

Asymmetric aza-[2,3]-Wittig sigmatropic rearrangements: chiral auxiliary control and formal asymmetric synthesis of (2*S*, 3*R*, 4*R*)-4-hydroxy- 3-methylproline and (-)-kainic acid.

James C. Anderson,^{*a} Julian M.A. O'Loughlin^a and James A. Tornos^b

^a School of Chemistry, University of Nottingham, Nottingham, NG7 2RD, UK. Fax: +44(0)115 9513564; Tel: +44(0)115 9514194; E-mail: j.anderson@nottingham.ac.uk

^b AstraZeneca, Process Research and Development Charnwood, Bakewell Road, Loughborough, LE11 5RH, UK.

j.anderson@nottingham.ac.uk

Synthesis of chiral auxiliary aza-[2,3]-Wittig precursors **21-33**.

[*N*-Boc-[2-(dimethylphenylsilyl)-but-2-enyl]-amino]-acetic acid [1*R*,2*S*,5*R*]-menthol ester **21**

In an identical procedure to the preparation of **12** the acid derived from **14** (1.4 g, 3.9 mmol) and (-)-menthol (610 mg, 3.9 mmol) gave a crude product which was purified by flash column chromatography (10 % EtOAc/pet. ether) to give **21** (1.58 g, 81 %) as a colourless oil; $\nu_{\max}(\text{film})/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2956, 2870, 1748, 1701; δ_{H} (500 MHz; CDCl_3) 0.41 (6H, s, SiMe_2), 0.75-0.77 (3H, m, CH_3CH), 0.88-0.92 (6H, m, CMe_2CH), 0.96-2.04 (21H, m, $\text{CH}_2\text{CH}(\text{C})\text{OR} + \text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2 + \text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2 + \text{CH}_3\text{CH} + \text{CHCMe}_2\text{H} + \text{CHCMe}_2\text{H} + \text{Boc} + \text{CH}_3\text{CH}$), 3.67-4.15 (4H, m, CH_2NCH_2), 4.70-4.77 (1H, m, CO_2CH), 6.15-6.23 (1H, m, $\text{C}=\text{CH}(\text{CH}_3)$), 7.27-7.34 (3H, m, CH_{Ar}), 7.50-7.52 (2H, m, CH_{Ar}); δ_{C} (125 MHz; CDCl_3) -1.6, -1.5, -1.5, 16.3, 18.0, 20.8, 22.0, 23.4, 26.2, 26.2, 28.3, 31.4, 34.2, 34.3, 40.9, 41.0, 46.6, 46.7, 47.0, 47.1, 54.0, 54.5, 74.9, 80.0, 80.1, 127.9, 128.9, 129.0, 133.4, 133.6, 133.7, 138.8, 139.0, 141.2, 141.7, 155.2, 155.8, 169.7; m/z (ES^+) 524 (11, MNa^+), 502.3325 (MH^+ $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{48}\text{NO}_4\text{Si}$ requires 502.3353), 402 (11, $\text{MH}^+\text{-Boc}$), 135 (74, PhMe_2Si^+), 73 (100, O^tBu^+), 57 (78, $^t\text{Bu}^+$).

[*N*-Boc-[2-(dimethylphenylsilyl)-but-2-enyl]-amino]-acetic acid [1*R*,2*S*]-2-phenyl-cyclohexyl ester **22**

