

Structural Revisions of Natural Products by Total Synthesis

Martin E. Maier*^a

DOI: 10.1039/b809658a

5

Tables

Table S1 Application of the Kishi database method to the determination of the C14-C19 region of cruentaren B.

cpd. 7 numbers	C14	C15	C16	C17	C18	C19	C31	C32	
Kishi ref. cpd. predicted	35.6	69.6	43.4	80.6	38.9	24.9	8.9	14.8	
crue b predicted	39.9	70.1	43.6	81.1	39.3	29.2	9	15.2	
crue b pred.- ref. cpd.	4.3	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.4	4.3	0.1	0.4	
crue b measured	33.4	77	37.2	80.2	36.5	30.7	4.4	15.8	
crue b adjusted	29.1	76.5	37	79.7	36.1	26.4	4.3	15.4	
									sum Δδ
7a	33.01	73.55	39.03	77.63	37.01	26.62	11.87	12.79	
δ(7a-crue b adjd)	3.91	-2.95	2.03	-2.07	0.91	0.22	7.57	-2.61	22.27
7b	35.08	77	37.88	81.53	37.63	25.32	4.69	15.12	
δ(7b-crue b adjd)	5.98	0.5	0.88	1.83	1.53	-1.08	0.39	-0.28	12.47
7c	33.85	72.28	37.81	80.36	37.48	23.95	11.63	15.78	
δ(7c-crue b adjd)	4.75	-4.22	0.81	0.66	1.38	-2.45	7.33	0.38	21.98
7d	35.08	77.42	37.8	81.41	37.72	25.2	4.17	14.87	
δ(7d-crue b adjd)	5.98	0.92	0.8	1.71	1.62	-1.2	-0.13	-0.53	12.89
7e	34.18	76.68	40.88	79.3	36.82	27.03	12.97	11.56	
δ(7e-crue b adjd)	5.08	0.18	3.88	-0.4	0.72	0.63	8.67	-3.84	23.40
7f	35.07	76.48	38.22	75.28	37.35	25.21	10.82	15.32	
δ(7f-crue b adjd)	5.97	-0.02	1.22	-4.42	1.25	-1.19	6.52	-0.08	20.67
7g	34.25	76.54	40.79	82.03	37.01	21.18	13.36	16.68	
δ(7g-crue b adjd)	5.15	0.04	3.79	2.33	0.91	-5.22	9.06	1.28	27.78
7h	35.16	76.6	38.14	74.87	37.6	25.35	10.48	14.83	
δ(7h-crue b adjd)	6.06	0.1	1.14	-4.83	1.5	-1.05	6.18	-0.57	21.43

Table S2. Structures of natural products whose original assigned structures require revision

proposed structure	name of compound	remarks
	adunctin E	Ohta et al. (2007) ¹
	amphidinolide B ₂	Carter et al. (2008) ²
	dichomitol	Mehta et al. (2006) ³
	faurinone	Procter et al. (2008) ⁴
	δ-indomycinone	Tietze et al. (2007) ⁵
	kulokekahilide-2	Kimura et al. (2007) ⁶
	lituarines B (R = Ac) and C (R = H)	Smith, III et al. (2008) ⁷

	LL15G256 γ	Ye et al. (2008) ⁸
	macrocaffrine	Ohba et al. (2007) ⁹

Table S3. Structures of natural products where the correct structure had a different formula compared to the proposed one

proposed structure	revised structure	name of compound	remarks
		rhizopodin	Höfle et al. (1993) ¹⁰ Jansen et al. (2008) ¹¹ Menche et al. (2008) ¹² Schubert et al. (2009) ¹³
		peribysin C	Koshino et al. (2006) ¹⁴
		peribysin D	Koshino et al. (2006) ¹⁴
		zamamistatin	Uemura et al. (2001) ¹⁵ Kigoshi et al. (2005) ¹⁶ Kigoshi et al. (2008) ¹⁷

