

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Controlled 3D coating of the pores of highly-ordered mesoporous antiferromagnetic Co_3O_4 replicas with ferrimagnetic $\text{Fe}_x\text{Co}_{3-x}\text{O}_4$ nanolayers

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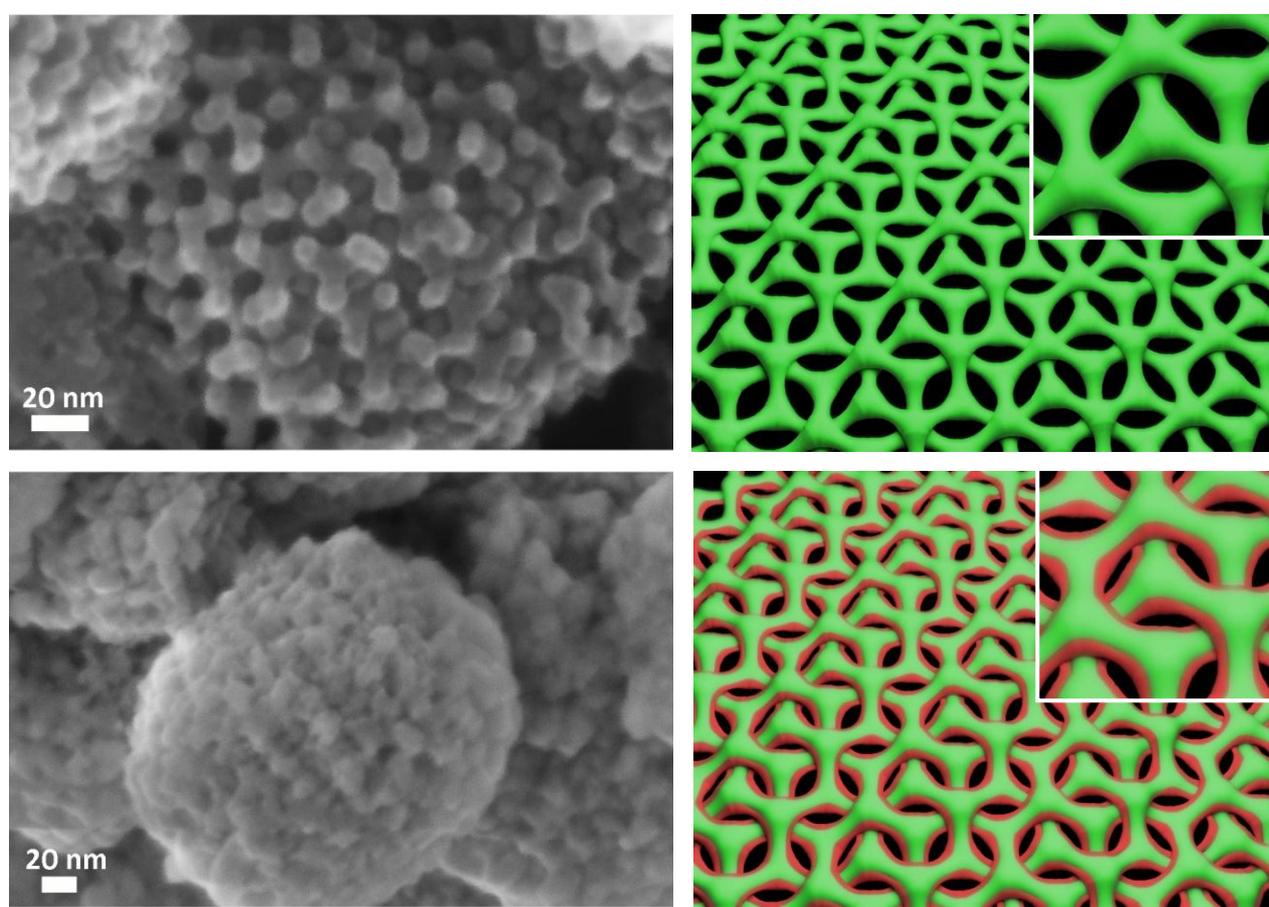


Figure S1 Left: FESEM image of KIT-6 mesoporous particles corresponding to Co_3O_4 template (top) and $\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4\text{-Fe}_4$ sample (bottom) obtained upon infiltration of the Co_3O_4 host with iron nitrate ($\text{Fe(III):Co}_3\text{O}_4$ molar ratio of 2.4) followed by calcination. Notice the distinct morphology of the outer surface. Right: Schematic 3D representation of the mesoporous Co_3O_4 template (top, green) and the $\text{Fe}_x\text{Co}_{3-x}\text{O}_4$ (red) coated Co_3O_4 template (bottom). The insets show enlarged views of the corresponding pores.

