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A Pyrenesulfonyl imidazolium derivative as selective cyanide ion sensor in aqueous media

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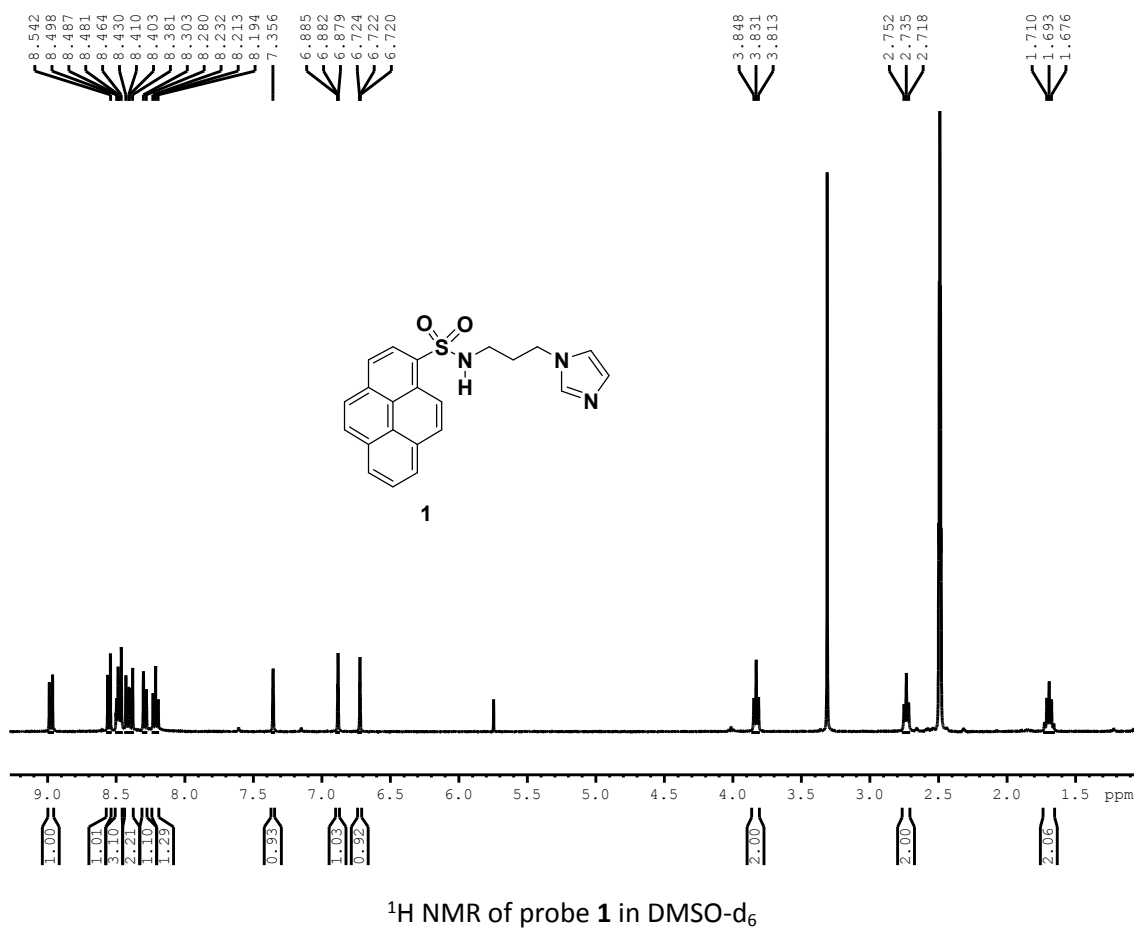
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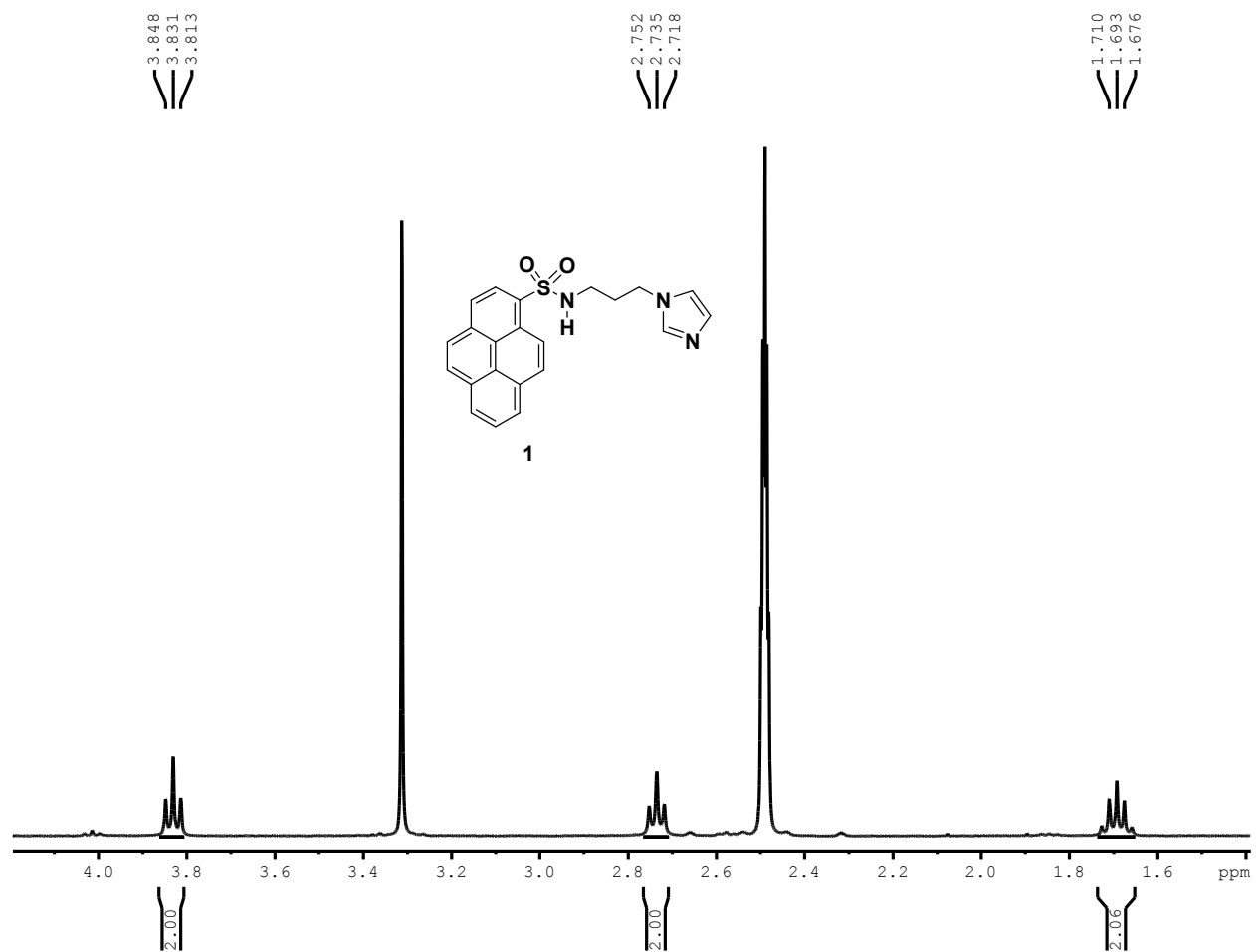
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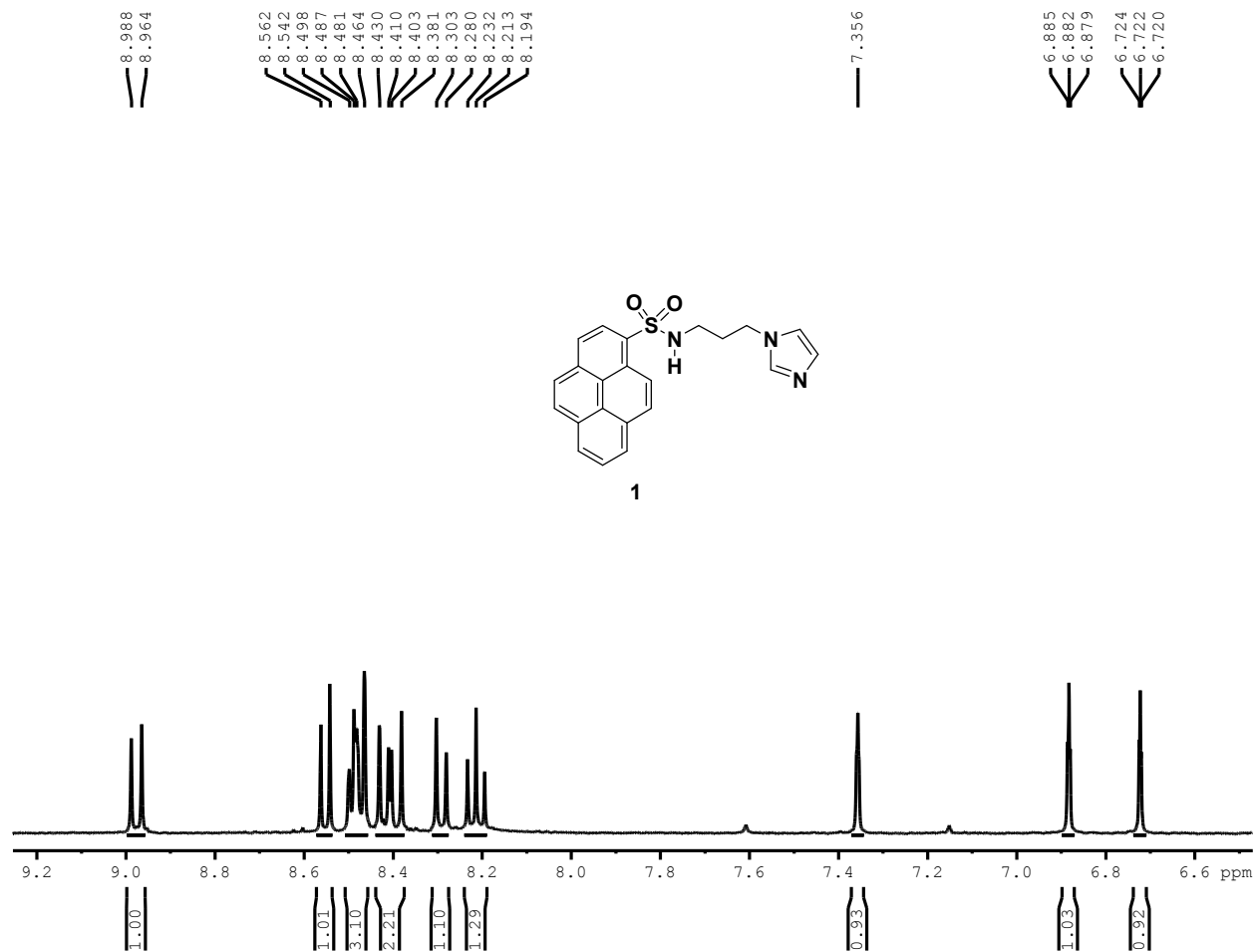
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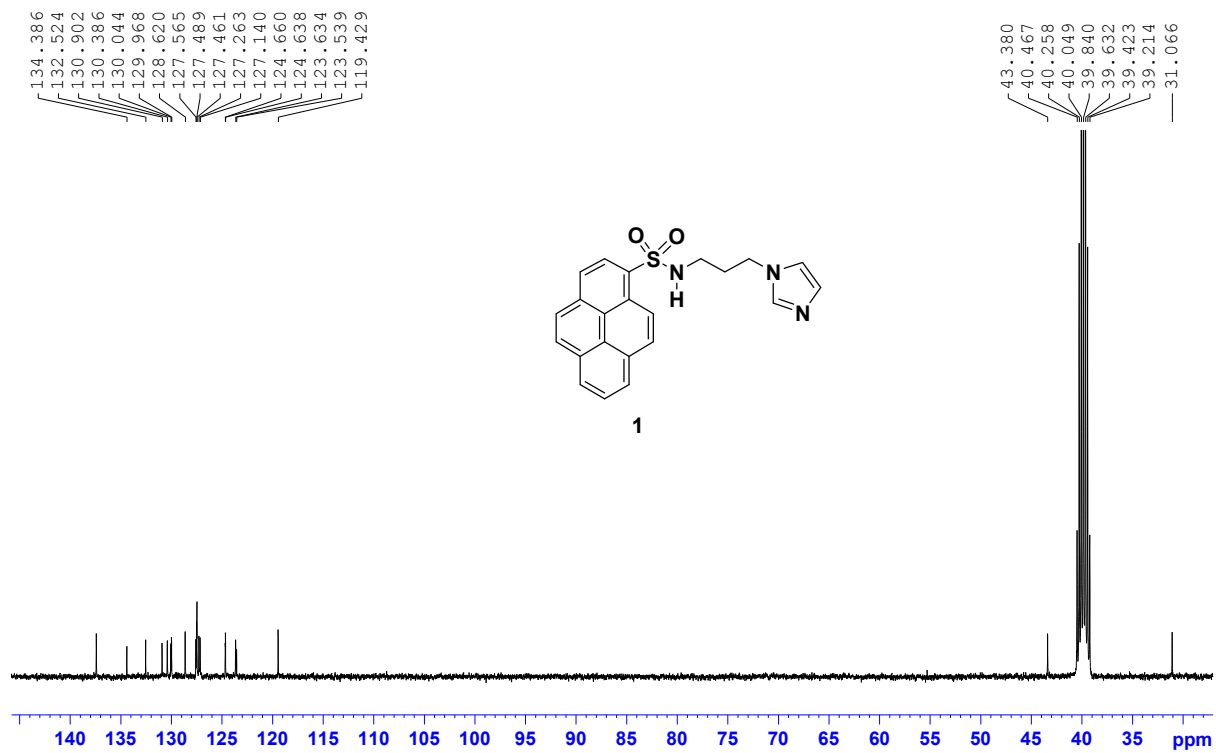




