

Low background FRET- substrates for lipases and esterases suitable for high-throughput screening under basic (pH 11) conditions

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Supporting Information

- Rate data for all enzyme/substrate pairs tested (Table S1)
- Cocktail assay rate (Figure S1) and HPLC traces (Figure S2)
- NMR, MS spectra of all compounds

Table S1. (Next page) Reactions of substrates **1a-15a** with lipases and esterases. For each enzyme/substrate pair, the first number is the apparent initial reaction rate in nM/s measured by fluorescence at 10 µM substrate, 50 µg/ml enzyme, 25°C in aq. PBS with 30% v/v DMSO, as shown in Figure 1. The second percentage number gives the conversion of each substrate under cocktail condition (50 µM cocktail **1a-15a**, 50 µg/ml enzyme in aq. PBS with 30% v/v DMSO, 25°C, 2 h) as determined by HPLC analysis of products **1b-15b**, as shown in Figure 3. Error margins are ±10 % of value. Enzymes codes: L9: Roche *Mucor miehei* lipase; L8: Roche *Thermocycles lanuginose* lipase; ANL: *Aspergillus niger* lipase 1.00 U/mg (Fluka 62294); HrLE: horse liver esterase 250 U/mg (Fluka 46058); E1: Roche pig liver esterase; E2: Roche pig liver esterase; L7: Roche pig pancreas lipase; PSBL2: *Pseudomonas sp.* Type B lipoprotein lipase 223 U/mg (Fluka 62336); MML: *Mucor miehei* lipase 1.3 U/mg (Fluka 62298); L2: Roche *Candida Antarctica* lipase fraction B; L6: Roche *Pseudomonas sp.* lipase; PSL: *Pseudomonas sp.* Lipoprotein lipase 1560 U/mg (Fluka 62335); RAL: *Rhizopus arrhizus* lipase 2 U/g (Fluka 62305); MME: *Mucor miehei* esterase 1.2 U/mg (Fluka 46059); PSBL1: *Pseudomonas sp.* Type B lipoprotein lipase 85,000 U/mg (SIGMA L-9656); CVL: *Chromobacterium visc.* lipoprotein lipase 2832 U/mg (Fluka 62333); RML: *Rhizomucor miehei* lipase 0.51 U/mg (Fluka 62291); L3p: Roche *Candida rugosa* lipase purified; HPL: hog pancreatic lipase 16.8 U/mg (Fluka 62300); L10: Roche *Alcaligines sp.* lipase; CAL: *Candida Antarctica* 3.2 U/mg (Fluka 62299); HLE: horse liver esterase 0.74 U/mg (Fluka 46069); MJL: *Mucor javanicus* lipase 4.9 U/mg (Fluka 62304); BTE: *Bacillus thermoglucosidase* esterase 0.082 U/mg (Fluka 46054); CLE: *Candida lipolytica* esterase 0.10 U/mg (Fluka 46056); CCL: *Candida cylindraceae* lipase 2.4 U/mg (Fluka 62316); PCL: *Pseudomonas cepacia* lipase 48 U/mg (Fluka 62309); L5: Roche *Candida Antarctica* lipase. The following enzymes did not show significant reactivity with **1a-15a**: L3: Roche *Candida rugosa* lipase; TBE: *Thermoanaerobium brockii* esterase 0.15 U/mg (Fluka 46061); BSE: *Bacillus sp.* Esterase 0.15 U/mg (Fluka 46062); SCE: *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* esterase 2.2 U/g (Fluka 46071); WGL: Wheat germ lipase 0.08 U/mg (Fluka 62306); CLL: *Candida lipolytica* lipase 1.0 U/g (Fluka 62303); PRL: *Penicillium roquefortii* lipase 151 U/g (Fluka 62308); RNL: *Rhizopus niveus* lipase 2.6 U/mg (Fluka 62310).

Enzyme	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
L9	27.9	78%	36.3	81%	41.8	88%	30.9	77%	26.2	92%	52.1	80%	44.1	77%	47.7	84%
L8	21.9	77%	34.7	82%	31.4	88%	27.4	84%	22.5	88%	46.0	78%	38.8	71%	45.2	76%
ANL	26.1	90%	30.8	90%	30.5	93%	23.6	83%	16.3	100%	35.5	81%	2.1	81%	37.7	81%
HrLE	27.7	79%	28.5	88%	11.6	79%	23.3	88%	12.5	82%	24.8	73%	9.0	73%	21.8	64%
E1	5.8	79%	9.0	80%	5.1	77%	6.0	79%	7.0	70%	4.9	74%	6.6	66%	5.3	65%
E2	4.9	68%	7.8	66%	4.4	65%	4.0	73%	4.7	65%	4.3	64%	7.1	66%	5.5	59%
L7	6.3	68%	23.3	77%	12.2	86%	3.2	52%	5.5	74%	6.9	58%	4.0	50%	0.9	20%
PSBL2	7.4	60%	6.6	59%	3.7	69%	2.1	52%	2.6	56%	3.0	43%	7.5	60%	3.9	53%
MML	26.0	51%	21.6	37%	17.5	43%	4.8	25%	10.7	31%	9.1	29%	12.2	35%	7.9	34%
L2	0.9	17%	5.8	30%	5.9	51%	20.8	51%	9.0	57%	30.8	49%	0.3	8%	0.6	12%
L6	1.4	49%	1.3	37%	1.6	51%	0.7	23%	1.2	40%	1.9	30%	4.9	59%	2.4	49%
PSL	1.0	31%	7.3	68%	1.8	54%	2.4	50%	2.4	64%	2.5	53%	0.2	6%	0.9	21%
RAL	1.5	38%	4.7	43%	2.3	46%	1.5	26%	2.2	33%	2.0	23%	1.3	44%	0.8	29%
MME	16.5	13%	19.1	15%	17.1	13%	8.0	16%	16.4	9%	16.4	10%	16.2	12%	16.8	10%
PSBL1	1.0	20%	6.8	60%	2.0	54%	2.5	50%	2.3	51%	2.5	48%	0.3	7%	1.0	17%
CVL	1.0	23%	3.2	56%	1.6	44%	1.4	30%	1.6	37%	1.7	21%	1.0	7%	1.0	13%
RML	10.5	26%	7.4	18%	5.9	24%	1.5	15%	8.3	10%	6.9	8%	7.4	17%	7.2	11%
L3p	1.6	17%	3.1	15%	4.1	22%	1.8	11%	2.2	19%	2.4	16%	3.5	23%	3.2	21%
HPL	1.3	18%	4.1	27%	4.0	43%	1.2	14%	2.6	19%	2.6	18%	0.9	17%	0.2	0%
L10	0.7	7%	3.0	27%	1.3	18%	1.4	15%	1.0	26%	1.6	7%	0.3	0%	0.9	8%
CAL	0.3	16%	0.0	9%	0.5	16%	0.5	8%	0.9	9%	0.7	12%	1.0	12%	1.2	13%
HLE	0.8	24%	1.0	23%	0.6	13%	0.7	11%	1.2	12%	0.6	13%	0.8	11%	0.3	0%
MJL	1.2	12%	1.2	8%	0.6	4%	0.3	3%	0.8	3%	0.5	0%	1.5	19%	1.0	6%
BTE	0.1	9%	0.2	5%	0.1	5%	0.2	5%	0.3	3%	0.2	0%	0.3	0%	0.2	0%
CLE	0.2	4%	0.3	6%	0.2	0%	0.3	3%	0.4	0%	0.2	4%	0.2	0%	0.1	3%
CCL	0.1	0%	0.2	0%	0.2	0%	0.2	5%	0.3	0%	0.0	0%	0.2	0%	0.1	3%
PCL	0.2	4%	0.6	6%	0.5	2%	0.6	2%	0.7	4%	0.6	2%	0.0	3%	0.3	0%
TBE	0.2	5%	0.4	10%	0.2	5%	0.3	7%	0.2	5%	0.0	7%	0.0	0%	0.0	0%
L5	0.0	0%	0.5	7%	0.2	4%	0.3	6%	0.4	1%	0.4	0%	0.0	0%	0.1	0%

