Fluorescence Detection of Aromatic Amines and Photocatalytic<br>Degradation of Rhodamine B under UV light irradiation by<br>\section*{Luminescent Metal-Organic Frameworks}<br>Fengqin Wang*[a], Caifu Dong [a], Chengmiao Wang [a], Zongchao Yu [a], Shukun Guo [b], Zechuan Wang [a], Yongnan Zhao [b], Guodong Li [c]<br>${ }_{a}$ College of Environmental and Chemical Engineering \& Key Lab of Hollow Fiber Membrane Materials \& Membrane Process, Tianjin Polytechnic University, Tianjin 300387, China<br>bSchool of Materials Science and Engineering \& Tianjin Key Lab of Fiber Modification and Functional Fiber, Tianjin Polytechnic University, Tianjin 300387, China<br>cThe State Key Laboratory of Inorganic Synthesis and Preparative Chemistry, Jilin University, 130023, China<br>E-mail: wangfengqin@tjpu.edu.cn Tel: (+86)-22-83955457

New Journal of Chemistry

## Supplementary

Table S1 Crystal data and structure refinement for $\mathbf{1}$ and $\mathbf{2}$

| Compound | 1 | 2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Chemical formula | $\mathrm{C}_{8} \mathrm{H}_{7} \mathrm{NO}_{5} \mathrm{Zn}$ | $\mathrm{C}_{8} \mathrm{H}_{11} \mathrm{CdNO}_{7}$ |
| Formula weight | 262.51 | 345.58 |
| Temperature [K] | 293(2) | 113(2) |
| Wavelength[ $\AA$ ] | 0.71073 | 0.71073 |
| Crystal system | Monoclinic | Triclinic |
| Space group | P2(1)/n | P-1 |
| $\mathrm{a}[\AA]$ | 9.0342(18) | 7.7683(16) |
| $\mathrm{b}[\AA]$ | 8.2698(17) | 8.6089(17) |
| $\mathrm{c}[\AA]$ | 11.623(2) | 8.6695(17) |
| $\alpha /\left[{ }^{\circ}\right]$ | 90 | 84.04(3) |
| $\beta /\left[{ }^{\circ}\right]$ | 100.90(3) | 76.23(3) |
| $\gamma /\left[{ }^{\circ}\right]$ | 90 | 66.04(3) |
| Volume [ $\AA^{3}$ ] | 852.7(3) | 514.56(18) |
| $Z$, Calculated density $\left[\mathrm{Mg} / \mathrm{m}^{3}\right]$ | 4, 2.045 | 2, 2.230 |
| Absorption coefficient $\left[\mathrm{mm}^{-1}\right]$ | 2.880 | 2.148 |
| Theta range for data collection (deg) | 2.63 to 27.89 | 2.42 to 27.87 |
| Limiting indices | $\begin{aligned} & -11 \leq \mathrm{h} \leq 11,-10 \leq \mathrm{k} \leq 10 \\ & -13 \leq 1 \leq 15 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -8 \leq \mathrm{h} \leq 10,-11 \leq \mathrm{k} \leq 11, \\ & -11 \leq 1 \leq 10 \end{aligned}$ |
| $F(000)$ | 528 | 340 |
| Reflections collected/unique | $8135 / 2027[R($ int $)=0.0291]$ | $5113 / 2395[R($ int $)=0.0256]$ |
| Data / restraints / parameters | 2027 / 6 / 148 | 2395 / 12 / 178 |
| Goodness-of-fit on $F^{2}$ | 1.085 | 1.059 |
| Final $R$ indices[ $I>2 \sigma(I)]$ | $R 1=0.0270, w R 2=0.0730$ | $R 1=0.0222, w R 2=0.0581$ |
| $R$ indices (all data) | $R 1=0.0321, w R 2=0.0747$ | $R 1=0.0239, w R 2=0.0584$ |
| Largest diff. peak and hole[e. $\AA^{-3}$ ] | 0.399 and -0.627 | 0.501 and -0.985 |