In an identical procedure to the preparation of **12** the acid derived from **14** (1.01 g, 2.79 mmol) and (1*R*,2*S*)-2-phenyl-cyclohexanol (541 mg, 3.07 mmol, 1.1 eq.) gave a crude product which was purified by flash column chromatography (10 % EtOAc/pet. ether) to give **22** (1.20 g, 82 %) as a colourless oil; $\nu_{\max}(\text{film})/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3028, 2932, 2859, 1736, 1701; δ_{H} (270 MHz; CDCl_3) 0.42 (6H, s, SiMe_2), 1.37-2.28 (20H, m, $\text{Boc} + \text{CH}_3\text{CH} + \text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2\text{CH}_2$), 2.66-2.83 (1H, m, CHPh), 3.46-4.10 (4H, m, CH_2NCH_2), 5.07-5.22 (1H, m, CO_2CH), 5.67-5.81 (1H, m, CHCH_3), 7.16-7.56 (10H, m, CH_{Ar}); δ_{C} (67.5 MHz; CDCl_3) -1.5, -1.4, 17.9, 24.8, 25.9, 28.4, 32.5, 34.4, 46.1, 46.2, 19.9, 50.1, 54.0, 54.4, 76.3, 76.4, 79.8, 80.0, 126.5, 127.6, 127.9, 128.5, 128.9, 129.0, 133.1, 133.6, 138.9, 139.1, 141.8, 142.6, 146.1, 155.1, 155.7, 169.2, 169.5; m/z (ES^+) 544.2854 (100, MNa^+ $\text{C}_{31}\text{H}_{43}\text{NO}_4\text{SiNa}$ requires 544.2859), 422 (40, $\text{MH}^+\text{-Boc}$).

[*N*-Boc-[2-(dimethylphenylsilyl)-but-2-enyl]-amino]-acetic acid [2*R*,1*S*]-2-dimethylamino-1-phenyl-propyl ester **23**

In an identical procedure to the preparation of **12** the acid derived from **14** (184 mg, 0.507 mmol) and *N*-methyl ephedrine (457 mg, 2.54 mmol, 5 eq.) gave a crude product which was purified by flash column chromatography (1% AcOH, 19 % EtOAc/ pet. ether) to give **23** (262 mg, 98 %) as a colourless oil; $\nu_{\max}(\text{film})/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2976, 1692 (br); δ_{H} (270 MHz; CDCl_3) 0.41-0.43 (6H, s, SiMe_2), 1.06 (d, J 6.7, $\text{CH}_3\text{CHNMe}_2$), 1.38 (9H, m, Boc_{rot}), 1.48 (9H, m, Boc_{rot}), 1.64-1.67 (3H, m, $\text{CH}_3\text{C}(\text{H})=\text{C}$), 2.29 (6H, s, NMe_2), 2.92 (1H, m, CHNMe_2), 3.80-4.21 (4H, m, CH_2NCH_2), 5.98 (1H, d, J 5.5, CO_2CH), 6.09-6.19 (1H, m, $\text{C}=\text{CHCH}_3$), 7.28-7.32 (8H, m, CH_{Ar}), 7.50-7.52 (2H, m, CH_{Ar}); δ_{C} (67.5 MHz; CDCl_3) -1.6, -1.5, 9.2, 9.3, 17.9, 18.0, 25.0, 25.7, 26.3, 28.3, 28.3, 28.4, 34.0, 40.8, 41.1, 46.9, 54.0, 54.6, 63.5, 63.8, 75.8, 80.3, 80.4, 126.2, 126.4, 126.8, 127.8, 127.9, 128.0, 128.4, 128.4, 128.9, 129.1, 133.2, 133.5, 133.6, 138.7, 139.0, 139.4, 141.1, 141.6, 155.1, 155.8, 169.2; m/z (ES^+) 525.3141 (45, MH^+ $\text{C}_{30}\text{H}_{45}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{Si}$ requires 525.3149), 469 (5, $\text{MH}^+{}^t\text{Bu}$), 162 (99, $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{16}\text{N}^+$), 72 (100, OBu^+), 57 (66, ${}^t\text{Bu}^+$).