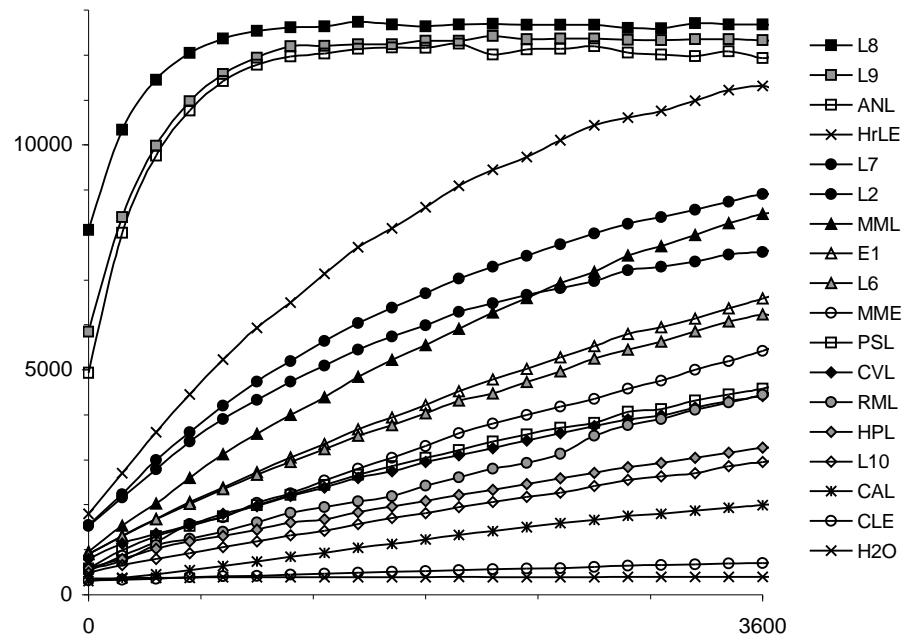


Figure S1. Fluorescence assay of selected lipases and esterases under cocktails conditions with **1a-15a**. Conditions: 30 μ M cocktail (2 μ M of each of **1a-15a**) in aq. PBS pH 7.4 with 30% v/v DMSO, 50 μ g/ml enzyme, 25°C. See also legend of Figure 1.

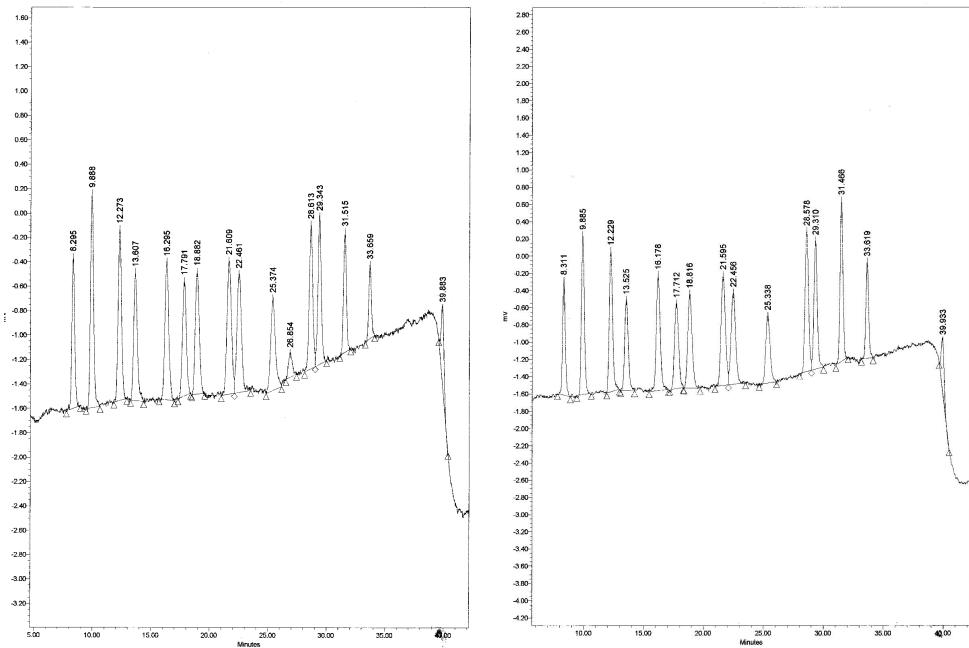
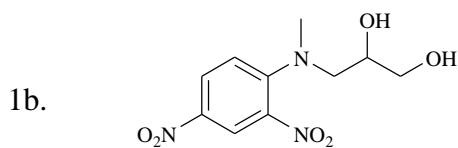
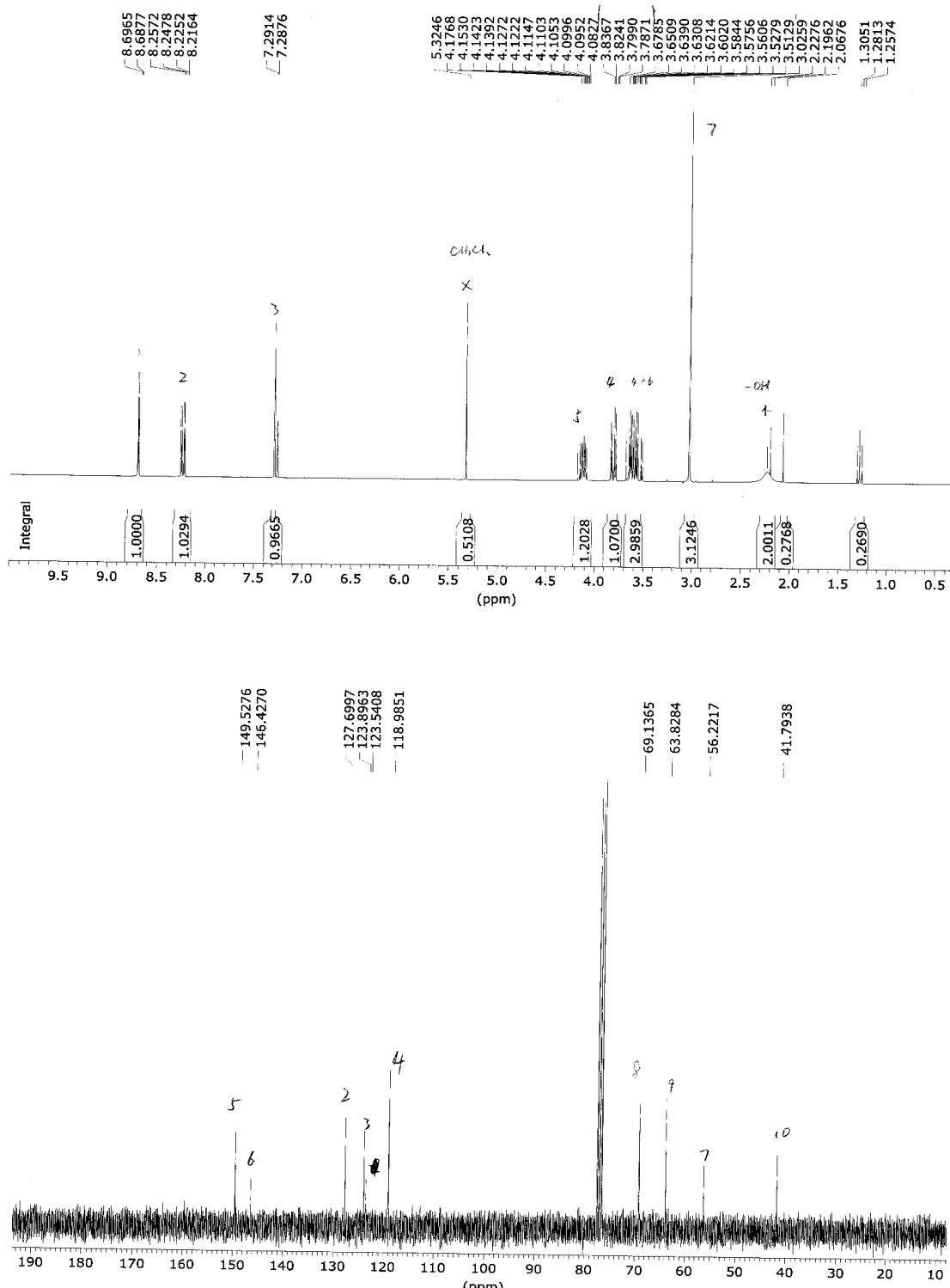


