

Supporting Information for

**An Upconversion Nanocomposite for Fluorescence Resonance Energy Transfer Based Cholesterol-Sensing in Human Serum**

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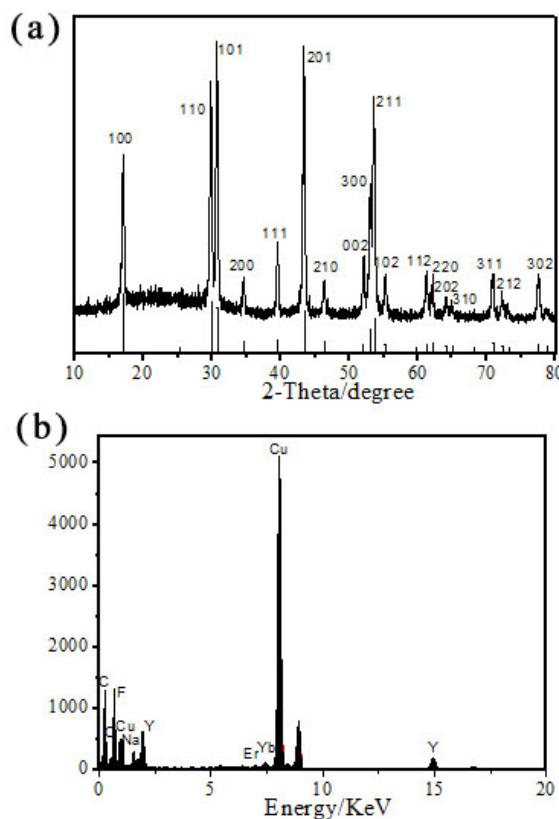


Fig. S1 XRD patterns of the as-synthesized OA-UCNPs (straight lines show the standard pattern of pure hexagonal NaYF<sub>4</sub>, JCPDS No. 28-1192) (a), the EDX of OA-UCNPs (b).

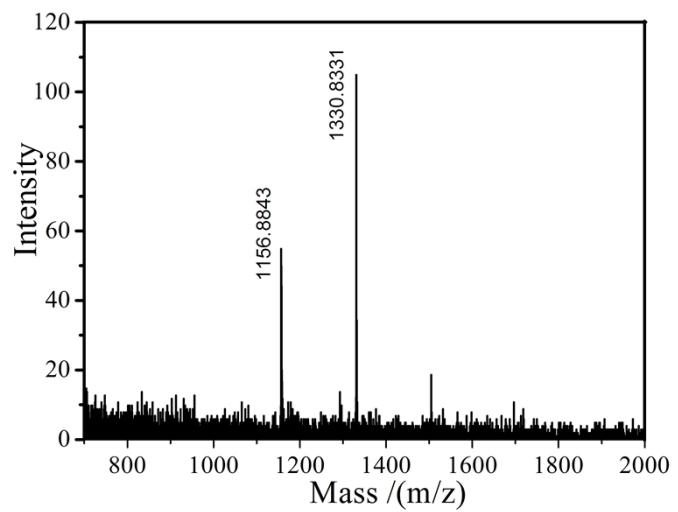


Fig. S2 MS of CD-Cit in aqueous solution

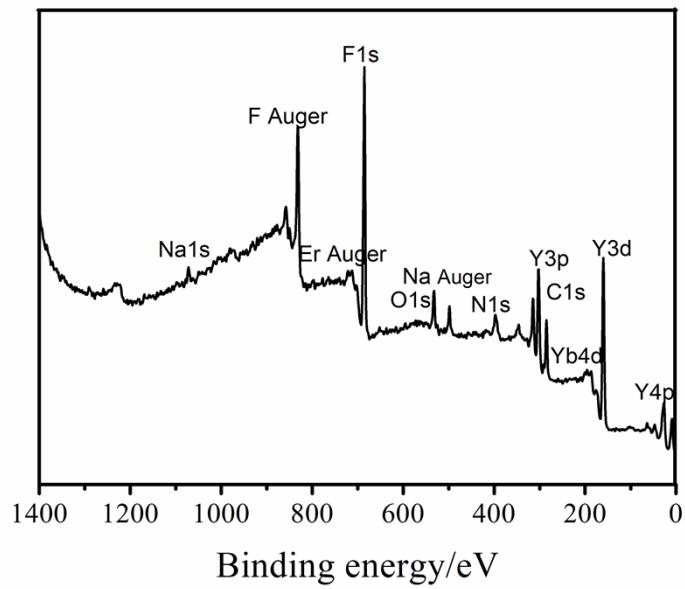


Fig. S3 XPS spectrum of RB-CD-Cit-UCNPs

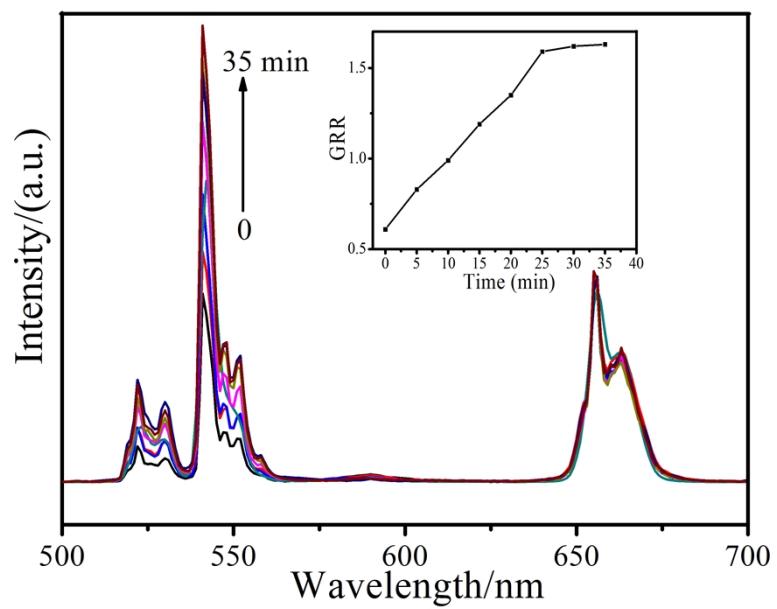


Fig. S4 UCL spectra were recorded from 0 to 35 min when 80  $\mu$ M Cho was introduced to 0.5 mg/mL RB-CD-Cit-UCNPs in the Tris-HCl buffer solutions (pH= 7.4), inset is the relative intensity (GRR) as a function of reaction time.