SUPPORTING INFORMATION

Natural stilbenes: an overview

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The 'Supporting Information' is a supplementary material for the section '**4 Distribution'** to illustrate the distribution and chemical structures of 400 new stilbenes isolated during the period of 1995 to 2008.

The 'Supporting Information' was composed of ten parts:

Table S1. Distribution of monomeric stilbenes isolated from 1995 to 2008

Family	Species	Compounds	Ref
Aceraceae	*Acer mono*	5-*O*-methyl-(*E*)-resveratrol 3-*O*-β-D-glucopyranoside **22**	14
		5-*O*-methyl-(*E*)-resveratrol 3-*O*-β-D-apiofuranosyl-(1→6)-β-D-glucopyranoside **23**	
Anchinoidae	*Kirkpatrickia variolosa*	3,4,5-triacetoxystilbene **19**	11
Asteraceae	*Leuzea carthamoides*	(*E*)-3,3'-dimethoxy-4,4'-dihydroxystilbene **14**	8
Bombycidae	*Bombyx batryticatus*	BB-2 **93**	50
Burseraceae	*Boswellia papyrifera*	*trans*-4',5-dihydroxy-3-methoxystilbene-5-*O*-[α-L-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→6)]-β-D-glucopyranoside **24**, *trans*-4',5-dihydroxy-3-methoxystilbene-5-*O*-α-L-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→2)-[α-L-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→6)]-β-D-glucopyranoside **25**	15
Combretaceae	*Combretum erythrophyllum*	combretastatin A-1 2'-β-D-glucoside **1**	1
Cyperaceae	*Carex distachya*	carexanes A-C **109-111**	57
		carexanes D-G **112-115**	58
Dipterocarpaceae	*Hopea utilis*	resveratrol-10-*C*-β-glucopyranoside **27**	20
	Shorea hemsleyana	resveratrol-12-*C*-β-glucopyranoside **29**	21
	Upuna borneensis	piceid 2'-*O*-*p*-hydroxybenzoate **38**, piceid 2'-*O*-*E*-ferulate **39**	28
Euphorbiaceae	*Macaranga mappa*	mappain **52**	36
	M. schweinfurthii	schweinfurthins A-C **49-51**	35
	M. alnifolia	schweinfurthins E-H **53-56**	37
Gnetaceae	*Gnetum africanum*	gnetifolin K **26**	18
	G. gnemonoides	gnetifolin K **26**	18
	G. gnemon	gnetifolin K **26**	19
	G. klossii	gnetofurans B-C **73-74**	43
	G. montanum	stemofuran B (gnetifolin M) **78**	46
		gnetumelin B **75** and C **41**	23
	G. parvifolium	gnetifolin K **26**	17
Hepaticae	*Corsinia coriandrina*	corsifurans A-C **88-90**	47
Iridaceae	*Iris halophila*	halophilol A **11**	6
Leguminosae	*Cicer bijugum*	cicerfuran **92**	49
(Fabaceae)	*Dalea purpurea*	pawhuskins A-C **61-63**	40
	Elephantorrhiza goetzei	5-methoxy-*E*-resveratrol 3-*O*-rutinoside **24**	16
	Erythrina addisoniae	2'-*O*-demethylbidwillol B **98**, addisofurans A-B **99-100**	53
	Erythrina burttii	burttinol D **101**	54
	Guibourtia tessmanii	(*E*)-3,4'-dimethoxyl-5-rutinosyl stilbene **20**	12
		3,5-dimethoxy-4'-*O*-(β-rhamnopyranosyl-(1→6)-β-glucopyranoside)stilbene **21**	13
	Lespedeza uirgata	lespedezavirgatol **91**	48
	Lonchocarpus chiricanus	chiricanines A-E **64-68**	41
	L. utilis	4-hydroxy-5'-methoxy-6",6"-dimethylpyran[2",3":3',4']stilbene **45**	33
		3,5'-dimethoxy-4-hydroxy-6",6"-dimethylpyran[2",3":3",4']stilbene **46**	
		3,4,5-trimethoxy-6 ",6"-dimethylpyran[2",3":3',4']stilbene **47**	
	Machaerium multiflorum	machaeriols A **60** and B **104**	39
	Sphaerophysa salsula	*trans*-4-[2- (3,5-dimethoxyphenyl)ethenyl]-1,2-benzenediol **2**	2
Lejeuneaceae	*Marchesina bongardiana*	3,4-dihydroxy-3'-methoxystilbene **18**	10
Liliaceae	*Schoenocaulon officinale*	schoenoside **76**	44

Meliaceae	*Ekebergia benguelensis*	5-[(1*E*)-2-(4-hydroxyphenyl)ethenyl]-4,7-dimethoxy-3-methyl-2*H*-1-benzopyran-2-one **69**, 5-[(1*E*)-2-(4β-D-glucopyranosyloxyphenyl)ethenyl]-4,7-dimethoxy-3-methyl-2*H*-1-benzopyran-2-one **70**, 1-{2-hydroxy-6-[(1*E*)-2-(4-hydroxyphenyl) ethenyl]-4-methoxyphenyl}-2-methyl-1-propanone **71**, 1-{2,4-dihydroxy-6-[(1*E*)-2-(4-hydroxyphenyl)ethenyl]-phenyl}-2-methyl-1-propanone **72**	42
Moraceae	*Artocarpus akoocha*	akoochins A-B **96-97**	52
	A. fretessi	artoindonesianins X-Y **102-103**	55
	A. gomezianus	artoindonesianins N **42** and O **95**	30
	A. incisus	artocarbene **48**	34
	A. integer	*trans*-4-isopentenyl-3,5,2',4'-tetrahydroxystilbene **43**, artocarbene **48**	31
	A. petelotii	artopetelin D-G **105-108**	56
	Chlorophora excelsa	4-[(2"*E*)-7"-hydroxy-3",7"-dimethyloct-2"-enyl]-2',3,4',5-tetrahydroxy-*trans*-stilbene **44**	32
	Morus cathayana	sanggenofuran B **94**	51
Ophioglossaceae	*Helminthostachys zeylanica*	ugonstilbenes A-C **57-59**	38
Orchidaceae	*Pholidota yunnanensis*	phoyunbenes A-D **7-10**	5
	Phragmipedium calurum	2,3'-dihydroxy-5'-methoxystilbene **4**, 2,3-dihydroxy-3',5'-dimethoxystilbene **5**	4
	P. hybrid	2,3'-dihydroxy-5'-methoxystilbene **4**, 2,3'-dihydroxy-5,5'-dimethoxystilbene **6**	4
	P. longifolium	2,3'-dihydroxy-5'-methoxystilbene **4**	4
	Thunia alba	thunalbene **3**	3
Polygonaceae	*Calligonum leucocladum*	(*E*)-resveratrol 3-*O*-β-D-xylopyranoside **33**	26
		(*E*)-resveratrol 3-(6-galloyl)-*O*-β-D-glucopyranoside **34**	
		(*E*)-resveratrol 3-(4-acetyl)-*O*-β-D-xylopyranoside **37**	
	Eskemukerjea megacarpum	(*E*)-3, 5, 3', 4'-tetrahydroxystilbene 3-*O*-β-D-(6-*O*-galloyl)glucopyranoside **30**,	22
		(*E*)-3, 5, 4'-trihydroxystilbene 3-*O*-β-D-(6-*O*-syringyl)glucopyranoside **31**	
	Pleuropterus ciliinervis	pieceid-2"-*O*-gallate **35**, pieceid-2"-*O*-coumarate **36**	27
	Polygonum cuspidatum	1-(3',5'-dihydroxyphenyl)-2-(4"-hydroxyphenyl)-ethane-1,2-diol **40**	29
		116-125	59
	Rumex bucephalophorus	5,4'-dihydroxy-3-methoxystilbene **12**, 3,5-dihydroxy-4'-methoxystilbene **13**	7
		5,4'-dihydroxystilbene-3-*O*-α-arabinopyranoside **32**	24
Rosaceae	*Holodiscus discolor*	(*E*)-resveratrol 3-*O*-β-D-xylopyranoside **33**	25
Stemonaceae	*Stemona collinsae*	stemofurans A-K **77-87**	45
Zingiberaceae	*Alpinia katsumadai*	(*Z*)-3-methoxy-5-hydroxystilbene **15**, (*Z*)-3,5-dihydroxystilbene **16**	9
		(*E*)-1-(1-terpinen-4-olyl)-3-methoxystilbene **17**	

Compounds **28** and **29** were obtained from commercial Riesling wine. See Ref 162.

Table S2. Distribution of oligomeric stilbenes isolated from 1995 to 2008

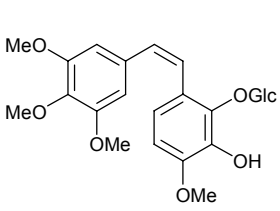
Family	Species	Compounds	Ref
Agavaceae	*Yucca gloriosa*	gloriosaols A **399** and B **400**	161
	Y. schidigera	yuccaols A-C **393-395**	158
		yuccaols D-E **396-397**	159
		yuccaone A **398**	160
Apiaceae	*Foeniculum vulgare*	foeniculosides X **230** and XI **231**	112
Arecaceae	*Aiphanes aculeate*	aiphanol **327**	144
	Syagrus romanzoffiana	13-hydroxykompasinol A **378**, scirpusin C **379**	157

Celastraceae	*Salacia lehmbachii*	lehmbachols A **310**, B **311**, C **312** and D **309**	134
Cyperaceae	*Carex pendula*	*cis*-miyabenol A **289**	129
	Cyperus longus	longusone A **328**, longusols A **365**, B **366** and C **329**	145
	Kobresia nepalensis	nepalensinols A **232**, B **264** and C **233**	113
		nepalensinols D **234**, E **277**, F **265** and G **266**	114
Dipterocarpaceae	*Dipterocarpus grandiflorus*	isoampelopsin F **155**, (-)-ampelopsin A **162**, shorealactone **167**, vaticanols B **245** and C **239**, hemsleyanol D **255**, grandiphenols A-B **275-276**	79
	Dryobalanops oblongifolia	*cis*-diptoindonesin B **228**, *trans*-diptoindonesin B **229**	111
	Hopea exalata	hopeanol **129**	63
		hopeanolin **219**	109
	H. hainanensis	hopeanol B **130**, hopeahainols A **131** and B **132**	64
	H. malibato	malibatols A **165** and B **376**, dibalanocarpol **263**	83
	H. parviflora	parviflorol **127**, (-)-ampelopsin A **162**	61
	H. utilis	hopeafuran **160**, malibatol A **165**, vaticanol B **245**, isohopeaphenol **256**	20
	Neobalanocarpus heimii	heimiol A **159**, vaticaphenol A **244**	81
	Shorea hemsleyana	hemsleyanols C **254**, D **255** and E **128**, hemsleyanosides E **205** and F **164**	62
		shorealactone **167**	85
		hemsleyanols A **163** and B **215**, (+)-α-viniferin-13b-*O*-β-glucopyranoside **216**	21
	Upuna borneensis	isoampelopsin F **155**, vaticanols B **245** and C **239**, upunaphenol A **297**	78
		upunosides A **296**, B **204**, C **158** and D **184**	80
		upunaphenols B **262**, C **274**, D **291** and E **192**	98
		upunaphenols G **252** and F **253**	120
	Vateria indica	vaticanols B **245** and C **239**, vaticasides B-C **250-251**, isohopeaphenol **256**, vateriaphenols A **303** and B **259**	116
	Vatica diospyroides	vatdiospyroidol **242**, vaticaphenol A **244**	115
	V. oblongifolia	vaticaphenol A **244**, hopeaphenol A **257**, isohopeaphenol A **258**	117
	V. pauciflora	isoampelopsin F **155**, hemsleyanols A **163**, C **254** and D **255**, pauciflorosides A **183**, B **221** and C **222**, vaticanols A **195**, B **245**, C **239**, E **196** and G **193**, vaticaside D **194**, pauciflorols A **197**, B **198** and C **260**, stenophyllol B **220**, isovaticanols B **246** and C **240**, vateriaphenol B **259**	77
		pauciflorols D **302** and E **161**	82
	V. rassk	vaticanols A **195**, B **245** and C **239**	100
		vaticanols D **298** and G **193**, vaticaside D **194**, vaticanols H-J **299-301**	99
		vaticanols E **196** and F **241**, vaticasides A **203**, B **250** and C **251**	101
Gnetaceae	*Gnetum africanum*	gnetuhainins A **345**, C **330**, D **176**, E **342** and F **318**	92
		gnemonosides A **177**, B **181**, H **180**, I **343** and J **349**	18
		bisisorhaphontigenin B **322**, longusol A **365**, gneafricanins A **370** and B **372**	141
	G. gnemon	gnemonosides A **177**, B **181** and K **225**, gnemonols K **226**, L **227** and M **317**, latifolol **367**	19
		gnemonols A **355** and B **290**	60
		gnemonols G **344**, H **358**, I **356** and J **357**	151
		gnemonols D-F **359-361**	154
	G. gnemonoides	gnetal **126**, gnemonoside E **182**, 2b-hydroxyampelopsin F **351**, gnemonol C **364**	60
		gnemonosides A **177**, B **181**, C **178** and D **179**	93
		gnemonosides F **223**, G **224** and H **180**	18

	G. hainanense	gnetuhainins A **345**, B **346**, C **350**, D **347** and E **348**	152
		gnetuhainins F **321**, G **373**, H **374**, I **314** and J **369**	137
		gnetuhainins P **313**, Q **368**, L **371** and K **375**	136
		gnetuhainins M **363**, N **323** and O **324**	142
		gnetuhainin P **313**	135
		gnetuhainins R **325** and S **354**	143
		gnetuhainin S **354**	153
	G. klossii	gnetofuran A **308**, latifolol **367**	43
	G. latifolium	latifolol **367**	155
	G. moutanum	gnetumontanins A **340**, B **362**, C **304** and D **305**, shegansu B **319**	131
		gnetifolins M **315** and N **316**	138
		gnetumelin A **326**	23
	G. pendulum	gnetupendins A-B **306-307**	132
		shegansu B **319**, gnetupendins C **341** and D **320**	133
	G. parvifolium	2b-hydroxyampelopsin F **351**, parvifolols A **352**, B **353**, C **339** and D **319**	140
Haemodoraceae	*Anigozanthos preissii*	anigopreissin A **171**	88
		anigopreissin A **171**, anigopreissin A-4a-*O*-β-D-glucopyranoside **172**, anigopreissin A-4b-*O*-β-D-glucopyranoside **173**, anigopreissin A-4a,4b-di-*O*-β-d-glucopyranoside **174**	89
Iridaceae	*Belamcanda chinensis*	shegansu B **319**	139
	Iris halophila	halophilol B **293**	6
Leguminosae	*Caragana rosea*	cararosinol A **273**	125
(Fabaceae)	*C. sinica*	(+)-isoampelopsin F **156**, (-)-ampelopsin F **157**, caraphenols A **217**, B **147** and C **148**	72
		carasinols A-C **270-272**	124
	C. stenophylla	caragaphenol A **218**	108
	C. tibetica	tibeticanol **331**	146
	Maackia amurensis	7-epi, 8'-epi, 11-de-*O*-methyl-5'-methoxygnetifolin F **377**	156
	Sophora leachiana	leachianols C **238**, D **209**, E **210**, F **141** and G **142**	69
	S. davidii	davidiols A **207**, B **208** and C **243**	105
	S. stenophylla	stenophyllol B **220**	110
Moraceae	*Artocarpus gomezianus*	andalasin A **337**, artogomezianol **338**	150
	Morus alba	alboctalol **336**	148
	M. macroura	andalasin A **337**	149
Musaceae	*Musa cavendish*	anigopreissin A **171**	88
Orchidaceae	*Phragmipedium calurum*	(*E*)-3'-hydroxy-2'-(4-hydroxybenzyl)-5'-methoxystilbene **384**	4
		(*E*)-5'-hydroxy-2'-(4-hydroxybenzyl)-3'-methoxystilbene **385**	
		(*E*)-2,3'-dihydroxy-2'-(4-hydroxybenzyl)-5'-methoxystilbene **386**	
		(*E*)-2,5'-dihydroxy-2'-(4-hydroxybenzyl)-3'-methoxystilbene **387**	
		(*E*)-2,3'-dihydroxy-2'6'-bis(4-hydroxybenzyl)-5'-methoxystilbene **388**	
	P. hybrid	(*E*)-5'-hydroxy-2'-(4-hydroxybenzyl)-3'-methoxystilbene **384**	4
		(*E*)-2,5'-dihydroxy-2'-(4-hydroxybenzyl)-3'-methoxystilbene **385**	
		(*E*)-2,3'-dihydroxy-2'6'-bis(4-hydroxybenzyl)-5'-methoxystilbene **388**	
		(*E*)-2,3-dihydroxy-2'-(4-hydroxybenzyl)-3',5'-dimethoxystilbene **389**	
		(*E*)-2-hydroxy-2'-(4-hydroxybenzyl)-5,3',5'-dimethoxystilbene **390**	
		phragmidimers A **391** and B **392**	