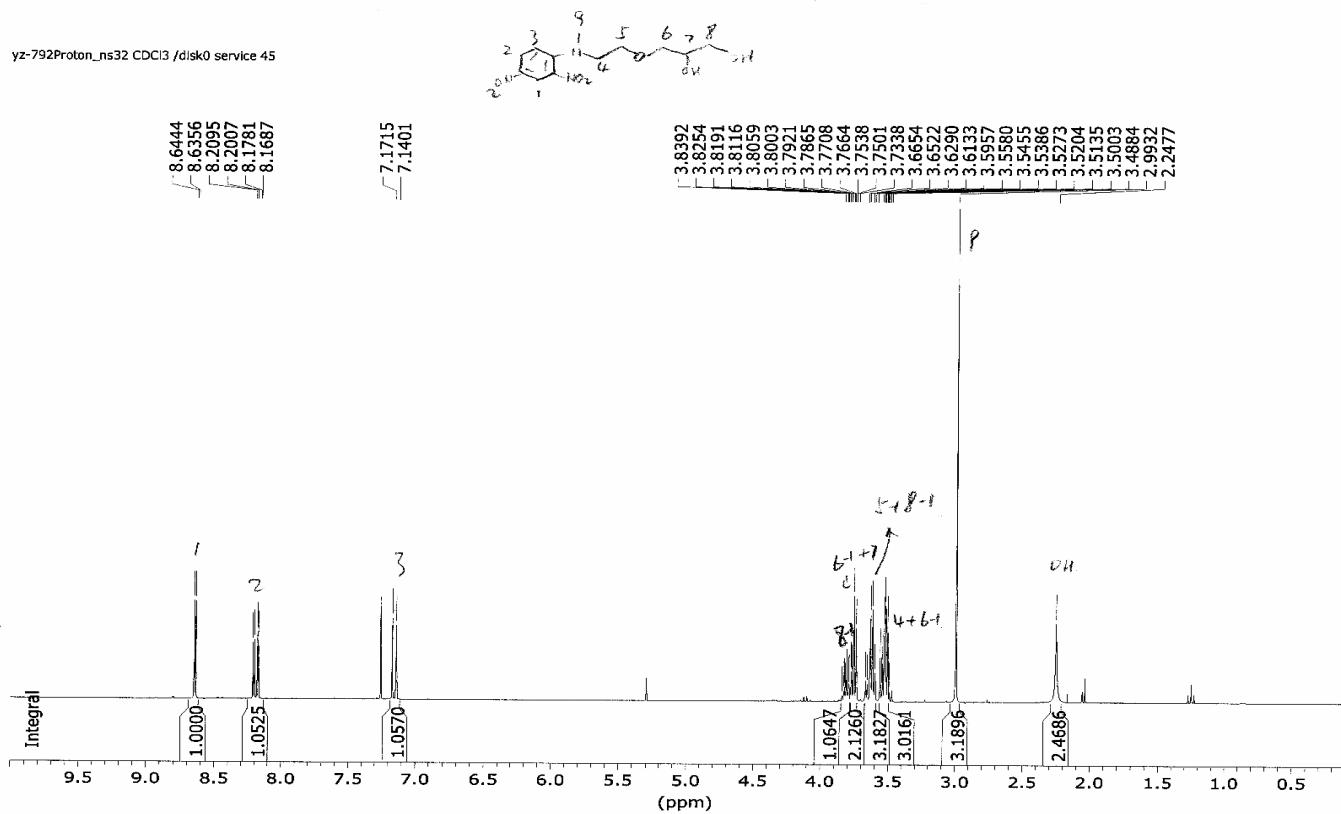
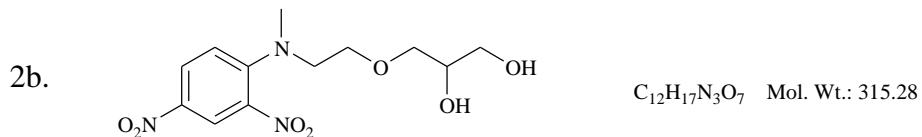
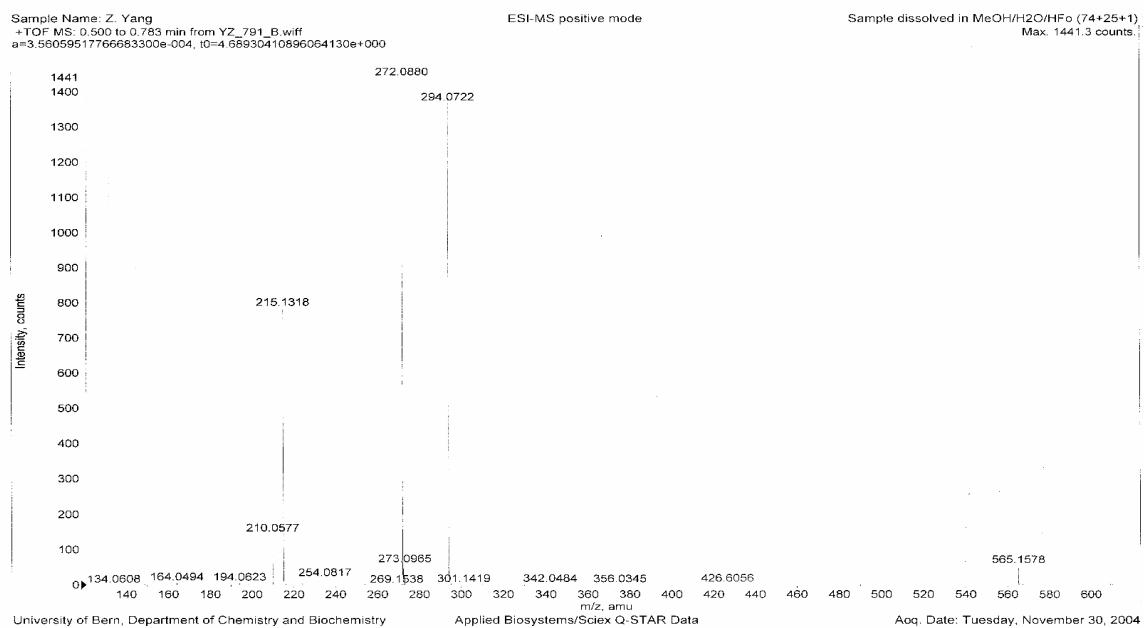
Figure S2. RP-HPLC analysis of reaction products **1b-15b** after enzyme reactions. Left trace: reaction with horse liver esterase (HrLE), which converts all 15 substrates **1a-15a** (products **1b-15b** are numbered by elution order). Right trace: reaction with Chiralzyme L9 (note that **11b** is not formed). Assay conditions: 50 μ M cocktail **1a-15a** in aq. PBS with 30% v/v DMSO, 25°C, 2h. HPLC conditions see experimental section.