Table S4. Structures of natural products where the correct structure turned out to be a constitutional isomer of the proposed one

proposed structure	revised structure	name of compound	remarks
		alkaloid 179 (R = Me) alkaloid 207E (R = nPr)	Toyooka et al. (2008)
		4-alkyl-4-hydroxycyclohexenones	Pettus et al. (2008) ¹⁸
		antibiotic A53868	Van der Donk et al. (2007) ¹⁹
		pseudodeflectusin	Kobayashi et al. (2006) ²⁰
		3-(4'-chloroisocoumarin)	Pale et al. (2008) ²¹
		botcinolide	Nakajima et al. (2006) ²² Shiina et al. (2008) ²³
		brosimum allene	Williams et al. (2008) ²⁴
		cephalandole A	Bergman/Janosik et al. (2008) ²⁵
		R = OMe circumdatin A R = H circumdatin B	Kusumi et al. (2008) ²⁶

		7-deoxycylindrospermopsin	Williams et al. (2005) ²⁷
		α -diversonolic ester	Nicolaou et al. (2008)
		β -diversonolic ester	Nicolaou et al. (2008)
		elatenyne	Burton et al. (2006, ²⁸ 2008, ²⁹ 2009 ³⁰); revision based on NMR data and GIAO ¹³ C NMR calculations
		epicalyxin F	Rychnovsky et al. (2007) ³¹
			Marco et al. (2006) ³²
		hassanane	Huang/Zhao et al. (2008) ³³ , revision based on quantum mechanical ¹³ C NMR shifts
		heliannuol G	Shishido et al. (2006) ³⁴
		jenamide A	Snider et al. (2006)
		kasarin	Uemura et al. (2007) ³⁵
		kirkine (= fortucine)	Zard et al. (2008) ³⁶

		ottensinin	Boukouvalas et al. (2008) ³⁷
			Mehta et al. (2005) ³⁸
		pseudoiodimine	Kelly et al. (2006) ³⁹
		samoquasine	Timmons et al. (2008); ⁴⁰ based on DFT calculation of ¹³ C NMR shifts
		spiroleucettadine	Watson et al. (2007) ⁴¹ Crews et al. (2008) ⁴²
		uniflorine A	Pyne et al. (2008) ⁴³ Dhavale et al. (2006) ⁴⁴
			Boger et al. (2004, ⁴⁵ 2008 ⁴⁶) Fukuyama et al. (2006) ⁴⁷

Table S5. Structures of natural products where the correct structure turned out to be a double bond isomer of the proposed one