Table S2. Selected bond lengths and angles for $\mathbf{1}$ and $\mathbf{2}\left(\AA \AA^{\circ}\right)$

| $\mathbf{1}$ |  |  | $1.9636(18)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{Zn}(1)-\mathrm{O}(2) \# 1$ | $1.9570(16)$ | $\mathrm{Zn}(1)-\mathrm{O}(5)$ | $2.0363(18)$ |
| $\mathrm{Zn}(1)-\mathrm{O}(4) \# 2$ | $1.9756(15)$ | $\mathrm{Zn}(1)-\mathrm{N}(1)$ | $94.77(6)$ |
| $\mathrm{O}(2) \# 1-\mathrm{Zn}(1)-\mathrm{O}(5)$ | $109.50(7)$ | $\mathrm{O}(2) \# 1-\mathrm{Zn}(1)-\mathrm{O}(4) \# 2$ | $104.85(7)$ |
| $\mathrm{O}(5)-\mathrm{Zn}(1)-\mathrm{O}(4) \# 2$ | $110.23(7)$ | $\mathrm{O}(2) \# 1-\mathrm{Zn}(1)-\mathrm{N}(1)$ | $116.38(7)$ |
| $\mathrm{O}(5)-\mathrm{Zn}(1)-\mathrm{N}(1)$ | $118.10(7)$ | $\mathrm{O}(4) \# 2-\mathrm{Zn}(1)-\mathrm{N}(1)$ |  |
| $\mathbf{2}$ |  |  | $2.2614(18)$ |
| $\mathrm{Cd}(1)-\mathrm{O}(1)$ | $2.239(2)$ | $\mathrm{Cd}(1)-\mathrm{O}(5)$ | $2.3339(18)$ |
| $\mathrm{Cd}(1)-\mathrm{O}(2) \# 1$ | $2.287(2)$ | $\mathrm{Cd}(1)-\mathrm{O}(4) \# 2$ | $2.452(2)$ |
| $\mathrm{Cd}(1)-\mathrm{N}(1) \# 3$ | $2.417(2)$ | $\mathrm{Cd}(1)-\mathrm{O}(3) \# 2$ | $100.66(7)$ |
| $\mathrm{O}(1)-\mathrm{Cd}(1)-\mathrm{O}(5)$ | $132.84(7)$ | $\mathrm{O}(1)-\mathrm{Cd}(1)-\mathrm{O}(2) \# 1$ | $84.99(7)$ |
| $\mathrm{O}(5)-\mathrm{Cd}(1)-\mathrm{O}(2) \# 1$ | $87.94(7)$ | $\mathrm{O}(1)-\mathrm{Cd}(1)-\mathrm{O}(4) \# 2$ | $87.82(7)$ |
| $\mathrm{O}(5)-\mathrm{Cd}(1)-\mathrm{O}(4) \# 2$ | $142.00(7)$ | $\mathrm{O}(2) \# 1-\mathrm{Cd}(1)-\mathrm{O}(4) \# 2$ | $85.27(7)$ |
| $\mathrm{O}(1)-\mathrm{Cd}(1)-\mathrm{N}(1) \# 3$ | $86.46(8)$ | $\mathrm{O}(5)-\mathrm{Cd}(1)-\mathrm{N}(1) \# 3$ | $95.46(7)$ |
| $\mathrm{O}(2) \# 1-\mathrm{Cd}(1)-\mathrm{N}(1) \# 3$ | $172.41(6)$ | $\mathrm{O}(4) \# 2-\mathrm{Cd}(1)-\mathrm{N}(1) \# 3$ | $87.61(7)$ |
| $\mathrm{O}(1)-\mathrm{Cd}(1)-\mathrm{O}(3) \# 2$ | $137.78(7)$ | $\mathrm{O}(5)-\mathrm{Cd}(1)-\mathrm{O}(3) \# 2$ | $54.72(6)$ |
| $\mathrm{O}(2) \# 1-\mathrm{Cd}(1)-\mathrm{O}(3) \# 2$ | $90.82(7)$ | $\mathrm{O}(4) \# 2-\mathrm{Cd}(1)-\mathrm{O}(3) \# 2$ |  |
| $\mathrm{~N}(1) \# 3-\mathrm{Cd}(1)-\mathrm{O}(3) \# 2$ | $85.54(7)$ |  |  |

Symmetry transformations used to generate equivalent atoms:
For $1 \# 1 x+1 / 2,-y+1 / 2, z-1 / 2 \quad \# 2 x, y-1, z$
For $2 \# 1-x+1,-y+1,-z \quad \# 2 x+1, y, z-1 \quad \# 3-x,-y+2,-z$

