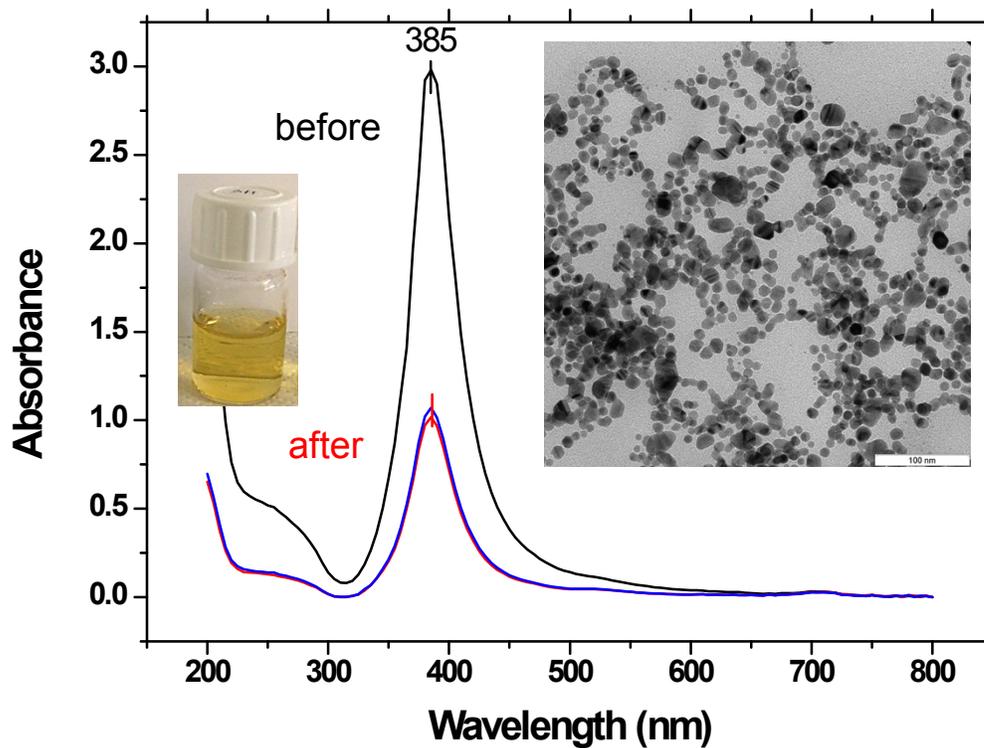
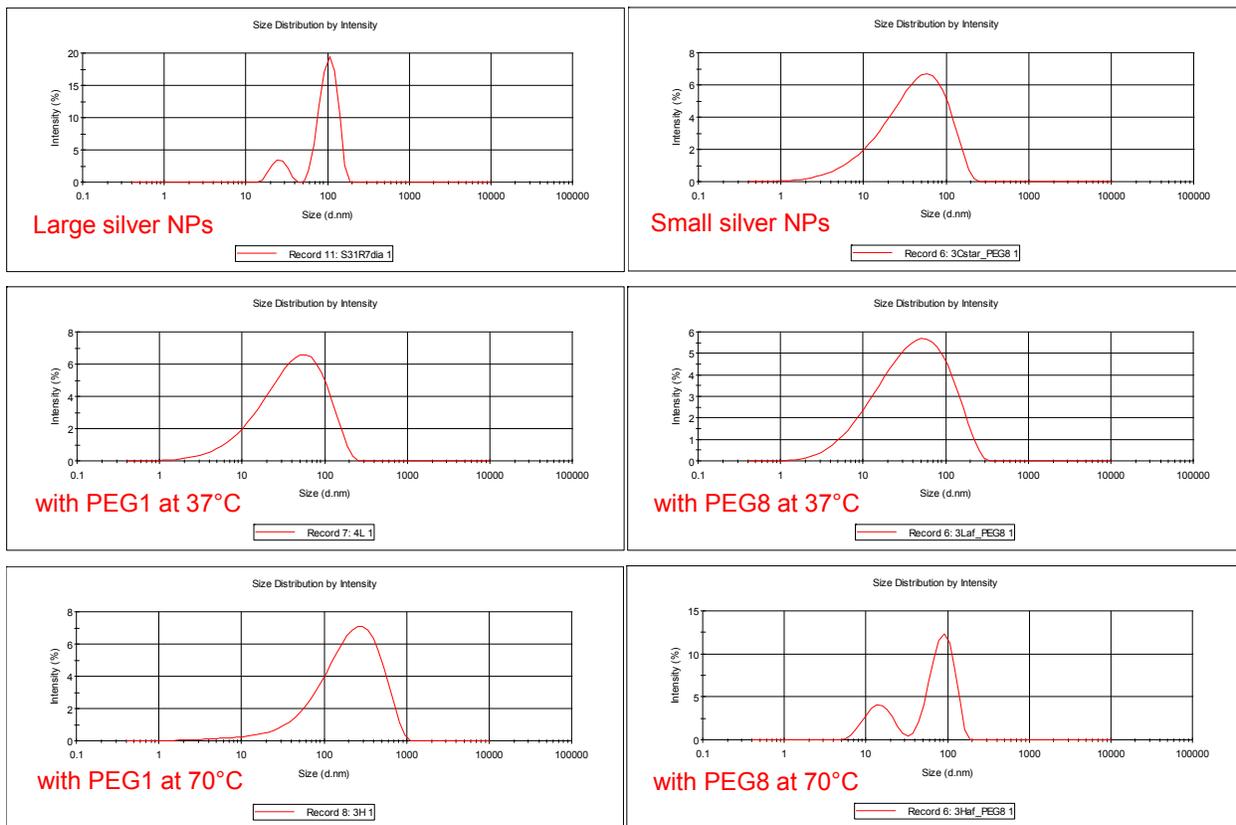


