

*Electronic Supplementary Information*

**Sub 6 nanometer plasmonic gold nanoparticle for pH-responsive near-infrared photothermal cancer therapy**

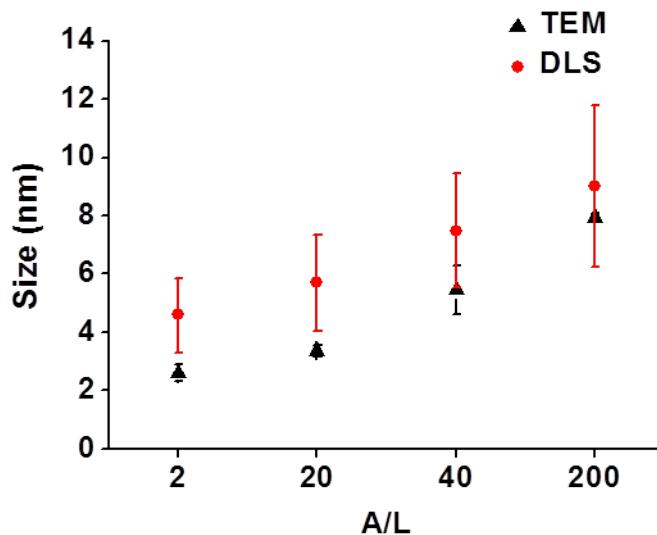
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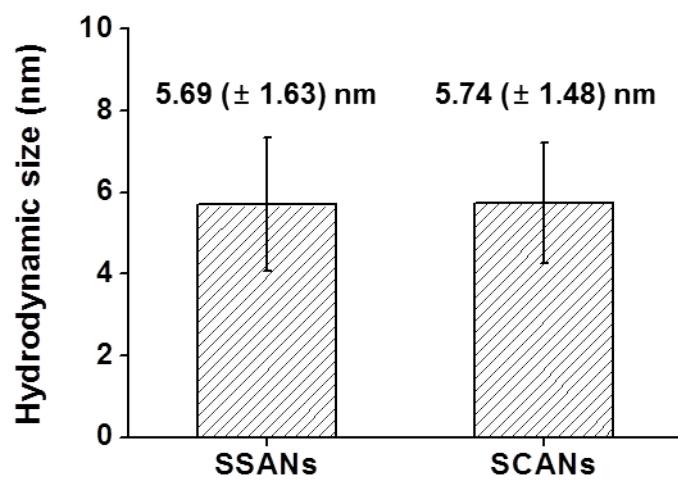
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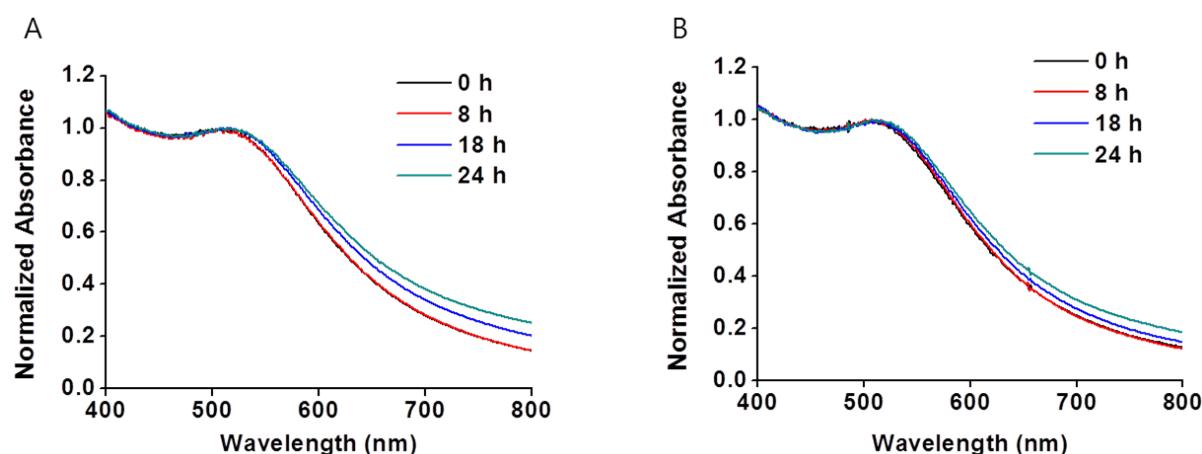
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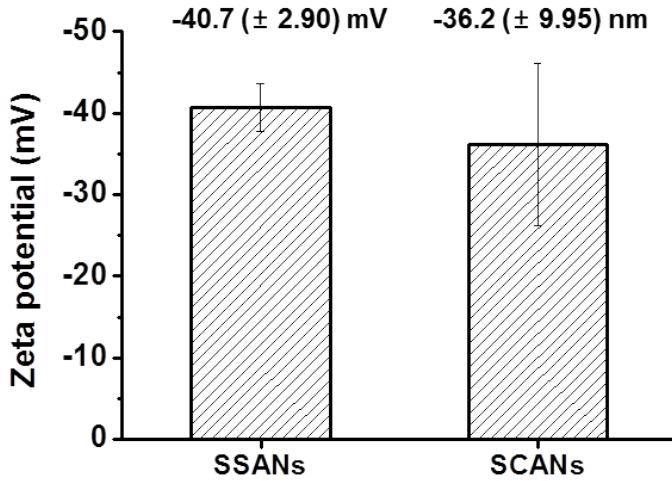
**Figure S1.** Average core diameters (TEM) and HD diameters (DLS) of SSANs measured with regard to A/L.



