# Enhanced hydrogen production under visible light source and dye degradation under natural sunlight using nanostructured doped zinc orthotitanates 

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## Supporting Information

## S1 JCPDS Data



Fig 1 JCPDS data of $\mathrm{Zn}_{2} \mathrm{TiO}_{4}$ (cubic) [ 86-0154]


Fig 2 JCPDS data of $\mathrm{Zn}_{2} \mathrm{TiO}_{4}$ ( Tetragonal) [ 86-0158]


Fig 3 JCPDS data of Ag [04-0783]

## S-2 FTIR analysis



Fig : FTIR spectra of $\mathrm{Zn}_{2} \mathrm{TiO}_{4}, \mathrm{Ag} @ \mathrm{Zn}_{2} \mathrm{TiO}_{4}$ and $\mathrm{Co} @ \mathrm{Zn}_{2} \mathrm{TiO}_{4}$ A) in the range $4000-350 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$ B) magnified in the range $1000-350 \mathrm{~cm}^{-1}$

## S-3: Elemental analyses

The elemental analysis of the synthesized compounds has been performed by Energy Dispersive X ray Fluorescence (EDXRF) analyses technique. The data given in table 1 shows that $\% \mathrm{Zn}$ and Ti observed in all synthesized samples is in good agreement with expected values and molecular formula of the oxides.

Table : EDXRF data for elemental analyses of zinc orthotitanates

| Sr. <br> No. | Compound | Elements (\%) |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  | Zn | Ti | $\mathrm{M}(\mathrm{Co} / \mathrm{Ag})$ |
| 01 | $\mathrm{Zn}_{2} \mathrm{TiO}_{4}$ | $73.2(73.2)$ | $26.8(26.8)$ | - |
| 02 | $\mathrm{Zn}_{1.9} \mathrm{Co}_{0.1} \mathrm{TiO}$ <br> 4 | $71.4(69.8)$ | $25.4(26.9)$ | $3.3(3.3)$ |
| 03 | $\mathrm{Zn}_{1.9} \mathrm{Ag}_{0.2} \mathrm{TiO}_{4}$ | $64.3(64.1)$ | $24.9(24.7)$ | $10.8(11.2)$ |

## S-4



Fig. ED pattern of $\mathrm{Ag} @ \mathrm{Zn}_{2} \mathrm{TiO}_{4}$

S-5: Pore volume plots


Fig. 1 Pore volume plot of $\mathrm{Zn}_{2} \mathrm{TiO}_{4}$


Fig. 2 Pore volume plot of $\mathrm{Ag} @ \mathrm{Zn}_{2} \mathrm{TiO}_{4}$


Fig. 3 Pore volume plot of $\mathrm{Co} @ \mathrm{Zn}_{2} \mathrm{TiO}_{4}$

## S-6



Fig. Effect of amount of $\mathrm{Ag} @ \mathrm{Zn}_{2} \mathrm{TiO}_{4}$ on the rate of degradation of AO-8 a) 30 b)20 and c) 10 mg

S-7


Fig. 1 Effect of concentration of catalyst for 10 and $20 \mathrm{mg} \mathrm{Ag@} \mathrm{Zn}_{2} \mathrm{TiO}_{4}$ for 5 ppm solution


Fig. 2 Effect of amount of $\mathrm{Ag@} \mathrm{Zn}_{2} \mathrm{TiO}_{4}$ (20 and 30 mg ) catalyst for $7.5 \mathrm{ppm} \mathrm{Rh}-\mathrm{B}$ solution.