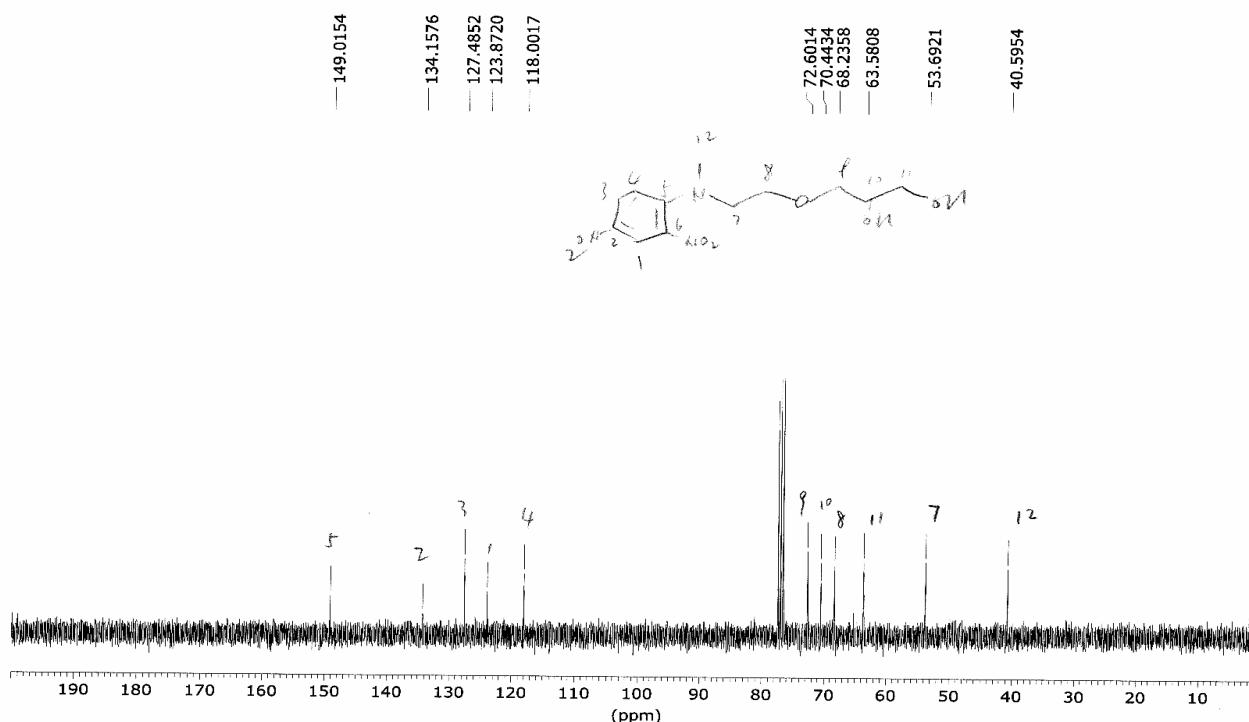


C₁₀H₁₃N₃O₆ Mol. Wt.: 271.23

yz-791Proton_ns32 CDCl₃ /disk0 service 44



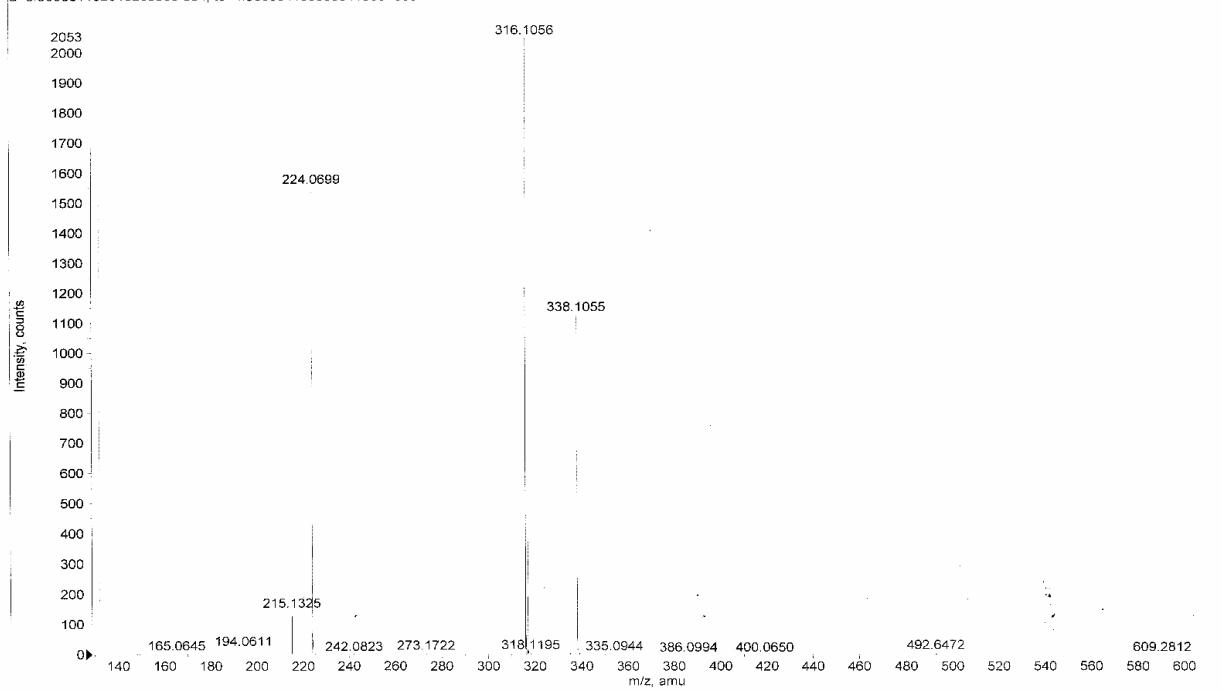


yz-792Carbon_ns256 CDCl₃ /disk0 service 45

Sample Name: Z_Yang
+TOF MS: 2.584 to 2.717 min from YZ_792_B.wiff
a=3.56058115291520550e-004, t0=4.68930410896064130e+000

ESI-MS positive mode

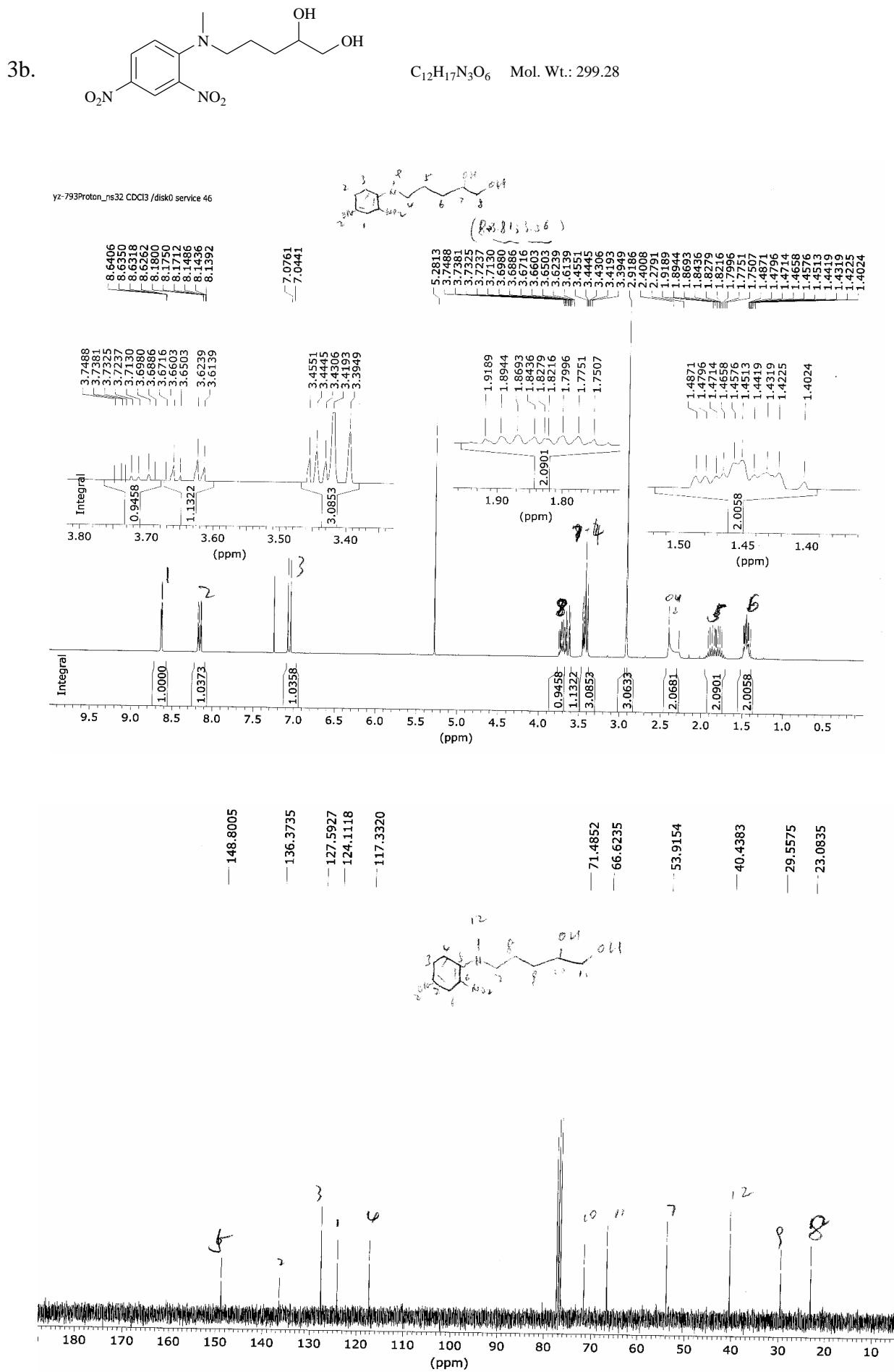
Sample dissolved in MeOH/H₂O/HFo (74+25+)
Max. 2053.4 count:

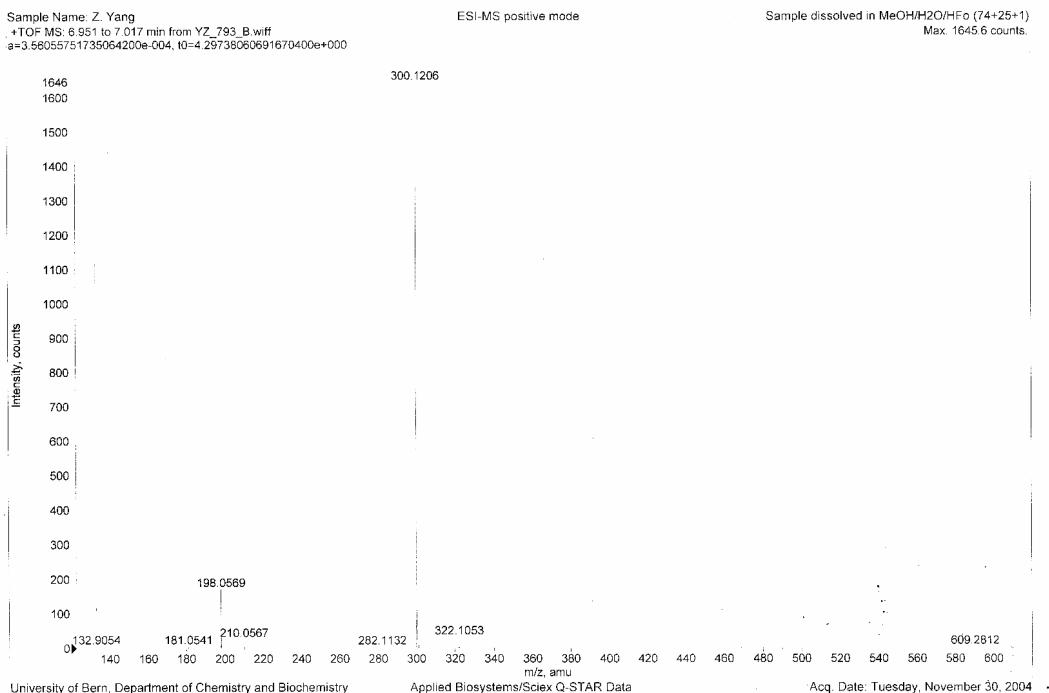


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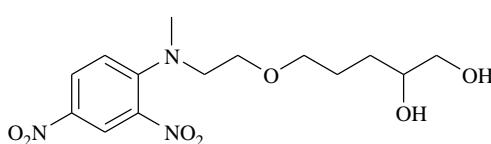
Applied Biosystems/Sciex Q-STAR Data