[2-(Dimethylphenylsilyl)-but-2-enyl]-[1*R*,2*S*]-[(2-hydroxy-1-methyl-2-phenylethyl)-methyl-carbamoyl]-methyl-carbamic acid *tert*-butyl ester **24**

A solution of the acid derived from **14** (429 mg, 1.18 mmol) in THF (23 mL) was cooled to -30 °C and treated with (1*R*, 2*S*)-(-)-ephedrine (195 mg, 1.18 mmol), DCC (248 mg, 1.18 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and HOBt (159 mg, 1.18 mmol, 1.0 eq.), warmed to rt and stirred for 26 h. The reaction was then heated to reflux and stirred for a further 14 h. The reaction was cooled to rt and the solvent removed *in vacuo* and replaced with EtOAc (25 mL). The resultant suspension was filtered *via* Celite® and solvent removed *in vacuo* to furnish the crude product which was purified by flash column chromatography (45 % EtOAc/pet. ether) to give **24** (390 mg, 65 %) as a colourless oil; $\nu_{\max}(\text{film})/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3360, 2918, 1698, 1666; δ_{H} (400 MHz; CDCl_3) 0.40 (6H, s, SiMe_2), 1.06-1.09 (3H, m, CH_3CHNMe), 1.41-1.44 (9H, m, Boc), 1.65-1.67 (3H, m, $\text{C}=\text{CHCH}_3$), 2.60 (3H, br s, $\text{NMe}_{\text{major rot}}$), 2.76 (3H, br s, $\text{NMe}_{\text{minor rot}}$), 3.15-4.82 (6H, m, $\text{CHNMe} + \text{CHPh} + \text{CH}_2\text{NCH}_2$), 6.00-6.15 (1H, m, $\text{C}=\text{CHCH}_3$), 7.24-7.35 (8H, m, CH_{Ar}), 7.48-7.50 (2H, m, CH_{Ar}); δ_{C} (67.5 MHz; CDCl_3) -1.5, -1.4, 11.9, 17.8, 25.0, 25.6, 28.3, 31.5, 31.9, 46.6, 46.8, 54.3, 54.4, 57.5, 76.8, 77.0, 79.6, 80.0, 126.0, 126.3, 127.4, 127.5, 127.8, 128.1, 128.4, 127.7, 128.9, 133.6, 139.9, 141.2, 141.8, 155.1, 156.2, 168.4, 169.9, 170.1. m/z (ES^+) 533 (13, MNa^+), 511.3018 (100, MH^+ $\text{C}_{29}\text{H}_{43}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4\text{Si}$ requires 511.2992), 455 (25, $\text{MH}^+{}^t\text{Bu}$), 411 (21, $\text{MH}^+{}^t\text{Boc}$).

[1*R*,2*S*]-[(2-(*tert*-Butyldimethylsilyloxy)-1-methyl-2-phenylethyl)-methylcarbamoyl]-methyl-[2-(dimethylphenylsilyl)-but-2-enyl]-carbamic acid *tert*-butyl ester **25**

A solution of the acid derived from **14** (490 mg, 1.35 mmol) in CH_2Cl_2 (7 mL) was cooled to -30 °C and treated with (1*R*, 2*S*)-(-)-*O*-*t*-butyldimethylsilylephedrine (377 mg, 1.35 mmol), DCC (284 mg, 1.35 mmol, 1.0 eq.) and HOBt (182 mg, 1.35 mmol, 1.0 eq.), warmed to rt over 1 h and then refluxed for a further 12 h or until tlc analysis showed no starting material. The reaction was cooled to rt and the solvent removed *in vacuo* and replaced with EtOAc (15 mL). The resultant suspension was filtered *via* Celite® and solvent removed *in vacuo* to furnish the crude product which was purified by flash column chromatography (20 % EtOAc/pet. ether) to give **25** (481 mg, 57 %) as a colourless oil; $\nu_{\max}(\text{film})/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3068, 2956, 2930, 2858, 1694, 1657; δ_{H} (500 MHz; CDCl_3) -0.25-(-0.23) (3H, m, $\text{SiMe}_2{}^t\text{Bu}$), 0.02-0.06 (3H, m, $\text{SiMe}_2{}^t\text{Bu}$), 0.40-0.46 (6H, s, SiMe_2Ph), 0.93 (9H, br s, $\text{SiMe}_2{}^t\text{Bu}$), 1.13-1.92 (16H, m, $\text{NMeCH} + \text{C}=\text{C}(\text{H})\text{CH}_3 + \text{CH}_3\text{CHNMe} + \text{Boc}$), 2.70-2.87 (3H, m, NMe), 3.45-4.92 (5H, m, $\text{CHPh} + \text{CH}_2\text{NCH}_2$),