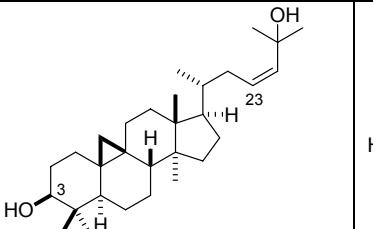
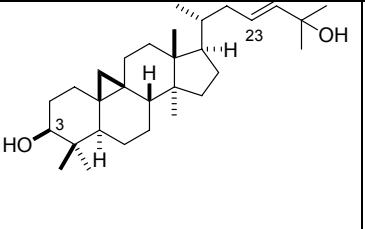
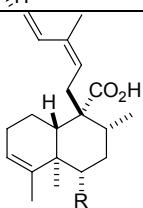
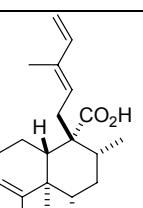
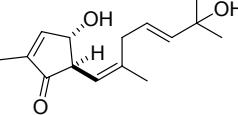
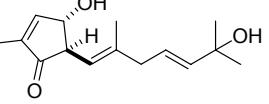
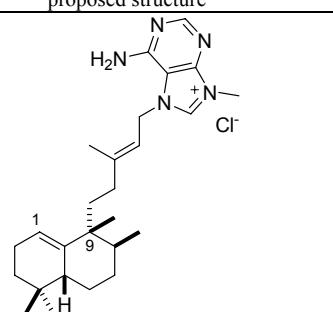
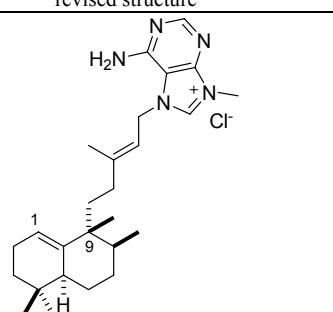
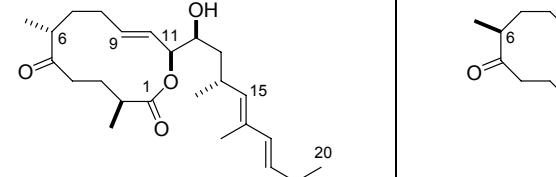
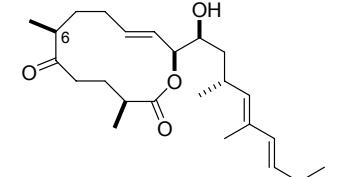
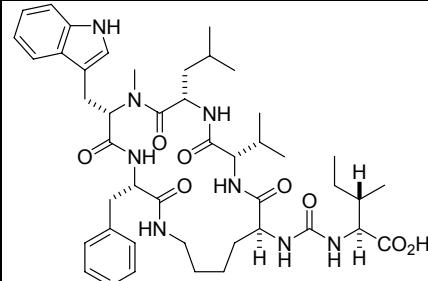
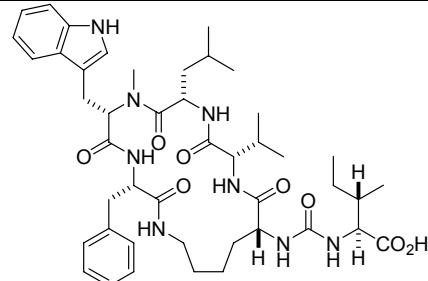
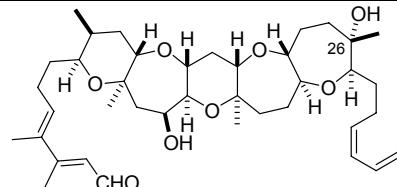
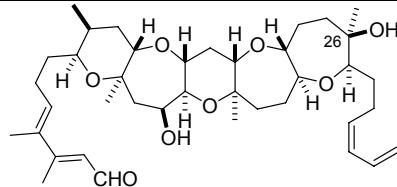
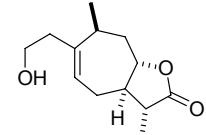
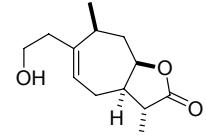
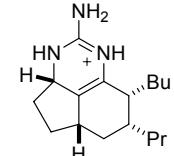
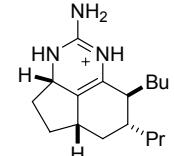
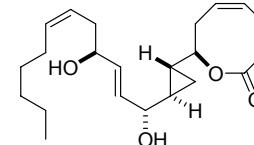
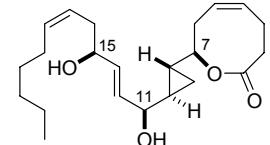
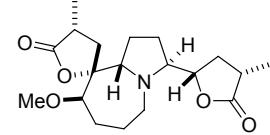
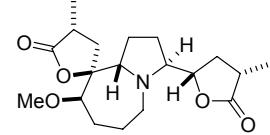
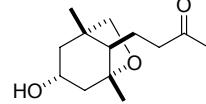
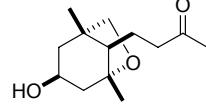
proposed structure	revised structure	name of compound	remarks
		cycloart-23-ene-3,25-diol	Takahashi et al. (2007) ⁴⁸
		heteroscyphic acid A (R = H) heteroscyphic acid B (R = OAc)	Donaldson et al. (2006) ⁴⁹
		litseaverticillo E	Vassilikogiannakis et al. (2005) ⁵⁰