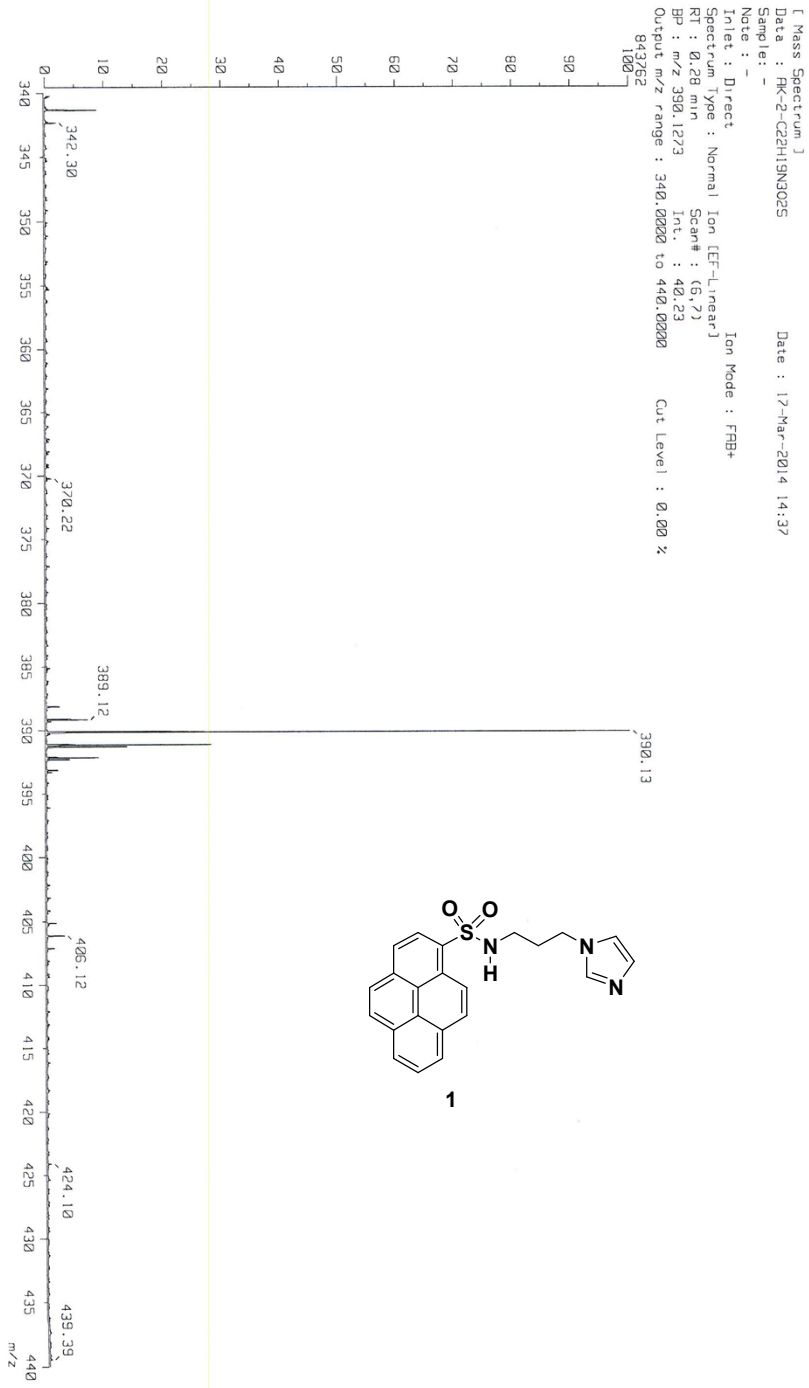
^1H NMR of probe **1** aliphatic region in DMSO-d_6



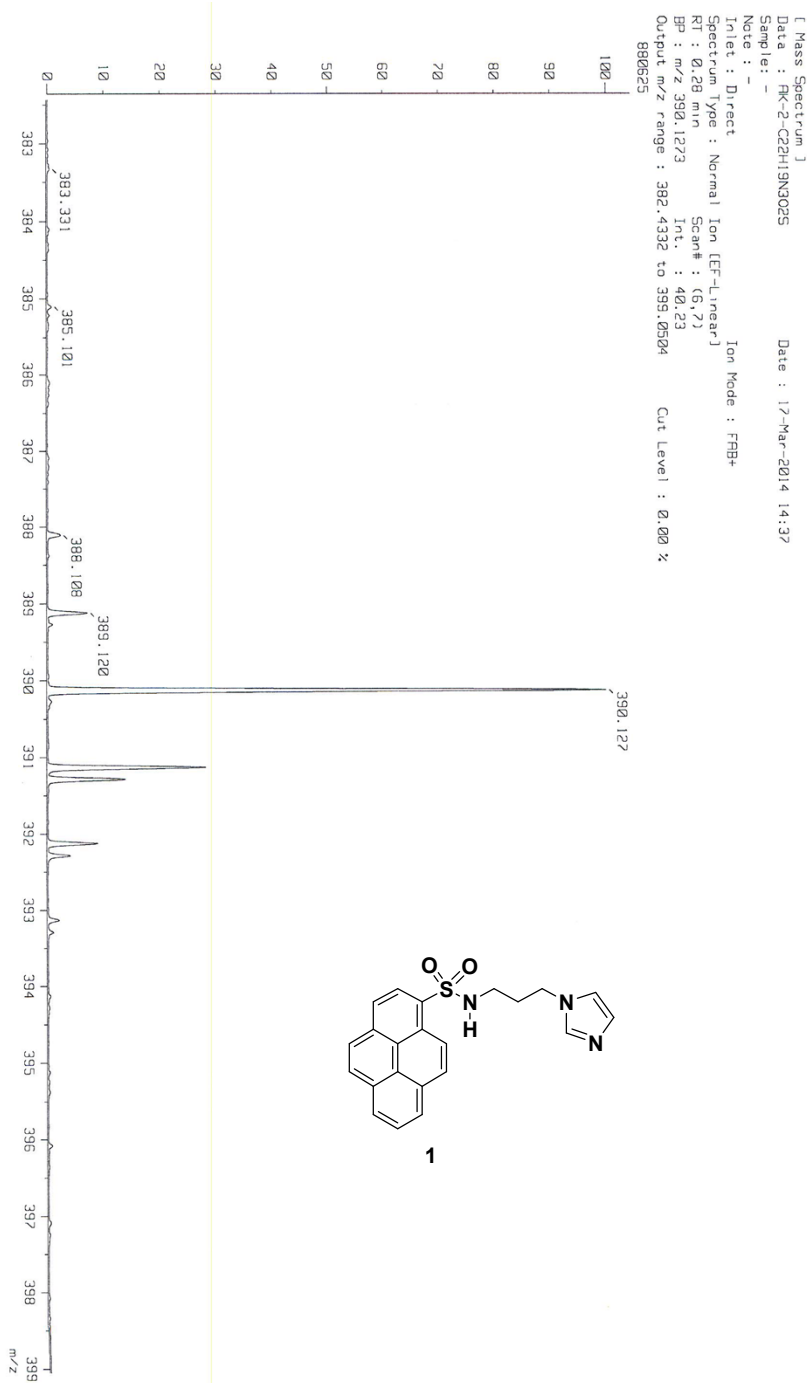
¹H NMR of probe **1** aromatic region in DMSO-d₆