6.02-6.28 (1H, m, C=CHCH₃), 7.22-7.30 (4H, m, CH_{Ar}), 7.37-7.39 (4H, m, CH_{Ar}), 7.53-7.55 (2H, m, CH_{Ar}); δ_C (125 MHz; CDCl₃) -5.2, -4.7, -4.6, -1.7, -1.6, -1.5, -1.4, -1.3, 11.3, 14.5, 17.8, 18.0, 18.0, 25.5, 25.8, 26.2, 28.3, 30.6, 32.4, 46.6, 46.7, 46.9, 54.2, 54.3, 54.4, 58.4, 76.6, 79.4, 79.6, 79.7, 126.2, 126.4, 127.1, 127.2, 127.8, 128.2, 128.7, 128.8, 133.5, 133.6, 134.2, 138.1, 139.0, 139.4, 140.9, 141.8, 142.5, 155.6, 156.1, 168.3, 168.5; m/z (ES⁺) 647 (4, MNa⁺), 625.3816 (42, MH⁺ C₃₅H₅₇N₂O₄Si requires 625.3857), 525 (100, MH⁺-Boc), 135 (84, PhMe₂Si⁺), 73 (93, O^tBu⁺), 57 (35, ^tBu⁺).

[2-(Dimethylphenylsilyl)-but-2-enyl]-[2S]-[2-(2-hydroxymethylpyrrolidin-1-yl)-2-oxo-ethyl]-carbamic acid *tert*-butyl ester **26**

In an identical procedure to the preparation of **25** the acid derived from **14** (236 mg, 0.650 mmol) and (*S*)-pyrrolidine methanol (65 μL, 0.65 mmol, 1.0 eq.) gave a crude product which was purified by flash column chromatography (20 % EtOAc/ pet. ether) to give **26** (284 mg, 98 %) as a colourless oil; ν_{max}(film)/cm⁻¹ 3392, 2973, 1694, 1635; δ_H (500 MHz; CDCl₃) 0.41 (6H, s, SiMe₂), 1.42-1.44 (9H, m, *Boc*), 1.57-1.59 (1H, m, NCH₂CH₂CH₂), 1.67-1.71 (3H, m, CH₃C(H)C=C), 1.82-2.03 (3H, m, NCH₂CH₂CH₂), 3.30-4.29 (9H, m, CH₂NCH₂ + HOCH₂CH + NCH₂CH₂CH₂), 6.16-6.24 (1H, m, C=CHCH₃), 7.34-7.37 (3H, m, CH_{Ar}), 7.50-7.52 (2H, m, CH_{Ar}); δ_C (125 MHz; CDCl₃) -1.7, -1.5, 17.9, 24.5, 28.0, 28.3, 47.0, 47.3, 47.5, 54.6, 61.6, 61.7, 66.7, 67.3, 79.9, 80.3, 126.7, 127.8, 127.9, 128.8, 129.0, 133.5, 133.7, 134.3, 138.8, 139.3, 134.3, 138.8, 139.3, 141.4, 155.3, 156.3, 170.0, 170.6; MS (ES⁺): m/z 469 (12, MNa⁺), 447.2685 (100, MH⁺ C₂₄H₃₉N₂O₄Si requires 447.2679), 391 (36, MH⁺-^tBu), 347 (28, MH⁺-*Boc*).