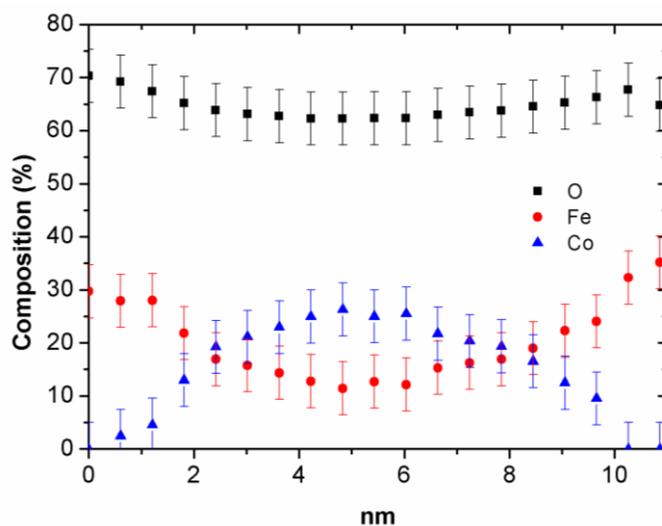
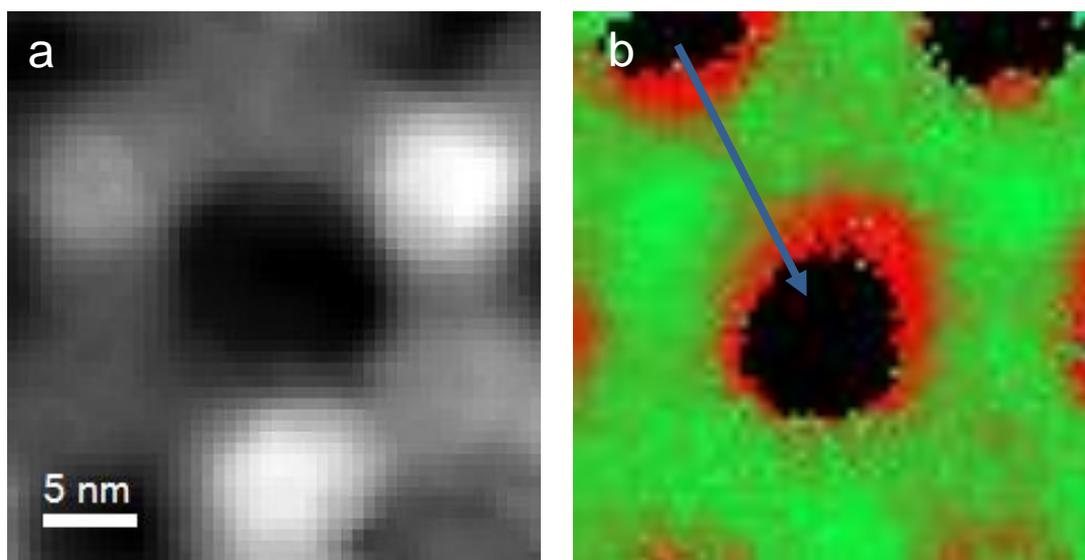


Figure S2 (a) TEM image of a pore of the $\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4\text{-Fe}_1$ particle. (b) EELS map of a) [Co - bright green, Fe -bright red]. (c) EELS relative elemental quantification along the line indicated in in (b).