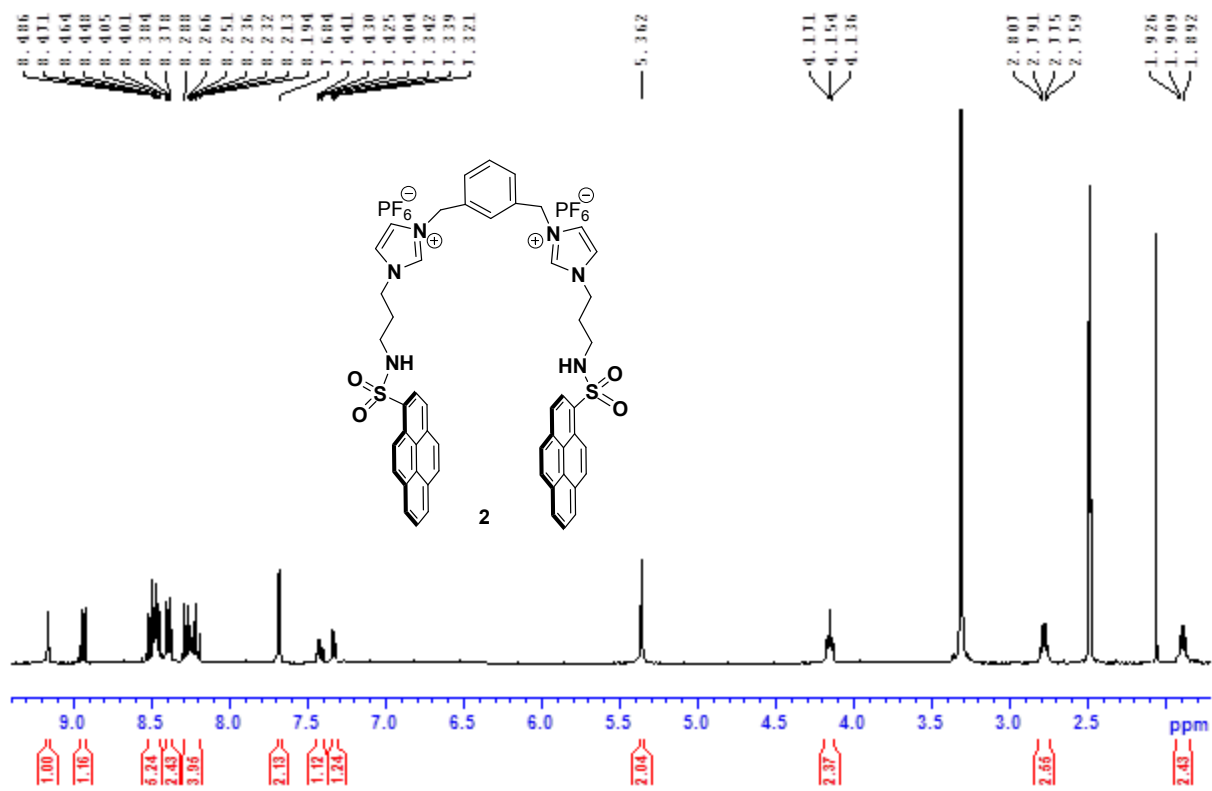
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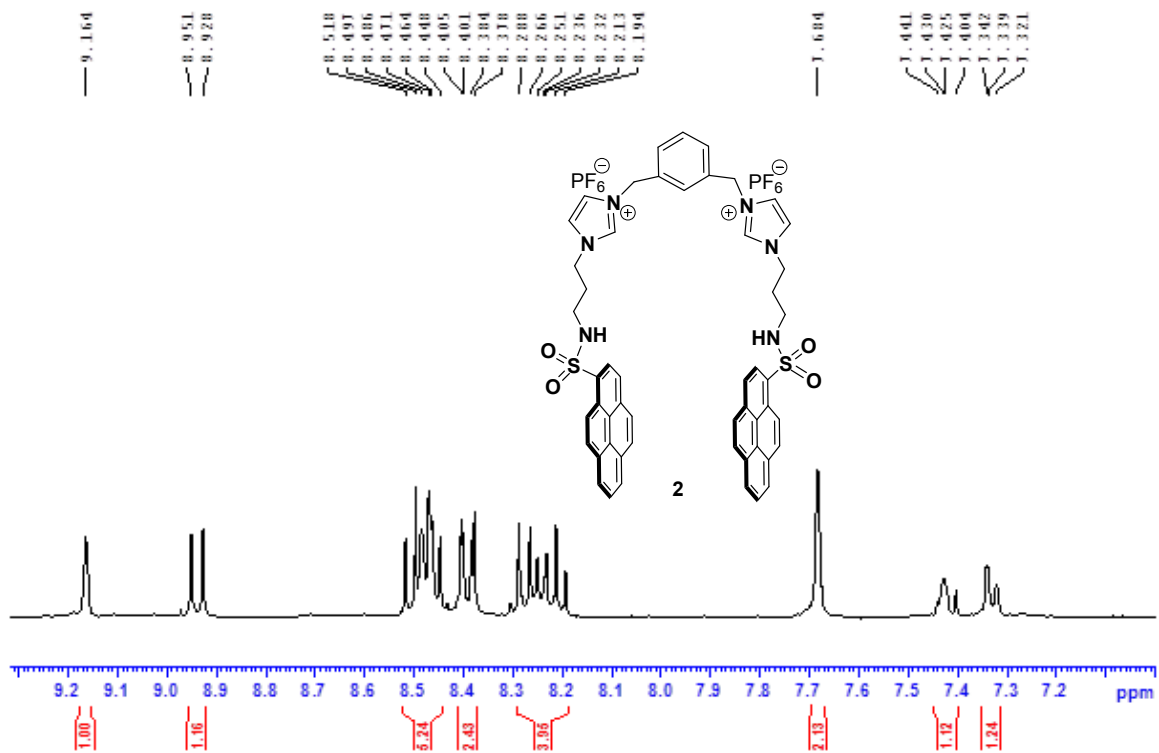
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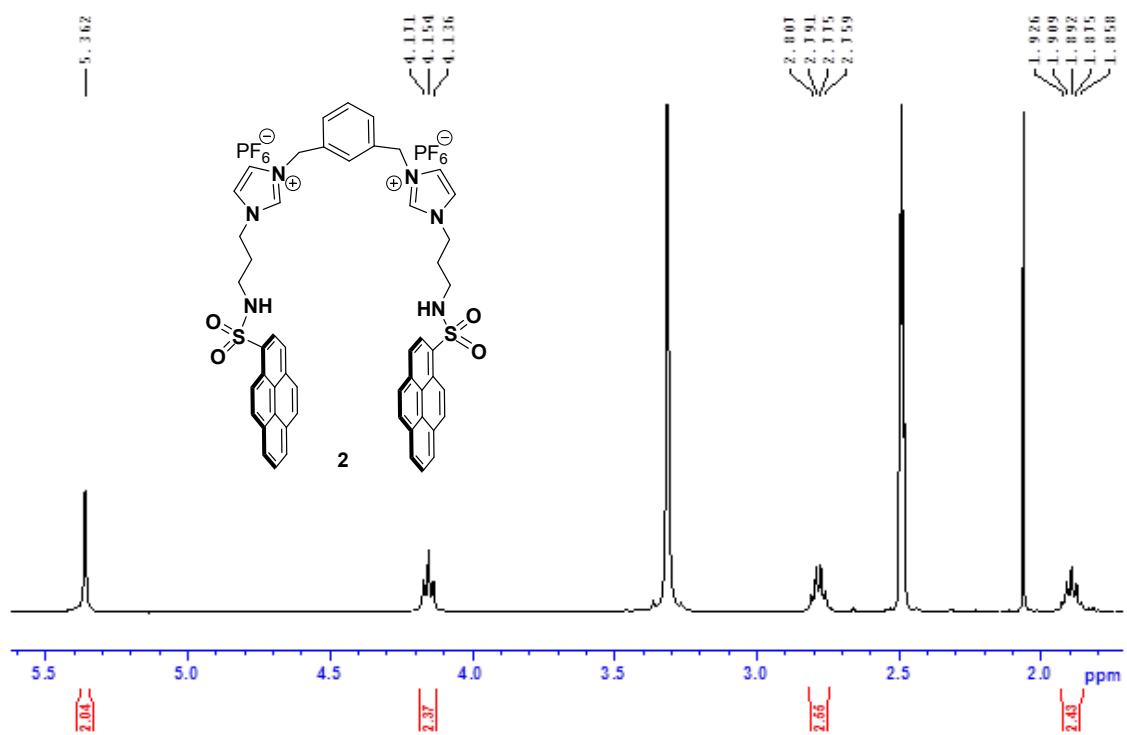
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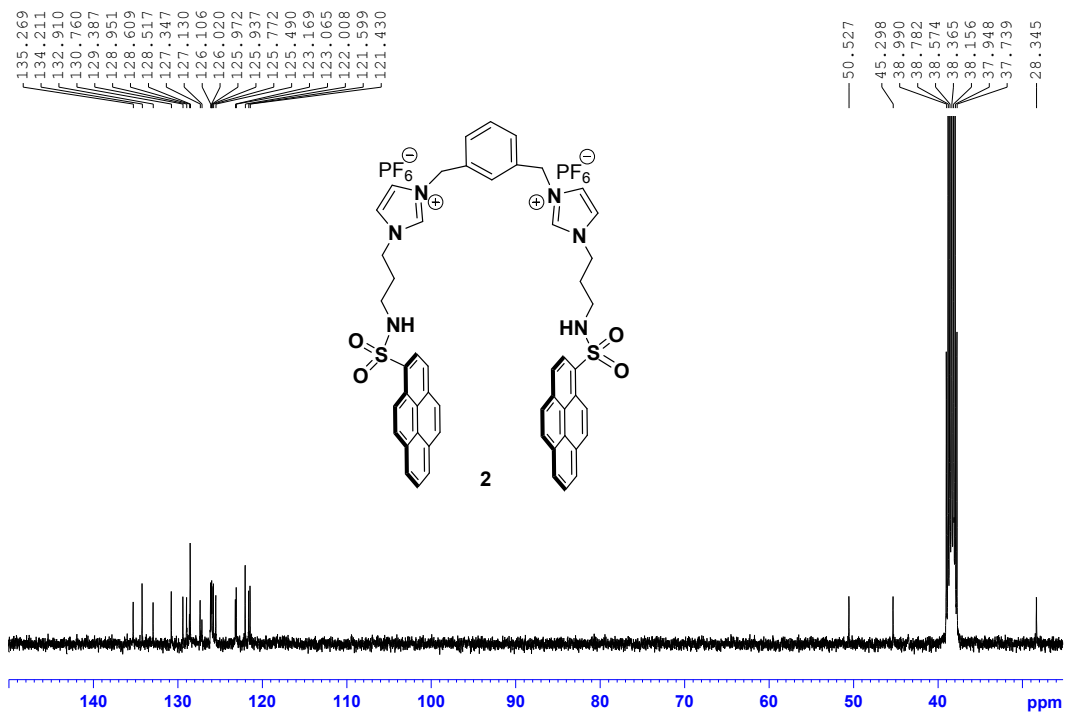
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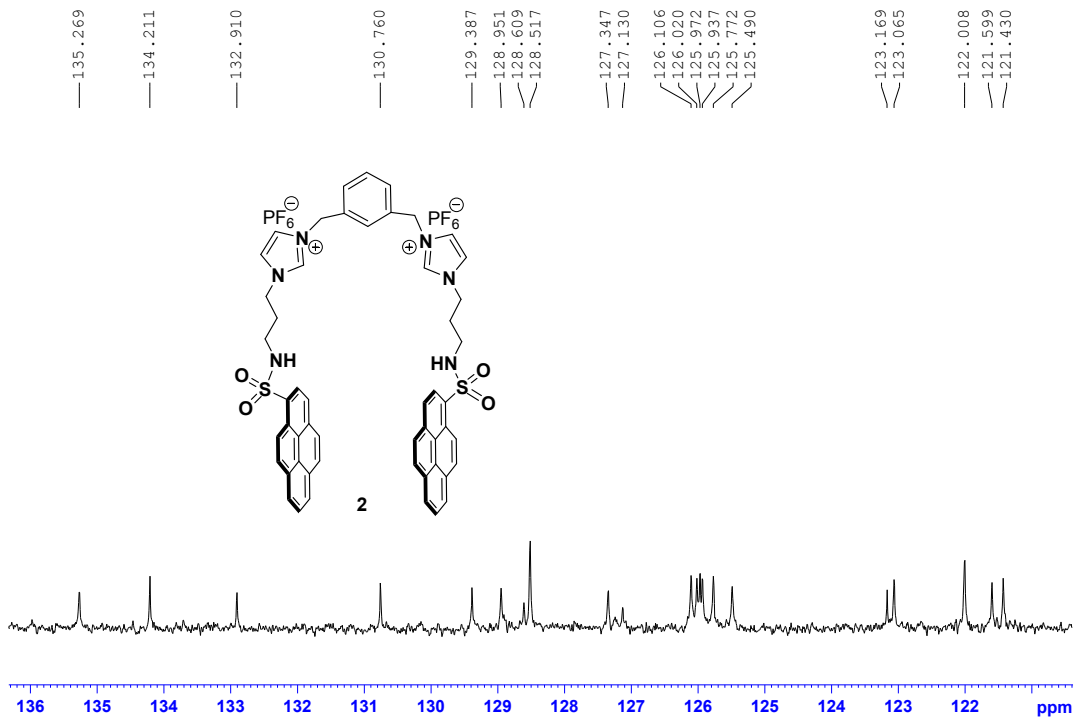
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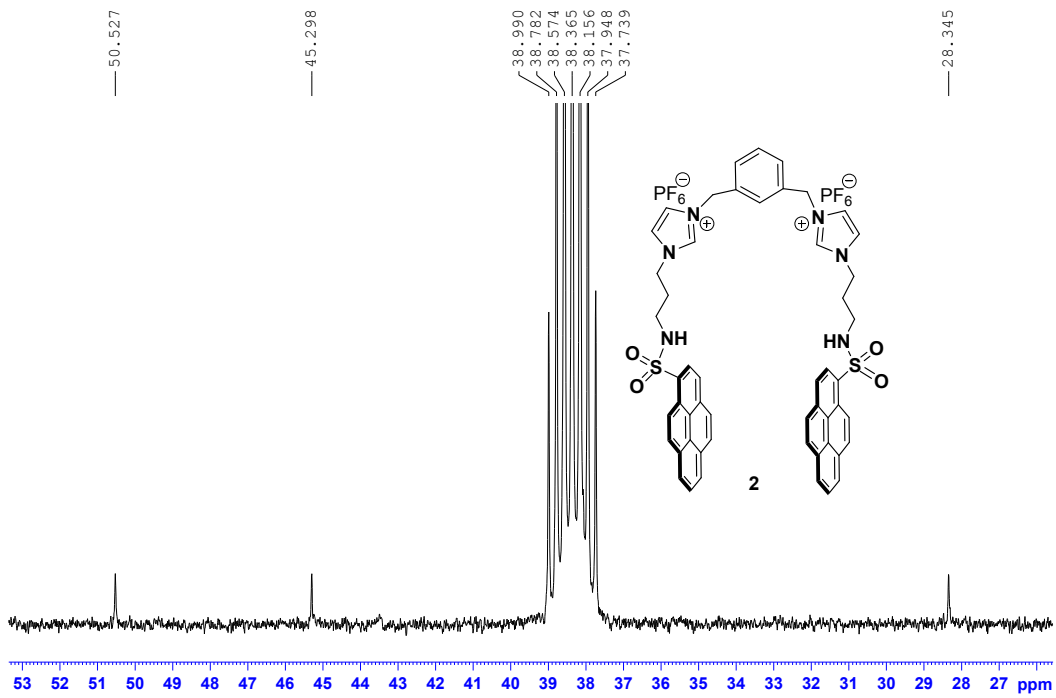
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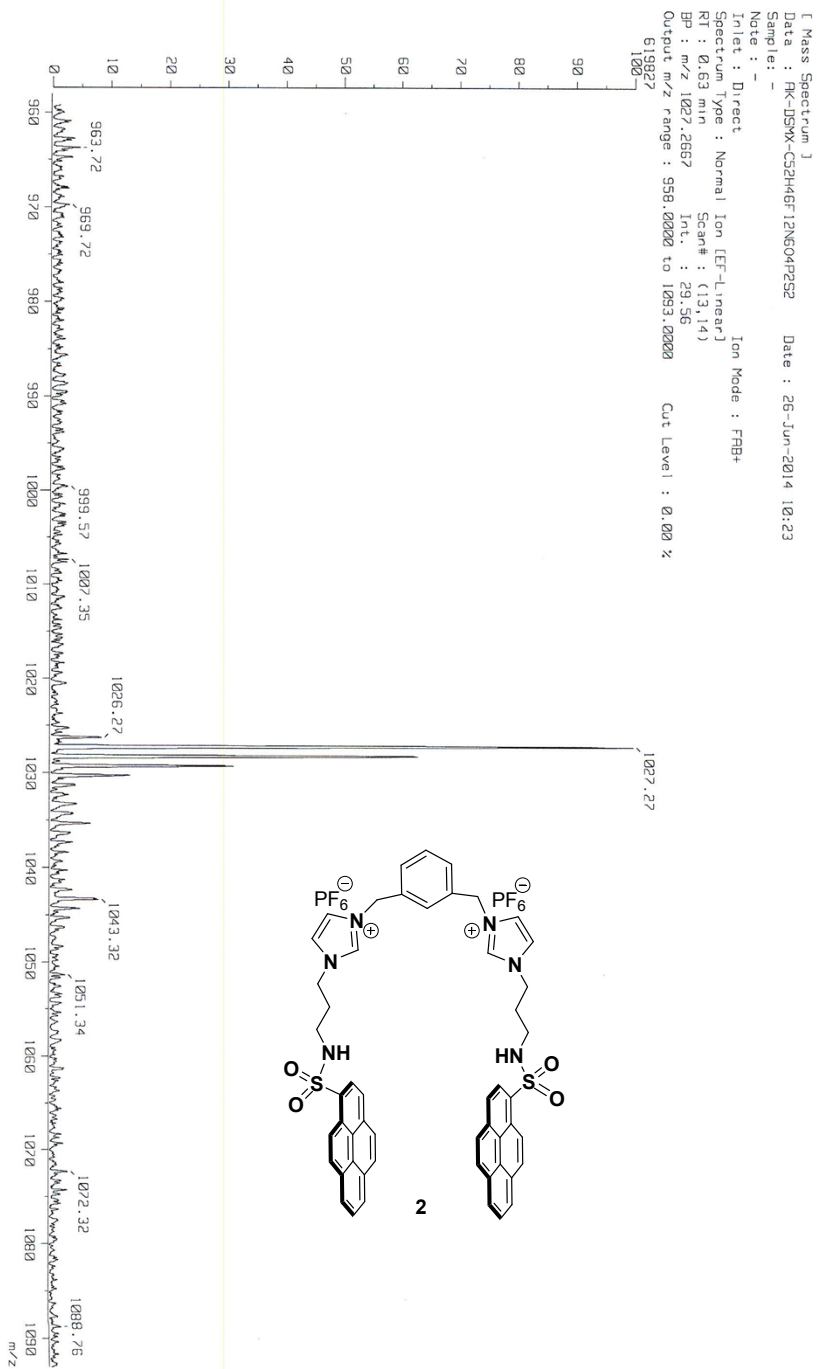
¹³C NMR of probe 2 in DMSO-d₆