	P. longifolium	(*E*)-3'-hydroxy-2'-(4-hydroxybenzyl)-5'-methoxystilbene **384**	4
		(*E*)-5'-hydroxy-2'-(4-hydroxybenzyl)-3'-methoxystilbene **385**	
		(*E*)-2,3'-dihydroxy-2'-(4-hydroxybenzyl)-5'-methoxystilbene **386**	
		(*E*)-2,5'-dihydroxy-2'-(4-hydroxybenzyl)-3'-methoxystilbene **387**	
		(*E*)-2,3'-dihydroxy-2'6'-bis(4-hydroxybenzyl)-5'-methoxystilbene **388**	
		phragmidimer B **392**	
Pinaceae	*Picea abies*	piceasides A-B **332-333**, piceasides G-H **334-335**, piceasidesC-F **380-383**	147
Polygonaceae	*Polygonum cuspidatum*	**153**, **154**	75
	Rheum maximowiczii	maximols A **188** and B **187**	95
Ranunculaceae	*Paeonia suffruticosa*	suffruticosols A-C **200-202**	103
Vitaceae	*Ampelopsis sinica*	sinicin A **249**	119
	Cyphostemma crotalarioides	cyphostemmins A-B **136-137**, parthenocissin A **138**	66
	Cissus quadrangularis	quadrangularin A **137**, quadrangularins B-C **139-140**	68
	Parthenocissu quinquefolia	parthenocissins A **138** and B **235**	67
	P. tricuspidata	parthenostilbenins A **143** and B **144**	70
		isoampelopsin F **155**	76
	Vitis. amurensis	amurensins A **149** and B **211**	73
		amurensins C **212**, D **213**, E **294** and F **295**	106
		amurensin G **199**	102
		amurensin H **175**	90
		amurensins I **261**, J **279**, K **280**, L **281** and M **269**	122
		vitisin B **285** and *cis*-vitisin B **286**	86, 128
	V. betulifolia	betulifols A **170** and B **169**, heyneanol A **292**	87
	V. coignetiae	ε-viniferin diol **168**, vitisin B **285** and *cis*-vitisin B **286**	86
		vitisins D **267** and E **214**	107
	V. davidii	davidol A **268**	123
	V. flexuosa	flexuosol A **278**	126
	V. heyneana	heyneanol A **292**	130
	V. thunbergii	vitisinols A **134**, B **166**, C **133** and D **135**	65
	V. vinifera	resveratrol (*E*)-dehydrodimer 11-*O*-β-D-glucopyranoside **189**, resveratrol	96
		(*E*)-dehydrodimer 11'-*O*-β-D-glucopyranoside **190**	
		(-)-viniferal **191**, vitisin C **287**	97
		(+)-viniferols B **247** and C **248**	118
		malibatol A **165**, isohopeaphenol **256**, (+)-viniferol A **288**	84
		(+)-viniferol D **206**	104
		(+)-vitisifuran A **283**, (-)-vitisifuran B **282**, viniferifuran **175**	91
		isohopeaphenol **256**	121
		(+)-viniferethers A **145** and B **146**	71
	V. ssp	restrytisols A-C **150-152**	74
		r-2-viniferin **284**	127
Welwitschiaceae	*Welwitschia mirabilis*	mirabilosides A-B **185-186**, mirabilols A-B **236-237**	94

Figure S1 Chemical structures of monomeric stilbenes (**1-125**) isolated from 1995 to 2008



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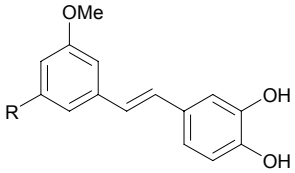
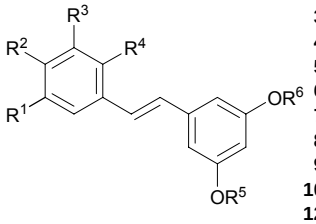
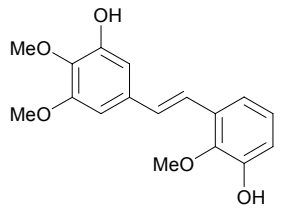


2 R=OMe
18 R=H



3 R^1=R^2=R^4=R^5=H, R^3=OH,R^6=Me
4 R^1=R^2=R^3=R^5=H, R^4=OH,R^6=Me
5 R^1=R^2=H, R^3=R^4=OH, R^5=Me,R^6=Me
6 R^1=OMe, R^2=R^3=H, R^4=OH, R^5=H,R^6=Me
7 R^1=R^5=H,R^2=R^4=OMe,R^3=OH,R^6=Me
8 R^1=R^5=H,R^2=OH,R^3=OMe,R^4=OMe,R^6=Me
9 R^1=R^2=R^5=H,R^3=OH,R^4=OMe,R^6=Me
10 R^1=R^2=R^5=H,R^3=OMe,R^4=OMe,R^6=Me
12 R^1=R^3=R^4=H,R^2=OH,R^5=H,R^6=Me
13 R^1=R^3=R^4=H,R^2=OMe,R^5=R^6=H



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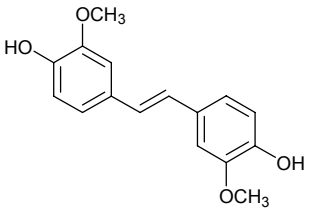

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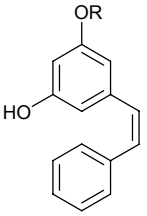
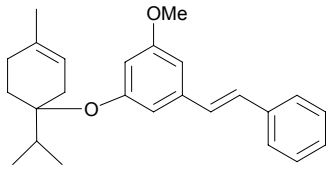
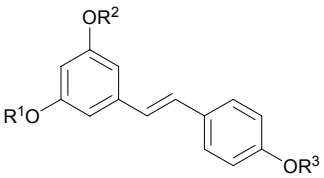


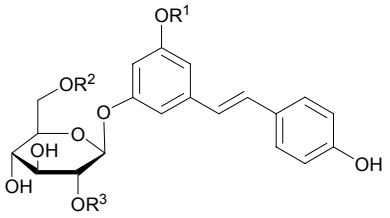
15 R=Me
16 R=H



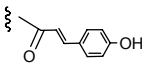
17

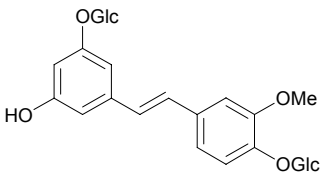


19 R^1=R^2=R^3=Ac
20R^1=rutinosyl,R^2=R^3=Me
21 R^1=R^2=Me,R^3=rutinosyl
30 R^1=R^3=H,R^2=Ara
33 R^1=R^3=H,R^2=Xyl



22 R^1=Me,R^2=R^3=H
23 R^1=Me,R^2=apiose,R^3=H
24 R^1=Me,R^2=Rha,R^3=H
25 R^1=Me,R^2=R^3=Rha
34 R^1=R^3=H,R^2=galloyl
35 R^1=R^2=H,R^3=galloyl
36 R^1=R^2=H,R^3=





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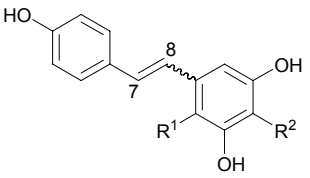
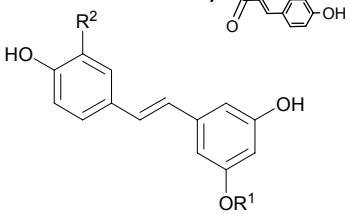
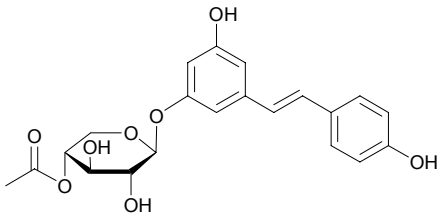


27 R^1=Glc,R^2=H,H-7/8=*trans*
28 R^1=Glc,R^2=H,H-7/8=*cis*
29 R^1=H,R^2=Glc,H-7/8=*trans*



31 R^1=(6-*O*-galloyl)glc,R^2=OH
32 R^1=(6-*O*-syringyl)glc,R^2=H



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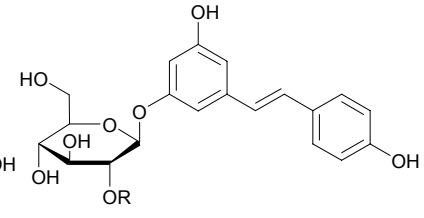
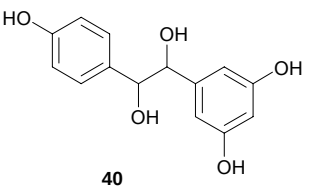


38 R=*p*-hydroxybenzoyl
39 R=*E*-feruloyl



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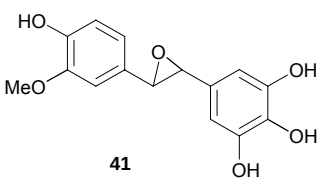

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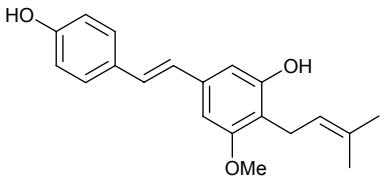

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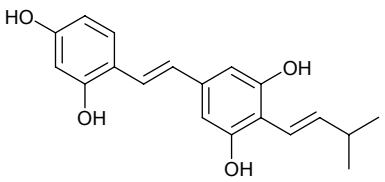

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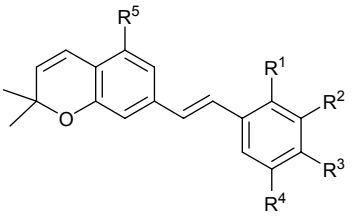
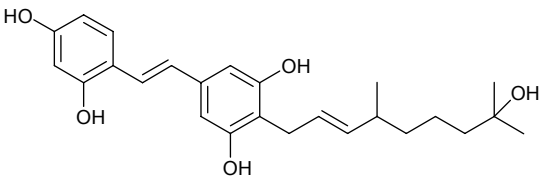


45 $R^1=R^2=R^4=H,R^3=OH,R^5=OMe$
46 $R^1=R^4=H,R^2=R^5=OMe,R^3=OH$
47 $R^1=R^5=H,R^2=R^3=R^4=OMe$
48 $R^1=R^3=R^5=OH,R^2=R^4=H$



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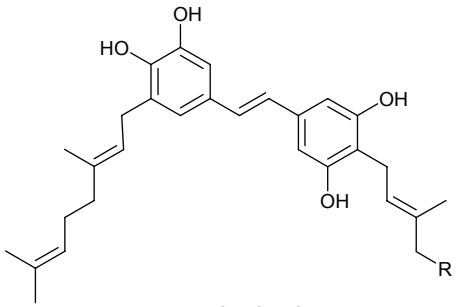
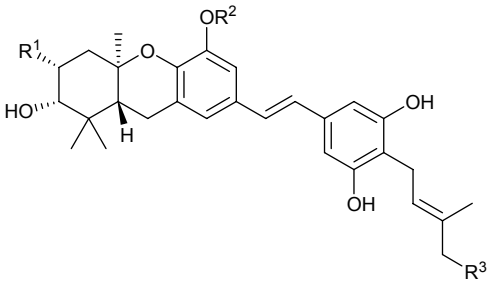
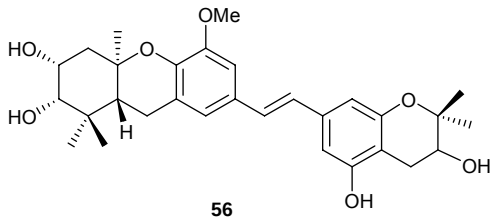


51 $R=CH_2CH=CHMe_2$
52 R=H



49 $R^1=OH$, $R^2=H$, $R^3=CH_2CH=CHMe_2$
50 $R^1=OH$, $R^2=Me$ $R^3=CH_2CH=CHMe_2$
53 $R^1=OH$, $R^2=Me$, $R^3=H$
54 $R^1=H$, $R^2=Me$,$R^3=H$
55 $R^1=R^2=H$,$R^3=H$



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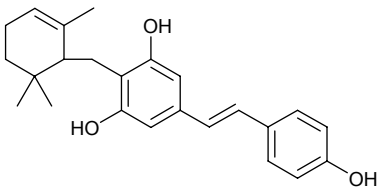

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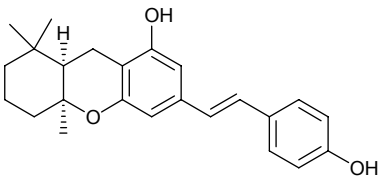

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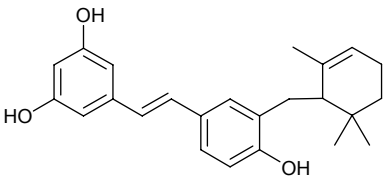

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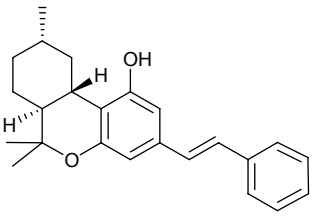

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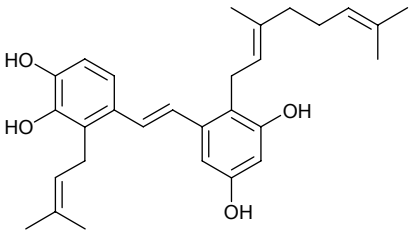

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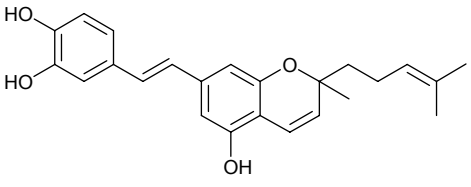

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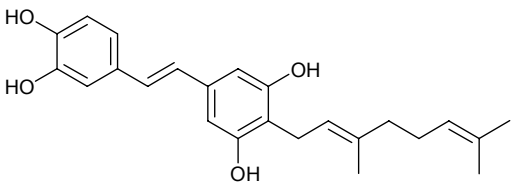

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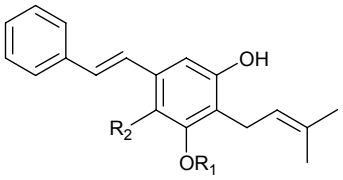
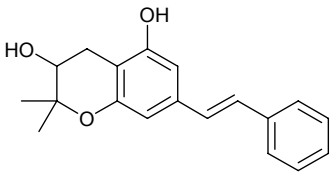


64 R^1=R^2=H
66 R^1=Me,R^2=CH_2CH=$CHMe_2$



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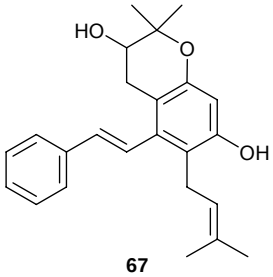

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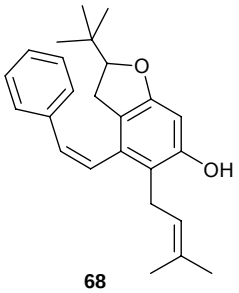

