## **Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI)**

C-isolated Ag-C-Co Sandwich Sphere-structures and Their Highly Activity Catalysis Induced by Surface Plasmon Resonance

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**Table S1.** Saturation magnetization (Ms) and retentivity (Mr) as well as coercivity (Hc) of Ag-C-Co nanospheres, Ag-Co nanospheres and Co nanospheres.

Magnetic	Ag-C-Co	Ag-Co	Со
parameters			
Ms (emu/g)	31.833	27.623	140.84
Mr (emu/g)	1.3205	1.4100	10.4200
Hc (Oe)	109.95	111.17	137.07



**Figure S1.** Simplified graphic of experimental devices for hydrogen generation from the hydrolysis reaction of NaBH<sub>4</sub> solution: 1. iron stand; 2. reactor flask; 3. water bath; 4. magnetic stirrer; 5. 98% concentrated  $H_2SO_4$  solution; 6. water container; 7. measuring cylinder.



**Figure S2.** The SEM of Ag-C-Co nanospheres images obtained at reaction time of (A) 2 min, (B) 10 min and (C) 30 min.



**Figure S3.** UV-Vis at reaction time of (a) 2 min, (b) 10 min and (c) 30 min of Ag-C-Co sandwich sphere-structures.



Figure S4. SEM of Co small particles on magnifying surface of Ag-C-Co of 200 nm.



Figure S5. FT-IR spectrum of Ag-C nanopracticles.



Figure S6. SEM images of Ag-C-Co nanospheres in absence of NaOH.



**Figure S7.** SEM images of Ag-C-Co nanospheres prepared in different molar ratio of PVP:M<sup>2+</sup>: (A) 9:1; (B) 18:1; (C) 36:1.



**Figure S8.** SEM images of Ag-C-Co nanospheres prepared in the different reaction time at 450 K: (A) 30 min; (B) 90 min; (C) 180 min. The surface of the samples became enclose as the reaction time prolonged.



**Figure S9.** SEM images: (A) Ag nanospheres at ~200 nm; (B) Ag-Co nanospheres at ~200 nm.



**Figure S10.** Co nanospheres: (A) SEM images; (B) XRD pattern; (C) EDS analysis (Cu is from the TEM grid).



Figure S11. SEM images: (A) C nanospheres; (B) C-Co nanospheres.



**Figure S12.** SEM images of Ag-C nanospheres of different size: (A1) 50 nm; (B1) 100 nm; (C1) 250 nm and corresponding Ag-C-Co sandwich sphere-structures of different size: (A2) 170 nm; (B2) 400 nm; (C2) 750 nm. TEM images of Ag-C-Co sandwich sphere-structures of different size: (A3) 170 nm; (B3) 400 nm; (C3) 750 nm.



**Figure S13.** Hydrogen generation from above AB aqueous solution catalyzed by Ag-C-Co sandwich sphere-nanostructures of different size: (a) 170 nm, (b) 400 nm, (c) 600 nm, (d) 750 nm under atmospheric pressure at r.t..



**Figure S14.** Hydrogen generation from AB aqueous solution (0.13 M, 20 mL) catalyzed by Ag-C-Co sandwich sphere-nanostructures in reaction temperatures at (1) 328 K, (2) 318 K, (3) 308 K, (4) 298 K, (5) 288 K.



**Figure S15.** Hydrogen generation from above AB aqueous solution catalyzed by Ag-C-Co sandwich sphere-nanostructures from the  $1^{st}$  to  $5^{th}$  run of the lifetime experiment under atmospheric pressure at r.t..