Acq. Date: Tuesday, November 30, 2010

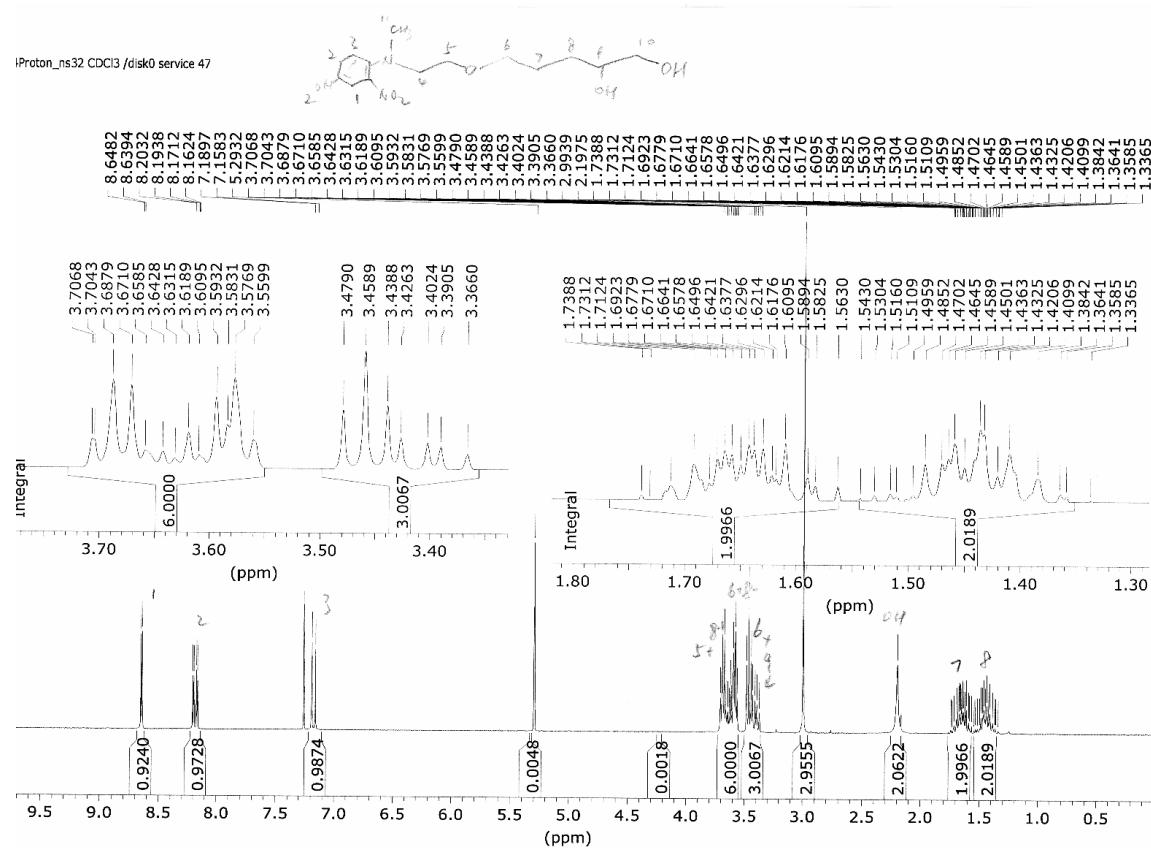


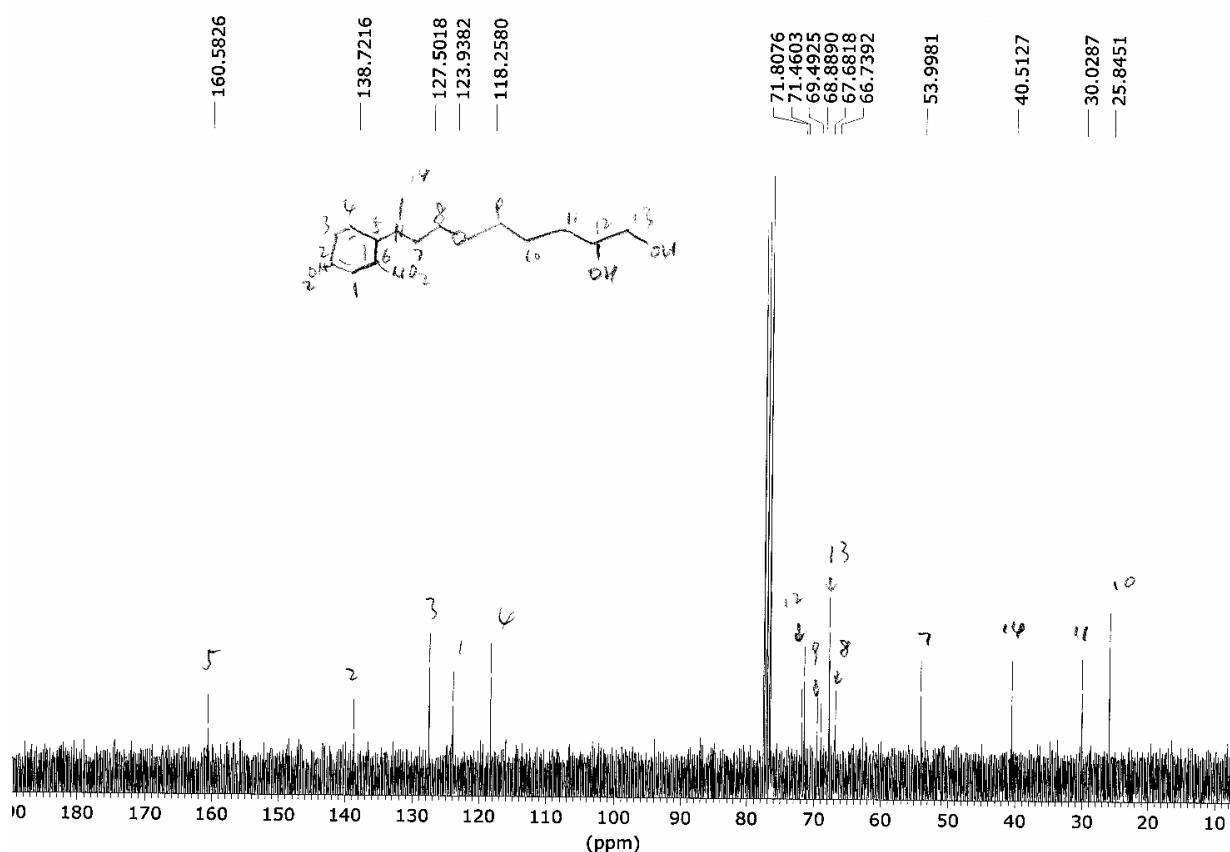


4b.



C₁₄H₂₁N₃O₇ Mol. Wt.: 343.33

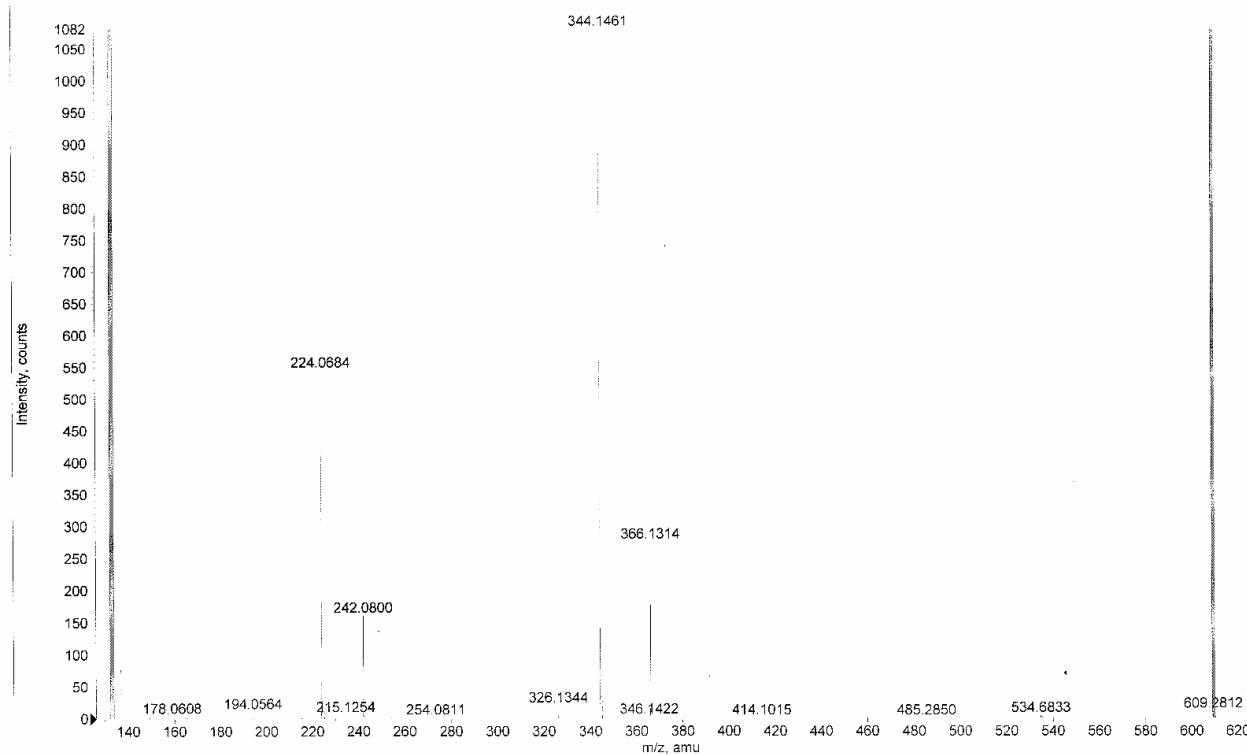


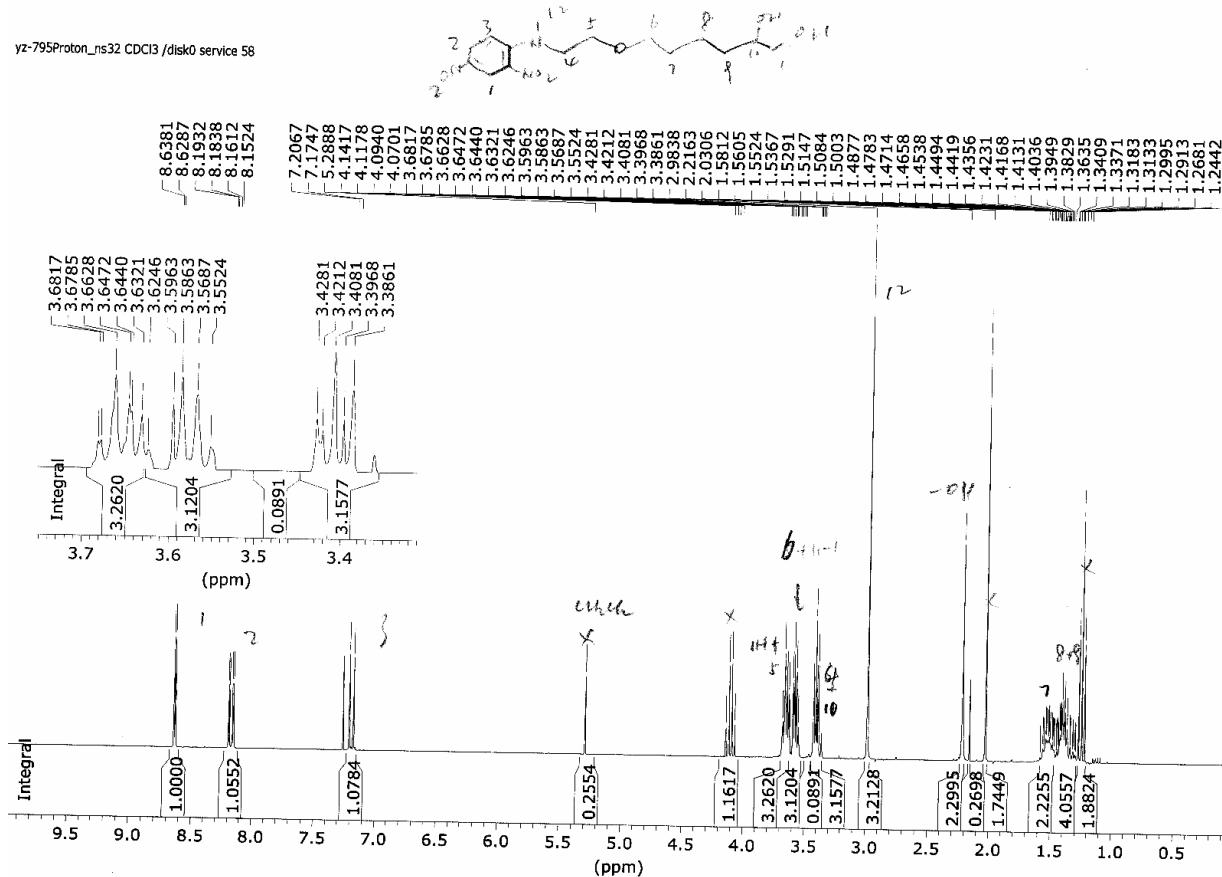
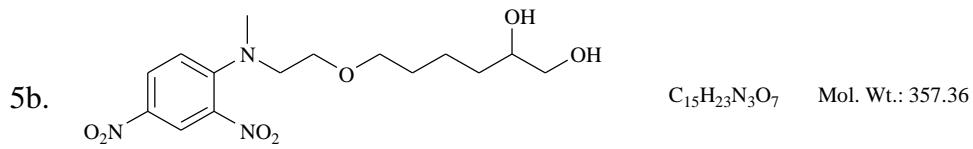


