Electronic Supplementary Information for

## Anomalous Nanoinclusion Effects of 2D MoS<sub>2</sub> and WS<sub>2</sub> Nanosheets on Mechanical Properties of Polymer Nanocomposites

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Fig. S1 E X-ray diffraction patterns of (a) bulk  $MoS_2$  and 2D  $MoS_2$  and (b) bulk  $WS_2$  and 2D  $WS_2$ .



Fig. S2 TEM images of 2D (a, b) MoS<sub>2</sub> and (c, d) WS<sub>2</sub> flakes. (Inset) fast-Fourier transform (FFT) patterns.



Fig. S3 SEM micrographs of fracture surface of (a) PVA, (b) PM-0.9, and (c) PW-2.0.

		Tensile Modulus (GPa)	Ultimate Tensile Strength (MPa)	Strain-to-failure (%)	
_	Neat PVA	$1.93\pm0.28$	60.4 ± 12.4	8.2 ± 3.4	
	PM-0.3	$2.24\pm0.08$	$31.3\pm8.2$	$2.0 \pm 1.1$	
	PM-0.6	$2.91 \pm 0.21$	$33.9 \pm 2.7$	$1.4 \pm 0.1$	
	PM-0.9	$3.18 \pm 0.14$	$42.4 \pm 7.2$	$1.6 \pm 0.3$	
	PM-1.2	$2.27\pm0.08$	$21.3 \pm 5.4$	$1.0 \pm 0.3$	
	PW-0.3	$2.13 \pm 0.20$	$28.1 \pm 4.4$	$1.7 \pm 0.4$	
	PW-0.6	$2.17\pm0.23$	22.9 ± 12.6	$2.2 \pm 1.8$	
	PW-0.9	$2.48\pm0.21$	$25.0\pm8.8$	$1.1 \pm 0.3$	
	PW-1.2	$2.66\pm0.14$	$23.8\pm7.6$	$1.0 \pm 0.3$	
	PW-1.5	$2.86\pm0.40$	$28.9 \pm 14.1$	$1.2 \pm 0.4$	
	PW-2.0	$2.93\pm0.34$	$32.2 \pm 20.6$	$1.4 \pm 1.0$	
	PW-2.5	$1.64 \pm 0.31$	$20.6 \pm 2.6$	$1.6\pm0.5$	

 Table S1 Mechanical properties of PM and PW composites