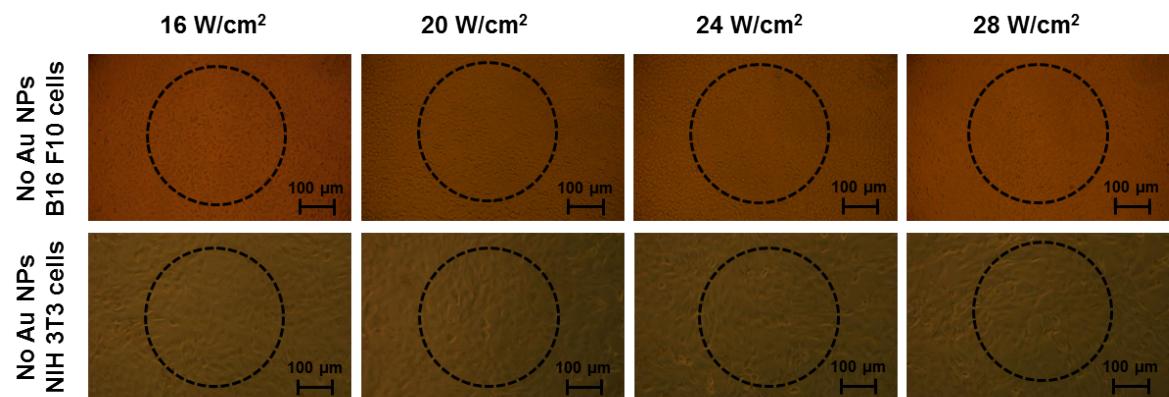
**Figure S2.** Hydrodynamic size of SSANs and SCANs.



**Figure S3.** Absorption spectra of SSANs (A) and SCANs (B) dispersed in cell culture medium and incubated over 24 h at 37 °C under 5% CO<sub>2</sub>.



**Figure S4.** Zeta potential measurements of SSANs (left) and SCANs (right).



**Figure S5.** Trypan blue cell mortality test for B16 F10 cells (first row) and NIH 3T3 cells (second row) after laser irradiations for 5 mins at power densities of 16, 20, 24, and 28 W/cm<sup>2</sup>, from left to right columns. Circles denote the position of laser spot.