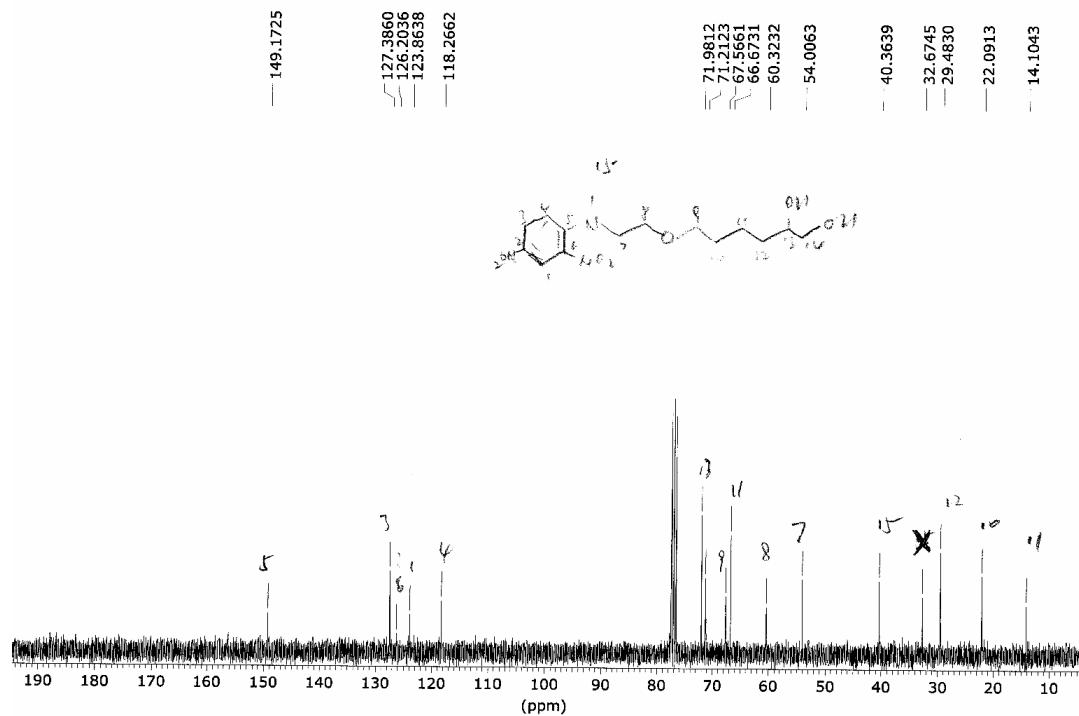
Sample Name: Z_Yang
+TOF MS: 2.584 to 2.700 min from YZ_794_B.wiff
a=3.56059627359171270e-004, t0=4.79597350423136960e+000

ESI-MS positive mode

Sample dissolved in MeOH/H₂O/HFO (74+25+1)
Max. 1081.5 counts.



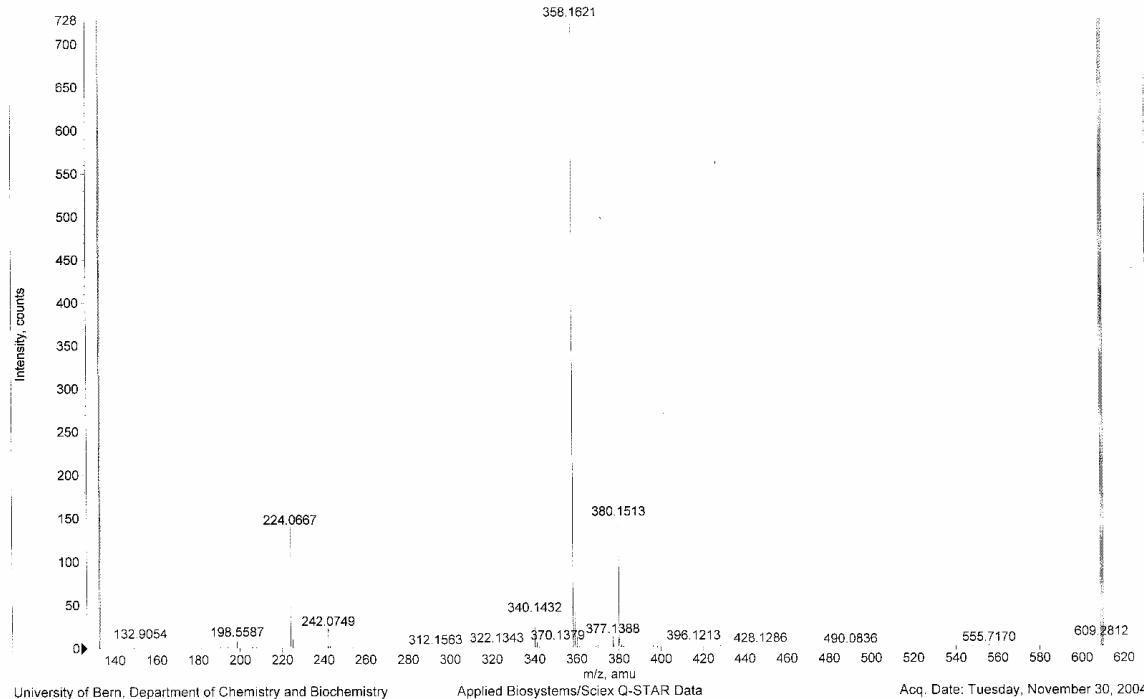




Sample Name: Z. Yang
+TOF MS: 6.368 to 6.485 min from YZ_795_B.wiff
a=3.56073670487848070e-004, I0=5.13502626249464610e+000

ESI-MS positive mode

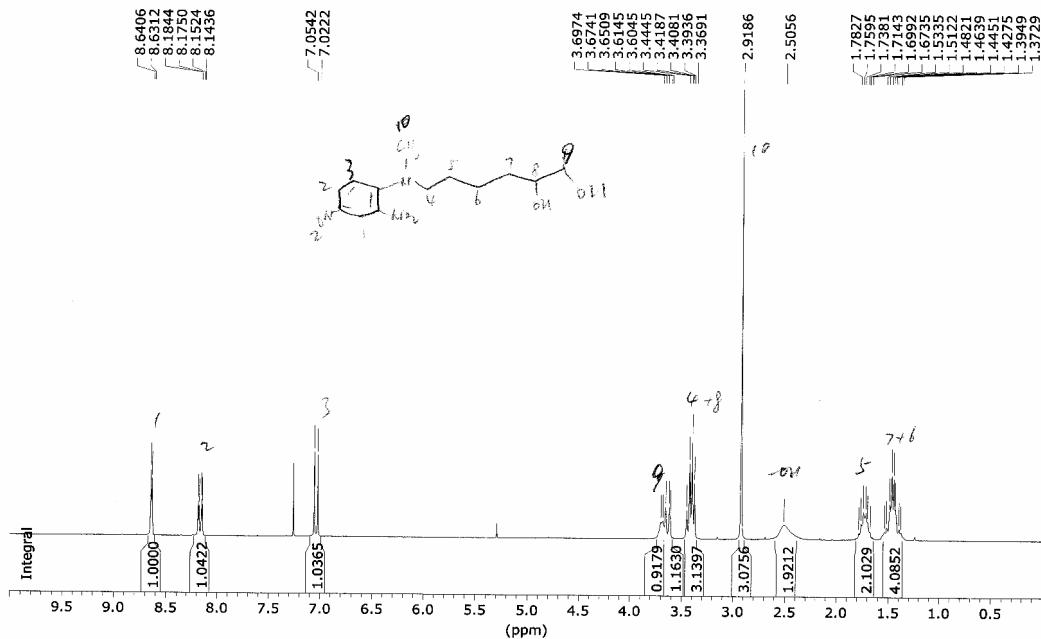
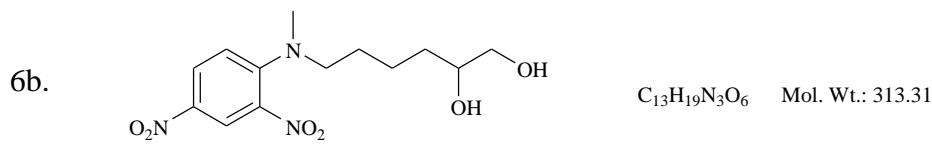
Sample dissolved in MeOH/H₂O/HFO (74+25+1)
Max. 728.3 counts.