[2-(Dimethylphenylsilyl)-but-2-enyl]-[2S]-[2-(2-methoxymethylpyrrolidin-1-yl)-2-oxo-ethyl]-carbamic acid *tert*-butyl ester **27**

In an identical procedure to the preparation of **25** the acid derived from **14** (444 mg, 1.22 mmol) and (*S*)-(+)-methoxymethylpyrrolidine (151 μL, 1.22 mmol) gave a crude product which was purified by flash column chromatography (40 % EtOAc/ pet. ether) to give **27** (514 mg, 91 %) as a colourless oil; ν_{max}(film)/cm⁻¹ 2976, 1690, 1652; δ_H (400 MHz; CDCl₃) 0.41 (6H, s, SiMe₂), 1.41-1.45 (9H, s, *Boc*), 1.65-1.67 (3H, m, C=CHCH₃), 1.86-2.04 (4H, m, CH₂CH₂CH₂N), 3.19-4.24 (12H, m, CH₂NCH₂ + MeOCH₂CHNCH₂), 6.16-6.23 (1H, m, C=CHCH₃), 7.34 (3H, m, CH_{Ar}), 7.49-7.52 (2H, m, CH_{Ar}); δ_C (100 MHz; CDCl₃) -1.6, -1.5, 14.2, 17.8, 21.0, 21.5, 21.6, 24.2, 24.3, 27.1, 27.2, 28.4, 28.8, 45.6, 46.2, 46.2, 46.3, 46.8, 47.1, 47.2, 54.3, 54.3, 56.2, 56.7, 58.9, 59.0, 72.2, 72.3, 74.1, 79.5, 79.8, 127.7, 127.8, 128.7, 128.8, 133.6, 138.9, 139.5, 140.8, 155.4, 156.2, 167.4, 167.8; m/z (ES⁺) 483 (22, MNa⁺), 461.2878 (92, MH⁺ C₂₅H₄₁N₂O₄Si requires 461.2836), 405 (96, MH⁺-^tBu), 361 (100, MH⁺-*Boc*).

[2-(Dimethylphenylsilyl)-but-2-enyl]-[2S]-[2-[2-(hydroxydiphenylmethyl)-pyrrolidin-1-yl]-2-oxo-ethyl]-carbamic acid *tert*-butyl ester **28**

In an identical procedure to the preparation of **25** the acid derived from **14** (561 mg, 1.54 mmol) and (*S*)-(-)-α,α-diphenyl-2-pyrrolidenemethanol (390 mg, 1.54 mmol) gave a crude product which was purified by flash column chromatography (20 % EtOAc/ pet. ether) to give **28** (596 mg, 65 %) as a colourless oil; ν_{max}(film)/cm⁻¹ 2978, 1688, 1634; δ_H (400 MHz; CDCl₃) 0.43 (6H, s, SiMe₂), 1.40-1.55 (11H, m, CH₂CH₂N + *Boc*), 1.70 (3H, d, *J* 6.8, C=CHCH₃), 1.83-2.07 (2H, m, CH₂CH₂CH₂N), 2.82-2.86 (1H, m, CH₂CH₂N), 3.1 (1H, q, *J* 7.6, CH₂CH₂N_{rot}), 3.25 (1H, q, *J* 7.6, CH₂CH₂N_{rot}), 3.39-4.37 (4H, m, CH₂NCH₂), 5.16 (1H, dd, *J* 4.4, 8.8, Ph₂C(OH)CH), 6.14-6.18 (1H, m, C=CHCH₃), 6.51 (1H, br s, OH_{rot}), 6.67 (1H, br s, OH_{rot}), 7.24-7.37 (13H, m, CH_{Ar}), 7.51-7.52 (2H, m, CH_{Ar}); δ_C (100 MHz; CDCl₃) -1.6, -1.5, -1.3, 18.0, 18.0, 23.3, 28.3, 28.4, 29.1, 29.2, 47.0, 47.1, 47.2, 47.2, 54.2, 54.6, 66.8,

67.1, 80.0, 80.2, 81.6, 81.7, 127.2, 127.4, 127.7, 127.8, 127.9, 128.1, 128.8, 128.9, 133.6, 133.6, 133.7, 134.2, 138.9, 139.3, 141.1, 141.5, 143.5, 146.2, 146.3, 155.5, 156.2, 171.2, 171.5; m/z (ES^+) 621 (11, MNa^+), 599.3311 (95, MH^+ $C_{36}H_{47}N_2O_4Si$ requires 599.3305), 581 (100, MH^+-H_2O), 543 (18, MH^+-^tBu), 525 (61, $MH^+-H_2O-^tBu$), 499 (64, MH^+-Boc).

