

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Bring microbial language to light using imaging mass spectrometry

Chao-Jen Shih,^{†a} Pi-Yu Chen,^{†a} Chih-Chuang Liaw,^{†b} Ying-Mi Lai,^a Yu-Liang Yang^{*a}

^a Agricultural Biotechnology Research Center, Academia Sinica, Taipei 115, Taiwan.

^b Department of Marine Biotechnology and Resources, National Sun Yat-sen University,
Kaohsiung 804, Taiwan.

[†] These authors contributed equally to this work.

Table S1. List of microbial natural products studied by imaging mass spectrometry.

Figure S1 Chemical structures of bacterial natural products studied by IMS.

Figure S2 Chemical structures of natural products of cyanobacteria and *Actinomycetes* studied by IMS.

Figure S3 Chemical structures of natural products of *Streptomyces* and fungi studied by IMS.

Figure S4 Chemical structures of microbial ribosomal peptides studied by IMS.

References

Table S1. List of microbial natural products studied by imaging mass spectrometry.

Organism	Natural products	IMS	Ref.
Bacteria			
<i>Bacillus amyloliquefaciens</i>	Fengycins	TOF-SIMS	1
	Iturins	TOF-SIMS	1
		MALDI	2
<i>Bacillus subtilis</i>	Surfactins	TOF-SIMS	1
	Surfactins	TOF-SIMS	3
		DESI	4
		MALDI	5-8
	Plipastatins	DESI	4
		MALDI	5, 8-10
	Polyglutamate ^a	MALDI	6, 9, 10
	SKF	MALDI	7
	SDP	MALDI	7
	Subtilosin	MALDI	11
<i>Lysobacter enzymogenes</i>	Maltophilin	MALDI	12
	Dihydromaltophilin	MALDI	12
	LI-F antibiotics	MALDI	13
<i>Paenibacillus polymyxa</i>			
<i>Pseudomonas aeruginosa</i>	1-Hydroxyphenazine (1-HP) ^b	MALDI	14
	1-Methoxyphenazine (1-MP) ^b	MALDI	14
	5-N-Methylated PCA (5-MPCA)	MALDI	14
	Phenazine-1-carboxylic acid (PCA)	MALDI	14
	Phenazine-1-carboxamide (PCN)	MALDI	14
	Phenazine-1-sulfate ^b	MALDI	14
	Phenazine dimers ^b	MALDI	14
	Phenazine pyocyanin (PYO)	MALDI	14
	Pyochelin	MALDI	14
	Pyoverdin E	MALDI	14
	Quinolones	MALDI	11, 14
	Rhamnolipids	MALDI	11, 14
<i>Staphylococcus aureus</i>	PSMα1 (dPSMα1)	MALDI	15
	PSMα2	MALDI	15
	PSMα3	MALDI	5, 15
	PSMα4 (dPSMα4)	MALDI	15
	δ-Toxin	MALDI	15
Cyanobacteria			
Cyanobacterial symbiont in sponge	13-Demethylisodysidenin	MALDI	16
<i>Lyngbya bouillonii</i>	Viridamide B	MALDI	17
<i>Lyngbya majuscula</i> 3L	Curacin A	MALDI	16, 18
<i>Lyngbya majuscula</i> JHB	Jamaicamide A	MALDI	17
	Jamaicamide B	MALDI	17-19
	Yanucamide B	MALDI	17
<i>Lyngbya majuscula</i>	Palmyramide A	MALDI	20
<i>Nostoc</i> sp. PCC 7120	Pheophytin A	MALDI	12
<i>Oscillatoria nigro-viridis</i>	Curacin A	MALDI	16, 17
	Curazole	MALDI	17
<i>Phormidium</i> sp.	Viridamide A	MALDI	17
	Viridamide B	MALDI	17

^a Structures are not completely determined. ^b Biotransformation products.

Table S1. List of microbial natural products studied by imaging mass spectrometry.

