

Electronic Supplementary Information

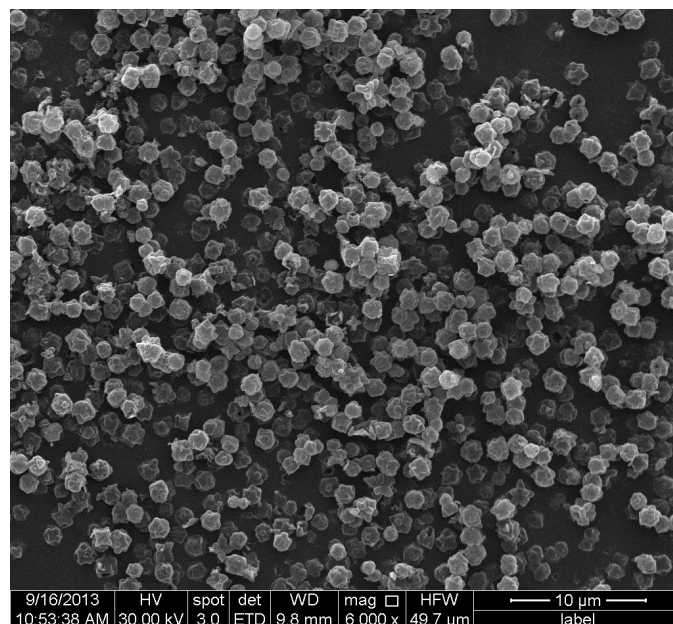


Fig. S1 SEM image of the obtained hollow TiO₂ nanocubes.

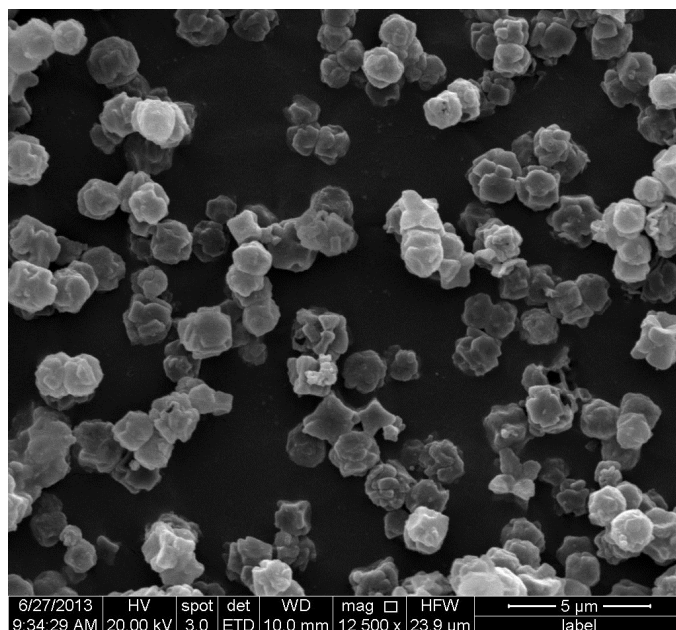


Fig. S2 SEM image of the obtained hollow CeO₂ nanocubes.

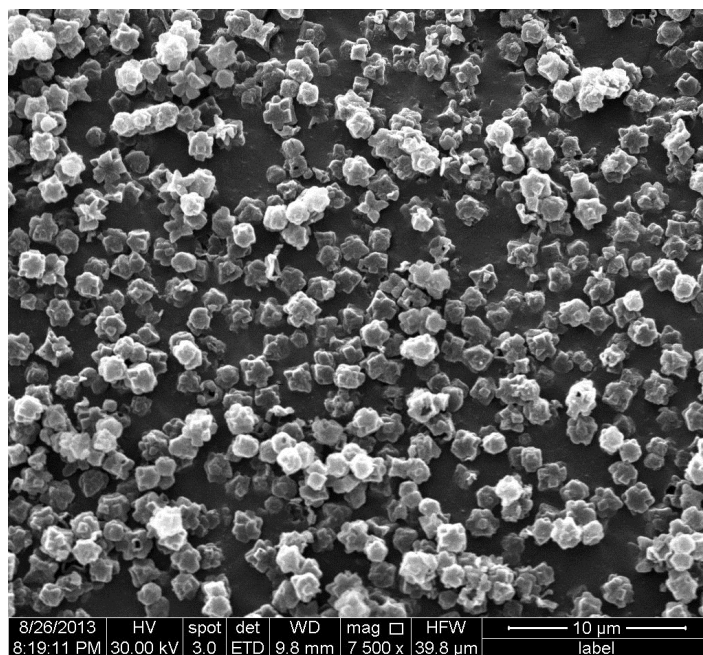


Fig. S3 SEM image of the obtained hollow NiO nanocubes.