[2S]-2-(2-[N-Boc-[2-(dimethylphenylsilyl)-but-2-enyl]-amino]-acetoxymethyl)-pyrrolidine -1-carboxylic acid *tert*-butyl ester 29

In an identical procedure to the preparation of **12** the acid derived from **14** (375 mg, 1.03 mmol) and *N*-Boc-(*S*)-pyrrolidine methanol (207 mg, 1.03 mmol, 1.00 eq.) gave a crude product which was purified by flash column chromatography (30% EtOAc/ pet. ether) to give **29** (471 mg, 84 %) as a colourless oil; $\nu_{max}(\text{film})/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3068, 2975, 1754, 1693; δ_H (400 MHz; $CDCl_3$) 0.37 (6H, s, $SiMe_2$), 1.38-1.42 (19H, m, 2 x *Boc* + $NCH_2CH_2CH_2$), 1.62-1.64 (3H, m, CH_3CH), 1.71-2.01 (3H, m, $NCH_2CH_2CH_2$), 3.22-4.21 (11H, m, CH_2NCH_2 + CO_2CH_2CH + $NCH_2CH_2CH_2$), 6.13-6.18 (1H, m, $C=CHCH_3$), 7.29-7.30 (3H, m, CH_{Ar}), 7.43-7.45 (2H, m, CH_{Ar}); δ_C (100 MHz; $CDCl_3$) -2.0, -1.9, -1.8, -1.6, -1.5, -1.4, 17.8, 17.8, 22.9, 23.7, 27.7, 28.0, 28.2, 28.3, 28.3, 28.4, 28.4, 28.5, 28.5, 28.6, 28.6, 28.7, 46.4, 46.5, 46.6, 54.1, 54.5, 55.4, 64.7, 65.0, 77.4, 79.2, 79.6, 80.0, 80.1, 127.7, 127.8, 128.7, 128.8, 133.2, 133.4, 133.5, 133.5, 133.6, 133.6, 138.5, 138.8, 140.9, 141.8, 154.2, 154.4, 154.9, 155.6, 169.8 169.9; m/z (ES^+) 569.3038 (100, MNa^+ $C_{29}H_{46}N_2O_6Si$ requires 569.3023), 447 (72, MH^+-Boc).

[N-Boc-[2-(dimethylphenylsilyl)-but-2-enyl]-amino]-acetic acid [1S,5R]-2-(6,6-dimethylbicyclo[3.1.1]hept-2-en-3-yl)-ethyl ester 30

In an identical procedure to the preparation of **12** the acid derived from **14** (300 mg, 0.83 mmol) and (-)-nopol (138 mg, 0.830 mmol) gave a crude product which was purified by flash column chromatography (10% EtOAc/ pet. ether) to give **30** (309 mg, 73 %) as a colourless oil; $\nu_{max}(\text{film})/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 2976, 2917, 1752, 1701; δ_H (400 MHz; $CDCl_3$) 0.41 (6H, s, $SiMe_2$), 0.82 (3H, s, CMe_2), 1.14 (1H, d, J 8.5, $CH_2CHC=C$), 1.26 (3H, s, CMe_2), 1.43-1.46 (9H, m, *Boc*), 1.64-1.67 (3H, m, $CH_3C(H)=C$), 2.02-2.37 (7H, m, $CH_2CHCH_2C=C$ + $CH_2CHCH_2C=C$ + $CH_2CHCH_2C=C$ + $CO_2CH_2CH_2$), 3.63-4.14 (6H, m, CO_2CH_2 + CH_2NCH_2), 5.33 (1H, br s, $C=CH$), 6.15-6.22 (1H, m, $C=CHCH_3$), 7.27-7.35 (3H, m, CH_{Ar}), 7.48-7.53 (2H, m, CH_{Ar}); δ_C (100 MHz; $CDCl_3$) -1.6, -1.5, 17.9, 21.0, 21.1, 26.3, 28.3, 31.3, 31.6, 35.9, 38.0, 40.7, 45.6, 46.5, 46.6, 54.2, 54.6, 63.0, 80.0, 80.1, 118.8, 118.9, 127.8, 127.9, 128.8, 128.9, 133.4, 133.5, 133.8, 138.7, 139.0, 140.8, 141.8, 143.8, 143.9, 155.1, 155.8, 170.0, 170.1; m/z (FAB^+) 534 (3, MNa^+), 512.3202 (11, MH^+ $C_{30}H_{46}NO_4Si$ requires 512.3196), 412 (17, MH^+-Boc), 149 (89, $C_{11}H_{17}^+$), 135 (100, $PhMe_2Si^+$), 57 (94, $^tBu^+$).

