$  annihilation calculated on the X-ray determined geometries at the UB3LYP/6-311G++G(d,p), UB3LYP/6-311++G(2d,p), UMO6-2X/6-311++G(2d,p) and UX3LYP/6-311++G(2d,p) level of theory.

Crystal refinement data for radical 1 (CCDC 953369)



**Fig. S1** Cyclic voltammogram of radical **1** (1 mM), *n*-Bu<sub>4</sub>NBF<sub>4</sub> (0.1 M), DCM, r.t., 50 mV/S.



Fig. S2 Experimental and simulated solid-state EPR spectrum of radical 1 at r.t. (g = 2.0028).



Fig. S3 Experimental and simulated solution EPR spectrum of radical 1 at r.t. in DCM (g = 2.0024).



**Fig. S4** Geometry of radical **1** in the crystal and the crystallographic atom numbering that is used in the discussion of the X-ray structure, which differs from IUPAC. Thermal ellipsoids are shown at 50% probability. Hydrogens are omitted for clarity.

**Table T1** Energies of triplet ( $E_T$ ) and broken symmetry singlet ( $E_{BS}$ ) states along with spin contaminations before  $S^2$  and after  $S^2_A$  annihilation calculated on the X-ray determined geometries at the UB3LYP/6-311G++G(d,p), UB3LYP/6-311++G(2d,p), UMO6-2X/6-311++G(2d,p) and UX3LYP/6-311++G(2d,p) level of theory

Theory	Radical Pair	Triplet State			BS Singlet State		
		<i>E</i> <sub>T</sub> (a.u.)	$S^2$	$S^2_A$	$E_{\rm BS}$ (a.u.)	$S^2$	$S^2_A$
UB3LYP/	I-II	-3236.3087507	2.03	2.00	-3236.3089632	1.02	0.24
6-311++G(d,p)	II-III	-3236.3050147	2.03	2.00	-3236.3049848	1.03	0.26
UB3LYP/	I-II	-3236.3895325	2.03	2.00	-3236.3900056	1.02	0.24
6-311++G(2d,p)	II-III	-3236.3860577	2.03	2.00	-3236.3860859	1.03	0.22
UMO6-2X/	I-II	-3235.3921863	2.04	2.00	-3235.3924022	1.04	0.34
6-311++G(2d,p)	II-III	-3235.3911078	2.04	2.00	-3235.3910567	1.04	0.36
UX3LYP/	I-II	-3235.1780569	2.03	2.00	-3235.1782707	1.02	0.27
6-311++G(2d,p)	II-III	-3235.1747777	2.04	2.00	-3235.1747296	1.04	0.29

## Crystal refinement data for radical 1 (CCDC 953369)

100 K, brown rods: C<sub>26</sub>H<sub>17</sub>N<sub>4</sub>S, M = 417.51, Triclinic, space group *P*-1, a = 9.3437(17)Å, b = 10.538(2) Å, c = 11.5632(15) Å,  $a = 105.416(15)^{\circ}$ ,  $\beta = 94.821(13)^{\circ}$ ,  $\gamma = 114.063(19)^{\circ}$ , V = 978.0(3) Å<sup>3</sup>, Z = 2, T = 100(2) K,  $\rho_{calcd} = 1.418$  g cm<sup>-3</sup>,  $2\theta_{max} = 67$ . Refinement of 280 parameters on 3463 independent reflections out of 5933 measured reflections ( $R_{int} = 0.0323$ ) led to  $R_1 = 0.0558$  [I>2s(I)],  $wR_2 = 0.1723$  (all data), and S = 1.071 with the largest difference peak and hole of 0.588 and -0.748 e<sup>-3</sup>, respectively.