

Supporting information

Polarization Enhancement of Microwave Absorption by Increasing Aspect Ratio of Ellipsoidal Nanorattles with Fe₃O₄ Cores and Hierarchical CuSiO₃ Shells

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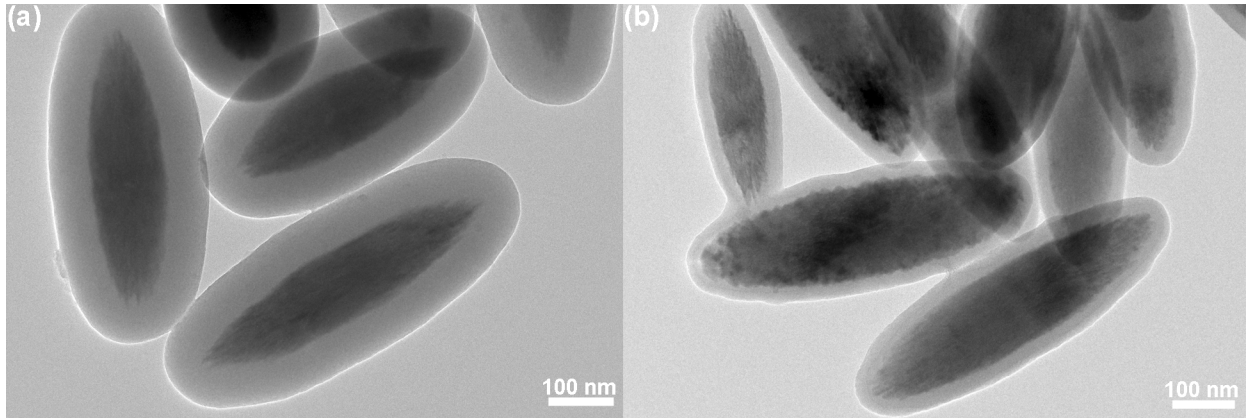


Figure S-1 TEM images of the $\alpha\text{-Fe}_2\text{O}_3\text{@SiO}_2$ nanopindles with different SiO_2 layer thicknesses: (a) ~ 60 nm and (b) ~ 27 nm.

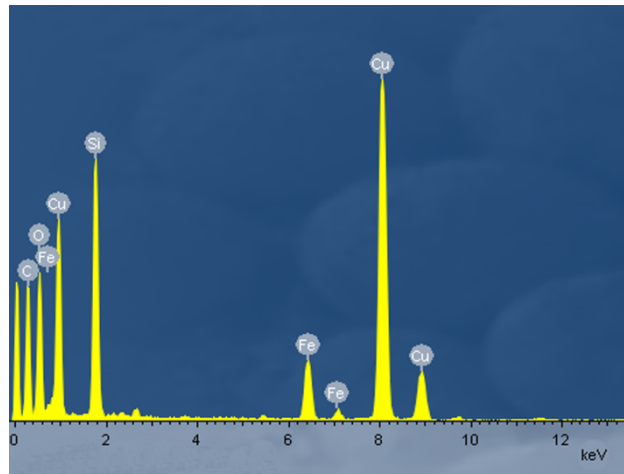


Figure S-2 EDS pattern of the $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4\text{@CuSilicate}$ nanorattles.