[*tert*-Butoxycarbonyl-[2-(dimethyl-phenyl-silyl)-but-2-enyl]-amino]-acetic acid [1R]-1-phenyl-ethyl ester 31

In an identical procedure to the preparation of **12** the acid derived from **14** (300 mg, 0.830 mmol) and (*R*)-1-phenyl ethanol (100 μ L, 0.830 mmol, 1.0 eq.) gave a crude product which was purified by flash column chromatography (10% EtOAc/ pet. ether) to give **31** (367 mg, 95 %) as a colourless oil; $\nu_{max}(\text{film})/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3067, 2978, 2933, 1750, 1697; δ_H (400 MHz; $CDCl_3$) 0.47 (6H, s, $SiMe_2$), 1.42-1.51 (9H, m, *Boc*), 1.59 (3H, d, J 6.4, $CH_3C(H)=C$), 1.69 (3H, d, J 6.4, $CH_3C(H)Ph$), 3.86-4.14 (4H, m, CH_2NCH_2), 6.01 (1H, q, J 6.3, $C=CHCH_3$), 6.14-6.30 (1H, m, $OCH(CH_3)Ph$), 7.31-7.38 (8H, m, CH_{Ar}), 7.55-7.59 (2H, m, CH_{Ar}); δ_C (100 MHz; $CDCl_3$) -1.9, -1.6, 17.7, 22.1, 28.2, 47.0, 54.2, 72.8, 80.0, 126.0, 127.0, 127.8, 128.4, 128.8, 133.5, 138.9, 140.9, 141.4, 141.7, 155.0, 169.2; m/z (ES^+) 490.2366 (2,

MNa⁺ C₂₇H₃₇NO₄SiNa requires 490.2390), 368 (4, MH⁺-Boc), 230 (39, MH⁺-PhMe₂Si), 73 (100, O^tBu⁺).

[N-Boc-[2-(dimethylphenylsilyl)-but-2-enyl]-amino]-acetic acid [2S]-2-dibenzylamino-3-phenylpropyl ester 32