Table S3 Hydrogen bonds geometries ( $\mathrm{nm},{ }^{\circ}$ ) for $\mathbf{1}$ and 2

| $\mathbf{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{D}-\mathrm{H} \ldots \mathrm{A}$ | $\mathrm{d}(\mathrm{D}-\mathrm{H})$ | $\mathrm{d}(\mathrm{H} \ldots \mathrm{A})$ | $(\mathrm{D} \ldots \mathrm{A})$ | $\angle \mathrm{DHA}$ | Symmetry code |
| $\mathrm{N}(1)-\mathrm{H}(1 \mathrm{~A}) \ldots \mathrm{O}(2) \# 5$ | $0.895(9)$ | $2.155(14)$ | $2.981(3)$ | $153.1(19)$ | $-\mathrm{x}+1 / 2, \mathrm{y}-1 / 2,-\mathrm{z}+3 / 2$ |
| $\mathrm{~N}(1)-\mathrm{H}(1 \mathrm{~B}) \ldots \mathrm{O}(4) \# 6$ | $0.892(9)$ | $2.387(18)$ | $2.998(2)$ | $125.8(15)$ | $-\mathrm{x}+1,-\mathrm{y}+1,-\mathrm{z}+1$ |
| $\mathrm{~N}(1)-\mathrm{H}(1 \mathrm{~B}) \ldots \mathrm{O}(1) \# 1$ | $0.892(9)$ | $2.476(16)$ | $3.134(2)$ | $131.0(17)$ | $\mathrm{x}+1 / 2,-\mathrm{y}+1 / 2, \mathrm{z}-1 / 2$ |
| $\mathrm{O}(5)-\mathrm{H}(5 \mathrm{~A}) \ldots \mathrm{O}(1) \# 7$ | $0.844(9)$ | $1.829(11)$ | $2.660(2)$ | $168(2)$ | $-\mathrm{x},-\mathrm{y},-\mathrm{z}+1$ |
| $\mathrm{O}(5)-\mathrm{H}(5 \mathrm{~B}) \ldots \mathrm{O}(3) \# 8$ | $0.840(9)$ | $1.804(10)$ | $2.641(2)$ | $175(2)$ | $-\mathrm{x},-\mathrm{y}+1,-\mathrm{z}+1$ |
| $\mathbf{2}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\mathrm{O}(6)-\mathrm{H}(6 \mathrm{~A}) \ldots \mathrm{O}(2)$ | $0.847(10)$ | $2.11(2)$ | $2.860(3)$ | $148(3)$ | $-\mathrm{x}+1,-\mathrm{y}+1,-\mathrm{z}$ |
| $\mathrm{N}(1)-\mathrm{H}(1 \mathrm{~A}) \ldots \mathrm{O}(6) \# 5$ | $0.900(9)$ | $2.108(10)$ | $2.992(3)$ | $167(2)$ | $\mathrm{x}, \mathrm{y}+1, \mathrm{z}$ |
| $\mathrm{N}(1)-\mathrm{H}(1 \mathrm{~B}) \ldots \mathrm{O}(3) \# 5$ | $0.893(9)$ | $2.60(2)$ | $3.224(3)$ | $128(2)$ | $\mathrm{x}, \mathrm{y}+1, \mathrm{z}$ |
| $\mathrm{O}(5)-\mathrm{H}(5 \mathrm{~A}) \ldots \mathrm{O}(3) \# 6$ | $0.855(9)$ | $1.848(10)$ | $2.701(3)$ | $174(3)$ | $-\mathrm{x},-\mathrm{y}+1,-\mathrm{z}$ |
| $\mathrm{O}(6)-\mathrm{H}(6 \mathrm{~A}) \ldots \mathrm{O}(6) \# 6$ | $0.847(10)$ | $2.45(4)$ | $2.907(6)$ | $114(3)$ | $-\mathrm{x},-\mathrm{y}+1,-\mathrm{z}$ |
| $\mathrm{O}(5)-\mathrm{H}(5 \mathrm{~B}) \ldots \mathrm{O}(7) \# 7$ | $0.853(10)$ | $1.911(14)$ | $2.732(3)$ | $161(2)$ | $\mathrm{x}, \mathrm{y}, \mathrm{z}-1$ |
| $\mathrm{O}(6)-\mathrm{H}(6 \mathrm{~B}) \ldots \mathrm{O}(7) \# 7$ | $0.848(10)$ | $2.029(16)$ | $2.846(4)$ | $161(3)$ | $\mathrm{x}, \mathrm{y}, \mathrm{z}-1$ |
| $\mathrm{O}(7)-\mathrm{H}(7 \mathrm{~A}) \ldots \mathrm{O}(7) \# 8$ | $0.838(10)$ | $2.13(2)$ | $2.805(5)$ | $137(3)$ | $-\mathrm{x}+1,-\mathrm{y},-\mathrm{z}+2$ |
| $\mathrm{O}(7)-\mathrm{H}(7 \mathrm{~B}) \ldots \mathrm{O}(1) \# 9$ | $0.839(10)$ | $2.339(19)$ | $3.116(3)$ | $154(3)$ | $\mathrm{x}, \mathrm{y}-1, \mathrm{z}+1$ |