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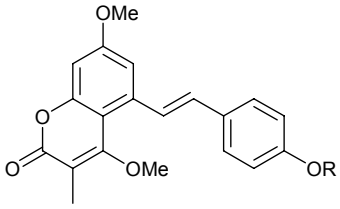
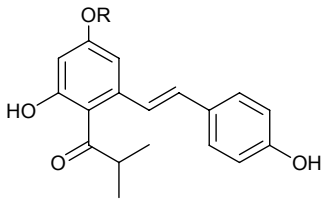
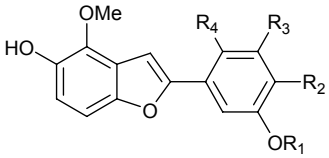


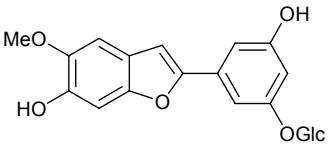
69 R=H
70 R=Glc



71 R=Me
72 R=H



73 R^1=Me, R^2=R^4=H,R^3=OH
74 R^1=R^2=R^4=H,R^3=OH
75 R^1=R^3=H, R^2=R^4=OMe



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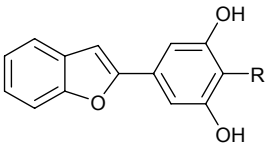
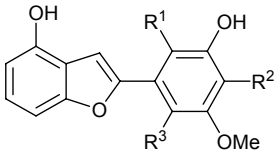
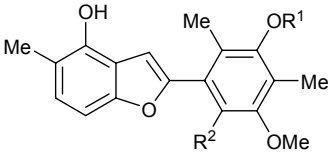


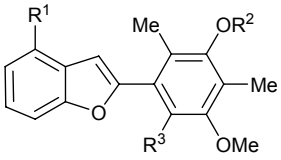
77 R=H
79 R=Me



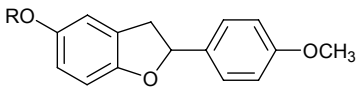
78 R^1=R^2=R^3=H
80 R^1=Me,R^2=R^3=H
81R^1=R^2=Me,R^3=H
82 R^1=R^2=R^3=Me



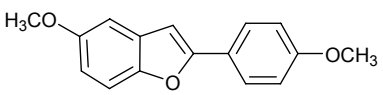
83 R^1=R^2=H
84 R^1=H,R^2=Me
85 R^1=Me,R^2=H



86 R^1=OH,R^2=Me,R^3=H
87 R^1=R^2=H,R^3=Me



88 R=Me
89 R=H



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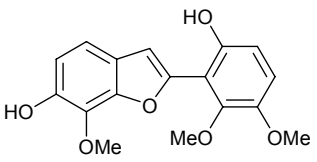

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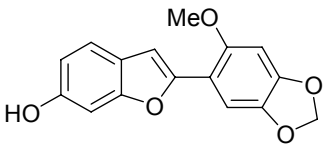

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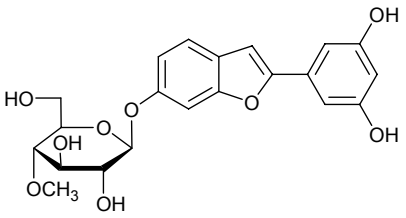

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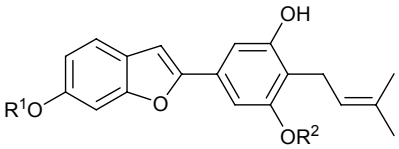
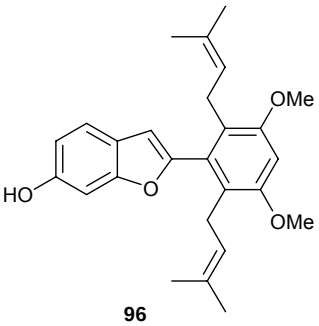


94 R^1=Me, R^2=H
95 R^1=H, R^2=Me



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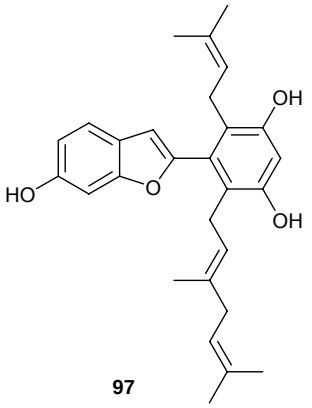

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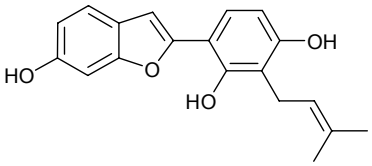

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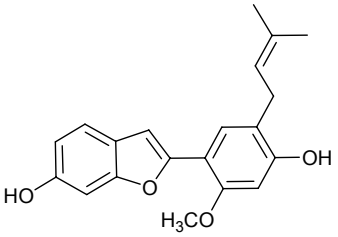

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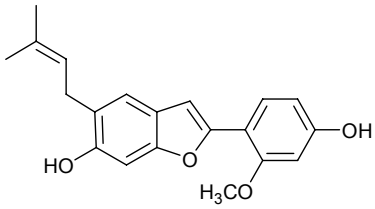

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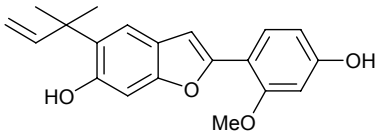

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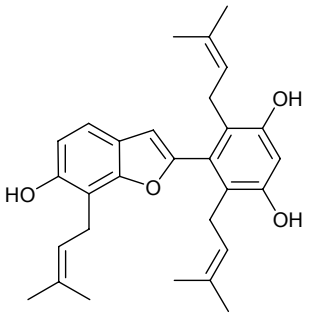

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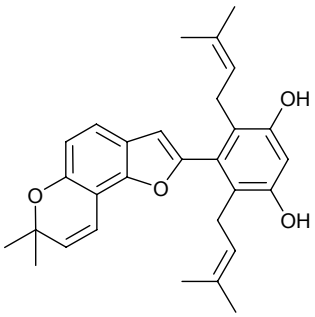

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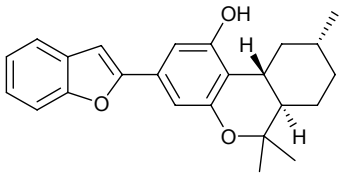

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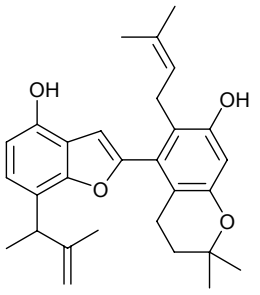

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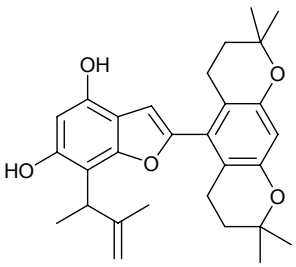

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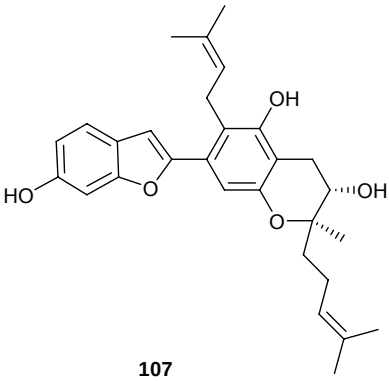

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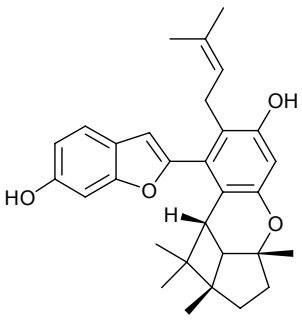
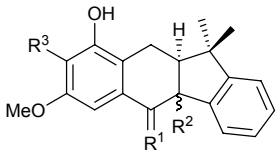
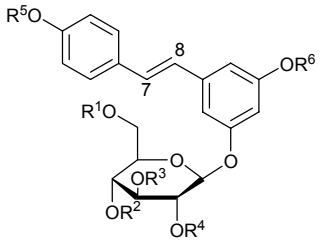


108

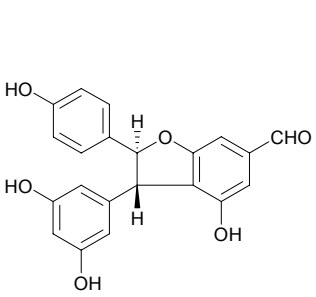


109 R^1=β-OH,α-H,R^2=β-H,R^3=H
110 R^1=O,R^2=α-OH,R^3=H
111 R^1=O,R^2=β-OH,R^3=H
112 R^1=O,R^2=β-H,R^3=H
113 R^1=O,R^2=β-H,R^3=OH
114 R^1=O,R^2=α-OH,R^3=OH
115 R^1=O,R^2=β-OH,R^3=OH

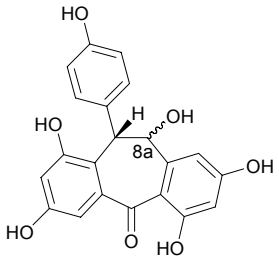


116 R^1=SO_3M,R^2=R^3=R^4=R^5=R^6=H,H-7/8=*trans*
117 R^1=R^3=R^4=R^5=R^6=H,R^2=SO_3M,H-7/8=*trans*
118 R^1=R^2=R^3=R^5=R^6=H,R^4=SO_3M,H-7/8=*trans*
119 R^1=R^2=R^3=R^4=R^6=H,R^5=SO_3M,H-7/8=*trans*
120 R^1=R^2=R^3=R^4=R^5=H,R^6=SO_3M,H-7/8=*trans*
121 R^1=SO_3M,R^2=R^3=R^4=R^5=R^6=H,H-7/8=*cis*
122 R^1=R^3=R^4=R^5=R^6=H,R^2=SO_3M,H-7/8=*cis*
123 R^1=R^2=R^4=R^5=R^6=H,R^3=SO_3M,H-7/8=*cis*
124 R^1=R^2=R^3=R^5=R^6=H,R^4=SO_3M,H-7/8=*cis*
125 R^1=R^2=R^3=R^4=R^5=H,R^6=SO_3M,H-7/8=*cis*
M=Na^+or K^+

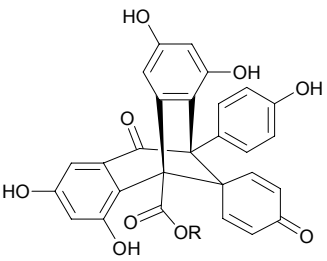
Figure S2 Chemical structures of resveratrol oligomers (**126**-**303**) isolated from 1995 to 2008



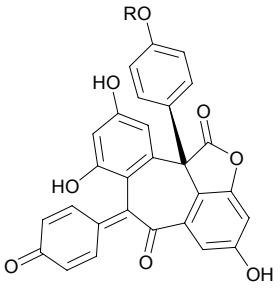
126



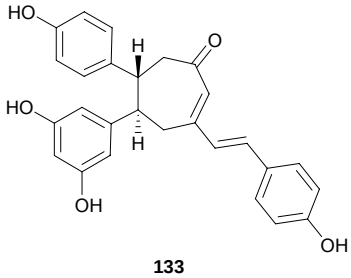
127 H-8a=β
128 H-8a=α



129 R=CH_3
130 R=H



131 R=H
132 R=CH_3



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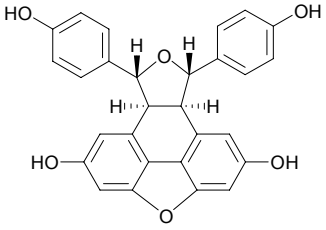

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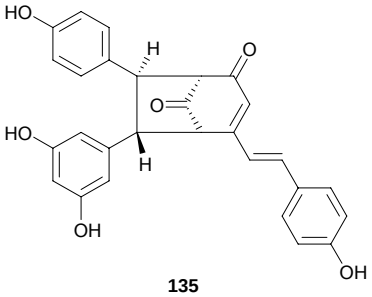

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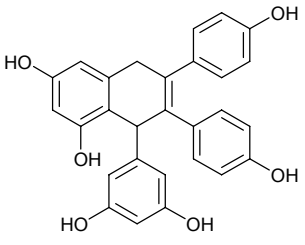

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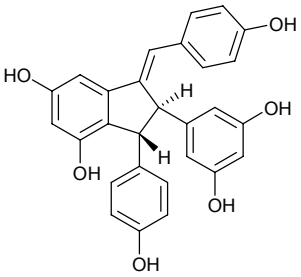

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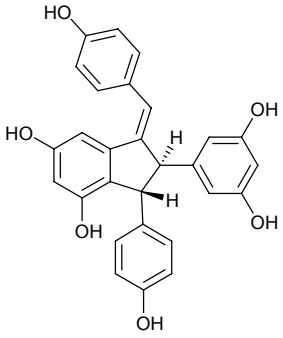

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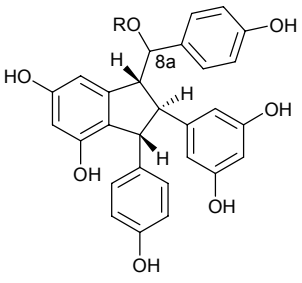
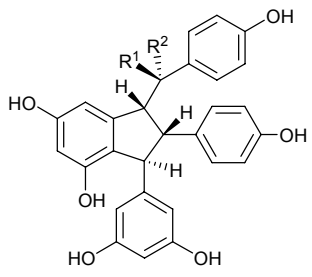
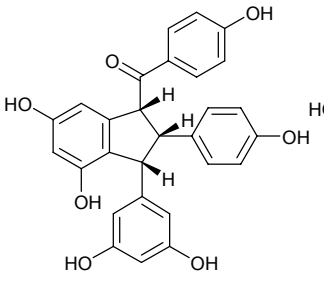


139 R=CH_2Me, 8a*S*
140 R=CH_2Me, 8a*R*
141 R=H, 8a*S*
142 R=H, 8a*R*
143 R=Me, 8a*S*
144 R=Me, 8a*R*



145 R^1=OMe,R^2=H
146 R^1=H,R^2=OMe



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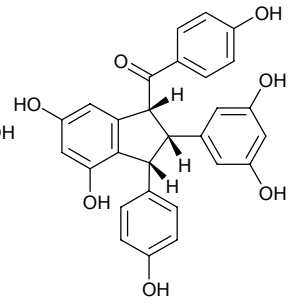

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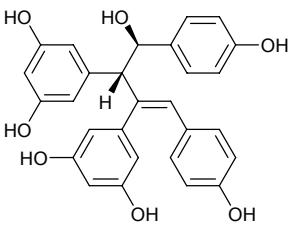

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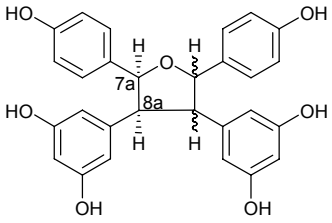
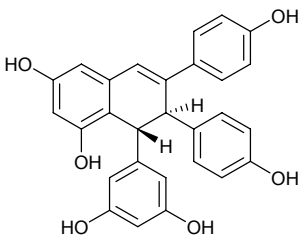


150 H-7a=β,H-8a=α
151 H-7a=α,H-8a=β



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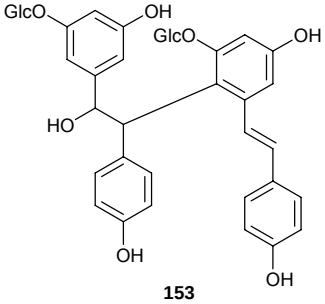

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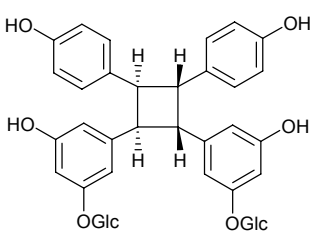

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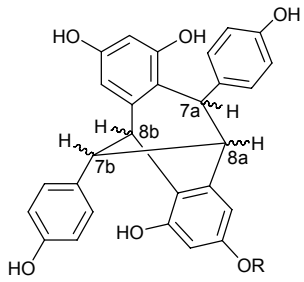
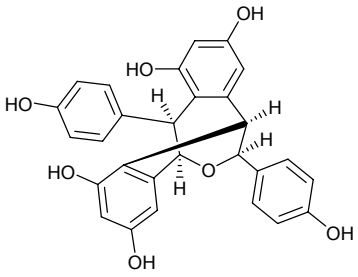