Table S6. Structures of natural products where the correct structure turned out to be an epimer of the proposed one

proposed structure	revised structure	name of compound	remarks
		agelasine C	Marcos et al. (2005) ⁵¹
		amphidinolide W	Ghosh et al. (2004, ⁵² 2006 ⁵³)
		brunsvicamide A	Waldmann et al. (2008) ⁵⁴
		brevenal	Sasaki et al. (2006) ⁵⁵
		diversifolide = 11- <i>epi</i> -sundiversifolide	Shishido et al. (2008) ⁵⁶
		netamine E	Snider et al. (2008) ⁵⁷
		solandelactone E	Martin et al. (2008) ⁵⁸ Pietruszka et al. (2008) ⁵⁹
		stemonidine = stemospironine	Figueroedo et al. (2007) ⁶⁰
		tanarifuranonol	Hsieh/Liao et al. (2008) ⁶¹

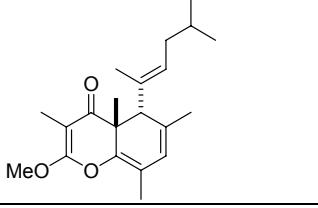
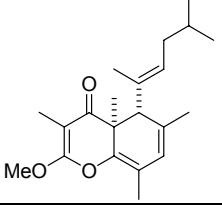
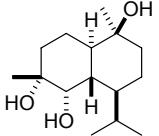
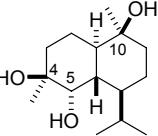
		tridachiahydropyrone	Perkins et al. (2005) ⁶² Moses et al. (2008) ⁶³
		trihydroxycadinane	Li et al. (2006) ⁶⁴

Table S7. Structures of natural products where several stereocenters had to be revised

proposed structure	revised structure	name of compound	remarks
		abrotanone	Sarpong et al. (2007) ⁶⁵
		agardhilactone	Miyaoka et al. (2005) ⁶⁶
		amphidinolide A	Trost et al. (2005) ⁶⁷
		aplysiallene	Pagenkopf et al. (2007) ⁶⁸
		berkelic acid	Fürstner et al. (2008) ⁶⁹ Snider et al. (2009) ⁷⁰
		biouyanagin	Nicolaou et al. (2008) ⁷¹
		calafianin	Nishiyama et al. (2006) ⁷²

		callipeltoside C	MacMillan et al. (2008) ⁷³
		chlorofusin	Yao et al. (2007) ⁷⁴ Boger et al. (2007) ⁷⁵
		(-)-clavosolide A	Chakraborty et al. (2008) ⁷⁶ Willis et al. (2006) ⁷⁷ Smith, III et al. (2006) ⁷⁸ Lee et al. (2006) ⁷⁹
		communiol C	Kuwahara et al. (2008) ⁸⁰
		laurentistich-4-ol	Wang/Li et al. (2008) ⁸¹
		nakiterpiosin	Chen et al. (2009) ⁸²
		neopeltolide	Panek et al. (2007) ⁸³ Scheidt et al. (2008) ⁸⁴ Maier et al. (2008) ⁸⁵

		palau'amine	Köck/Baran et al. (2007), ⁸⁶ Romo et al. (2006, 2008) ⁸⁷ Overman et al. (2007) ⁸⁸ Quinn et al. (2007) ⁸⁹
		palmerolide A	De Brabander et al. (2007) ⁹⁰ Nicolaour et al. (2008) ⁹¹
		tyroscherin	Watanabe et al. (2008) ⁹²
		(-)-ulapualide A	Pattenden et al. (2007) ⁹³
		vannusal B	Nicolaou et al. (2008) ^{94,95}