¹³C NMR of probe 2 in DMSO-d₆



^{13}C NMR of probe **2** in DMSO-d_6



HRMS of probe 2

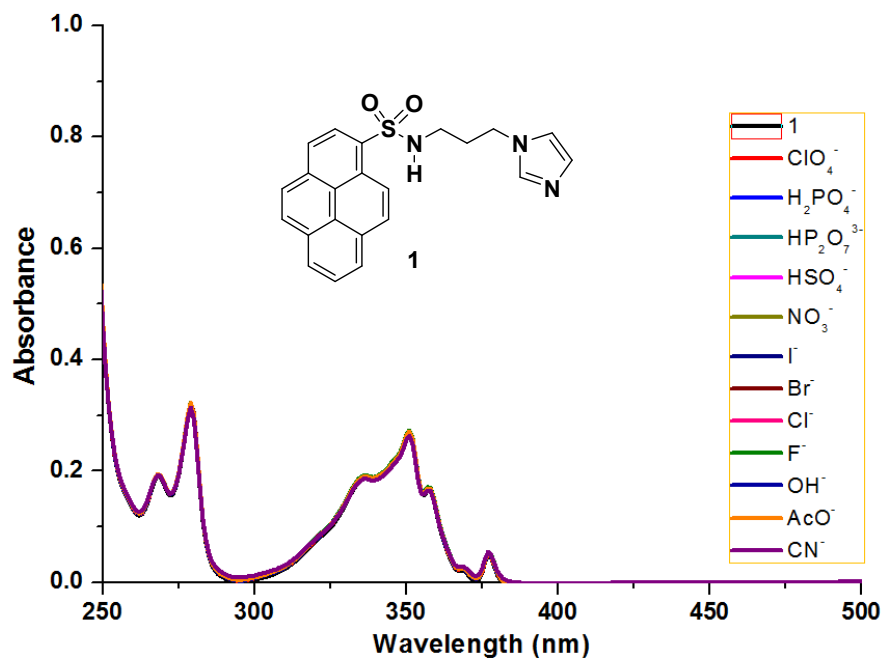


Fig. SI 1: UV-vis study of probe **1** (10 μ M, PBS -EtOH (5:95), pH = 7.4) on addition of different anions viz. F⁻, Cl⁻, Br⁻, I⁻, NO₃⁻, ClO₄⁻, HSO₄⁻, H₂PO₄⁻, HP₂O₇³⁻, AcO⁻, CN⁻.

