

Supporting Information for

Synthesis, Structure and Computational Studies on a Cationic T-shaped Pd-Complex

Marc D. Walter,^{†} Peter S. White[‡] and Maurice Brookhart^{*‡}*

[†]Institut für Anorganische und Analytische Chemie, Technische Universität Braunschweig,
Hagenring 30, 38106 Braunschweig, Germany

[‡]Department of Chemistry, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Chapel Hill, NC 27599-
3290, USA

E-mail: mwalter@tu-bs.de; brookhart@email.unc.edu

1. Computational Details

All computations were performed using the density functional method B97D as implemented in the Gaussian09 program.^[1] For all main-group elements (C, H, N, O and P) the all-electron triple-z basis set (6-311G**) was used,^[2] whereas for palladium (Pd) a small-core relativistic ECP together with the corresponding double-z valence basis set was employed (Stuttgart RSC 1997 ECP).^[3]

Table S1. Energies of the optimized structures /B97D

Compound	E(0 K) ^a	H(298 K) ^b	G(298 K) ^b
	[Ha]	[Ha]	[Ha]
CH ₄	-40.461047	-40.457229	-40.478383
H ⁺	0.000000	0.002360	-0.010000
P(<i>t</i> Bu) ₃	-814.342356	-814.323976	-814.382865
[(<i>t</i> Bu ₃ P)Pd(Me)(Cl)]	-1442.701011	-1442.676679	-1442.750044
[(<i>t</i> Bu ₃ P) ₂ PdMe] ⁺	-1796.622087	-1796.581170	-1796.686666
[(<i>t</i> Bu ₃ P) ₂ Pd(CH ₄)] ²⁺	-1796.859498	-1796.816810	-1796.926655
TS: [(<i>t</i> Bu ₃ P) ₂ Pd(CH ₄)] ²⁺ - CH ₄	-1796.858488	-1796.815311	-1796.926653
[(<i>t</i> Bu ₃ P) ₂ Pd] ²⁺	-1756.400152	-1756.360153	-1756.465018
[(PONOP)Pd(CH ₄)] ²⁺	-1878.918951	-1878.880383	-1878.984675

^aDFT energy incl. ZPE.

^bstandard conditions T = 298.15 K and p = 1 atm.

Table S2. Energies of the optimized structures /PBE0

Compound	E(0 K) ^a	H(298 K) ^b	G(298 K) ^b
	[Ha]	[Ha]	[Ha]
CH ₄	-40.425737	-40.421923	-40.443055
H ⁺	0.000000	0.002360	-0.010000
P(<i>t</i> Bu) ₃	-813.915506	-813.896764	-813.956794

$[(t\text{Bu}_3\text{P})\text{Pd}(\text{Me})(\text{Cl})]$	-1442.701011	-1442.676679	-1442.750044
$[(t\text{Bu}_3\text{P})_2\text{PdMe}]^+$	-1796.622087	-1796.581170	-1796.686666
$[(t\text{Bu}_3\text{P})_2\text{Pd}(\text{CH}_4)]^{2+}$	-1796.859498	-1796.816810	-1796.926655
$[(t\text{Bu}_3\text{P})_2\text{Pd}]^{2+}$	-1755.222484	-1755.182559	-1755.287212
$[(\text{PONOP})\text{Pd}(\text{CH}_4)]^{2+}$	-1877.746748	-1877.708572	-1877.813035

^aDFT energy incl. ZPE.

^bstandard conditions T = 298.15 K and p = 1 atm.

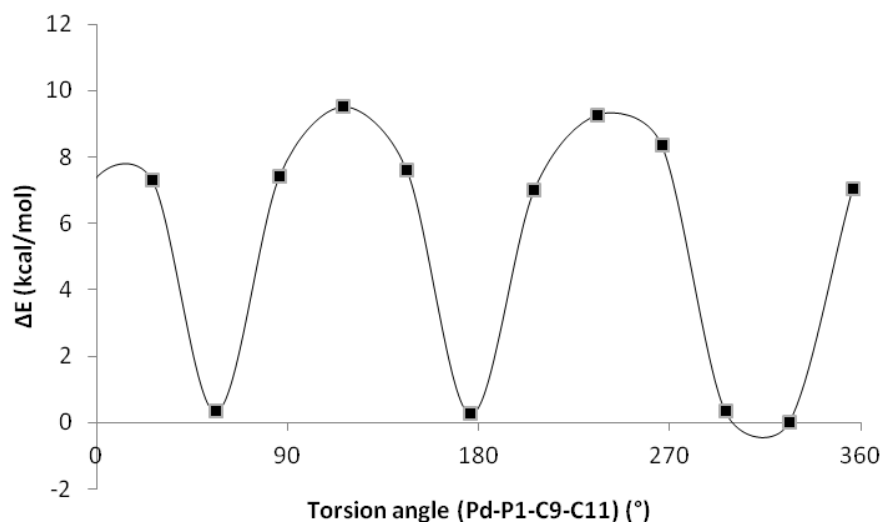


Figure S1. Scan along the dihedral angle Pd-P1-C9-C11

2. References

- [1] Gaussian 09, Revision A.1, Frisch, M. J.; Trucks, G. W.; Schlegel, H. B.; Scuseria, G. E.; Robb, M. A.; Cheeseman, J. R.; Scalmani, G.; Barone, V.; Mennucci, B.; Petersson, G. A.; Nakatsuji, H.; Caricato, M.; Li, X.; Hratchian, H. P.; Izmaylov, A. F.; Bloino, J.; Zheng, G.; Sonnenberg, J. L.; Hada, M.; Ehara, M.; Toyota, K.; Fukuda, R.; Hasegawa, J.; Ishida, M.; Nakajima, T.; Honda, Y.; Kitao, O.; Nakai, H.; Vreven, T.; Montgomery, Jr., J. A.; Peralta, J. E.; Ogliaro, F.; Bearpark, M.; Heyd, J. J.; Brothers, E.; Kudin, K. N.;

Staroverov, V. N.; Kobayashi, R.; Normand, J.; Raghavachari, K.; Rendell, A.; Burant, J. C.; Iyengar, S. S.; Tomasi, J.; Cossi, M.; Rega, N.; Millam, N. J.; Klene, M.; Knox, J. E.; Cross, J. B.; Bakken, V.; Adamo, C.; Jaramillo, J.; Gomperts, R.; Stratmann, R. E.; Yazyev, O.; Austin, A. J.; Cammi, R.; Pomelli, C.; Ochterski, J. W.; Martin, R. L.; Morokuma, K.; Zakrzewski, V. G.; Voth, G. A.; Salvador, P.; Dannenberg, J. J.; Dapprich, S.; Daniels, A. D.; Farkas, Ö.; Foresman, J. B.; Ortiz, J. V.; Cioslowski, J.; Fox, D. J. Gaussian, Inc., Wallingford CT, **2009**.

[2] X. Cao and M. Dolg, *J. Chem. Phys.*, 2001, **115**, 7348.

[3] (a) A. Bergner, M. Dolg, W. Kuechle, H. Stoll and H. Preuss, *Mol. Phys.*, 1993, **80**, 1431; (b) M. Kaupp, P. v. R. Schleyer, H. Stoll and H. Preuss, *J. Chem. Phys.*, 1991, **94**, 1360; (c) M. Dolg, H. Stoll, H. Preuss and R. M. Pitzer, *J. Phys. Chem.*, 1993, **97**, 5852.