(continued)

Organism	Natural products	IMS	Ref.
Actinomycetes			
<i>Actinomycete</i> sp. CNS-575	Etamycin	MALDI	12
<i>Amycolatopsis</i> sp. AA4	Amychelin	MALDI	21
<i>Beauveria bassiana</i>	Bassianolide	MALDI	12
	Beauvericin	MALDI	12
beewolf cocoon <i>Streptomyces</i>	Piericidin A1	LDI	22
	Piericidin B1	LDI	22
	Streptochlorin	LDI	22
leaf-cutting ant <i>Streptomyces</i>	Valinomycin	MALDI	23
<i>Promicromonosporaceae</i> sp. SIO-11	Peptide 2689	MALDI	8
	Promicroferrioxamines	MALDI	8
<i>Streptomyces albus</i>	SAL-2242	MALDI	24
<i>Streptomyces coelicolor</i>	Actinorhodin	TOF-SIMS	25
		DESI	4
		MALDI	11
	Acyl-desferrioxamines	MALDI	21
	Calcium dependent antibiotic (CDA)	MALDI	9, 10
	Streptorubin B	TOF-SIMS	25
		MALDI	9
	Undecylprodigiosin	TOF-SIMS	25
		MALDI	9
	Morphogen SapB	MALDI	9
<i>Streptomyces griseu</i>	SGR-1832	MALDI	24
<i>Streptomyces hygroscopicus</i>	Stendomycin I-IV	MALDI	24
<i>Streptomyces roseosporus</i>	Arylomycin A2	MALDI	26
	SRO15-2212	MALDI	24
	SRO15-3108 ^a	MALDI	24
<i>Streptomyces</i> sp. Mg1	Chalcomycin A	MALDI	6
<i>Streptomyces sviveus</i>	SSV-2083	MALDI	27
<i>Tistrella mobilis</i>	Didemnins B	MALDI	27
	Dihydrodidemnin B	MALDI	27
	Didemnins X	MALDI	27
	Didemnins Y	MALDI	27
	Nordidemnin B	MALDI	27
Fungi			
<i>Aspergillus fumigatus</i>	Fusarinine C [Al ³⁺]	MALDI	14
	Triacetylfusarinine C [Al ³⁺] and [Fe ³⁺]	MALDI	14
<i>Mycena metata</i>	6-Hydroxymetatacarbolone D	MALDI	28

^a Structures are not completely determined.