References

- M. Yamashita, N. D. Yadav, Y. Sumida, I. Kawasaki, A. Kurume and S. Ohta, *Tetrahedron Lett.*, 2007, **48**, 5619-5622.
- L. Lu, W. Zhang and R. G. Carter, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2008, **130**, 7253-7255; L. Lu, W. Zhang and R. G. Carter, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2008, **130**, 11834.
- G. Mehta and K. Pallavi, *Tetrahedron Lett.*, 2006, **47**, 8355-8360.
- T. J. K. Findley, D. Sucunza, L. C. Miller, D. T. Davies and D. J. Procter, *Chem. Eur. J.*, 2008, **14**, 6862-6865.
- L. F. Tietze, R. R. Singidi and K. M. Gericke, *Chem. Eur. J.*, 2007, **13**, 9939-9947.
- Y. Takada, E. Mori, M. Umehara, Y. Nakao and J. Kimura, *Tetrahedron Lett.*, 2007, **48**, 7653-7656.
- A. B. Smith, III, M. O. Duffey, K. Basu, S. P. Walsh, H. W. Suenemann and M. Frohn, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2008, **130**, 422-423.
- S. Li, S. Liang, Z. Xu and T. Ye, *Synlett*, 2008, 569-574.
- M. Ohba and I. Natsutani, *Tetrahedron*, 2007, **63**, 12689-12694.
- F. Sasse, H. Steinmetz, G. Höfle and H. Reichenbach, *J. Antibiotics*, 1993, **46**, 741-748.
- R. Jansen, H. Steinmetz, F. Sasse, W.-D. Schubert, G. Hagelüken, S. C. Albrecht and R. Müller, *Tetrahedron Lett.*, 2008, **49**, 5796-5799.
- N. Horstmann and D. Menche, *Chem. Commun.*, 2008, 5173-5175.
- G. Hagelueken, S. C. Albrecht, H. Steinmetz, R. Jansen, D. W. Heinz, M. Kalesse and W.-D. Schubert, *Angew. Chem.*, 2009, **121**, 603-606; *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2009, **48**, 595-598.
- H. Koshino, H. Satoh, T. Yamada and Y. Esumi, *Tetrahedron Lett.*, 2006, **47**, 4623-4626.
- N. Takada, R. Watanabe, K. Suenaga, K. Yamada, K. Ueda, M. Kita and D. Uemura, *Tetrahedron Lett.*, 2001, **42**, 5265-5267.
- I. Hayakawa, T. Teruya and H. Kigoshi, *Tetrahedron Lett.*, 2005, **47**, 155-158.
- M. Kita, Y. Tsunematsu, I. Hayakawa and H. Kigoshi, *Tetrahedron Lett.*, 2008, **49**, 5383-5384.
- C. Hoarau and T. R. Pettus, *Org. Lett.*, 2006, **8**, 2843-2846.
- J. T. Witteck, W. Ni, B. M. Griffin, A. C. Eliot, P. M. Thomas, N. L. Kelleher, W. W. Metcalf and W. A. van der Donk, *Angew. Chem.*, 2007, **119**, 9247-9250; *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2007, **46**, 9089-9092.
- F. Saito, K. Kuramochi, A. Nakazaki, Y. Mizushima, F. Sugawara and S. Kobayashi, *Eur. J. Org. Chem.*, 2006, 4796-4799.
- H. Harkat, A. Blanc, J.-M. Weibel and P. Pale, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2008, **73**, 1620-1623.

