## **Supplementary Information**

## **Controllable Synthesis of Metal Selenide Heterostructures Mediated**

## by Ag<sub>2</sub>Se Nanocrystals Acting as Catalysts

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**Figure S1.** EDS spectrum of the  $Ag_2Se$  tip area of an individual  $Ag_2Se$ -CdSe nanoheterostructure, showing the existence of Ag, Cd and Se.



Figure S2. EDS spectrum of the CdSe segment of an individual  $Ag_2Se-CdSe$  nanoheterostructure, showing the existence of Cd and Se.



Figure S3. TEM micrograph of the cubic phase CdSe nanocrystals.



Figure S4. XRD pattern of the CdSe nanocrystals and standard data of cubic phase CdSe (JCPDS No. 88-2346).



**Figure S5.** (a) HRTEM image of an individual Ag<sub>2</sub>Se-ZnSe nanoheterostructure; (b) schematical illustration of the calculation of the lattice mismatch between  $(\bar{021})_{Ag2Se}$  and  $(10\bar{11})_{ZnSe}$  at the interface.



Figure S6. HRTEM image of an individual tortuous Ag<sub>2</sub>Se-ZnSe nanoheterostructure (spliced by five HRTEM

images taken from different segments of the nanoheterostructure)



**Figure S7.** EDS spectrum from the  $Ag_2Se$ -CdSe region in an  $Ag_2Se$ -CdSe-ZnSe nanoheterostructure, showing the existence of Ag, Cd and Se.



**Figure S8.** EDS spectrum from the ZnSe tail in an  $Ag_2$ Se-CdSe-ZnSe nanoheterostructure, showing the existence of Zn and Se.

	CdSe (1010)	CdSe (0002)	ZnSe (1010)	ZnSe (0002)
$Ag_2Se(002)$	0.8%	40.0%	8.5%	36.2%
$Ag_2Se(012)$	34.5%	11.1%	39.5%	6.7%

**Table S1.** The calculated lattice mismatches of the possible plane-couplings for  $Ag_2Se$  and thesecond phase (CdSe or ZnSe) in present work