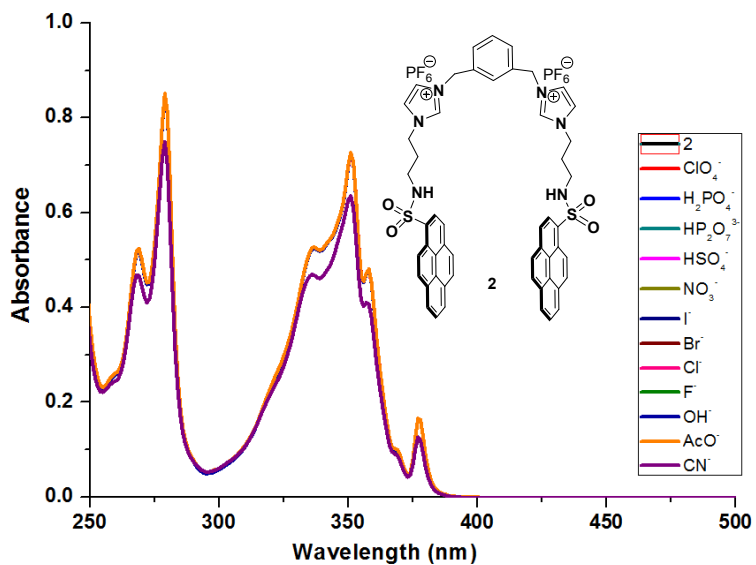


Fig. SI 2: UV-vis study of probe **2** (10 μ M, PBS -EtOH (5:95), pH = 7.4) on addition of different anions viz. F⁻, Cl⁻, Br⁻, I⁻, NO₃⁻, ClO₄⁻, HSO₄⁻, H₂PO₄⁻, HP₂O₇³⁻, AcO⁻, CN⁻.

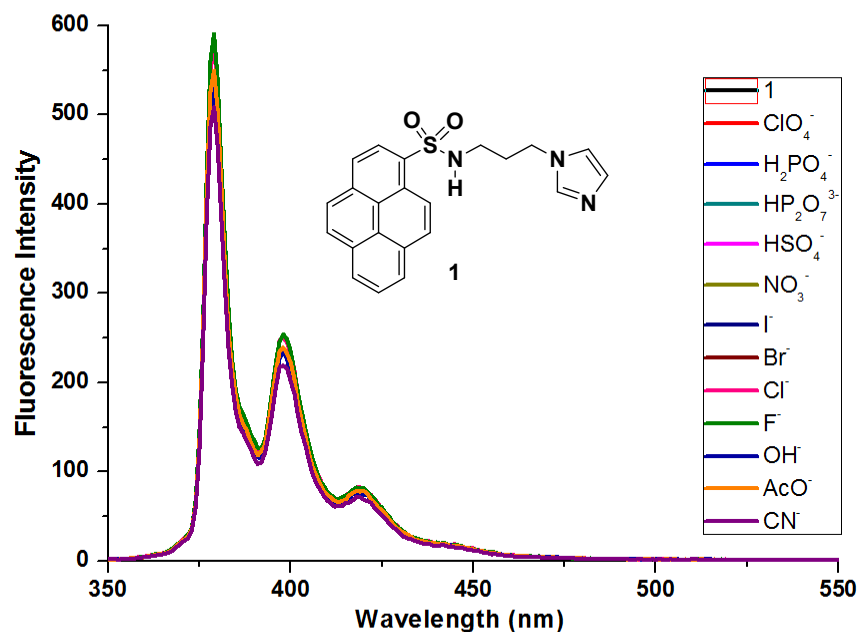


Fig. SI 3: Fluorescence study of probe **1** (1 μM, PBS -EtOH (5:95), pH = 7.4) on addition of different anions viz. F⁻, Cl⁻, Br⁻, I⁻, NO₃⁻, ClO₄⁻, HSO₄⁻, H₂PO₄⁻, HP₂O₇³⁻, AcO⁻, CN⁻ -anions λ_{ex} = 336 nm, slit width 3, 3.

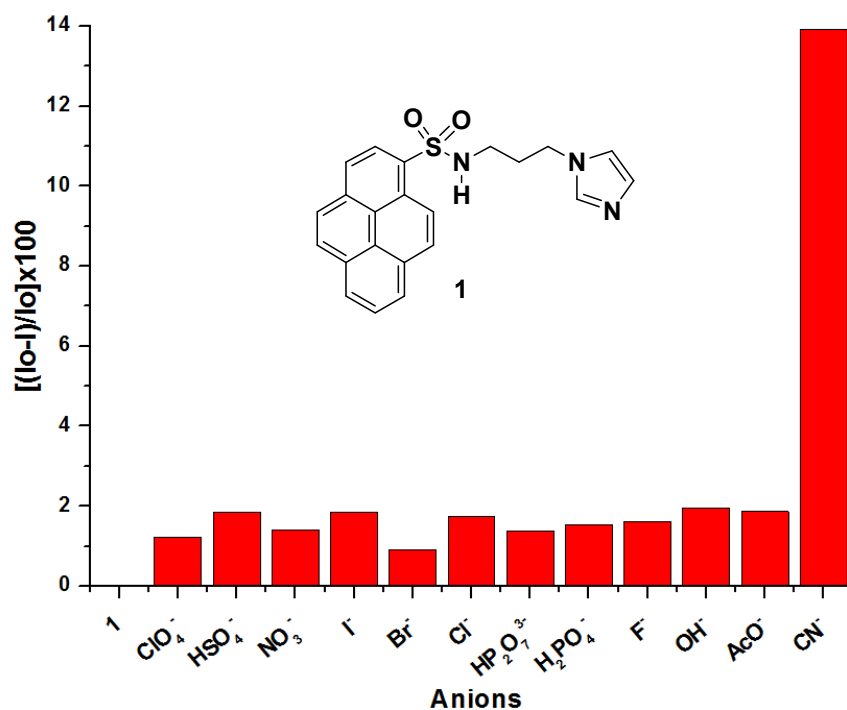


Fig. SI 4: Fluorescence relative intensity bar diagram of probe **1** (1 μM, PBS -EtOH (5:95), pH = 7.4) on addition of different anions viz. F⁻, Cl⁻, Br⁻, I⁻, NO₃⁻, ClO₄⁻, HSO₄⁻, H₂PO₄⁻, HP₂O₇³⁻, AcO⁻, CN⁻ -anions λ_{ex} = 336 nm, λ_{em} = 379 nm, slit width 3, 3.

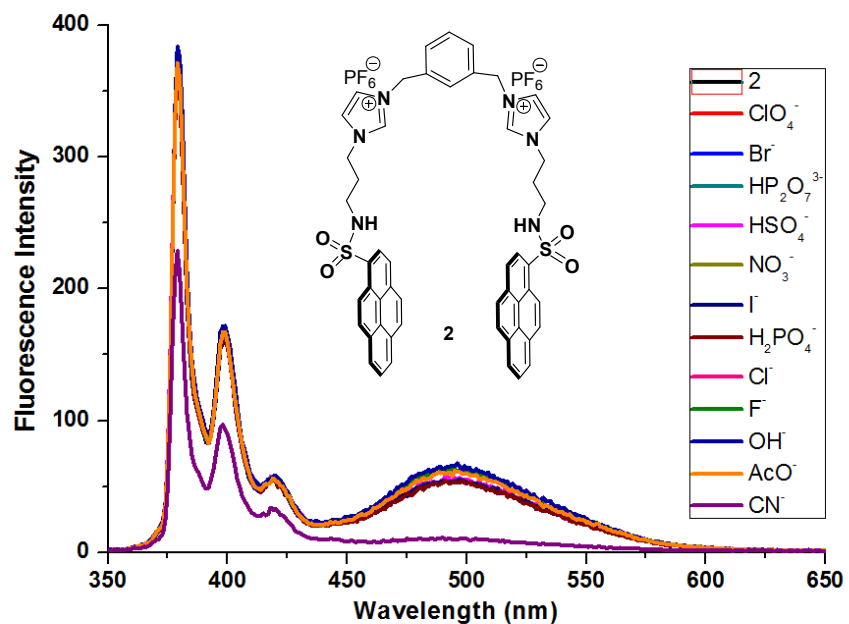


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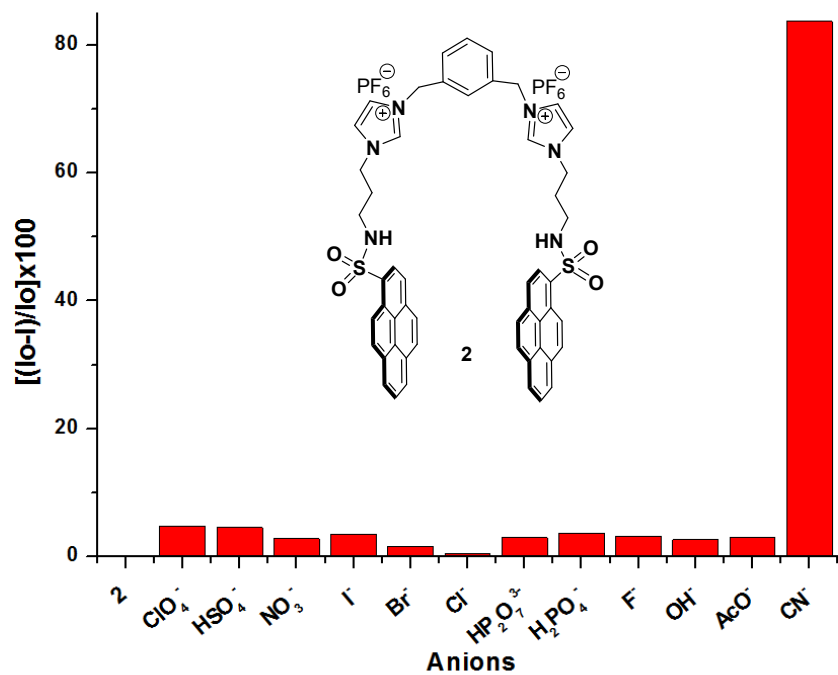


Fig. SI 6: Fluorescence relative intensity bar diagram of probe **2** (1 μ M, PBS -EtOH (5:95), pH = 7.4) on addition of different anions viz. F⁻, Cl⁻, Br⁻, I⁻, NO₃⁻, ClO₄⁻, HSO₄⁻, H₂PO₄⁻, HP₂O₇³⁻, AcO⁻, CN⁻ -anions λ_{ex} = 336 nm, λ_{em} = 494 nm, slit width 3,3.