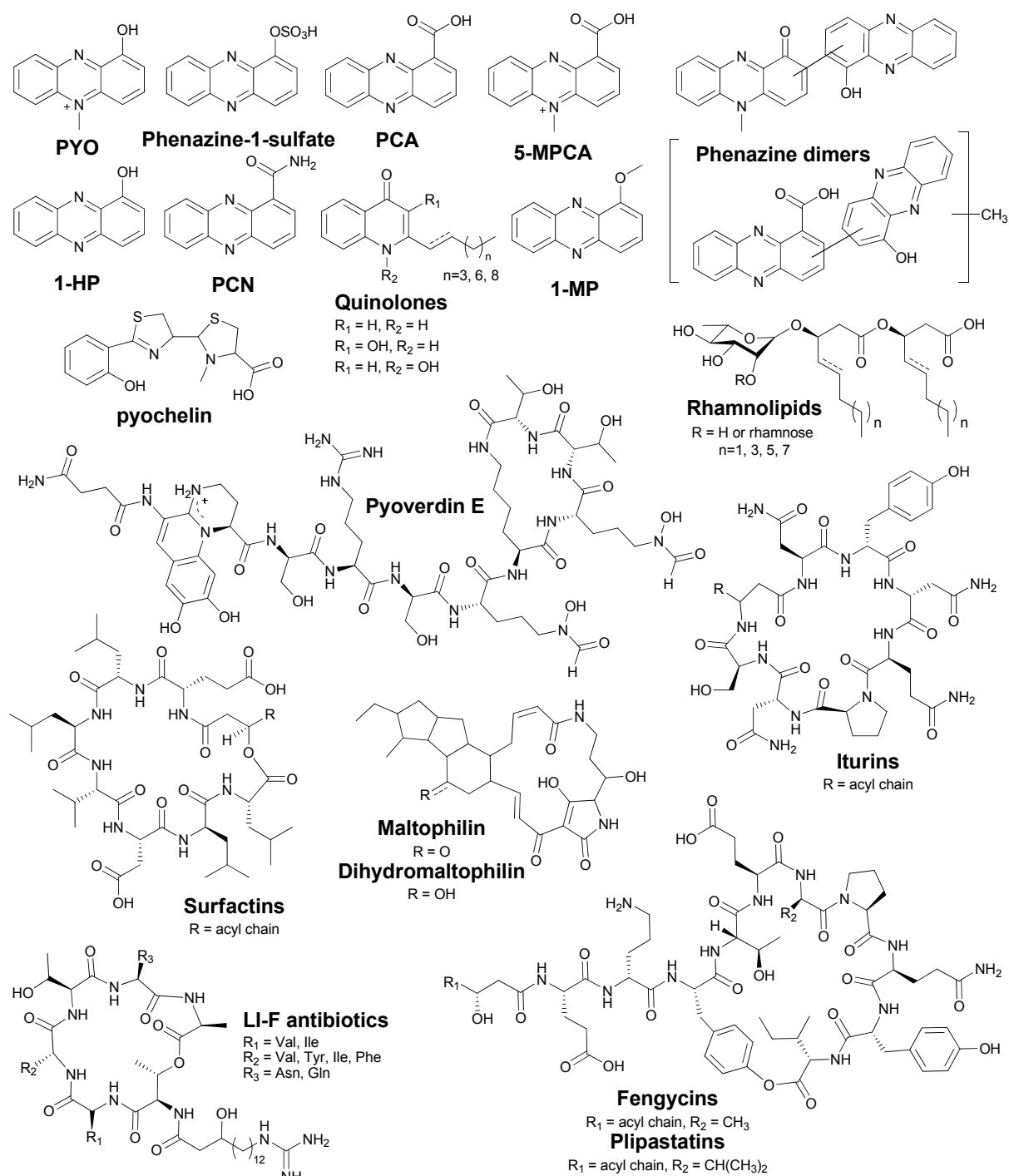


Figure S1 Chemical structures of bacterial natural products studied by IMS.

