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Supporting Information

Selective Chemosensing of Spermidine based on Fluorescent Organic

Nanoparticles in Aqueous Media via Fe³⁺ Displacement Assay

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from 0-140 µM.

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from 0-125 µM.



Figure S1. ¹H NMR spectrum of compound 1.



Figure S2. ¹³C NMR spectrum of compound 1.



Figure S3. Mass Spectra of Compound 1.



Figure S4. A competitive binding assay with FONs of 1 (10 μ M) for Fe³⁺ (100 μ M) in the presence of other metal ions in aqueous medium.



Figure S5. Fluorescence spectrum of nano-aggregates of 1 at different pH values.



Figure S6. Fluorescence spectrum of complex of nano-aggregates of **1** and Fe³⁺ at different pH values.



Figure S7. Change in fluorescence spectrum of nano-aggregates of **1** upon addition of 0-100 equiv. of TBA perchlorate.



Figure S8. Change in fluorescence spectrum complex of nano-aggregates of 1 and Fe^{3+} upon addition of 0-100 equiv. of TBA perchlorate.



Inset figure 3: A plot of fluorescence intensity depending on the concentration of Fe^{3+} ranging from 0-140 μ M.



Inset figure 4B: A plot of fluorescence intensity depending on the concentration of Fe^{3+} ranging from 0-125 μ M.



Figure S9: Mass Spectrum of F1.Fe³⁺







Figure S11: Lehrer Chipman plot for calculation of binding constant and stoichiometry of $F1.Fe^{3+}$ complex



Figure S12: Lehrer Chipman plot for calculation of binding constant and stoichiometry of Spermidine.Fe³⁺ complex

Table S1: Comparison of reported sensors for spermidine in literature with the proposed sensor.

S.No.	Reference	Dection limit	Technique used	Selectivity
1.	Org. Biomol. Chem., 2009, 7, 4689– 4694	40 µM	UV- Visible	No
2	Journal of Pharmaceutical and Biomedical Analysis, 49, 2009, 587– 593	0.72 μΜ	Cyclic Voltammetry	No
3	Food Chemistry, 1999, 65, 117- 121.	0.5 μΜ	TLC	No
4	Chem. Commun., 2011, 47, 9639– 9641	-	UV-Vis	No
5	J. Agric. Food Chem. 1998, 46, 4233–4237	2 μΜ	Amperometric	No
6.	Food and Nutrition Sciences, 2014, 5, 138-146	-	Fluorimetric	No
7	Collect. Czech. Chem. Commun. 1983, 48, 672-678	0.02 mM	Amperometric (1- 2 Min)	No
8	Journal of Chromatography B Volumes 978–979, 26 January 2015, Pages 131–137	0.03 μM	Flow Injection Analysis	No
9	Presented Work	3.68 µM	Fluorimetric	Yes

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