155 R=H,H-7a=H-7b=β,H-8a=H-8b=α
156 R=H,H-7a=H-8a=H-7b=β,H-8b=α
157 R=H,H-7a=H-7b=α,H-8a=H-8b=β
158 R=Glc,H-7a=H-8a=H-8b=α,H-7b=β



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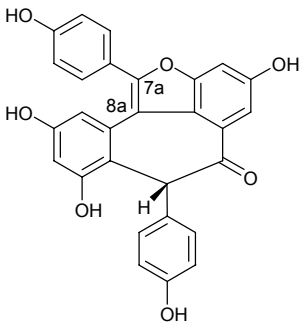
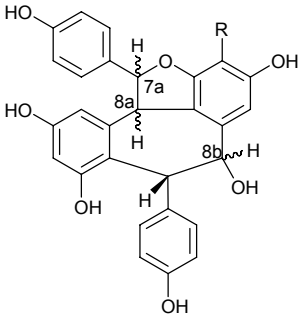
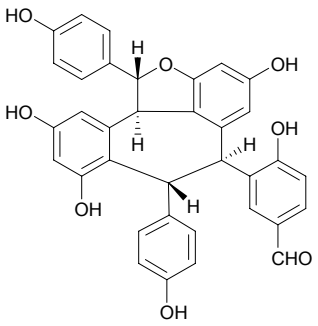


160
161 H-7a(β) and H-8a(α)=dihydro



162 R=H,H-7a=α,H-8a=H-8b=β
163 R=H,H-7a=H-8b=β,H-8a=α
164 R=Glc,H-7a=α,H-8a=H-8b=β
165 R=H,H-8b=β, 7a,8a-didehydro



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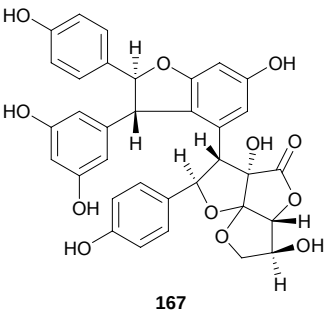

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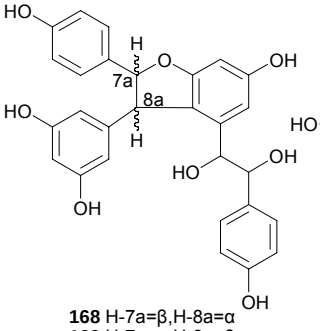
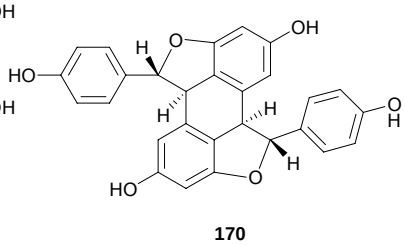


168 H-7a=β,H-8a=α
169 H-7a=α,H-8a=β



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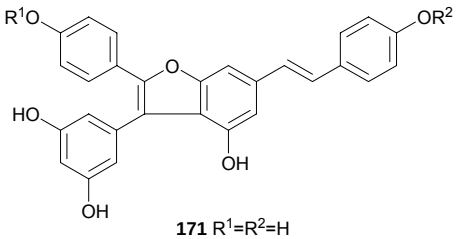
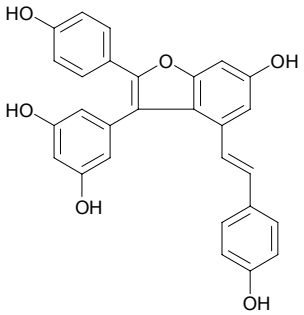


171 R^1=R^2=H
172 R^1=Glc,R^2=H
173 R^1=H,R^2=Glc
174 R^1=R^2=Glc



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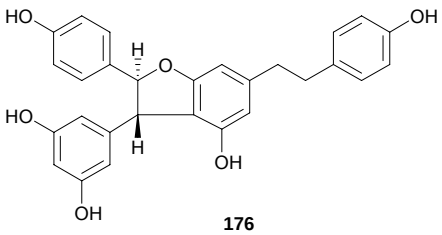

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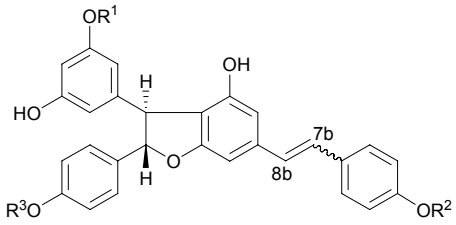
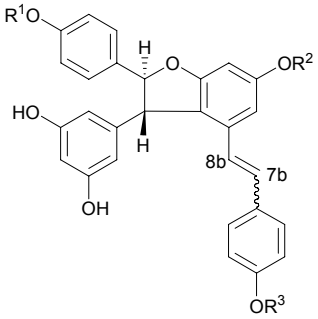
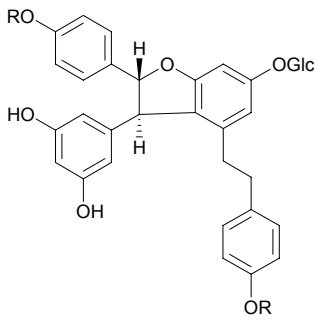


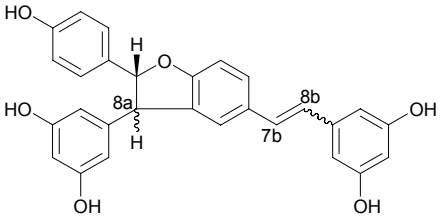
177 R^1=H,R^2=R^3=Glc,H-7b/8b=*trans*
178 R^1=R^2=H,R^3=Glc,H-7b/8b=*trans*
179 R^1=R^3=H,R^2=Glc,H-7b/8b=*trans*
180 R^1=R^2=R^3=Glc,H-7b/8b=*trans*
181 R^1=H,R^2=R^3=Glc,H-7b/8b=*cis*



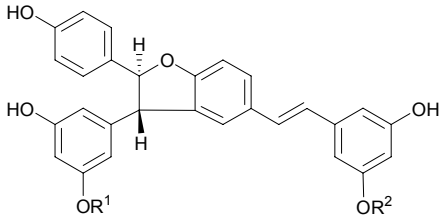
182 R^1=R^3=Glc,R^2=H,H-7b/8b=*trans*
183 R^1=R^3=H,R^2=Glc,H-7b/8b=*trans*
184 R^1=R^3=H,R^2=Glc,H-7b/8b=*cis*



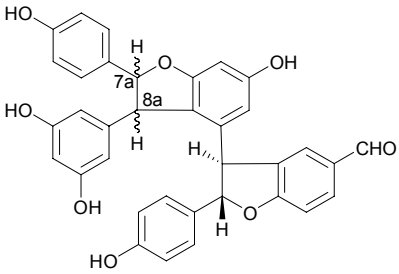
185 R=Glc
186 R=H



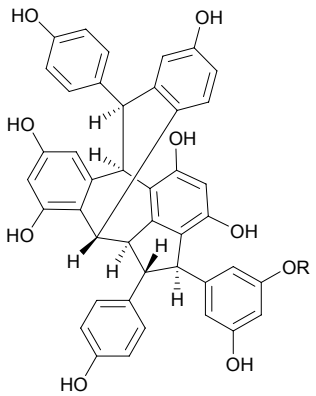
187 H-8a=β,H-7b/8b=*cis*
188 H-8a=α,H-7b/8b=*trans*



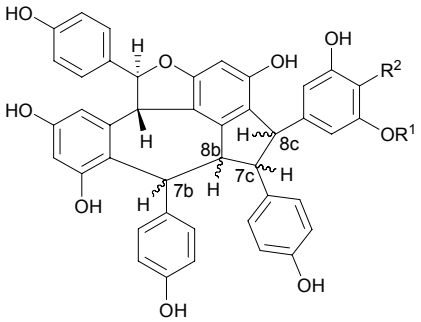
189 R^1=Glc,R^2=H
190 R^1=H,R^2=Glc



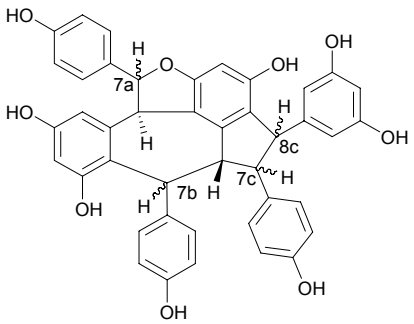
191 H-7a=α,H-8a=β
192 H-7a=β,H-8a=α



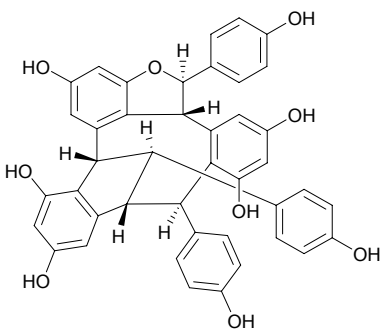
193 R=H
194 R=Glc



195 R^1=R^2=H,H-7b=H-8c=α,H-7c=H-8b=β
196 R^1=R^2=H,H-7b=H-8b=H-8c=β,H-7c=α
197 R^1=R^2=H,H-7b=H-8b=H-7c=α,H-8c=β
198 R^1=R^2=H,H-7b=H-8b=H-8c=α,H-7c=β
203 R^1=Glc,R^2=H,H-7b=H-8c=α,H-8b=H-7c=β
204 R^1=Glc,R^2=H, H-7b=H-8c=β,H-8b=H-7c=α
205 R^1=H,R^2=Glc,H-7b=H-8b=H-7c=α,H-8c=β



199 H-7a=H-8c=H-7b=β,H-7c=α
200 H-7a=H-8c=α,H-7b=H-7c=β
201 H-7a=H-7b=H-8c=α,H-7c=β



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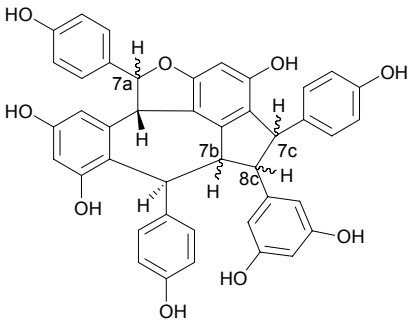
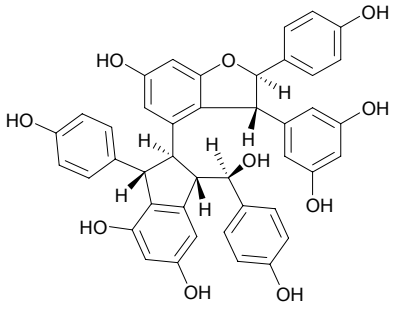


206 H-7a=H-8c=β,H-7b=H-7c=α
207 H-7a=H-8c=α,H-7b=H-7c=β



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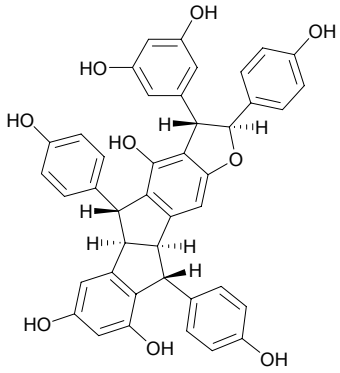

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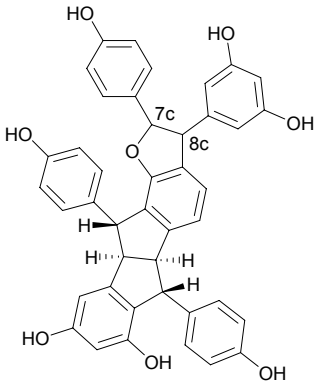
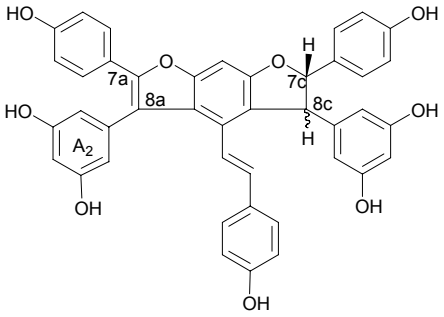
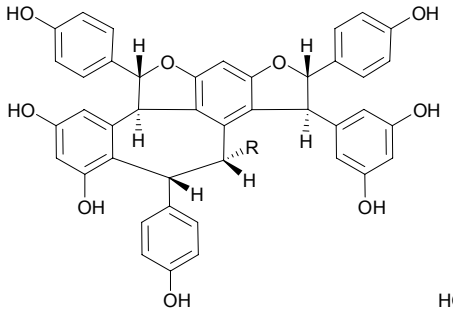


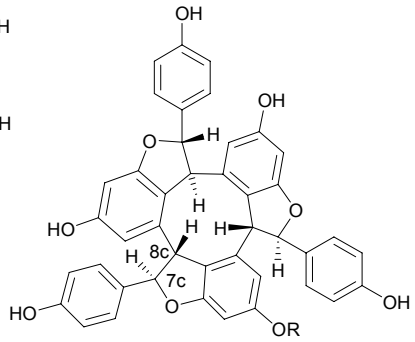
210



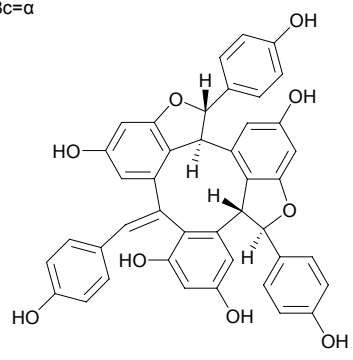
211 H-7a(α) and H-8a(β)=dihydro,H-8c=β
212 H-8c=β
213 H-8c=α



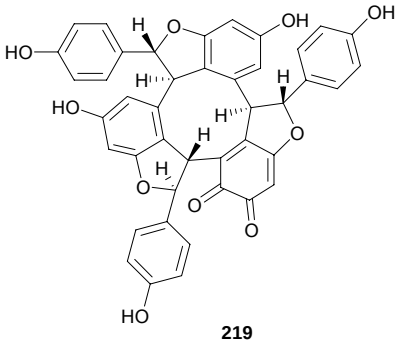
214 R=H
215 R=OH



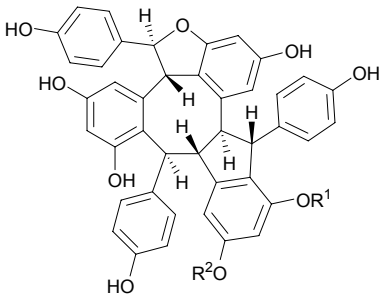
216 R=Glc
217 R=H, 7c,8c-didehydro



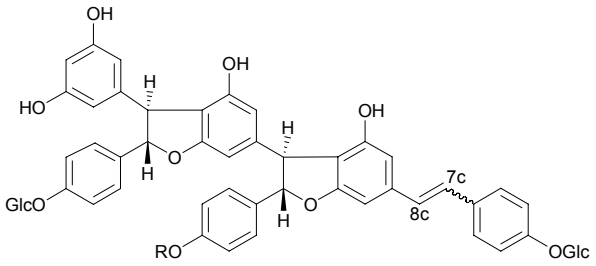
218



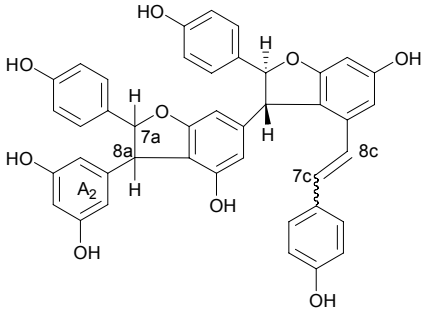
219



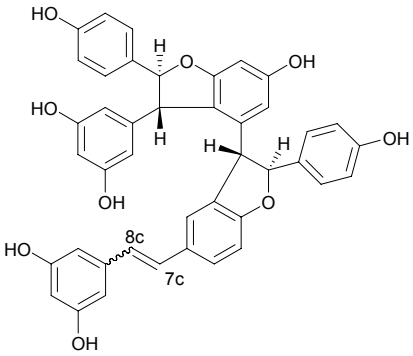
220 R^1=R^2=H
221 R^1=H,R^2=Glc
222 R^1=Glc,R^2=H