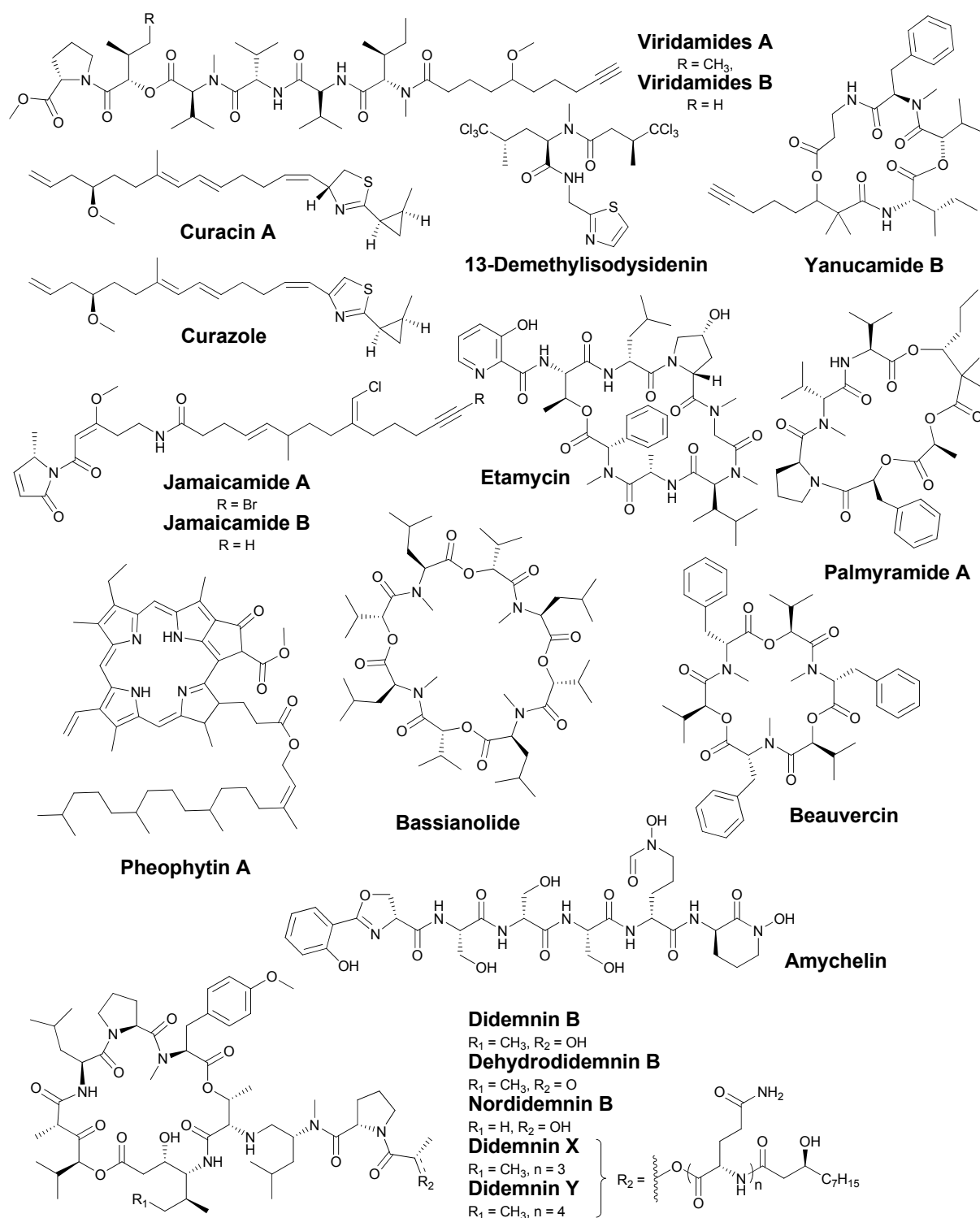


Figure S2 Chemical structures of natural products of cyanobacteria and *Actinomycetes* studied by IMS.

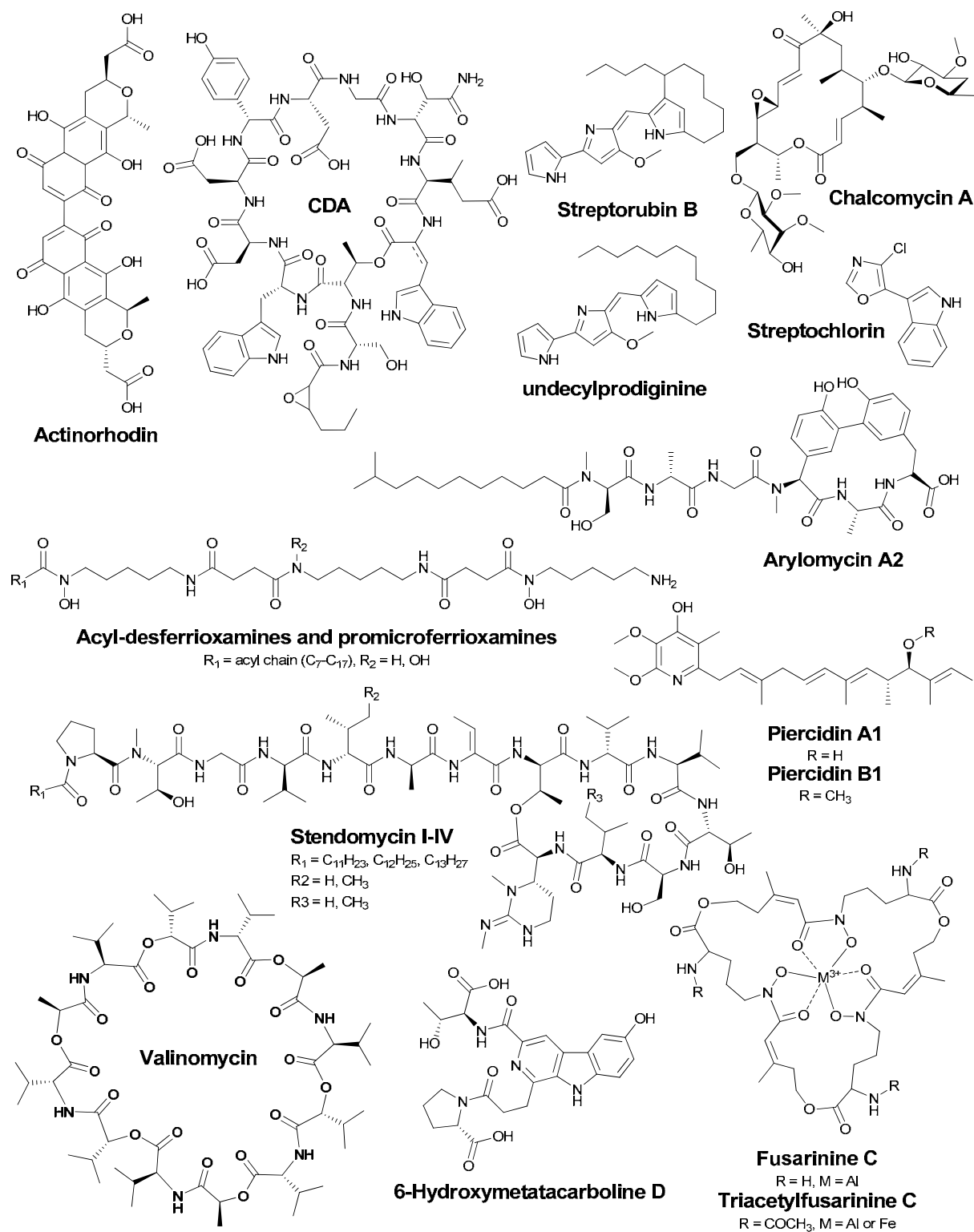


Figure S3 Chemical structures of natural products of *Streptomyces* and fungi studied by IMS.