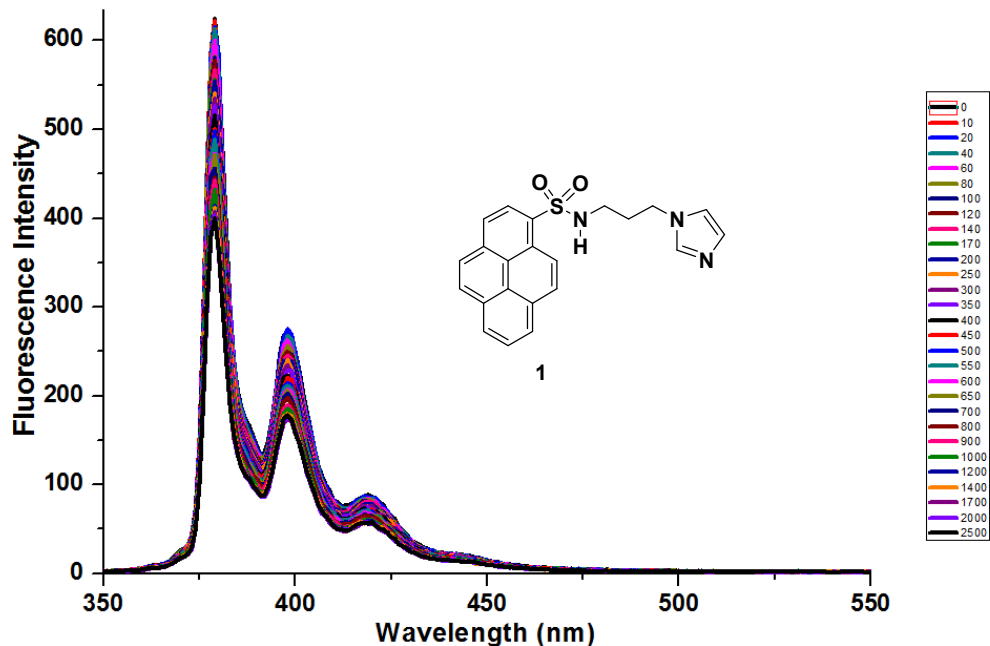


Fig. SI 7: Fluorescence titration of probe **1** (1 μM , PBS -EtOH (5:95), pH = 7.4) with CN^- ion, $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 336 \text{ nm}$, slit width 3, 3.

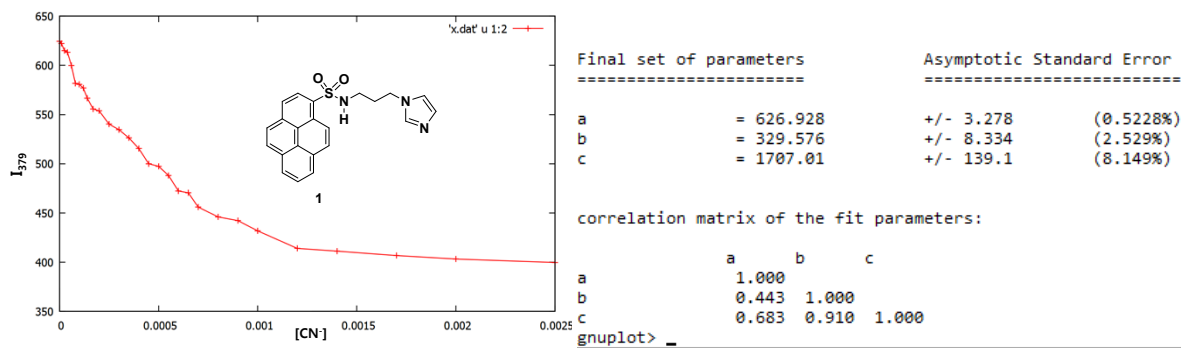


Fig. SI 8: The spectral fitting of the fluorescence titration data of probe **1** (1 μM , PBS -EtOH (5:95), pH = 7.4) with CN^- ion, $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 336 \text{ nm}$, slit width 3, 3.

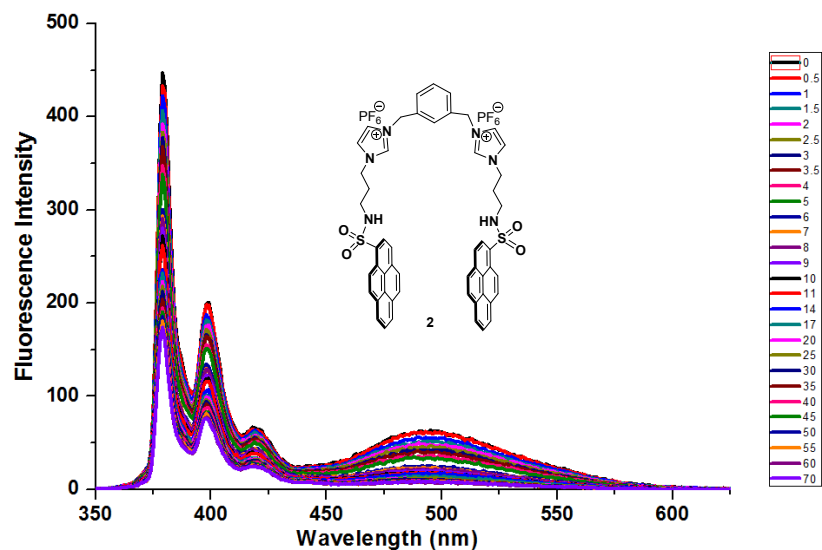


Fig. SI 9: Fluorescence titration of probe **2** (1 μM , PBS -EtOH (5:95), pH = 7.4) with CN^- ion, $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 336 \text{ nm}$, slit width 3, 3.

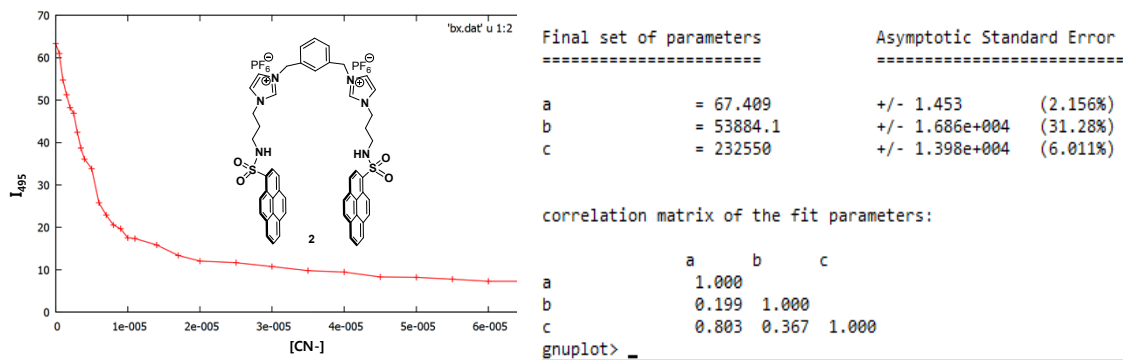


Fig. SI 10: The spectral fitting of the fluorescence titration data of probe **2** (1 μM , PBS -EtOH (5:95), pH = 7.4) with CN^- ion, $\lambda_{\text{ex}} = 336 \text{ nm}$, $\lambda_{\text{em}} = 495 \text{ nm}$, slit width 3, 3.

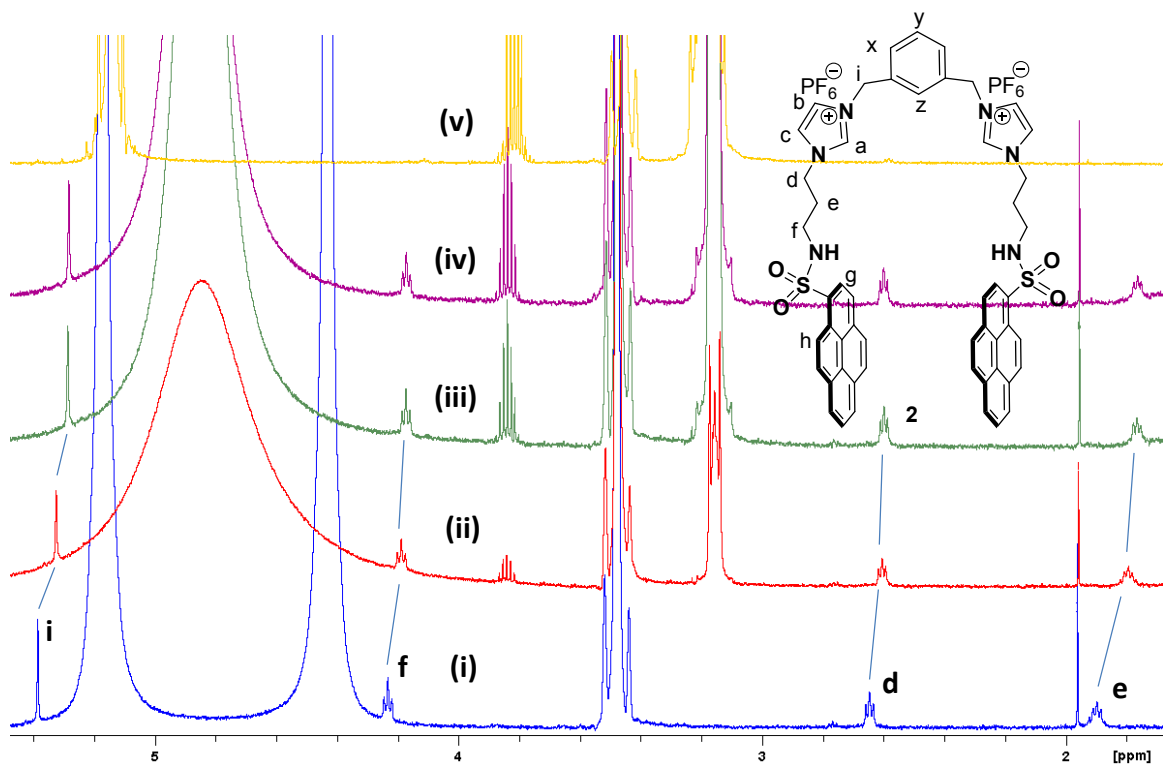


Fig. SI 11: (i) Partial ^1H NMR spectra of probe **2**; and (ii) upon addition of 1 eq. of TBACN; (iii) 2 eq. of TBACN; (iv) 3 eq. of TBACN; and (v) only TBACN in $\text{D}_2\text{O}-\text{CD}_3\text{CD}_2\text{OD}$ (1:6).