- 22 H. Tani, H. Koshino, E. Sakuno, H. G. Cutler and H. Nakajima, *J. Nat. Prod.*, 2006, **69**, 722-725.
- 23 H. Fukui, S. Hitomi, R.-s. Suzuki, T. Ikeda, Y. Umezaki, K. Tsuji and I. Shiina, *Tetrahedron Lett.*, 2008, **49**, 6514-6517.
- 24 G. Hu, K. Liu and L. J. Williams, *Org. Lett.*, 2008, **10**, 5493-5496.
- 25 J. J. Mason, J. Bergman and T. Janosik, *J. Nat. Prod.*, 2008, **71**, 1447-1450.
- 26 R. Ookura, K. Kito, T. Ooi, M. Namikoshi and T. Kusumi, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2008, **73**, 4245-4247.
- 27 R. E. Looper, M. T. C. Runnegar and R. M. Williams, *Angew. Chem.*, 2005, **117**, 3947-3949; *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2005, **44**, 3879-3881.
- 28 H. M. Sheldrake, C. Jamieson and J. W. Burton, *Angew. Chem.*, 2006, **118**, 7357-7360; *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2006, **45**, 7199-7202.
- 29 S. G. Smith, R. S. Paton, J. W. Burton and J. M. Goodman, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2008, **73**, 4053-4062.
- 30 H. M. Sheldrake, C. Jamieson, S. I. Pascu and J. W. Burton, *Org. Biomol. Chem.*, 2009, **7**, 238-252.
- 31 X. Tian and S. D. Rychnovsky, *Org. Lett.*, 2007, **9**, 4955-4958.
- 32 P. Alvarez-Bercedo, J. Murga, M. Carda and J. A. Marco, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2006, **71**, 5766-5769.
- 33 J. Yang, S.-X. Huang and Q.-S. Zhao, *J. Phys. Chem. A*, 2008, **112**, 12132-12139.
- 34 S. Morimoto, M. Shindo, M. Yoshida and K. Shishido, *Tetrahedron Lett.*, 2006, **47**, 7353-7356.
- 35 M. Kita, R. Miwa, T. Widianti, Y. Ozaki, S. Aoyama, K. Yamada and D. Uemura, *Tetrahedron Lett.*, 2007, **48**, 8628-8631.
- 36 A. Biechy, S. Hachisu, B. Quiclet-Sire, L. Ricard and S. Z. Zard, *Angew. Chem.*, 2008, **120**, 1458-1460; *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2008, **47**, 1436-1438.
- 37 J. Boukouvalas and J.-X. Wang, *Org. Lett.*, 2008, **10**, 3397-3399.
- 38 G. Mehta, S. R. Pujar, S. S. Ramesh and K. Islam, *Tetrahedron Lett.*, 2005, **46**, 3373-3376.
- 39 T. R. Kelly, E. L. Elliott, R. Lebedev and J. Pagalday, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2006, **128**, 5646-5647.
- 40 C. Timmons and P. Wipf, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2008, **73**, 9168-9170.
- 41 N. Aberle, S. P. B. Ovenden, G. Lessene, K. G. Watson and B. J. Smith, *Tetrahedron Lett.*, 2007, **48**, 2199-2203.
- 42 K. N. White, T. Amagata, A. G. Oliver, K. Tenney, P. J. Wenzel and P. Crews, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2008, **73**, 8719-8722.
- 43 (a) A. S. Davis, T. Ritthiwigrom and S. G. Pyne, *Tetrahedron*, 2008, **64**, 4868-4879; (b) T. Ritthiwigrom and S. G. Pyne, *Org. Lett.*, 2008, **10**, 2769-2771.
- 44 N. S. Karanjule, S. D. Markad and D. D. Dhavale, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2006, **71**, 6273-6276.
- 45 M. S. Tichenor, D. B. Kastrinsky and D. L. Boger, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2004, **126**, 8396-8398.
- 46 M. S. Tichenor and D. L. Boger, *Nat. Prod. Rep.*, 2008, **25**, 220-226.
- 47 K. Okano, H. Tokuyama and T. Fukuyama, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2006, **128**, 7136-7137.
- 48 S. Takahashi, H. Satoh, Y. Hongo and H. Koshino, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2007, **72**, 4578-4581.
- 49 S. Chaudhury, S. Li and W. A. Donaldson, *Chem. Commun.*, 2006, 2069-2070.
- 50 G. Vassilikogiannakis, I. Margaros, T. Montagnon and M. Stratakis, *Chem. Eur. J.*, 2005, **11**, 5899-5907.
- 51 I. S. Marcos, N. Garcia, M. J. Sexmero, P. Basabe, D. Diez and J. G. Urones, *Tetrahedron*, 2005, **61**, 11672-11678.
- 52 A. K. Ghosh and G. Gong, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2004, **126**, 3704-3705.
- 53 A. K. Ghosh and G. Gong, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2006, **71**, 1085-1093.
- 54 T. Walther, H.-D. Arndt and H. Waldmann, *Org. Lett.*, 2008, **10**, 3199-3202.