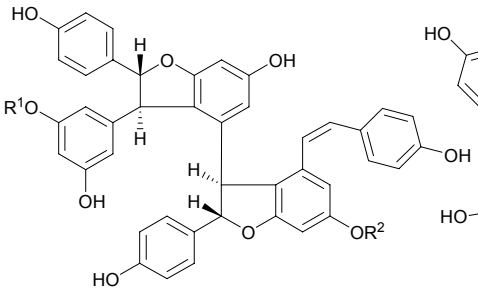
223 R=Glc,H-7c/8c=*trans*
224 R=H,H-7c/8c=*trans*
225 R=Glc,H-7c/8c=*cis*



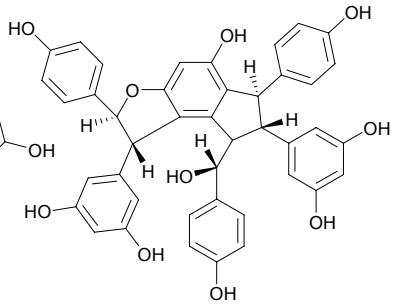
226 H-7a/8a=*trans*,H-7c/8c=*trans*
227 H-7a/8a=*trans*,H-7c/8c=*cis*



228 H-7c/8c=*cis*
229 H-7c/8c=*trans*



230 R^1=Glc 1⟶6 Glc R^2=H
231 R^1=Glc R^2=Glc



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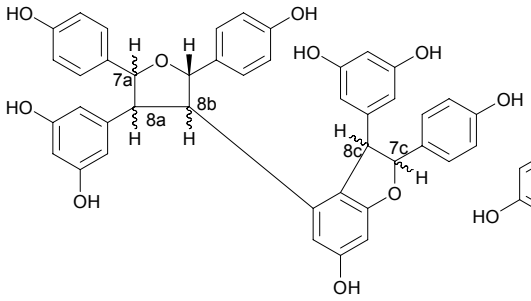
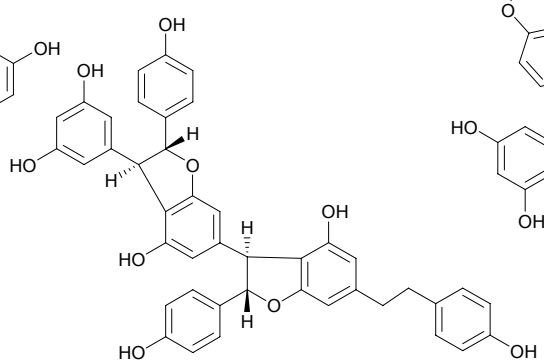


233 H-7a=H-8b=H-8c=β,H-8a=H-7c=α
234 H-7a=H-7c=α,H-8a=H-8b=H-8c=β
236 H-7a=H-8b=H-8c=α,H-8a=H-7c=β



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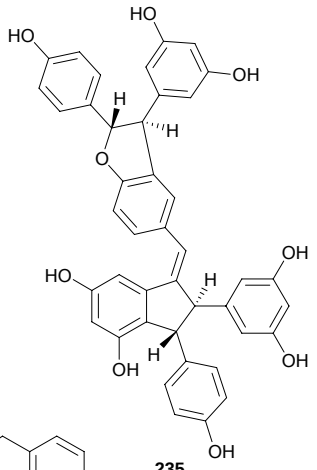

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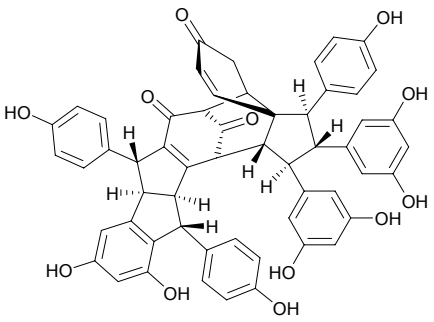

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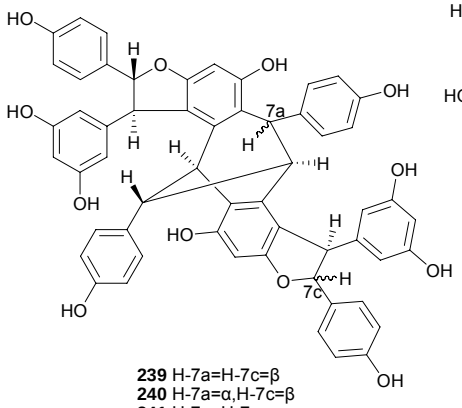
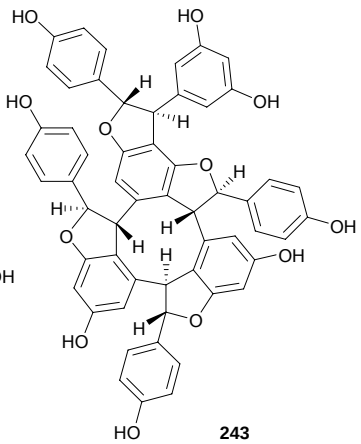


239 H-7a=H-7c=β
240 H-7a=α,H-7c=β
241 H-7a=H-7c=α
242 H-7a=β,H-7c=α



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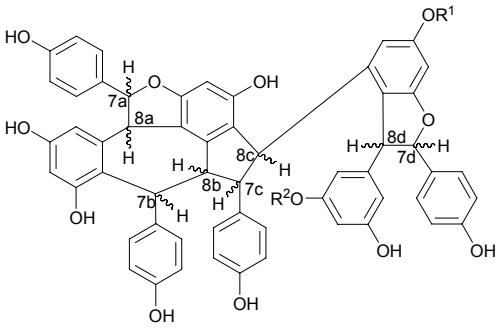
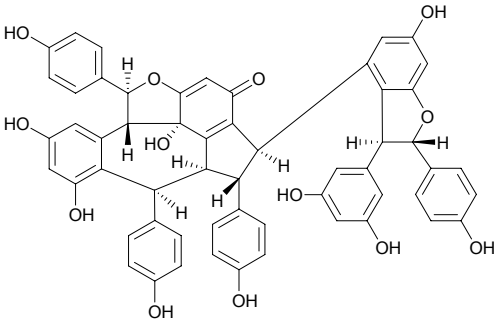


244 R^1=R^2=H,H-7a=H-7b=H-8b=H-8c=H-8d=β,H-8a=H-7c=H-7d=α
245 R^1=R^2=H,H-7a=H-7b=H-8b=H-8c=H-7d=α,H-8a=H-7c=H-8d=β
246 R^1=R^2=H,H-7a=H-7b=H-8b=H-8c=H-7d=H-8d=α,H-8a=H-7c=β
247 R^1=R^2=H,H-7a=H-8b=H-7c=H-8d=H-7b=α,H-8a=H-8c=H-7d=β
248 R^1=R^2=H,H-7a=H-8b=H-7c=H-8d=α,H-8a=H-7b=H-8c=H-7d=β
249 R^1=R^2=H,H-7a=H-8b=H-7c=H-8d=β,H-8a=H-7b=H-8c=H-7d=α
250 R^1=H,R^2=Glc,H-7a=H-7b=H-8b=H-8c=H-8d=α,H-8a=H-7c=H-7d=β
251 R^1=Glc,R^2=H,H-7a=H-7b=H-8b=H-8c=H-8d=α,H-8a=H-7c=H-7d=β
252 R^1=R^2=H,H-7a=H-7b=H-8c=H-8d=α,H-8a=H-7d=β, 8b,7c-didehydro



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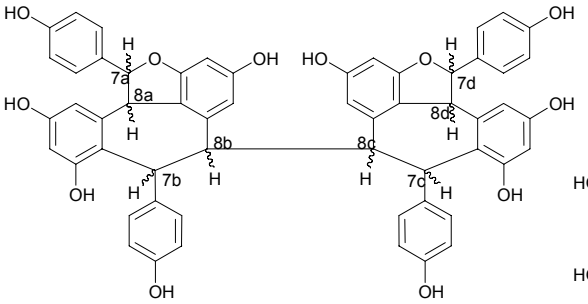
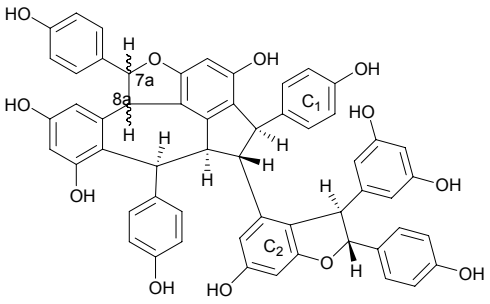
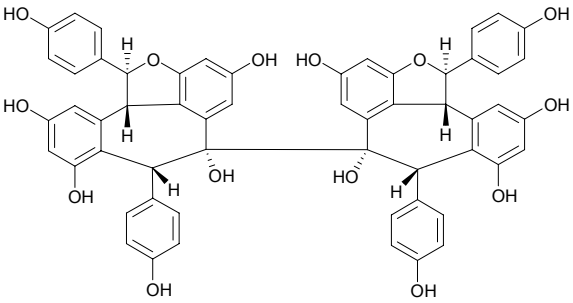


256 H-7a=H-7d=β,H-8a=H-7b=H-8b=H-7c=H-8c=H-8d=α
257 H-7a=H-7b=H-8c=H-7d=β,H-8a=H-8b=H-7c=H-8d=α
258 H-7a=H-7d=H-8c=β,H-8a=H-7b=H-8b=H-7c=H-8d=α
259 H-7a=H-8b=H-7c=H-8d=α,H-7b=H-8a=H-8c=H-7d=β
260 H-7a=H-8c=H-7d=α,H-8a=H-7b=H-8b=H-7c=H-8d=β
261 H-7a=H-8b=H-7c=α,H-8a=H-7b=H-8c=β, 7d,8d-didehydro
262 H-7a=H-7b=H-8c=β,H-8a=H-8b=H-7c=α, 7d,8d-didehydro
265 H-7a=H-8b=H-8c=H-7d=α,H-8a=H-7b=H-7c=H-8d=β



254 H-7a=β,H-8a=α
255 H-7a=α,H-8a=β



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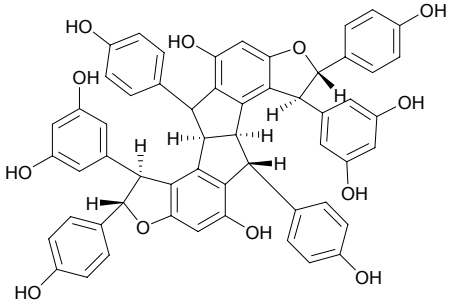

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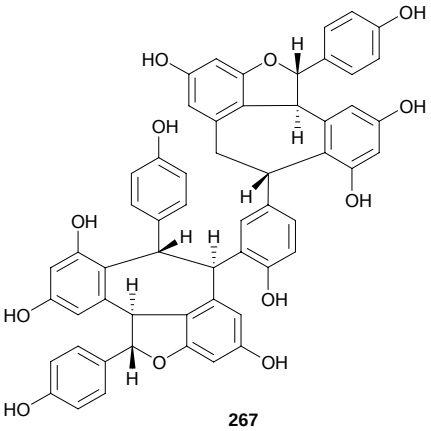

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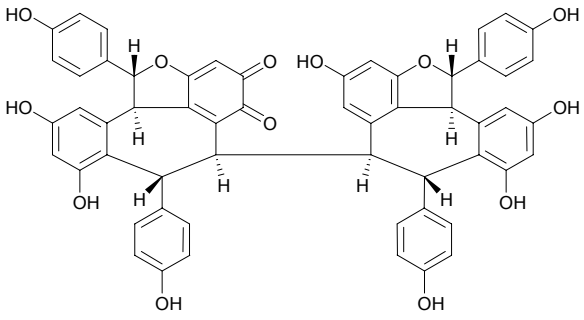

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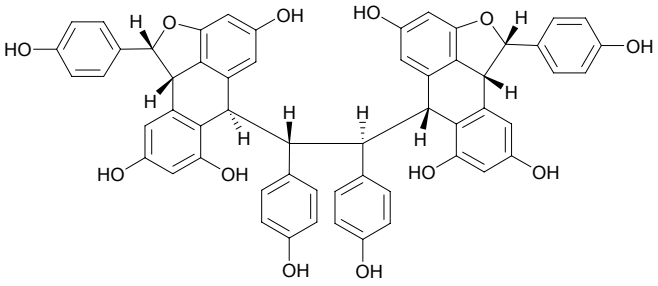

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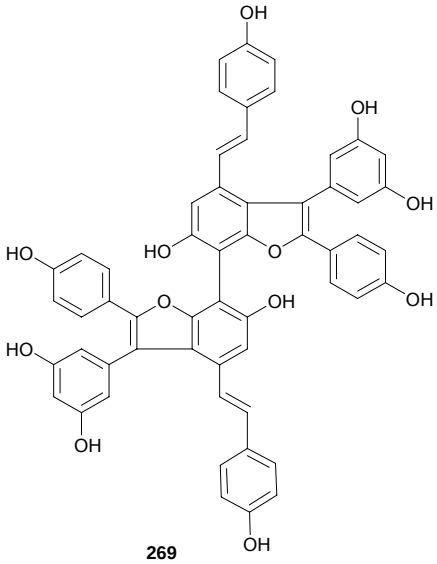

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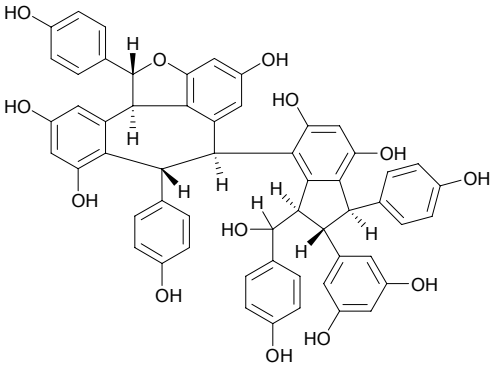

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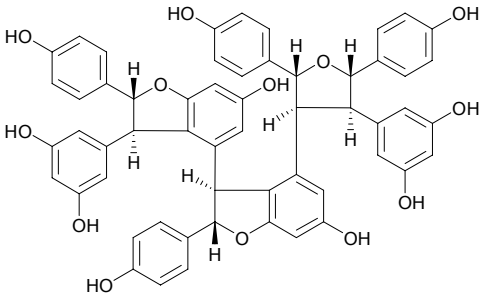

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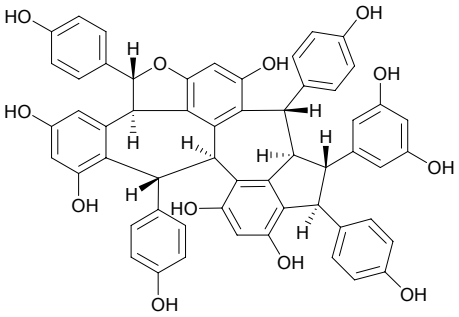

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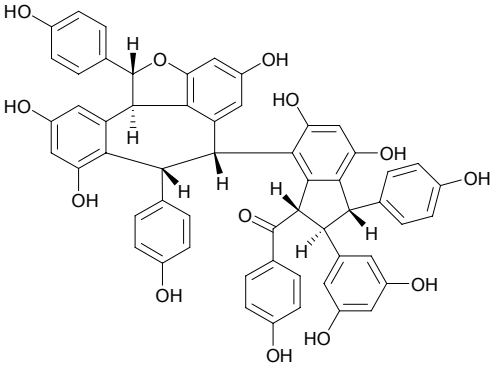

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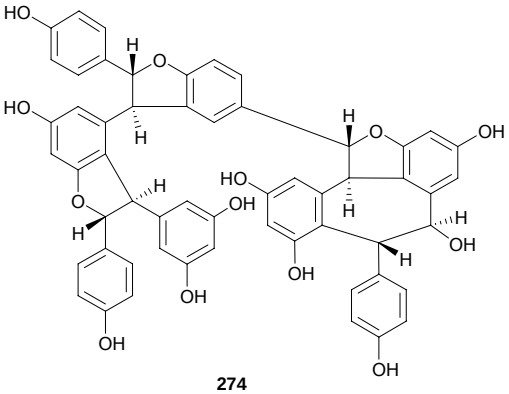

