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Supporting Information

A Highly Selective Colorimetric Chemosensor for Detection of Nickel Ions in Aqueous Solution

Xin Liu, Qi Lin*, Tai-Bao Wei, You-Ming Zhang*

Key Laboratory of Eco-Environment-Related Polymer Materials, Ministry of Education of China; Key Laboratory of Polymer Materials of Gansu Province; College of Chemistry and Chemical Engineering, Northwest Normal University, Lanzhou, Gansu, 730070, P. R. China

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^{*} Corresponding author. E-mail: linqi2004@126.com (Dr. Q. Lin); zhangnwnu@126.com (Prof. Y. M. Zhang)

Tel:+86-931-7973120;

Interactions of LX with various anions



Figure S1. Changes in the UV/Vis spectra of LX ($c=2\times10^{-5}$ M) after addition of 50 equivalents various anions in DMSO-H₂O (v/v=1:1) HEPES buffer solutions at pH=7.4.

Ratiometric calibration curve



Figure S2. Ratiometric calibration curve A525/A464 as a function of Ni²⁺ concentration.

Determination of association constant

The association constants (K_a) of LX with Ni²⁺ were determined based on the absorbance titration curve using the Benesi-Hildebrand equation as follows: where A and A₀ represent the absorbance of host in the presence and absence of ions, respectively, A_{max} is the saturated absorbance of host in the presence of excess amount of ions; [G] is the concentration of Ni²⁺ added.

$$\frac{1}{A_{\text{max}} - A_0} = \frac{1}{A_1 - A_0} \left[\frac{1}{K_a[G]^2} + 1 \right]$$



Figure S3. Benesi-Hildebrand plot of LX with Ni²⁺.

The detection limit of LX with Ni²⁺



Figure S4. Plot of the absorption at 525 nm for a mixture of LX ($c=2\times10^{-5}$ M) in DMSO-H₂O (v/v=1:1) HEPES buffer solutions at pH=7.4.

¹H NMR experiments



Figure S5. Partial ¹H NMR spectra of LX upon addition of Ni²⁺ in DMSO-d6

ESI-MS spectra of LX



Figure S6. ESI-MS spectra of LX.

ESI-MS spectra of LX-Ni²⁺



Figure S7. ESI-MS spectra of LX-Ni²⁺.