

Supporting Information

Mixed solvents for the optimization of morphology in solution-processed, inverted-type perovskite/fullerene hybrid solar cells

*Hak-Beom Kim, Hyosung Choi, Jaeki Jeong, Seongbeom Kim, Bright Walker, Seyeong Song, and Jin Young Kim**

Interdisciplinary School of Green Energy, Ulsan National Institute of Science and Technology (UNIST), Ulsan, 689-798, South Korea. Fax: +82 52 217 2909; Tel: +82-52-217-2911; Email: jykim@unist.ac.kr

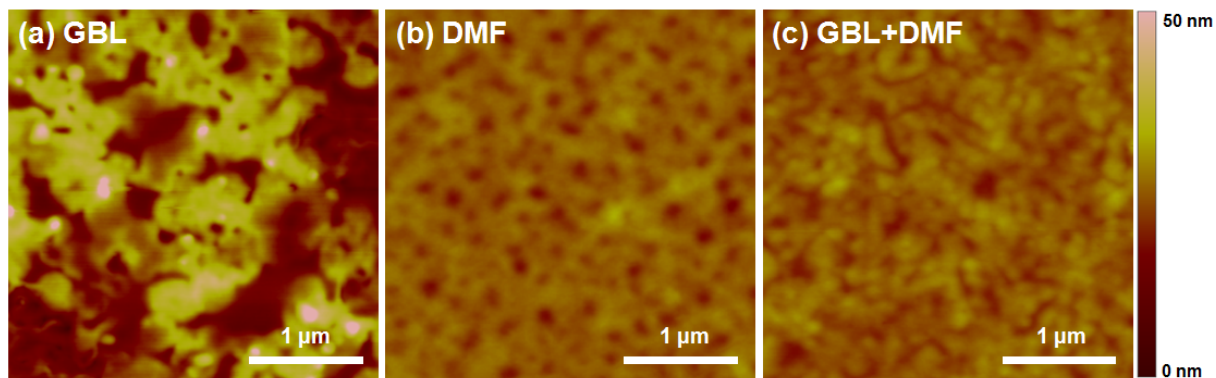


Figure S1. AFM topography images of PCBM films on top of $\text{CH}_3\text{NH}_3\text{PbI}_3$ perovskite layer prepared from different solvents.

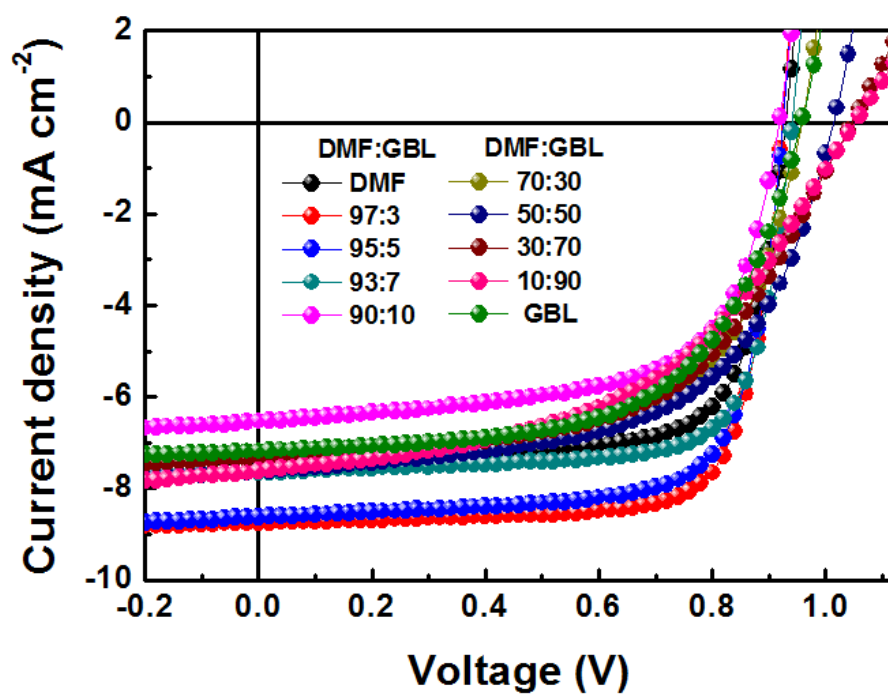


Figure S2. J - V curves of ipero-HSCs prepared from different solvents with various DMF:GBL ratio.