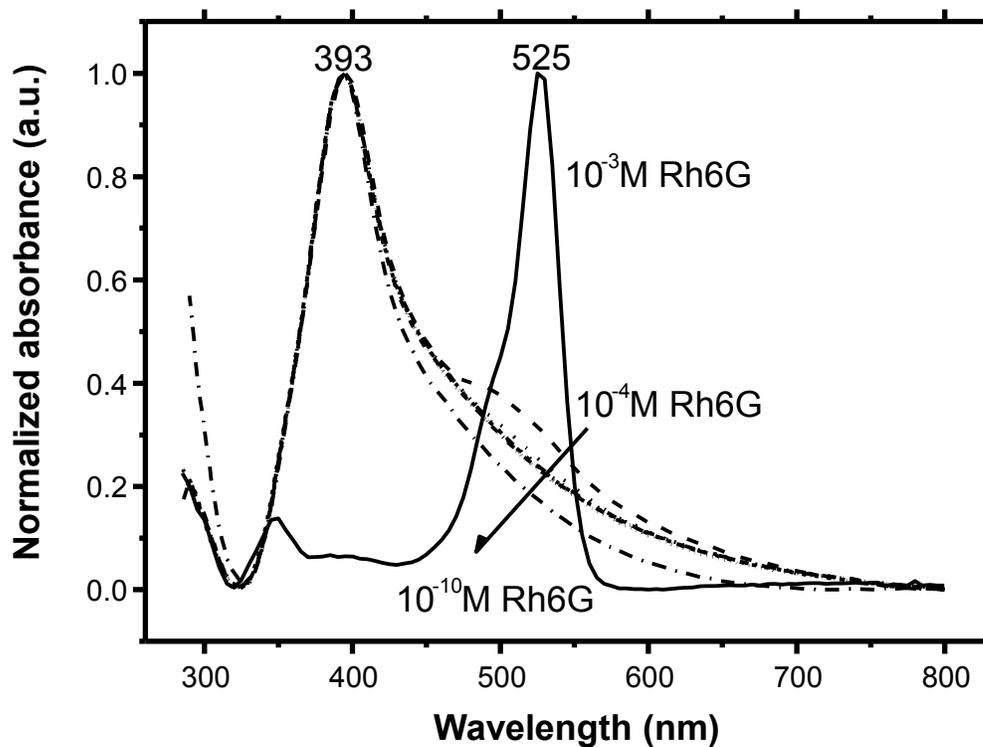
## Supporting Information



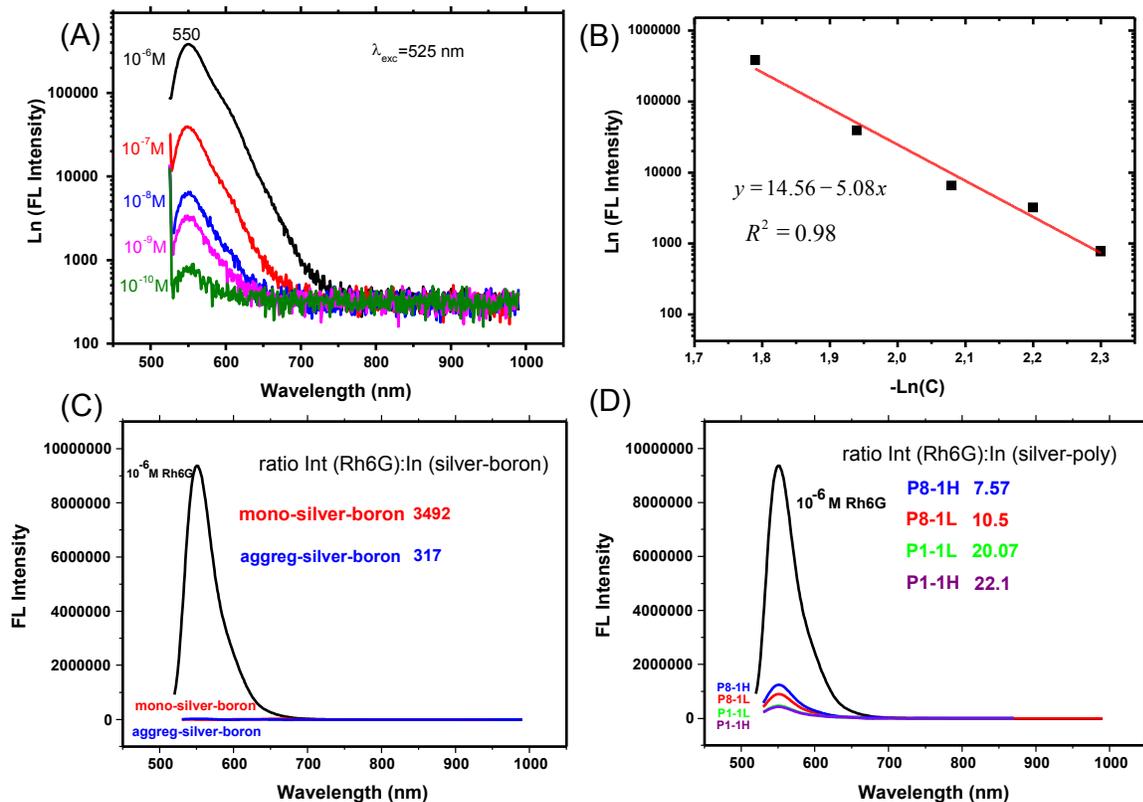
**Figure SI.1** UV-Vis absorbance spectra of silver nanoparticles coated with polyethylene glycol (1,000 Da) before and after heat treatment at 37°C or 70°C. Two inserts show a snapshot of freshly prepared silver-PEG1 colloidal solution and a corresponding TEM image of these NPs at 70°C. The scale bar is 100 nm.



**Figure SI.2.** Dynamic Light scattering diagrams of large and small silver nanoparticles without polyethylene glycol (upper row), silver nanoparticles in polyethylene glycol with 1,000 Da (PEG1) or 8,000 Da (PEG8) at 37°C (middle row) or at 70°C (lowest row).