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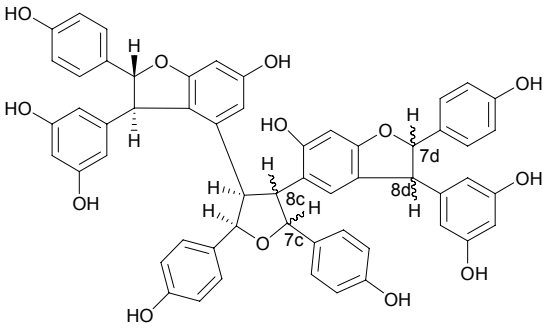
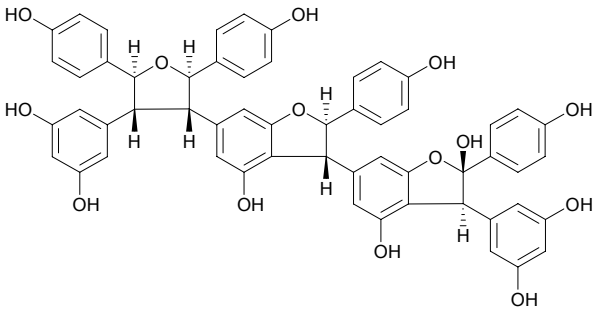


275 H-7c=H-7d=α,H-8c=H-8d=β
276 H-7c=H-7d=β,H-8c=H-8d=α



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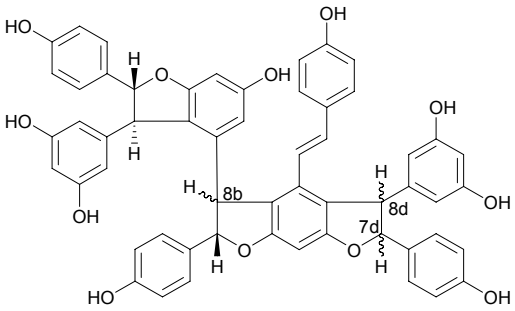
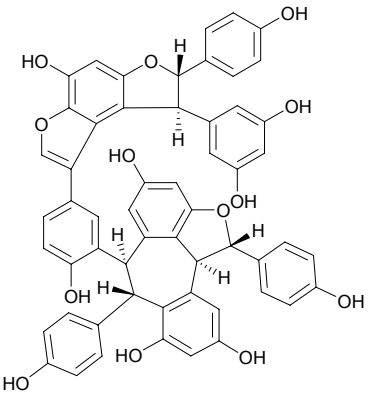


278 H-8b=H-8d=α,H-7d=β
279 H-8b=H-8d=β,H-7d=α



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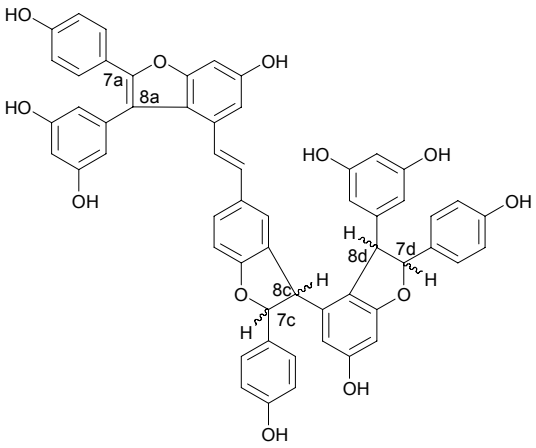
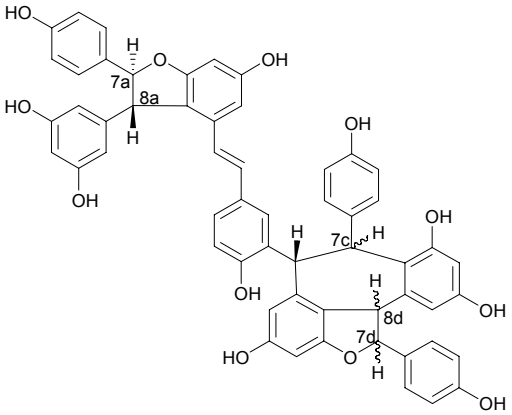
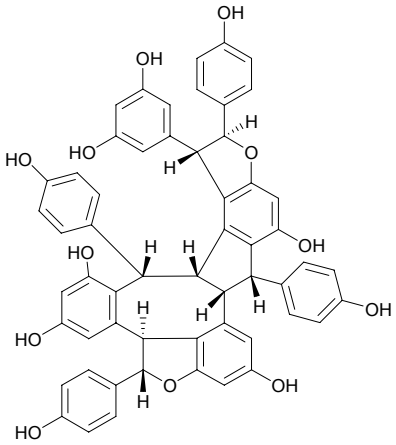


281 H-7c=H-7d=β,H-8c=H-8d=α,H-7b/8b=*trans*
282 H-7c=H-8d=β,H-8c=H-7d=α,H-7b/8b=*trans*
285 H-7a(α) and H-8a(β)=dihydro,H-7c=H-8d=α,H-8c=H-7d=β,H-7b/8b=*trans*
286 H-7a(α) and H-8a(β)=dihydro,H-7c=H-8d=α,H-8c=H-7d=β,H-7b/8b=*cis*
284 H-7a(α) and H-8a(β)=dihydro,H-7c=H-8c=H-8d=β,H-7d=α,H-7b/8b=*trans*



283 H-7a/8a=didehydro,H-7c=H-7d=α,H-8d=β
284 H-7c=H-7d=β,H-8d=α



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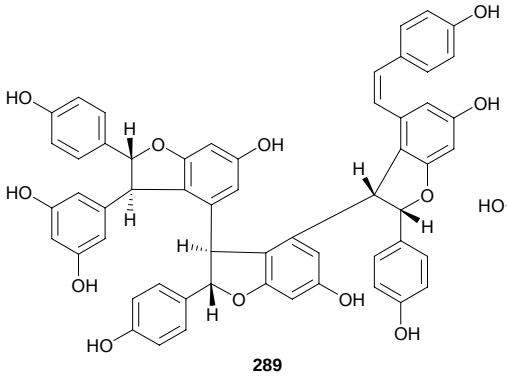

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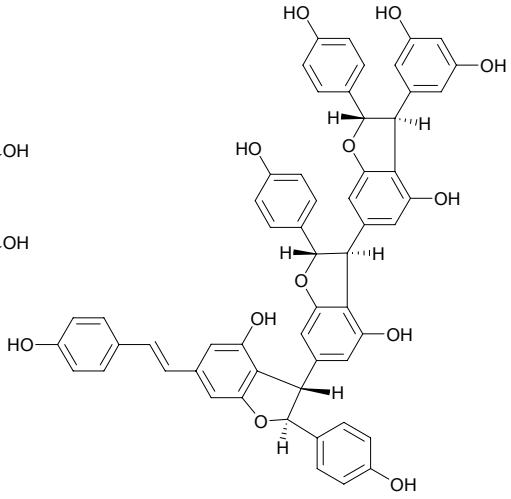

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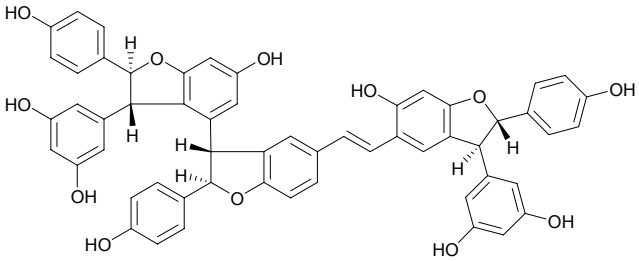

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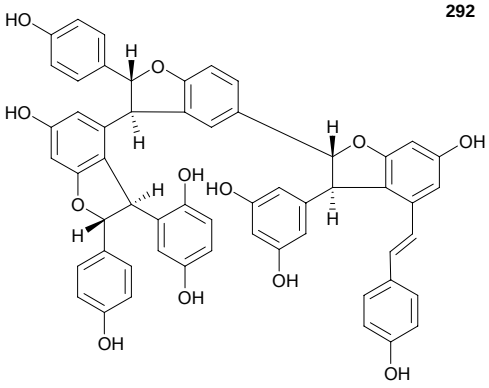

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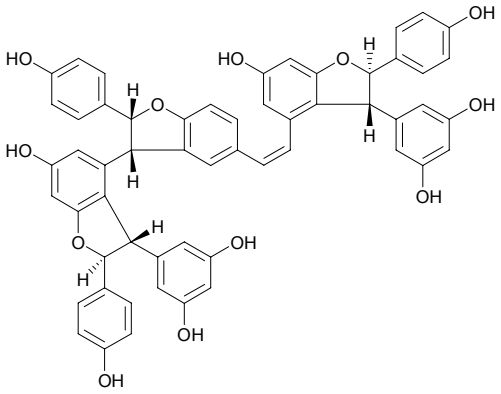

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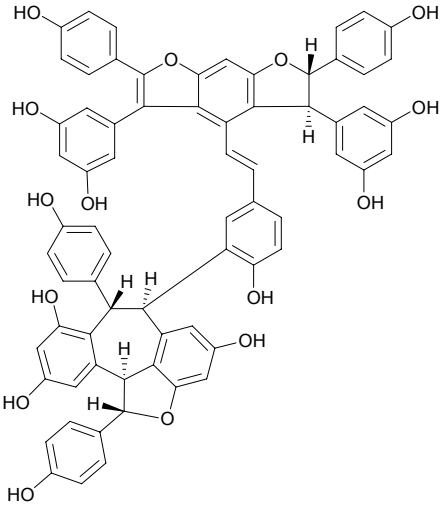

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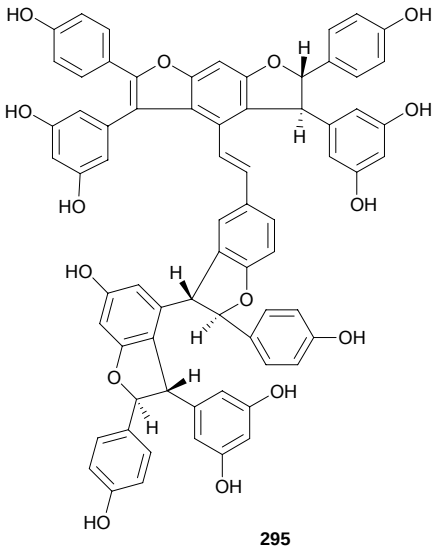

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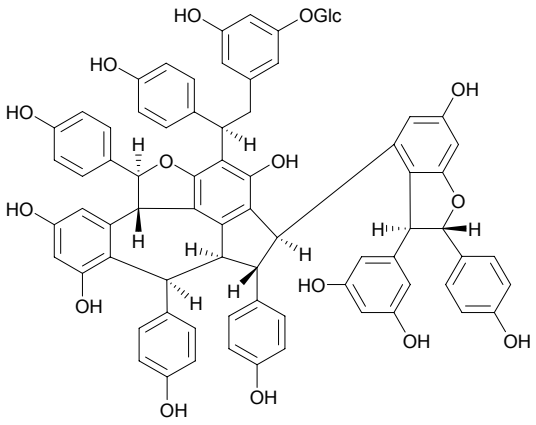

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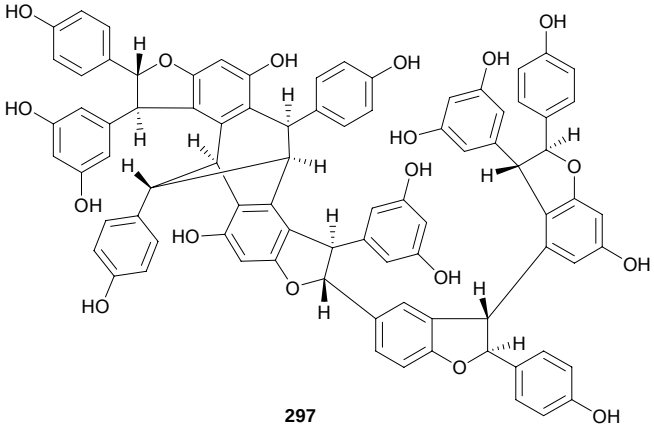

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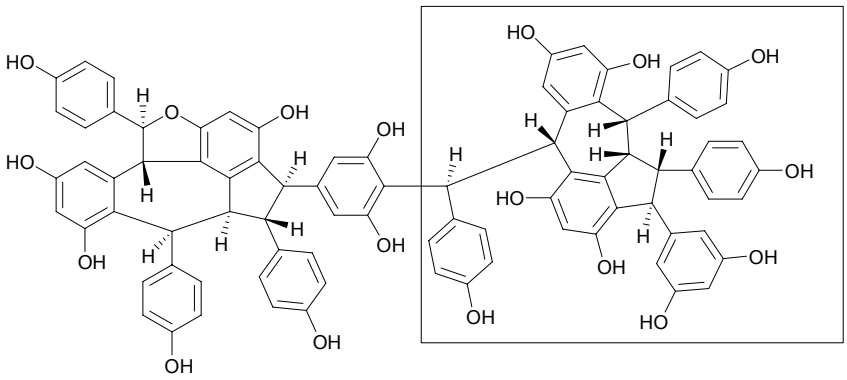

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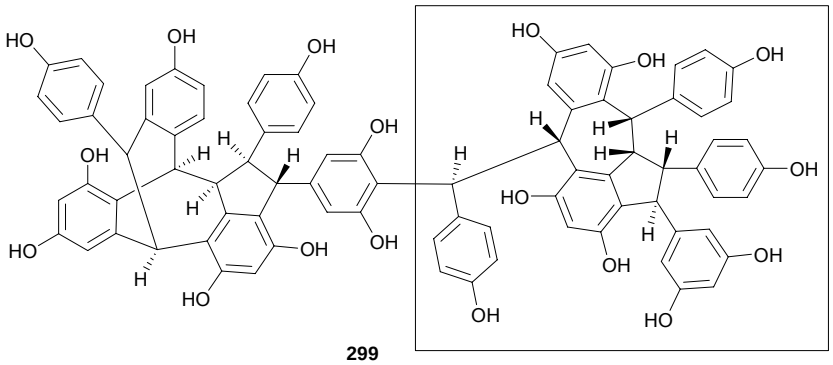

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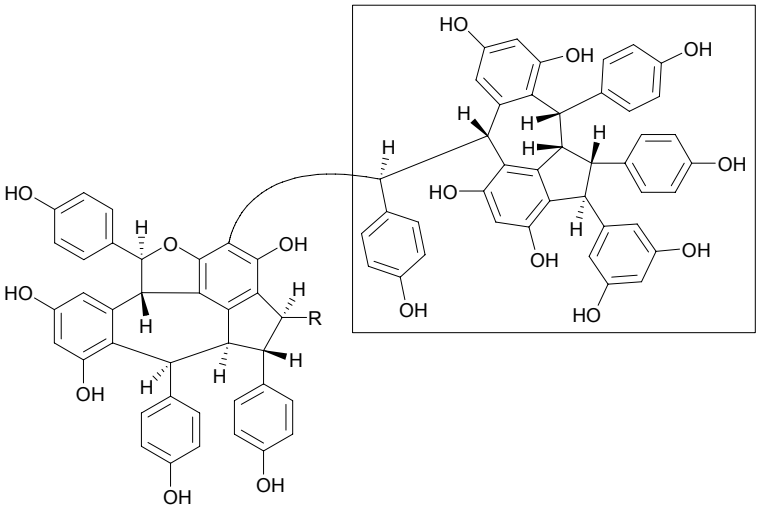
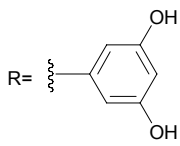


300 R=



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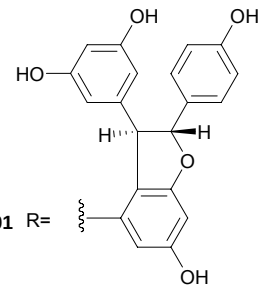