Table S1. Characteristics of ipero-HSCs prepared from different solvents with various DMF:GBL ratio.

| Mixed solvent (DMF:GBL) ^a | J_{sc} (mA/cm ²) | V_{oc} (V) | FF | PCE (%) |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|------|---------|
| Only DMF | 7.35 | 0.93 | 0.73 | 5.02 |
| 97:3 | 8.74 | 0.92 | 0.76 | 6.16 |
| 95:5 | 8.62 | 0.93 | 0.73 | 5.86 |
| 93:7 | 7.64 | 0.94 | 0.75 | 5.37 |
| 90:10 | 6.53 | 0.92 | 0.64 | 3.83 |
| 70:30 | 7.29 | 0.96 | 0.62 | 4.31 |
| 50:50 | 7.62 | 1.01 | 0.59 | 4.52 |
| 30:70 | 7.31 | 1.05 | 0.55 | 4.23 |
| 10:90 | 7.62 | 1.05 | 0.49 | 3.93 |
| Only GBL | 7.19 | 0.95 | 0.60 | 4.14 |

^a Volume ratio of DMF and GBL

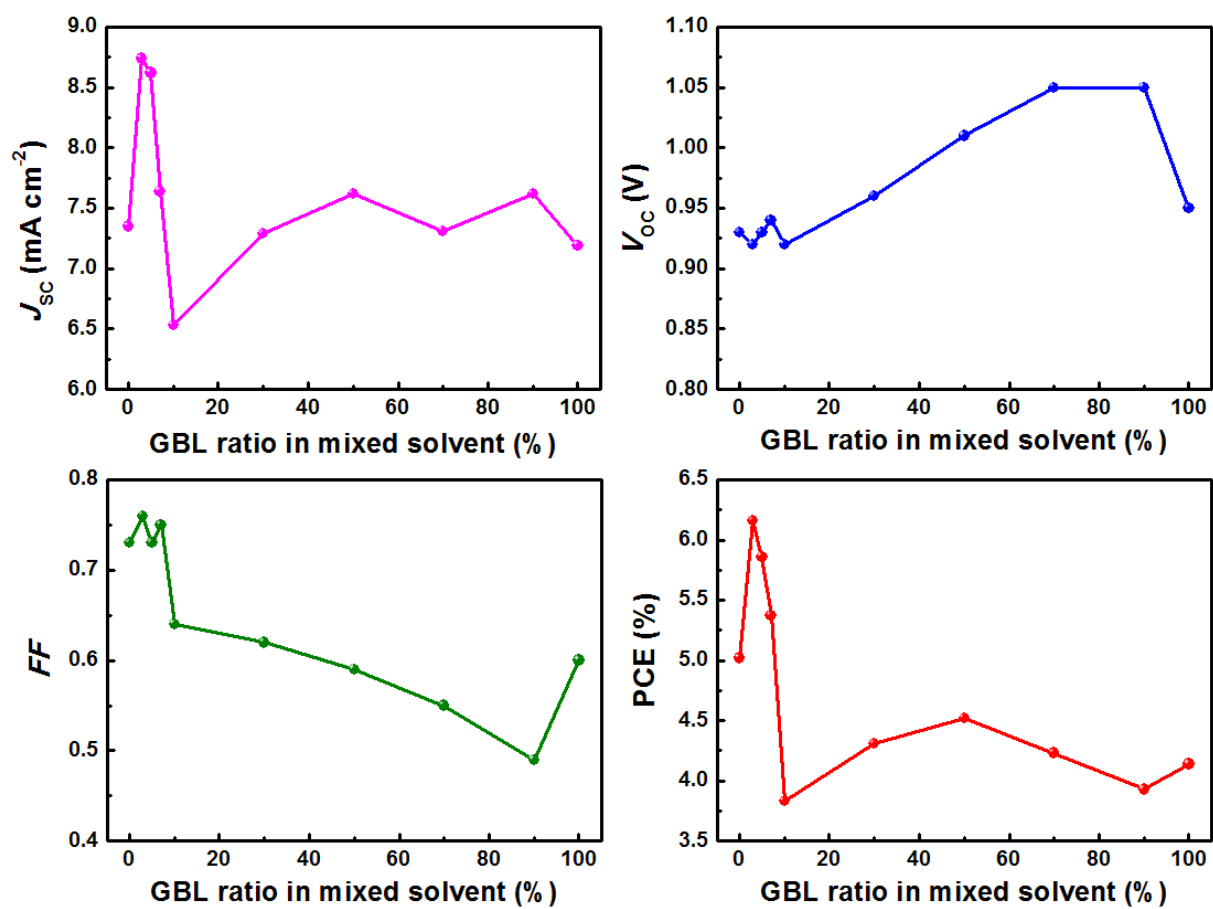


Figure S3. Dependence of photovoltaic parameters (J_{sc} , V_{oc} , FF , and PCE) on the amount of GBL in mixed solvent of DMF and GBL.