- 55 H. Fuwa, M. Ebine, A. J. Bourdelais, D. G. Baden and M. Sasaki, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2006, **128**, 16989-16999.
- 56 K. Matsuo, H. Yokoe, K. Shishido and M. Shindo, *Tetrahedron Lett.*, 2008, **49**, 4279-4281.
- 57 M. Yu, S. S. Pochapsky and B. B. Snider, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2008, **73**, 9065-9074.
- 58 J. E. Davoren, C. Harcken and S. F. Martin, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2008, **73**, 391-402.
- 59 J. Pietruszka and A. C. M. Rieche, *Adv. Synth. Catal.*, 2008, **350**, 1407-1412.
- 60 F. Sanchez-Izquierdo, P. Blanco, F. Busque, R. Alibes, P. De March, M. Figueredo, J. Font and T. Parella, *Org. Lett.*, 2007, **9**, 1769-1772.
- 61 H.-Y. Shiao, H.-P. Hsieh and C.-C. Liao, *Org. Lett.*, 2008, **10**, 449-452.
- 62 D. W. Jeffery, M. V. Perkins and J. M. White, *Org. Lett.*, 2005, **7**, 1581-1584.
- 63 P. Sharma, N. Griffiths and J. E. Moses, *Org. Lett.*, 2008, **10**, 4025-4027.
- 64 L. Fang, F. Bi, C. Zhang, G. Zheng and Y. Li, *Synlett*, 2006, 2655-2657.
- 65 E. M. Simmons, J. R. Yen and R. Sarpong, *Org. Lett.*, 2007, **9**, 2705-2708.
- 66 H. Miyaoka, Y. Hara, I. Shinohara, T. Kurokawa and Y. Yamada, *Tetrahedron Lett.*, 2005, **46**, 7945-7949.
- 67 (a) B. M. Trost, S. T. Wroblekski, J. D. Chisholm, P. E. Harrington and M. Jung, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2005, **127**, 13589-13597; (b) B. M. Trost, P. E. Harrington, J. D. Chisholm and S. T. Wroblekski, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2005, **127**, 13598-13610.
- 68 J. Wang and B. L. Pagenkopf, *Org. Lett.*, 2007, **9**, 3703-3706.
- 69 P. Buchgraber, T. N. Snaddon, C. Wirtz, R. Mynott, R. Goddard and A. Fürstner, *Angew. Chem.*, 2008, **120**, 8578-8582; *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2008, **47**, 8450-8454.
- 70 X. Wu, J. Zhou and B. B. Snider, *Angew. Chem.*, 2009, **121**, 1309-1312; *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2009, **48**, 1283-1286.
- 71 K. C. Nicolaou, T. R. Wu, D. Sarlah, D. M. Shaw, E. Rowcliffe and D. R. Burton, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2008, **130**, 11114-11121.
- 72 T. Ogamino, R. Obata, H. Tomoda and S. Nishiyama, *Bull. Chem. Soc. Jpn.*, 2006, **79**, 134-139.
- 73 J. Carpenter, A. B. Northrup, D. Chung, J. J. M. Wiener, S.-G. Kim and D. W. C. MacMillan, *Angew. Chem.*, 2008, **120**, 3624-3628; *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2008, **47**, 3568-3572.
- 74 W.-J. Qian, W.-G. Wei, Y.-X. Zhang and Z.-J. Yao, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2007, **129**, 6400-6401.
- 75 S. Y. Lee, R. C. Clark and D. L. Boger, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2007, **129**, 9860-9861.
- 76 T. K. Chakraborty, V. R. Reddy and P. K. Gajula, *Tetrahedron*, 2008, **64**, 5162-5167.
- 77 C. S. Barry, J. D. Elsworth, P. T. Seden, N. Bushby, J. R. Harding, R. W. Alder and C. L. Willis, *Org. Lett.*, 2006, **8**, 3319-3322.
- 78 A. B. Smith, III and V. Simov, *Org. Lett.*, 2006, **8**, 3315-3318.
- 79 J. B. Son, S. N. Kim, N. Y. Kim and D. H. Lee, *Org. Lett.*, 2006, **8**, 661-664; J. B. Son, S. N. Kim, N. Y. Kim and D. H. Lee, *Org. Lett.*, 2006, **8**, 3411.
- 80 M. Enomoto and S. Kuwahara, *Biosci., Biotechnol., Biochem.*, 2008, **72**, 1921-1928.
- 81 P. Chen, J. Wang, K. Liu and C. Li, *J. Org. Chem.*, 2008, **73**, 339-341.
- 82 S. Gao, Q. Wang and C. Chen, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2009, **131**, 1410-1412.
- 83 W. Youngsaye, J. T. Lowe, F. Pohlki, P. Ralifo and J. S. Panek, *Angew. Chem.*, 2007, **119**, 9371-9374; *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2007, **46**, 9211-9214.
- 84 D. W. Custar, T. P. Zabawa and K. A. Scheidt, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2008, **130**, 804-805.
- 85 V. V. Vintonyak and M. E. Maier, *Org. Lett.*, 2008, **10**, 1239-1242.
- 86 M. Köck, A. Grube, I. B. Seiple and P. S. Baran, *Angew. Chem.*, 2007, **119**, 6706-6714; *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2007, **46**, 6586-6594.