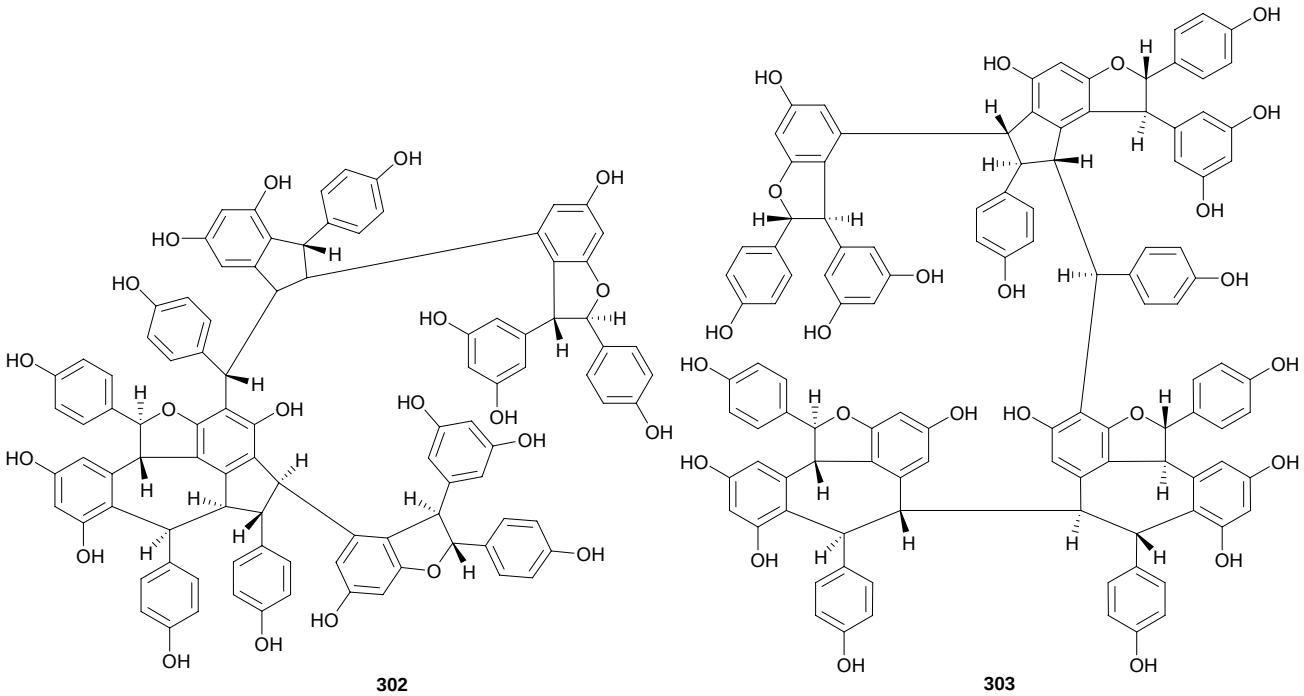
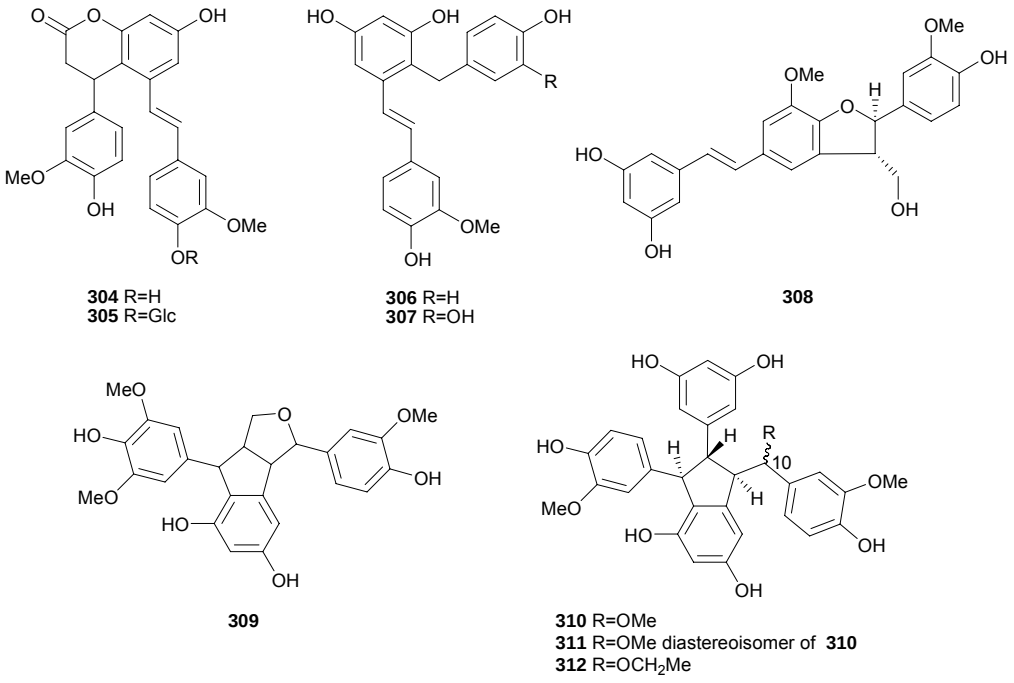


Figure S3 Chemical structures of isorhapontigenin oligomers (**304**-**325**) isolated from 1995 to 2008.



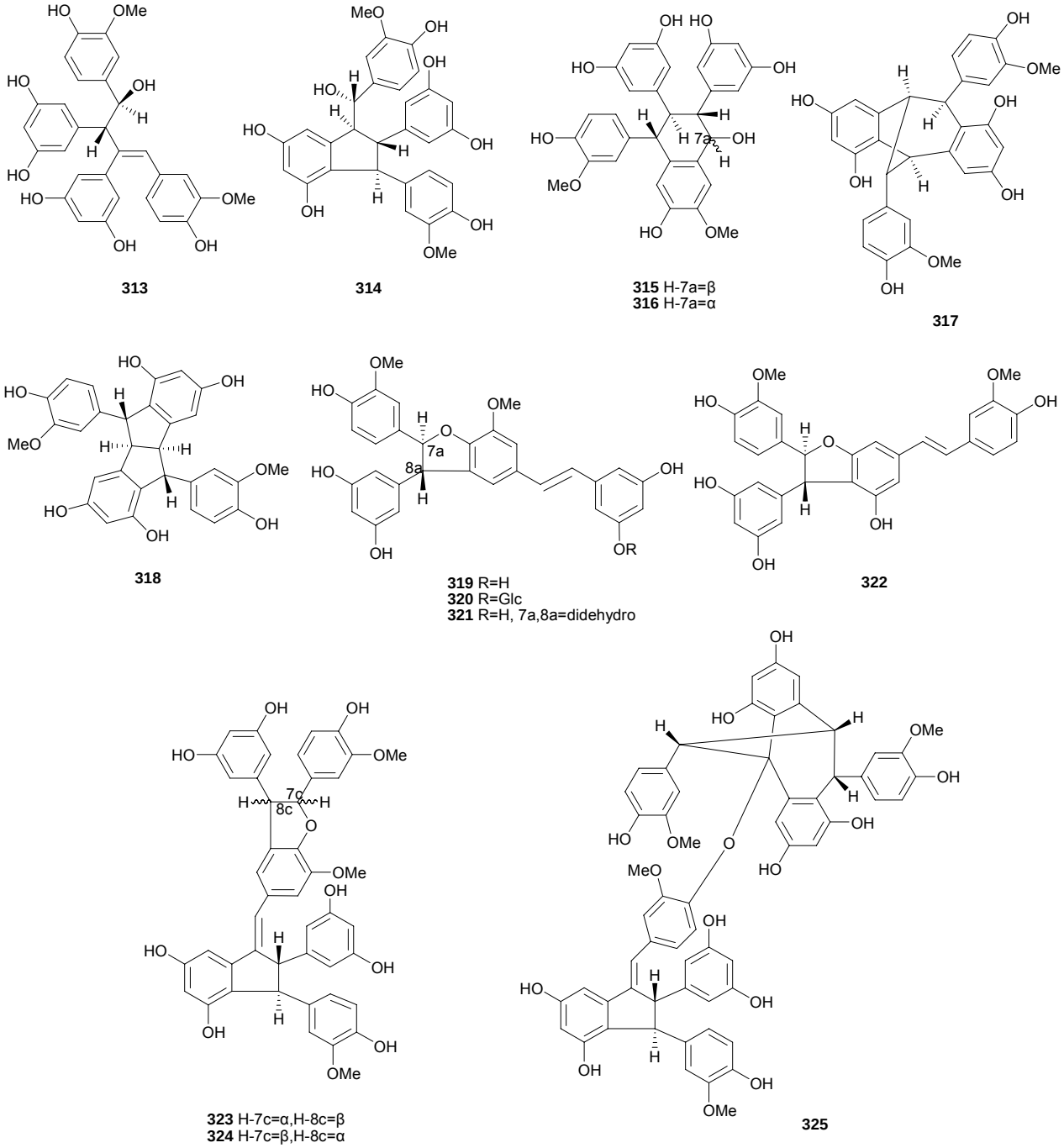
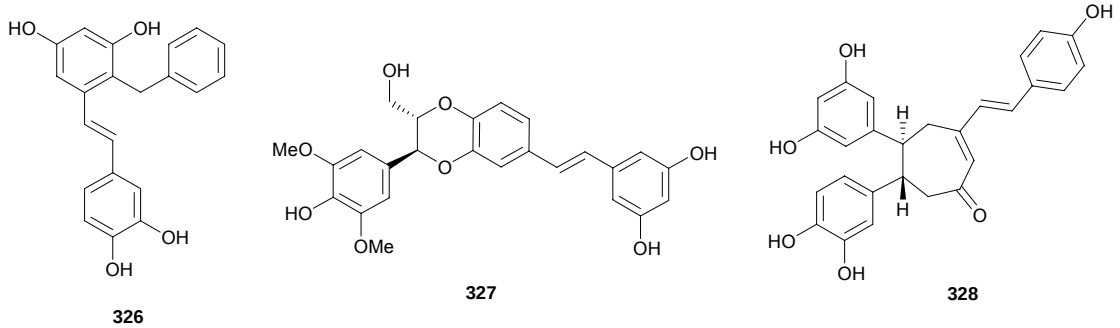


Figure S4 Chemical structures of piceatanol oligomers (**326-335**) isolated from 1995 to 2008



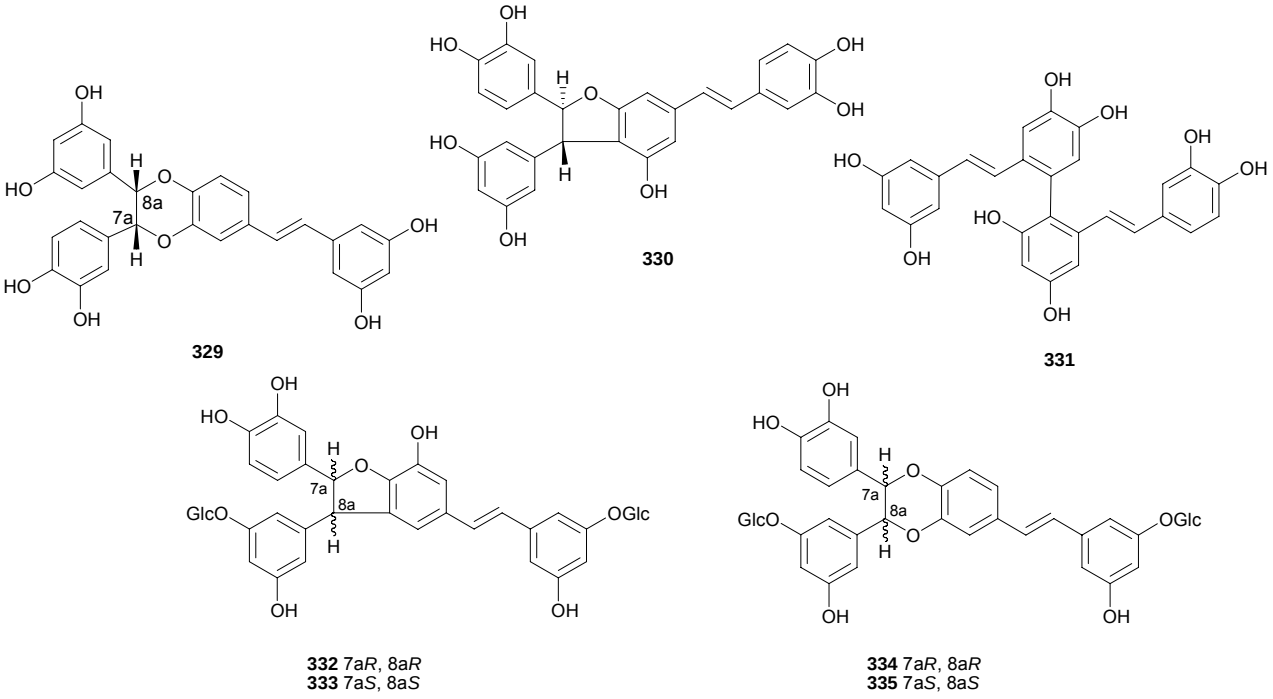


Figure S5 Chemical structures of oxyresveratrol oligomers (**336**-**340**) isolated from 1995 to 2008

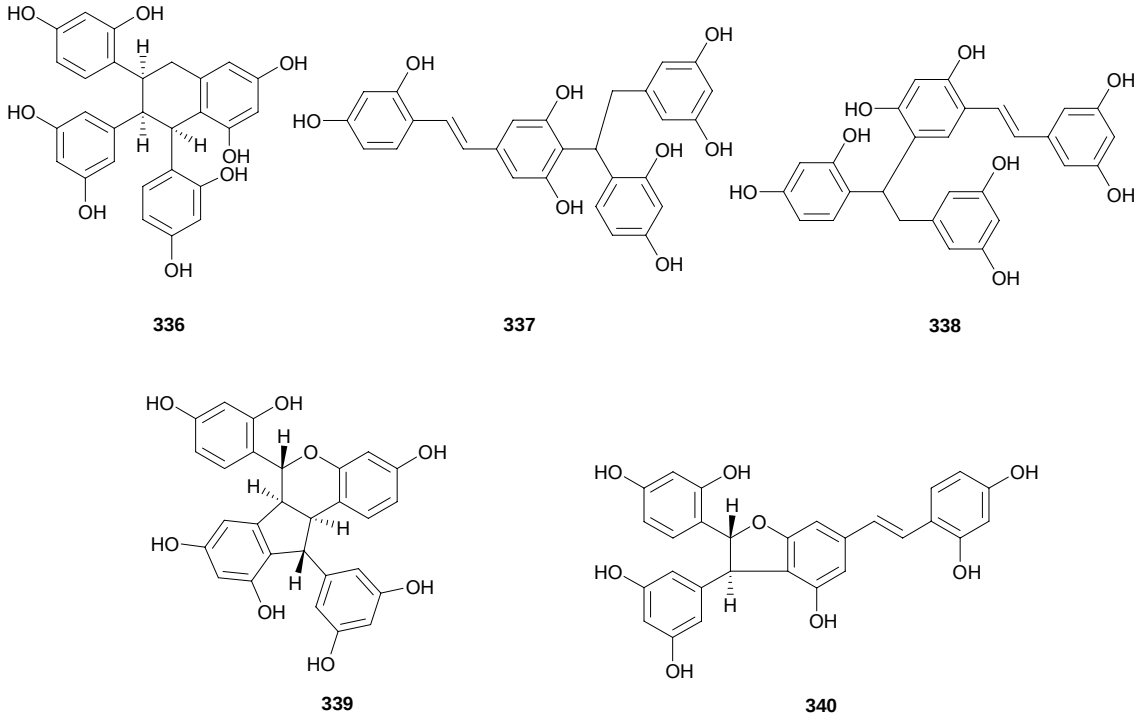


Figure S6 Chemical structures of resveratrol and oxyresveratrol oligomers (**341**-**354**) isolated from 1995 to 2008