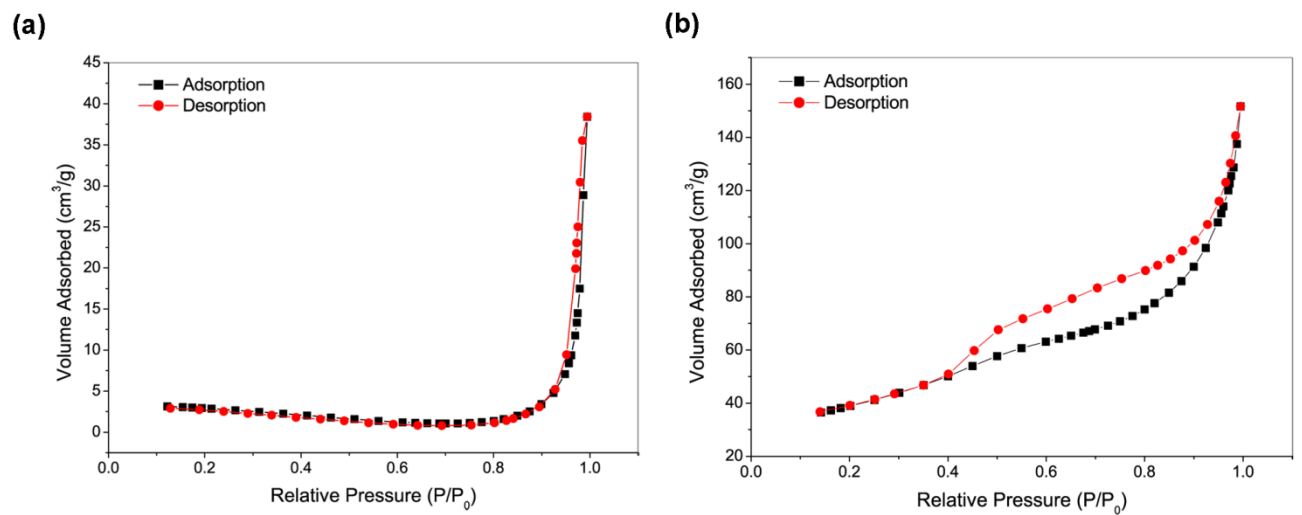


Figure S-3 N_2 adsorption-desorption isotherms of the $\alpha\text{-Fe}_2\text{O}_3$ nanopindles (a) and the $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4\text{@CuSilicate}$ nanorattles (b).

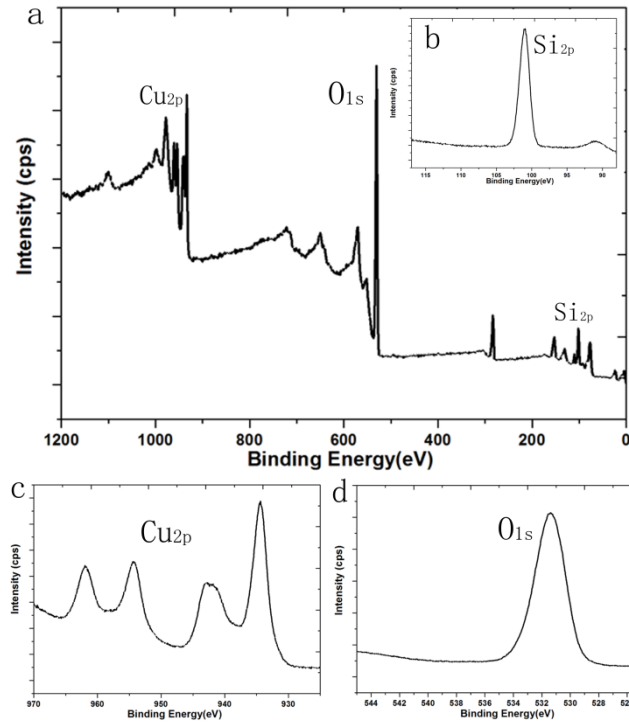


Figure S-4 XPS spectrum of MCM-5: (a) XPS elemental wide scanning spectrum; (b) spectrum of binding energy of electron in the 2p orbital of Si; (c) spectrum of binding energy of an electron in the 2p orbital of Cu; (d) spectrum of binding energy of an electron in the 1s orbital of O.