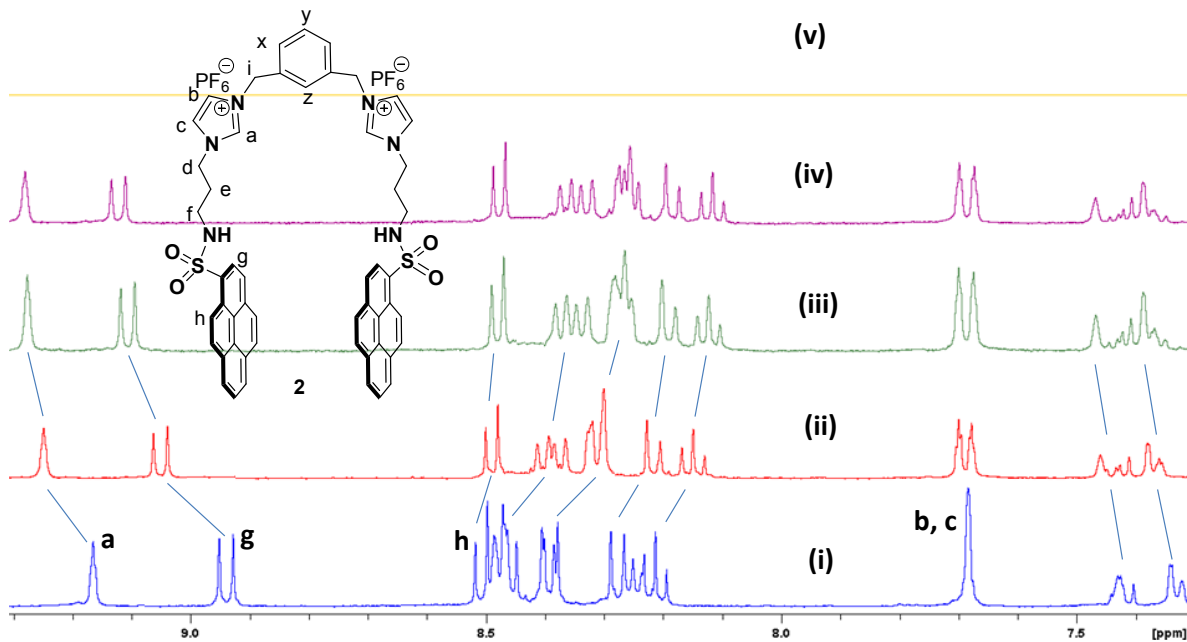


Fig. SI 12: (i) Partial ^1H NMR spectra of probe **2**; and (ii) upon addition of 1 eq. of TBACN; (iii) 2 eq. of TBACN; (iv) 3 eq. of TBACN; and (v) only TBACN in $\text{DMSO}-d_6$.

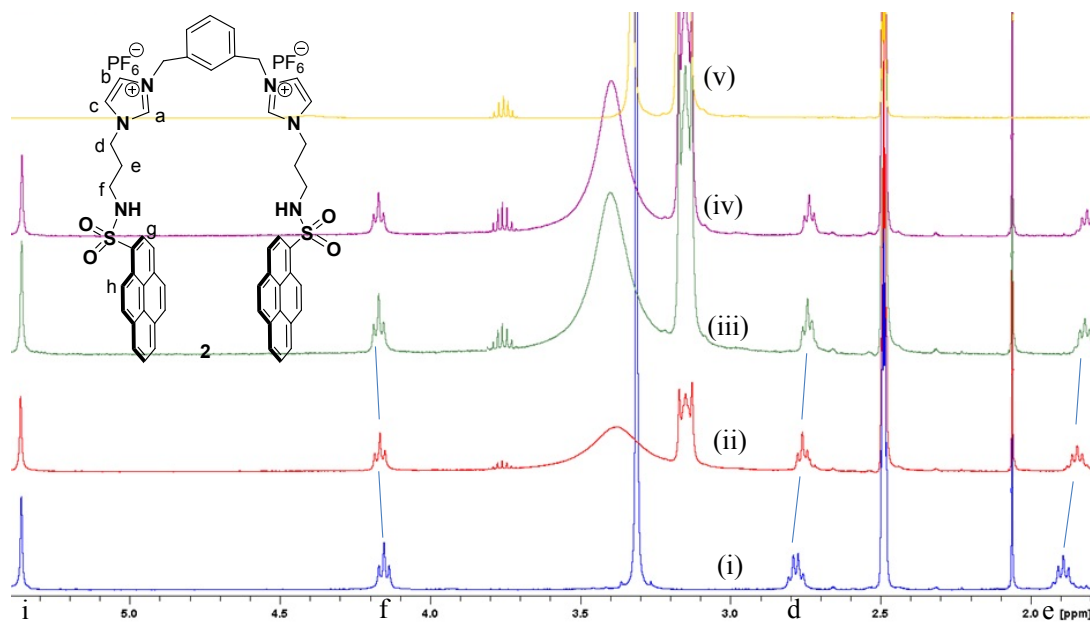


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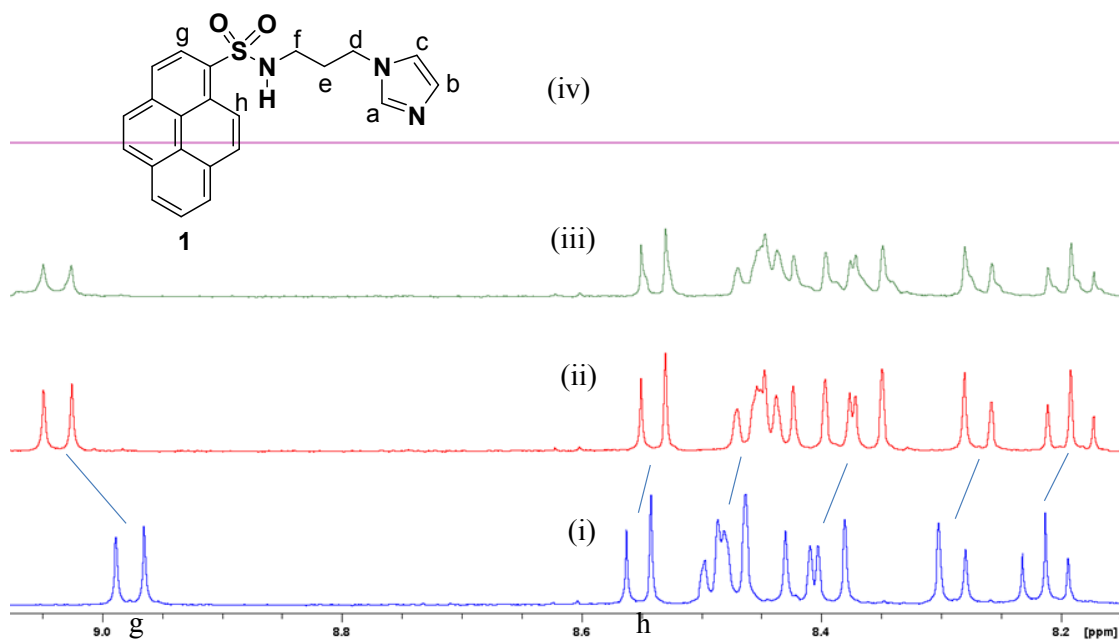


Fig. SI 14: (i) Partial ^1H NMR spectra of probe **1**; and (ii) upon addition of 1 eq. of TBACN; (iii) 2 eq. of TBACN; and (iv) only TBACN in DMSO-d_6 .

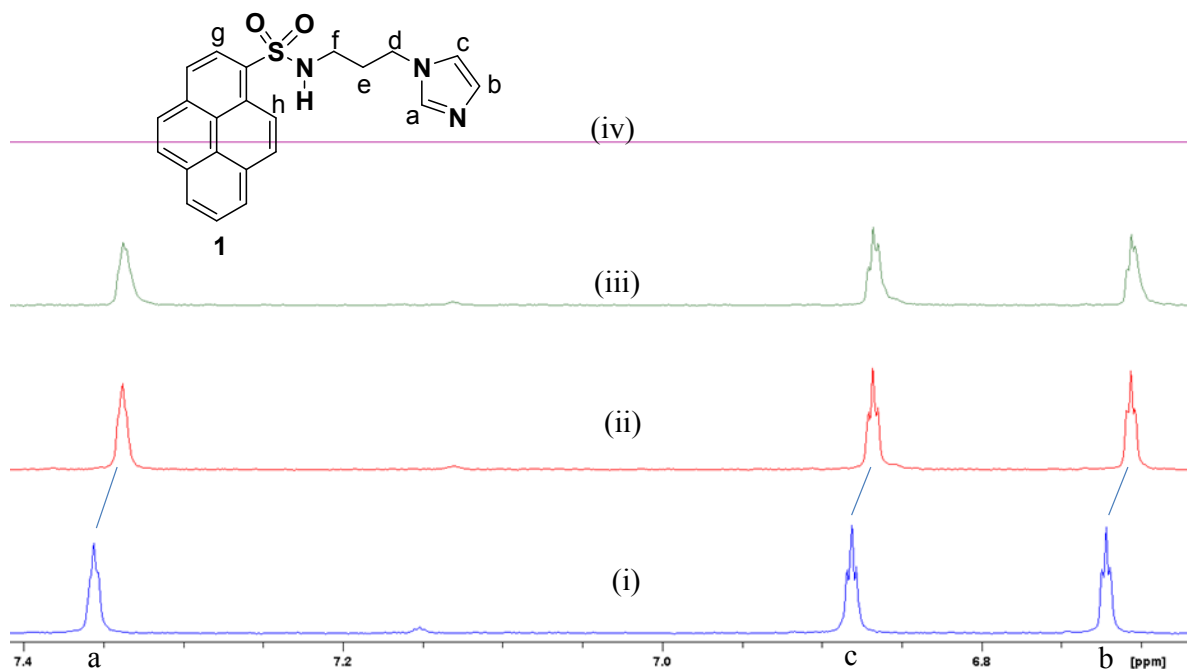


Fig. SI 15: (i) Partial ^1H NMR spectra of probe **1**; and (ii) upon addition of 1 eq. of TBACN; (iii) 2 eq. of TBACN; and (iv) only TBACN in DMSO-d_6 .