In an identical procedure to the preparation of **12** the acid derived from **14** (300 mg, 0.830 mmol) and *N,N*-dibenzyl-(*S*)-phenylalaninol (275 mg, 0.830 mmol, 1.0 equiv.) gave a crude product which was purified by flash column chromatography (10% EtOAc/ pet. ether) to give **32** (504 mg, 90 %) as a colourless oil; $\nu_{\max}(\text{film})/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3063, 3026, 2975, 2802, 1751, 1697; δ_{H} (500 MHz; CDCl₃) 0.45 (6H, s, SiMe₂), 1.42-1.48 (9H, m, *Boc*), 1.68 (3H, d, *J* 7.7, CH₃CH_{rot}), 1.70 (3H, d, *J* 7.7, CH₃CH_{rot}), 2.72 (1H, t, *J* 9.1, CHCH₂Ph_{rot}), 2.74 (1H, t, *J* 9.1, CHCH₂Ph_{rot}), 3.00 (1H, t, *J* 6.5, CHCH₂Ph_{rot}), 3.03 (1H, t, *J* 6.5, CHCH₂Ph_{rot}), 3.19-3.26 (1H, m, CHNBn₂), 3.66-4.19 (9H, m, CH₂NCH₂ + PhCH₂NCH₂Ph + CO₂CH₂), 4.37 (1H, dd, *J* 11.3, 6.2, CO₂CH_{2rot}), 4.40 (1H, dd, *J* 11.2, 6.3, CO₂CH_{2rot}), 6.17-6.25 (1H, m, C=CHCH₃), 7.06-7.08 (2H, m, CH_{Ar}), 7.24-7.29 (13H, m, CH_{Ar}), 7.37-7.38 (3H, m, CH_{Ar}), 7.53-7.54 (2H, m, CH_{Ar}); δ_{C} (125 MHz; CDCl₃) -1.6, -1.4, 17.9, 28.4, 34.5, 34.6, 46.7, 54.1, 54.4, 54.7, 58.1, 64.1, 80.2, 80.4, 126.2, 126.2, 126.9, 127.0, 127.9, 128.3, 128.4, 128.6, 128.9, 129.1, 129.4, 133.6, 133.9, 139.4, 139.7, 139.8, 140.8, 141.9, 155.1, 155.9, 170.2; *m/z* (ES⁺) 677.3749 (4, MH⁺ C₄₂H₅₃N₂O₄Si requires 677.3775), 625 (100, MH⁺-^tBu), 585 (100, MH⁺-CH₂Ph), 135 (27, PhMe₂Si⁺), 91 (100, CH₂Ph⁺).

[N-Boc-[2-(dimethylphenylsilyl)-but-2-enyl]-amino]-acetic acid [1R,2S,4S]-1,7,7-trimethylbicyclo[2.2.1]hept-2-yl ester 33

In an identical procedure to the preparation of **12** the acid derived from **14** (302 mg, 0.830 mmol) and (-)-endo-borneol (128 mg, 0.830 mmol) gave a crude product which was purified by flash column chromatography (10% EtOAc/ pet. ether) to give **33** (363 mg, 88 %) as a colourless oil; $\nu_{\max}(\text{film})/\text{cm}^{-1}$ 3068, 3049, 2955, 1750, 1701; δ_{H} (500 MHz, C₆D₆, 67 °C) 0.52 (6H, s, SiMe₂), 0.88 (6H, s, CMe₂), 0.95 (3H, s, OC(H)CCH₃), 1.15 (1H, dd, *J* 9.1, 3.5, OC(H)CH₂), 1.33-1.36 (2H, m, CH₂CH₂), 1.52-1.56 (1H, m, CHCMe₂), 1.56 (9H, s, *Boc*), 1.64 (3H, d, *J* 7.1, CH₃C(H)=C), 1.78 (1H, m, CH₂CH₂), 2.14 (1H, m, CH₂CH₂), 2.41 (1H, m, OC(H)CH₂), 3.81 (2H, br s, CH₂NCH₂), 4.33 (2H, br s, CH₂NCH₂), 5.19 (1H, ddd, *J* 9.9, 3.3, 2.1, CO₂CH), 6.30 (1H, q, *J* 7.0, C=CHCH₃), 7.29-7.33 (3H, m, CH_{Ar}), 7.60-7.62 (2H, m, CH_{Ar}); δ_{C} (125 MHz, C₆D₆, 67 °C) -2.5, -2.3, 12.4, 13.7, 17.7, 18.3, 18.6, 26.5, 27.2, 27.4, 36.0, 44.3, 46.4, 46.9, 48.0, 55.8, 78.6, 79.3, 126.7, 126.9, 127.0, 132.8, 133.1, 133.5, 138.2, 139.9, 140.5, 154.3, 168.9; *m/z* (ES⁺) 522 (5, MNa⁺), 500.3167 (3, MH⁺ C₂₉H₄₆NO₄Si requires 500.3196), 400 (25, MH⁺-Boc), 135 (59, PhMe₂Si⁺), 73 (100, O^tBu⁺), 57 (59, ^tBu⁺).