## Supporting information

## Polyvalent DNA-graphene nanosheets "click" conjugates

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oligonucleotide	Sequences(5'-3')
	ACATTCCTAAGTCTGAAACATTACAGCTTGCTACACGAGAAGAGC
TSP-A	CGCCATAGTATTTTTTTTTTGTATCCAGTGGCTCA
TSP-B	SH-TATCACCAGGCAGTTGACAGTGTAGCAAGCTGTAATAGATGCG
	AGGGTCCAATAC
TSP-C	SH-TCAACTGCCTGGTGATAAAACGACACTACGTGGGAATCTACTA
	TGGCGGCTCTTC
TSP-D	SH-TTCAGACTTAGGAATGTGCTTCCCACGTAGTGTCGTTTGTATT
	GGACCCTCGCAT
Click-reporter	ACTGACTCAACTCCTC-Alkyne
FAM-DNA	GAGGAGTTGAGTCAGT-FAM
Thiolated DNA on	GAGGAGTTGAGTCAGTTTTTTTTTTTT-SH
AuNPs	
target	GAGGAGTTGAGTCAGTTGAGCCACTGGATAC
non-complementary	TCTTGTTACCTGGGGGGAGTATTGCGGAGGAAGGT
DNA	
Mismatched NA	GAGGAGTTCAGTTGAGCCACTGGATAC

## SI Tab.1 Sequences of oligonucleotides employed in this work

SI Fig.1 images of GO in water, Cl-graphene in water, Cl-graphene in DMSO and Az-graphene in

water



SI Fig.2 Images of well dispersion of Az-graphene in water containing Cu<sup>2+</sup> with DNA assist (left)

and the flocky precipitates of Az-graphene in water containing Cu<sup>2+</sup> without DNA assist (right)



SI Fig.3 XPS spectrum of GO



SI Fig.4 Images of agarose gel matrices after electrophoretic separation experiments



SI Fig.5 color reaction of DNA-graphene with H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> (a), H<sub>2</sub>O<sub>2</sub> with TMB (b), DNA-graphene with

TMB (c) and DNA-graphene in the presence of TMB and  $H_2O_2$  (d)



SI Fig.6 Standard curve of FAM-DNA