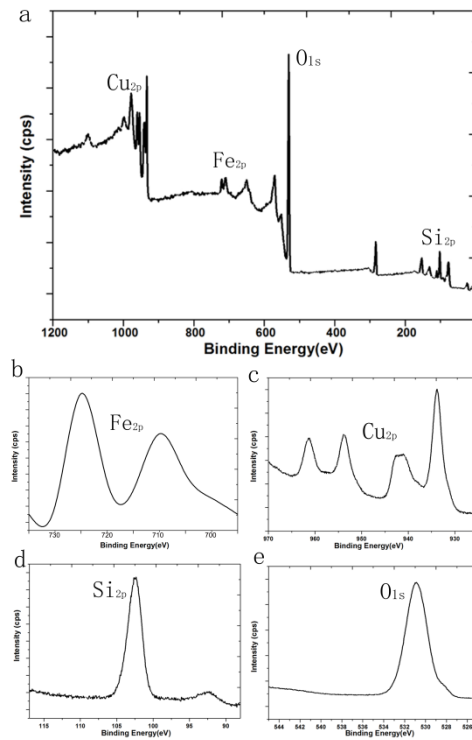


Figure S-5 XPS spectrum of the mixture of Fe₃O₄ and copper silicate: (a) XPS elemental wide scanning spectrum; (b) spectrum of binding energy of electron in the 2p orbital of Fe; (c) spectrum of binding energy of an electron in the 2p orbital of Cu; (d) spectrum of binding energy of electron in the 2p orbital of Si; (e) spectrum of binding energy of an electron in the 1s orbital of O.

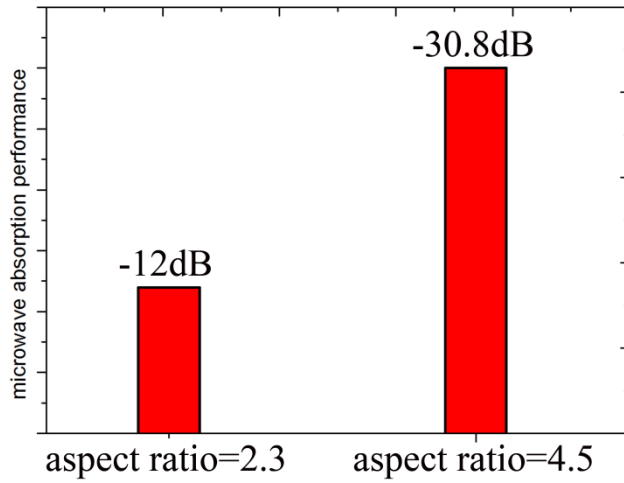


Figure S-6 The microwave absorption performance of $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4@ \text{CuSilicate}$ nanorattles with different aspect ratio

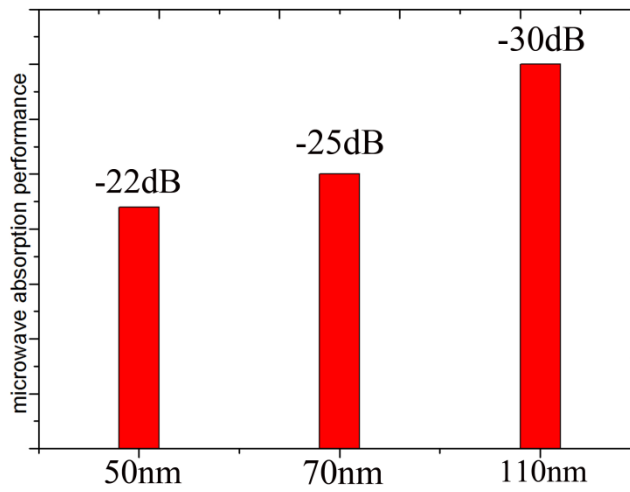


Figure S-7 The microwave absorption performance of $\text{Fe}_3\text{O}_4@ \text{CuSilicate}$ nanorattles with different shell thickness

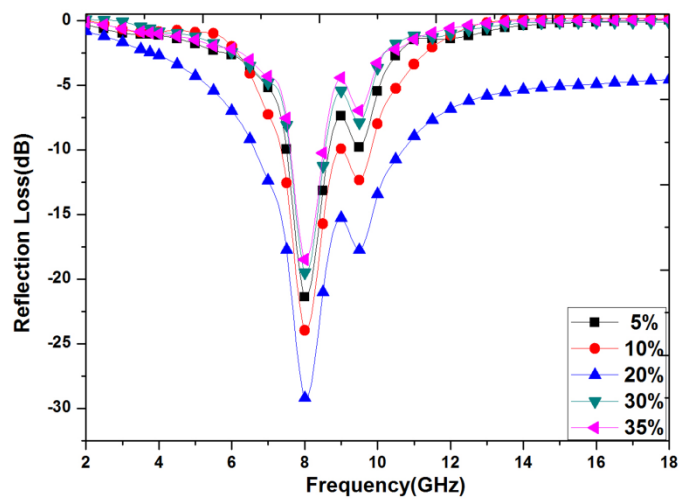


Figure S-8 Reflection loss of MCM-5 with different weight percent of nanoparticles.