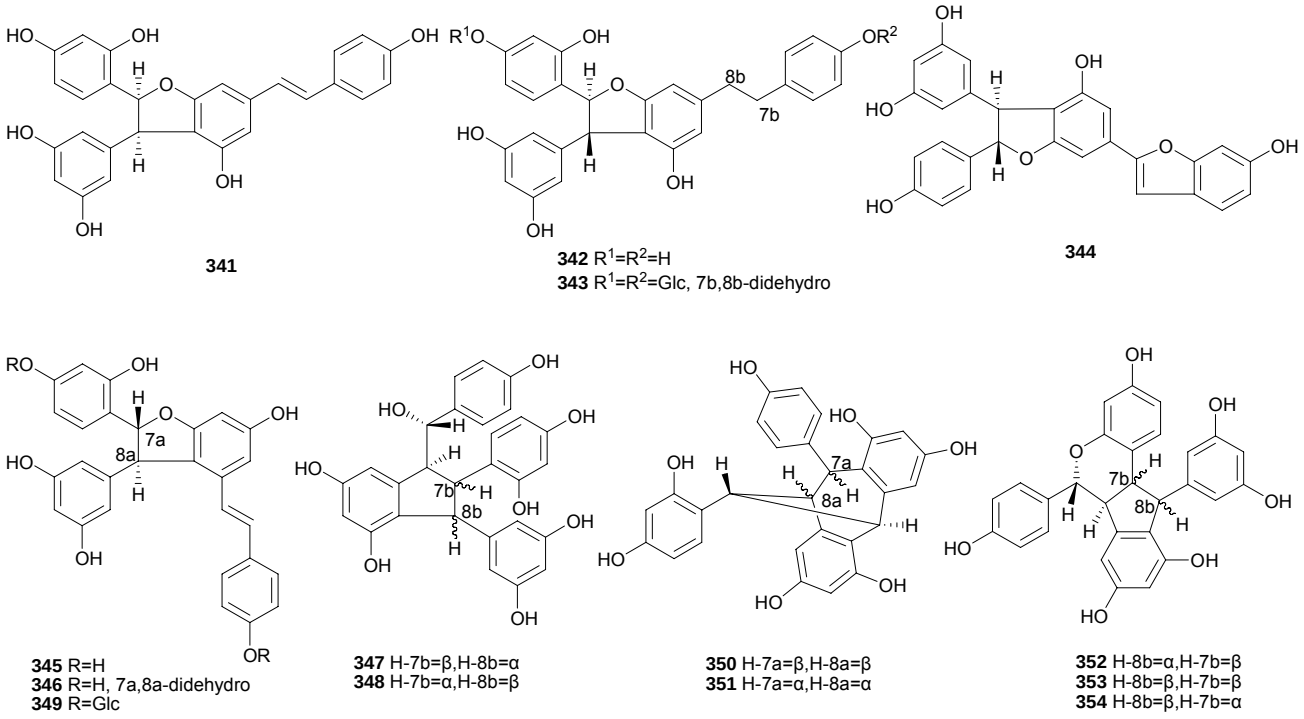
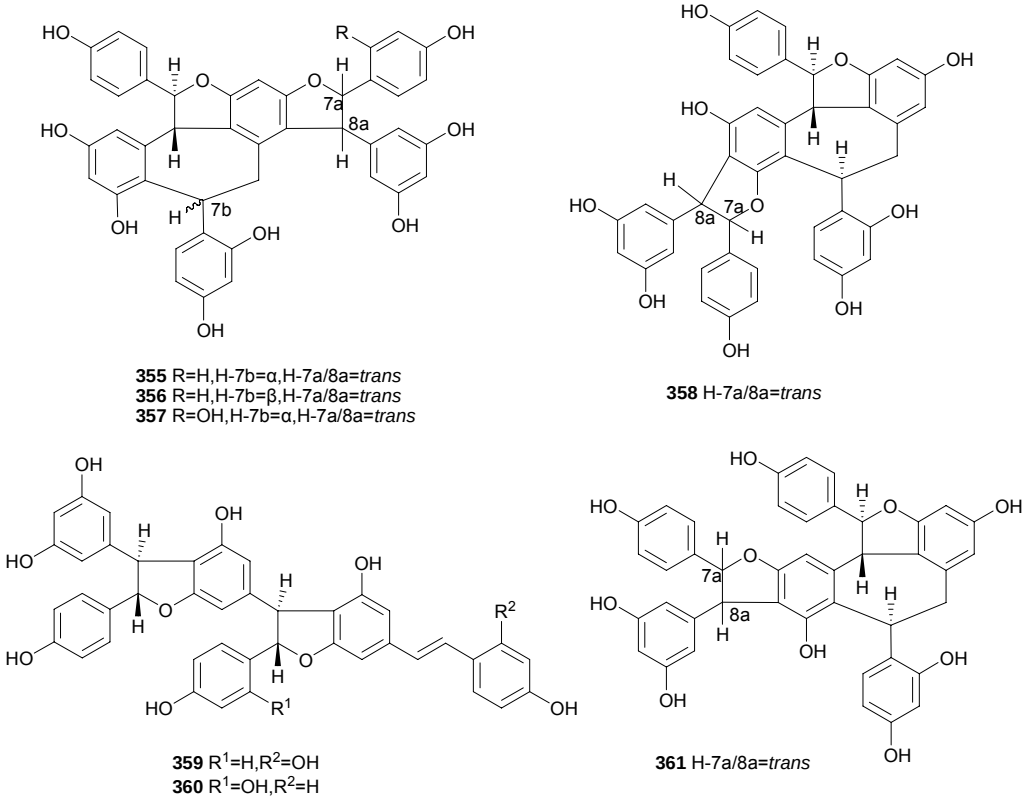
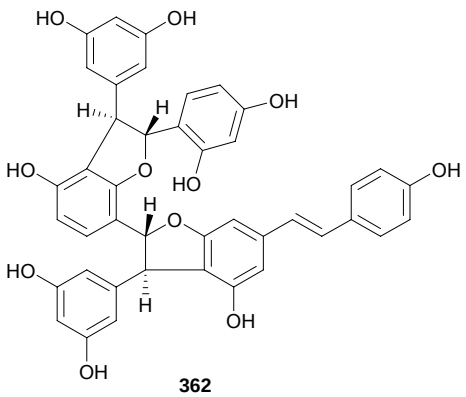


Figure S7 Chemical structures of miscellaneous oligomers (**355**-**400**) isolated from 1995 to 2008





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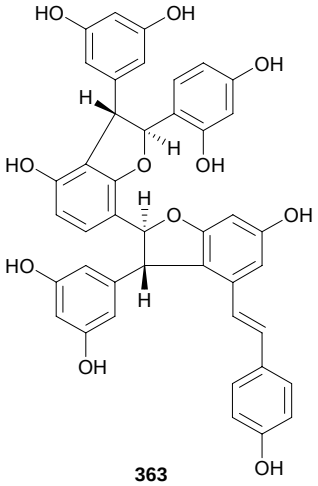

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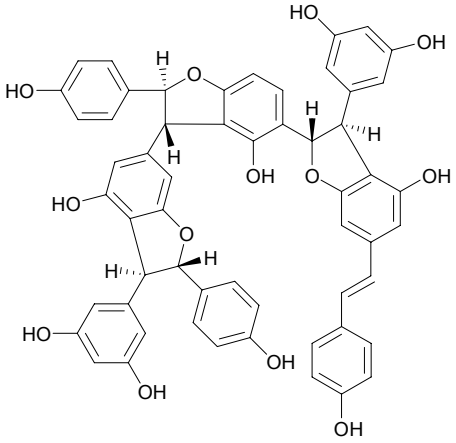

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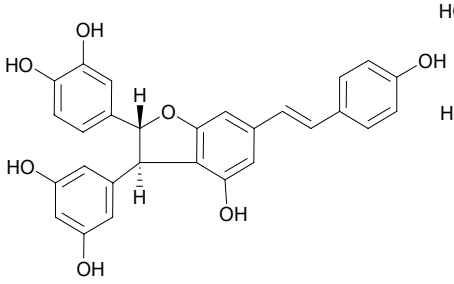

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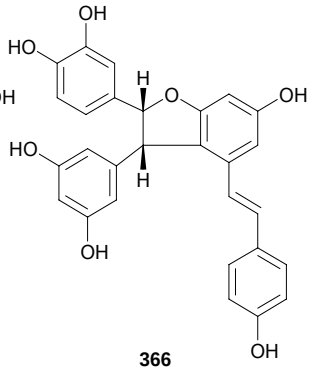

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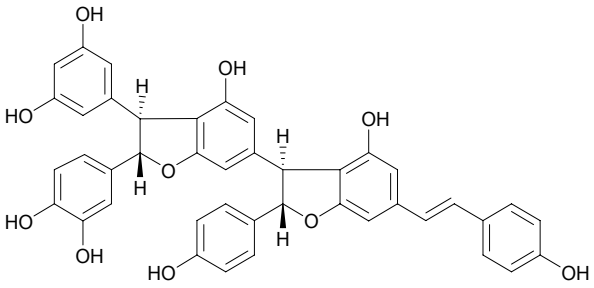

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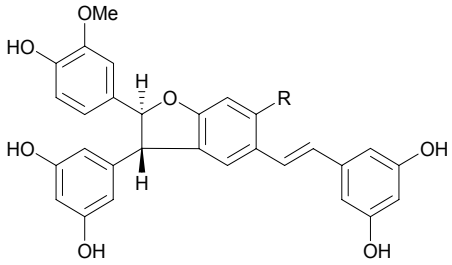
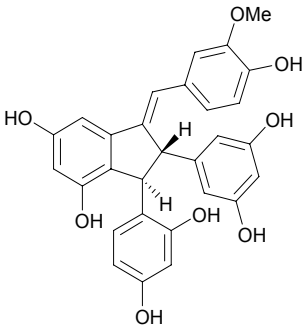


368 R=H
371 R=OH



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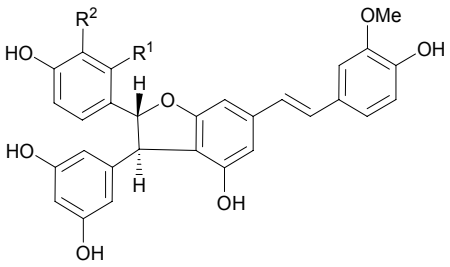
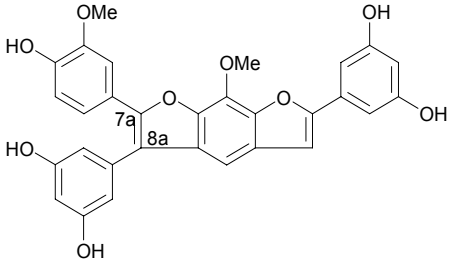
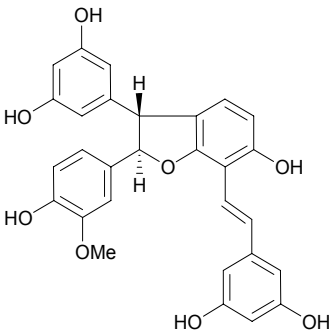


370 R^1=OH,R^2=H
372 R^1=H,R^2=OH



373
374 H-7a(α) and H-8a(β)=dihydro



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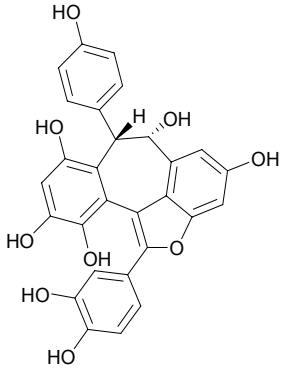

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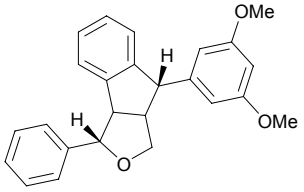

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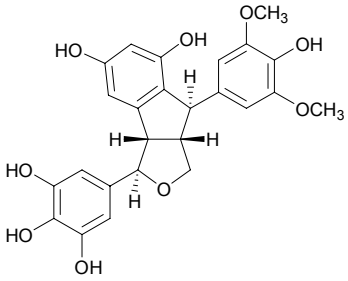

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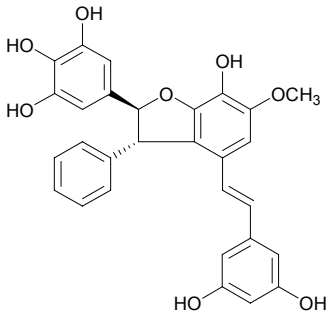

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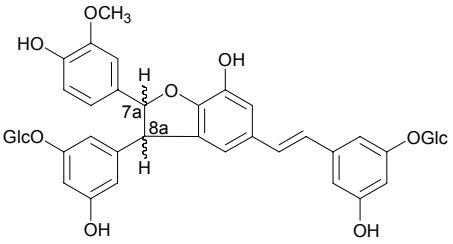
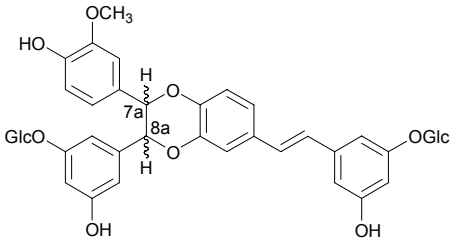
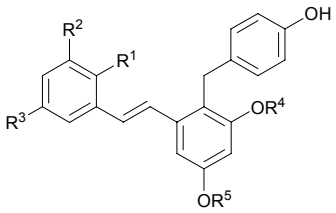


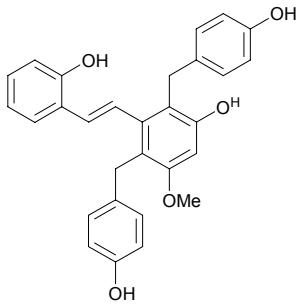
380 7a*R*, 8a*R*
381 7a*S*, 8a*S*



382 7a*R*, 8a*R*
383 7a*S*, 8a*S*



384 R^1=R^2=R^3=R^4=H, R^5=Me
385 R^1=R^2=R^3=R^5=H, R^4=Me
386 R^1=OH, R^2=R^3=R^4=H, R^5=Me
387 R^1=OH, R^2=R^3=R^5=H, R^4=Me
389 R^1=R^2=OH, R^3=H, R^4=R^5=Me
390 R^1=OH, R^2=R^5=H, R^3=OMe, R^4=Me



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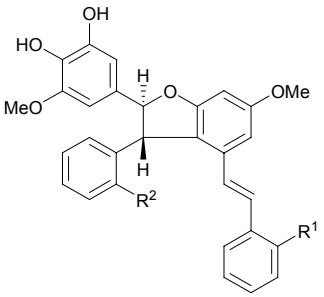
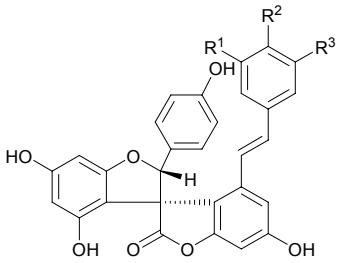
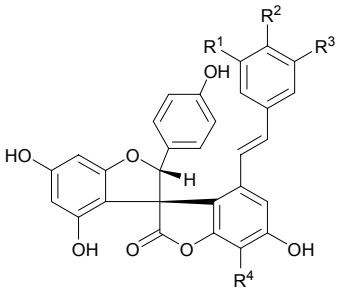


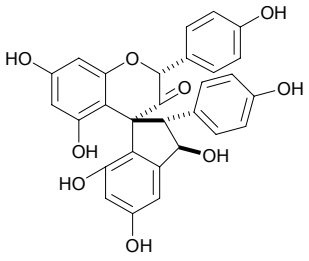
391 R^1=H, R^2=OH
392 R^1=OH, R^2=H



393 R^1=R^3=H,R^2=OH
396 R^1=R^3=OH,R^2=OCH_3



394 R^1=R^3=R^4=H,R^2=OH
395 R^1=R^3=OH,R^2=OMe, R^4=H
397 R^1=R^3=OH,R^2=H, R^4=OMe



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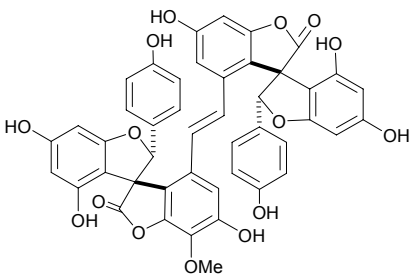

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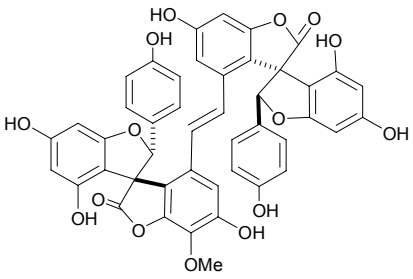

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