Fig. S1 TG curve of $\mathbf{1}$


Fig. S2 PXRD pattern of 1


Fig. S3 TG curve of 2


Fig. S4 PXRD pattern of 2


Fig. S5 The fluorescence spectra of $\mathbf{1}\left(\lambda_{\mathrm{ex}}=310 \mathrm{~nm}\right)$ at the solid state at room temperature


Fig. S6 The fluorescence spectra of $2\left(\lambda_{e x}=310 \mathrm{~nm}\right)$ at the solid state at room temperature


Fig. S7 Emission spectra of $\mathbf{1}$ in different organic solvent at room temperature.


Fig. S8 Emission spectra of $\mathbf{2}$ in different organic solvent at room temperature


Fig. S9 UV-vis diffuse-reflectance spectra of $\mathbf{1}$ with $\mathrm{BaSO}_{4}$ as background


Fig. S10 UV-vis diffuse-reflectance spectra of $\mathbf{2}$ with $\mathrm{BaSO}_{4}$ as background


Fig. S11 Fluorescence titration of $\mathbf{1}$ dispersed in acetonitrile with the addition of different volume of $10^{-3} \mathrm{M}$ acetonitrile solution of $p$-toluidine. The excitation wavelength was 310 nm and fluorescence emission was monitored from 320 nm to 600 nm . The slit width for both excitation and emission were 5 nm .


Fig. S12 Fluorescence titration of $\mathbf{1}$ dispersed in acetonitrile with the addition of different volume of $10^{-3} \mathrm{M}$ acetonitrile solution of aniline. The excitation wavelength was 310 nm and fluorescence emission was monitored from 320 nm to 600 nm . The slit width for both excitation and emission were 5 nm .


Fig. S13 Fluorescence titration of $\mathbf{2}$ dispersed in methanol with the addition of different volume of $10^{-3} \mathrm{M}$ methanol solution of $p$-toluidine. The excitation wavelength was 310 nm and fluorescence emission was monitored from 320 nm to 600 nm . The slit width for both excitation and emission were 5 nm .


Fig. S14 Fluorescence titration of 2 dispersed in methanol with the addition of different volume of $10^{-3} \mathrm{M}$ methanol solution of aniline. The excitation wavelength was 310 nm and fluorescence emission was monitored from 320 nm to 600 nm . The slit width for both excitation and emission were 5 nm .


Fig. S15 Fluorescence titration of $\mathbf{1}$ dispersed in acetonitrile with the addition of different volume of $10^{-3} \mathrm{M}$ acetonitrile solution of triethylamine. The excitation wavelength was 310 nm and fluorescence emission was monitored from 320 nm to 600 nm . The slit width for both excitation and emission were 5 nm .


Fig. S16 Fluorescence titration of 2 dispersed in methanol with the addition of different volume of $10^{-3} \mathrm{M}$ methanol solution of triethylamine. The excitation wavelength was 310 nm and fluorescence emission was monitored from 320 nm to 600 nm . The slit width for both excitation and emission were 5 nm .


Fig. S17 UV-Vis absorption spectra of RhB solution degraded by $\mathbf{1}$ in 6 h under UV light irradiation.


Fig. S18 UV-Vis absorption spectra of RhB solution degraded by $\mathbf{2}$ in 6 h under UV light irradiation.


Fig. S19 UV-Vis absorption spectra of RhB solution degraded by $\mathbf{1}$ in 6 h without illumination.


Fig. S20 UV-Vis absorption spectra of RhB solution degraded under UV light irradiation without photocatalysis.


Fig. S21 UV-Vis absorption spectra of RhB solution degraded by 1 in 6h under natural light.


Fig. S22 UV-Vis absorption spectra of RhB solution degraded by $\mathbf{2}$ in 6 h without illumination.


Fig. S23 UV-Vis absorption spectra of RhB solution degraded by 2 in 6h under natural light.


Fig. S24 PXRD patterns of $\mathbf{1}$ and recycled $\mathbf{1}$.


Fig. 25 PXRD patterns of 2 and recycled 2.


Fig. S26 IR spectra of $\mathbf{1}$ and $\mathbf{2}$ before and after photocatalytic reactions.