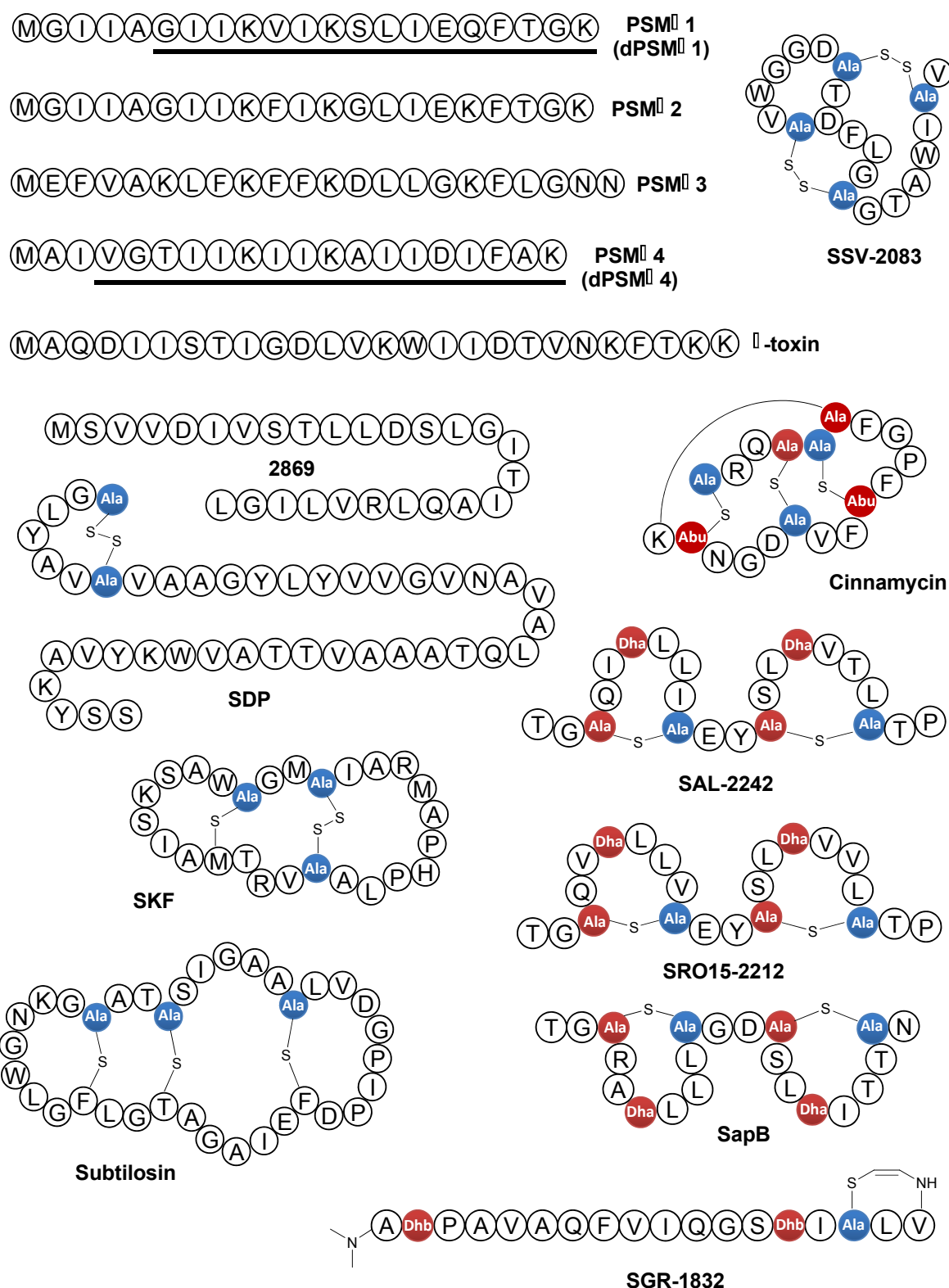


Figure S4 Chemical structures of microbial ribosomal peptides studied by IMS. The Ala marked in blue is represented as cysteine. The amino acids marked in red are originally from serine (Ala and Dha) and threonine (Abu and Dhb), respectively.

References

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