Electronic Supporting Information

A Facile Process to Achieve Hysteresis-free and Fully Stabilized Graphene Field-effect Transistors

Yun Ji Kim, Young Gon Lee, Ukjin Jung, Sangchul Lee, Sang Kyung Lee, and Byoung Hun

Lee *

Center for Emerging Electric Devices and Systems,

School of Materials Science and Engineering, Gwangju Institute of Science and Technology, Oryong-dong 1, Buk-gu, Gwangju 500-712, Korea

*Authors to whom any correspondence should be addressed.

E-mail: <u>bhl@gist.ac.kr</u>



Fig. S1 Raman spectrum of single layer graphene grown by CVD after transfer process. The insert figure shows 2D peak which was fitted by Lorentz curve. Also in this case I_D/I_G , which indicates the quality of graphene, is about 0.12



Fig. S2 Rate of improvement related tunneling and redox charge density on the basis of previous process. Through final annealing, tunneling and redox charge density decrease drastically.