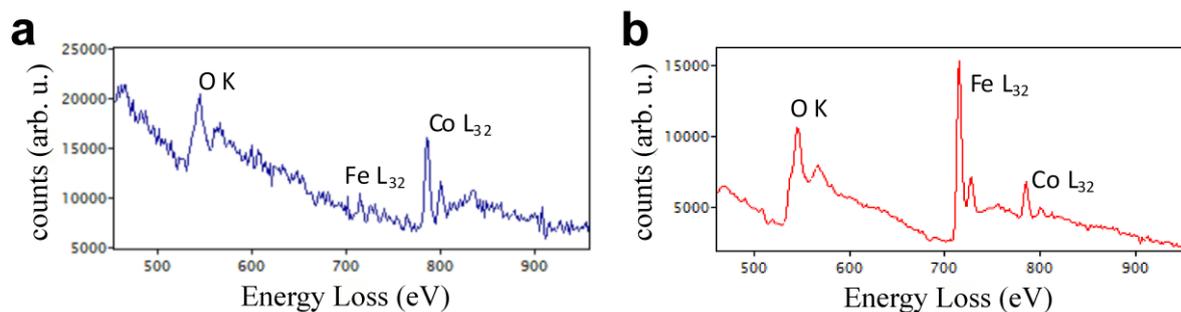


Figure S3. Typical EEL spectra at the pore edge for **a**, $\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4\text{-Fe1}$ and **b**, $\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4\text{-Fe4}$ samples.

Sample	Chemical composition $\text{Fe}_x\text{Co}_{3-x}\text{O}_4$
$\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4\text{-Fe1}$	$0.24 \leq x \leq 1.53$
$\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4\text{-Fe2}$	$0.66 \leq x \leq 1.72$
$\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4\text{-Fe4}$	$1.53 \leq x \leq 2.39$
$\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4\text{-Fe6}$	$0.87 \leq x \leq 1.76$

Table S1. Chemical composition ranges, averaged across several pore walls, of the $\text{Fe}_x\text{Co}_{3-x}\text{O}_4$ nanocoating calculated from individual (i.e., point analysis) EEL spectra, from the inner part towards the edge.

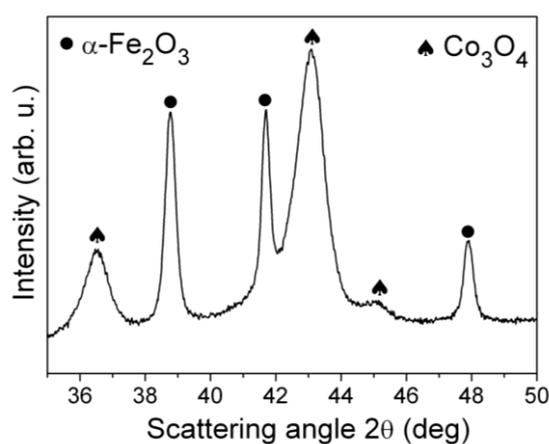


Figure S4. X-ray diffraction pattern in the $35^\circ\text{-}50^\circ$ 2θ region of sample $\text{Co}_3\text{O}_4\text{-Fe6}$.

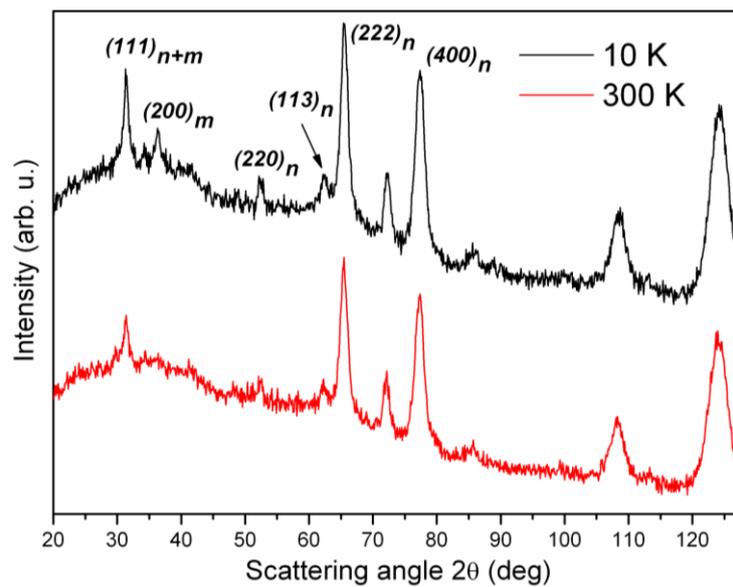


Figure S5. Neutron diffraction patterns measured at 10 K and 300 K for the Co_3O_4 mesoporous template. The main nuclear (n) and magnetic (m) reflections are indexed in the figure. The peak at $2\theta = 72.25^\circ$ belongs to the (110) reflection of vanadium sample holder.