- 87 (a) P. J. Dransfield, A. S. Dilley, S. Wang and D. Romo, *Tetrahedron*, 2006, **62**, 5223-5247. (b) M. A. Zancanella and D. Romo, *Org. Lett.*, 2008, **10**, 3685-3688.
- 88 B. A. Lanman, L. E. Overman, R. Paulini and N. S. White, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2007, **129**, 12896-12900.
- 89 M. S. Buchanan, A. R. Carroll and R. J. Quinn, *Tetrahedron Lett.*, 2007, **48**, 4573-4574.
- 90 X. Jiang, B. Liu, S. Lebreton and J. K. De Brabander, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2007, **129**, 6386-6387.
- 91 K. C. Nicolaou, R. Guduru, Y.-P. Sun, B. Banerji and D. Y. K. Chen, *Angew. Chem.*, 2007, **119**, 6000-6004; *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2007, **46**, 5896-5900; K. C. Nicolaou, Y.-P. Sun, R. Guduru, B. Banerji and D. Y. K. Chen, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 2008, **130**, 3633-3644.
- 92 R. Katsuta, C. Shibata, K. Ishigami, H. Watanabe and T. Kitahara, *Tetrahedron Lett.*, 2008, **49**, 7042-7045.
- 93 G. Pattenden, N. J. Ashweek, C. A. G. Baker-Glenn, G. M. Walker and J. G. K. Yee, *Angew. Chem.*, 2007, **119**, 4437-4441; *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2007, **46**, 4359-4363; G. Pattenden, N. J. Ashweek, C. A. G. Baker-Glenn, J. Kempson, G. M. Walker and J. G. K. Yee, *Org. Biomol. Chem.*, 2008, **6**, 1478-1497.
- 94 K. C. Nicolaou, H. Zhang, A. Ortiz and P. Dagneau, *Angew. Chem.*, 2008, **120**, 8733-8738; *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2008, **47**, 8605-8610.
- 95 (a) K. C. Nicolaou, H. Zhang and A. Ortiz, *Angew. Chem.*, 2009, **121**, early view; *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2009, **48**, early view; 10.1002/anie.200902028. (b) K. C. Nicolaou, A. Ortiz and H. Zhang, *Angew. Chem.*, 2009, **121**, early view; *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.*, 2009, **48**, early view; 10.1002/anie.200902029.