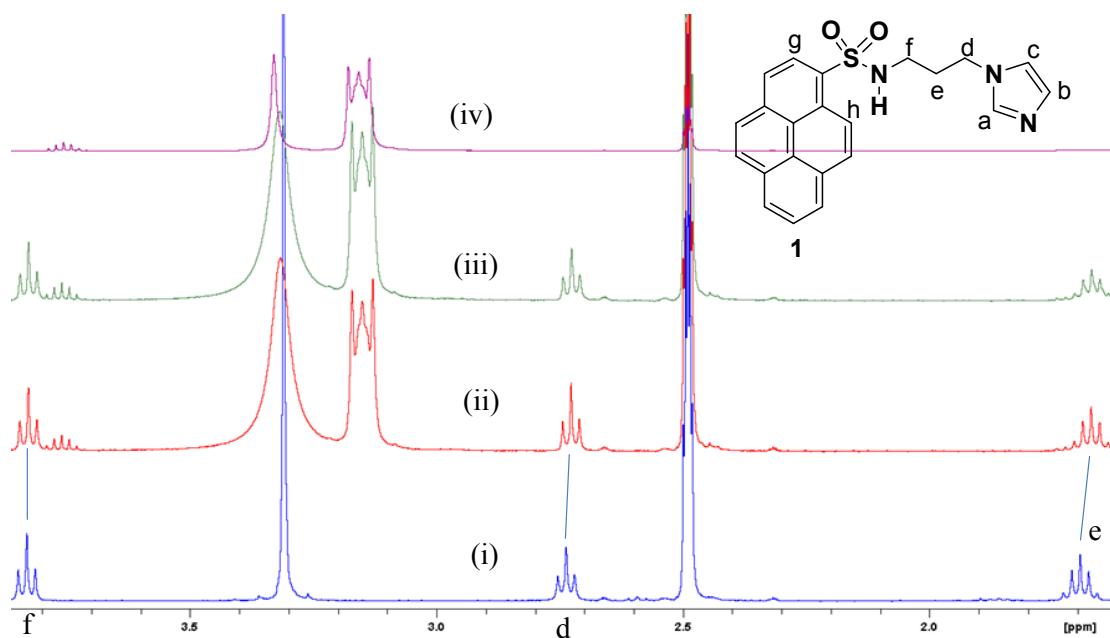


Fig. SI 16: (i) Partial ^1H NMR spectra of probe **1**; and (ii) upon addition of 1 eq. of TBACN; (iii) 2 eq. of TBACN; and (iv) only TBACN in DMSO-d_6 .

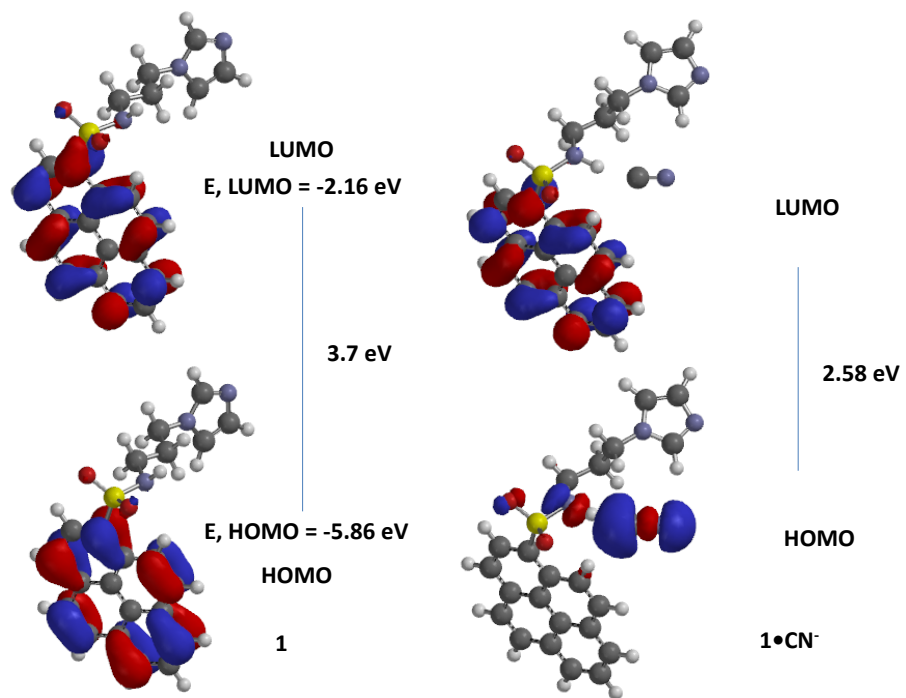


Fig. SI 17: "B3LYP/6-31G* calculated molecular orbitals of probe **1** and **1•CN⁻** complex and their energy differences."

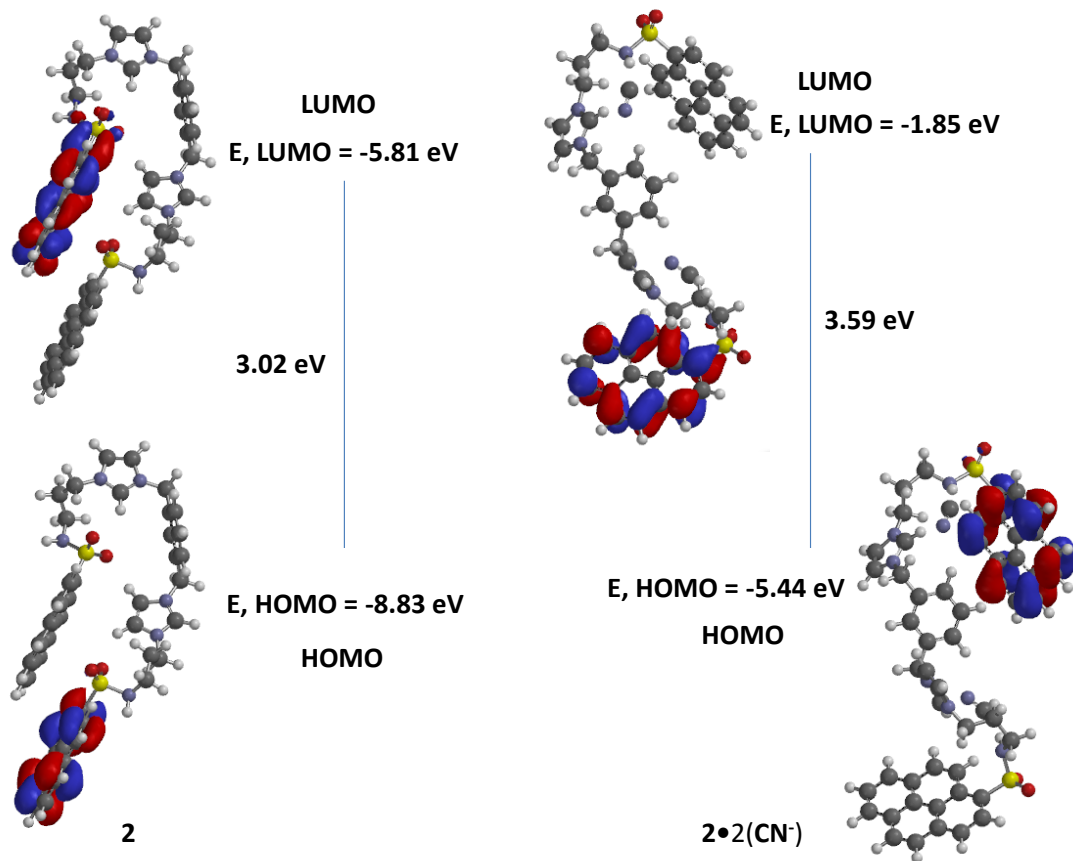


Fig. SI 18: “B3LYP/6-31G* calculated molecular orbitals of probe **2** and **2•2(CN⁻)** complex and their energy differences.”

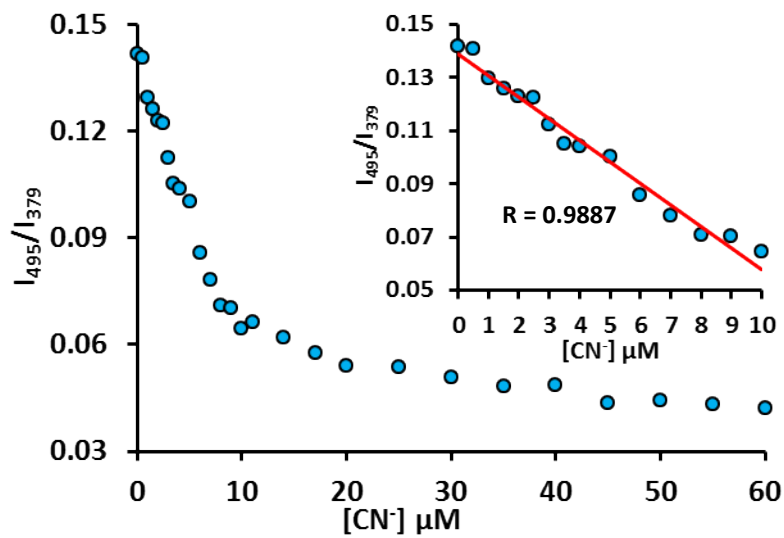


Fig. SI 19: Fluorescence ratiometric response (I_{495}/I_{379}) of probe 2 (1 μM , PBS -EtOH (5:95), pH = 7.4) with TBACN toward $[CN^-]$.

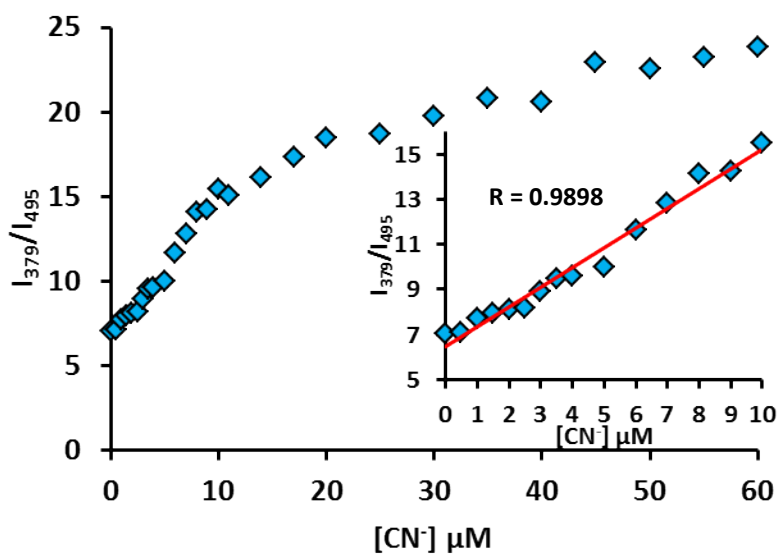


Fig. SI 20: Fluorescence ratiometric response (I_{379}/I_{495}) of probe 2 (1 μM , PBS -EtOH (5:95), pH = 7.4) with TBACN toward $[CN^-]$.