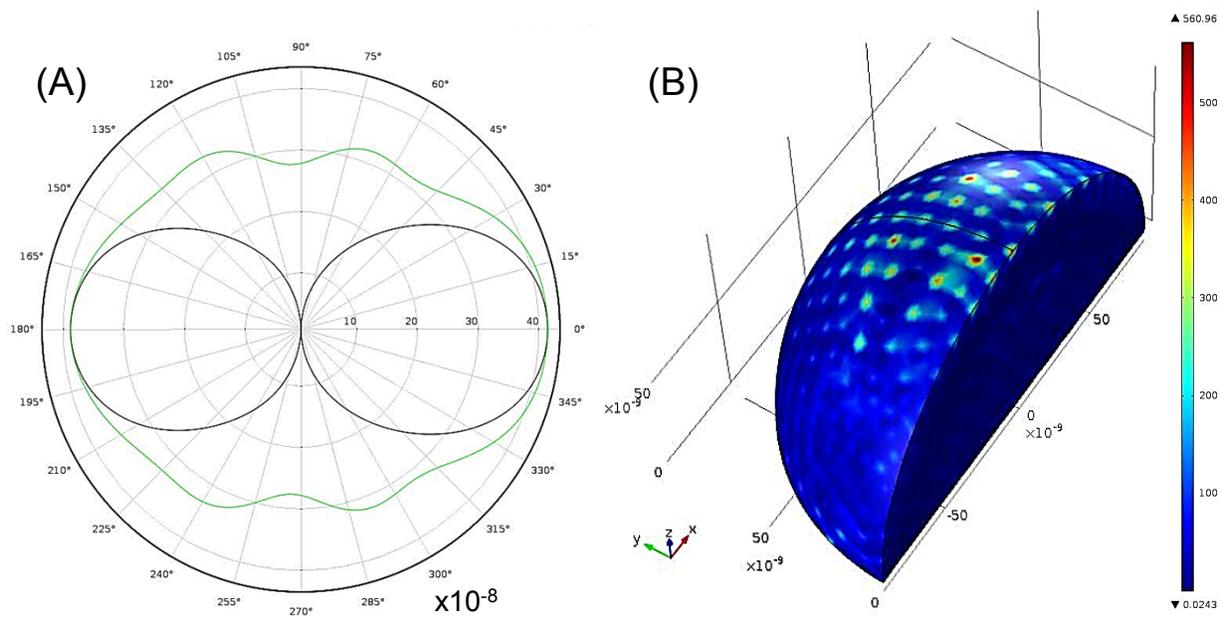


**Figure SI.3** UV-Vis absorbance spectra of silver-boron colloidal solution after incubation with rhodamine 6G aqueous solution at different concentration from  $10^{-3}$  mol·L $^{-1}$  to  $10^{-10}$  mol·L $^{-1}$  in the presence of  $10^{-4}$  mol·L $^{-1}$  NaCl.



**Figure SI.4** Fluorescence spectra of (A) bulk rhodamine 6G aqueous solutions at different concentration from  $10^{-6}$  mol·L $^{-1}$  to  $10^{-10}$  mol·L $^{-1}$  and (B) plot of the fluorescence intensity peaks versus dye concentration; (C) bare silver-boron nanoparticles and (D) silver-PEG nanoparticles.

**P8-1L** and **P8-1H** are silver NPs coated with 8,000 Da polyethylene glycol after aging at 37°C and 70°C, respectively. **P1-1L** and **P1-1H** are silver NPs coated with 1,000 Da polyethylene glycol after aging at 37°C and 70°C, respectively.



**Figure SI.5** (A) 2D far-field scattering diagram with E-field-plane (black) and H-field-plane (green) from the silver NP (100 nm) in water. (B) The 3D electromagnetic power loss density (or total power dissipation density),  $P_V$  (W/m<sup>3</sup>), over a volume of a silver NP. The excitation wavelength is 785 nm.