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## **Electronic Supplementary Information (ESI)**

## Electrical conduction of nanoparticle monolayer for accurate tracking

## of mechanical stimulus in finger touch sensing

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Supplementary materials include:

- 1. Scanning electron microscopy images of nanoparticle monolayer and single nanoparticle;
- 2. Statistical analysis of size distribution for gold nanoparticles;
- 3. The optical photo to illustrate experimental configurations during electrical property measurement.



**Fig. S1:** The SEM images of gold nanoparticles. (a) Most gaps between gold nanoparticles are below 3 nm. (b) The magnified SEM image of single gold nanoparticle indicates the nearly spherical shape.



**Fig. S2:** Statistical analysis of size distribution for gold nanoparticles. The average particle size is estimated as ~50 nm.



**Fig. S3:** The optical photo to illustrate experimental configurations during electrical property measurement. The nanoparticle strip is assembled onto the center of transparent PET film.