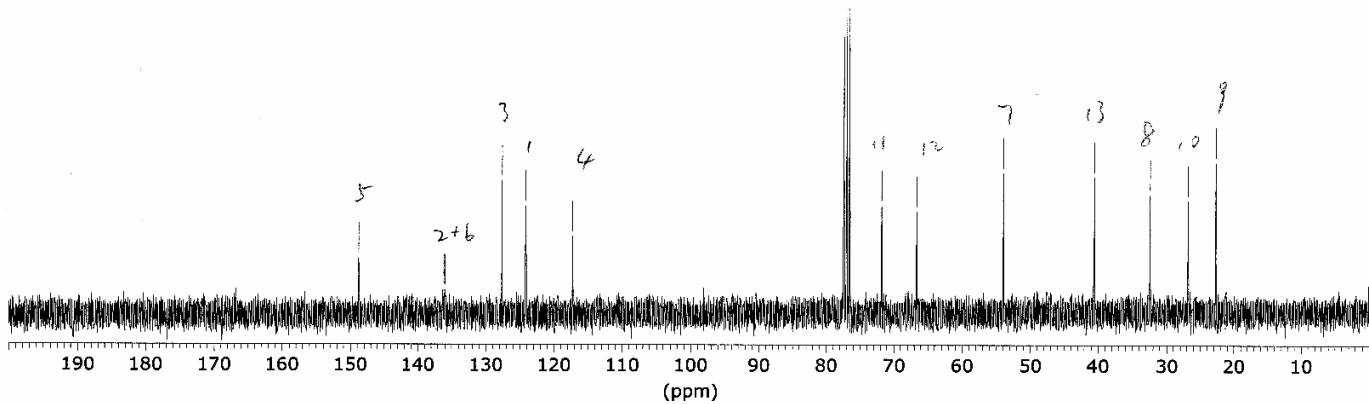
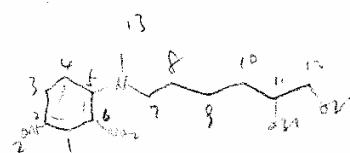
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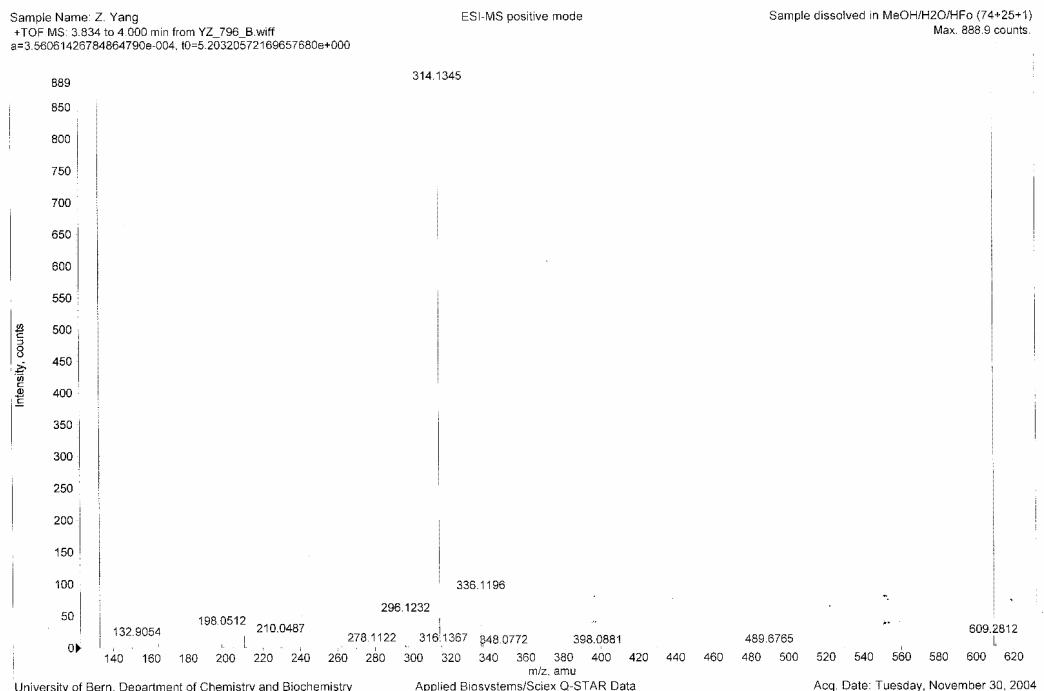
Applied Biosystems/Sciex Q-STAR Data

Acq. Date: Tuesday, November 30, 2004

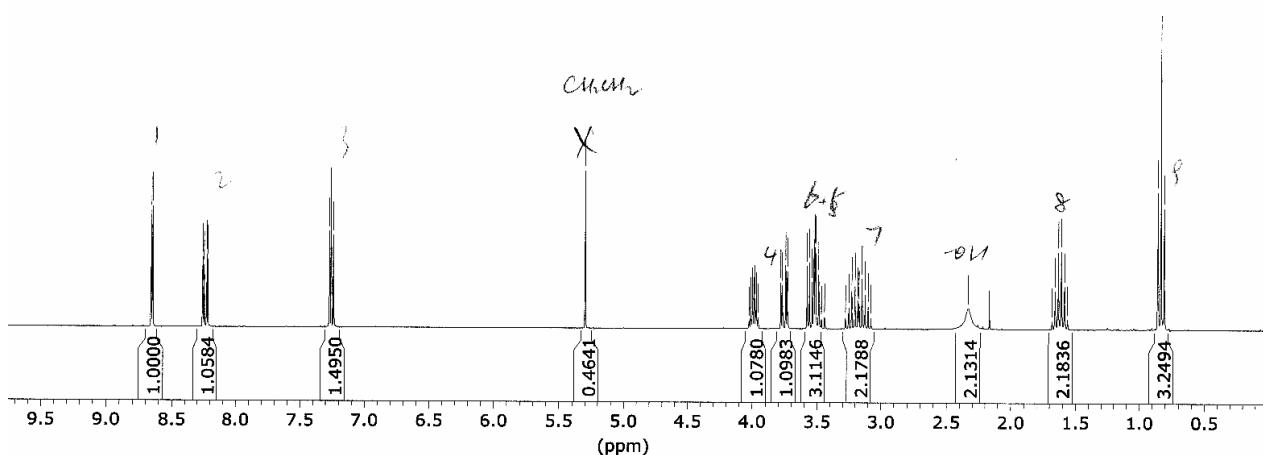
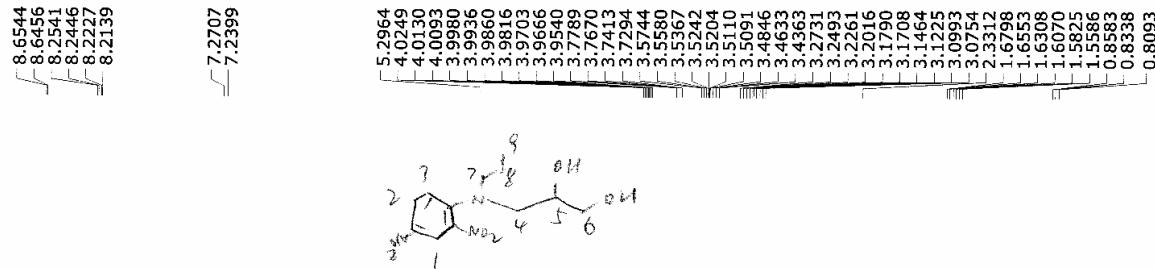
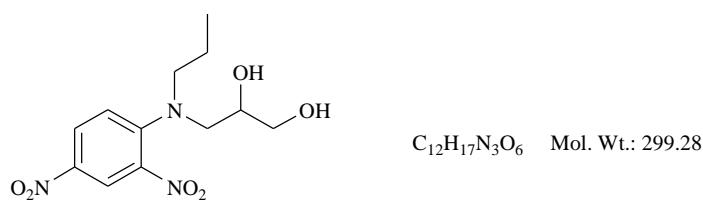


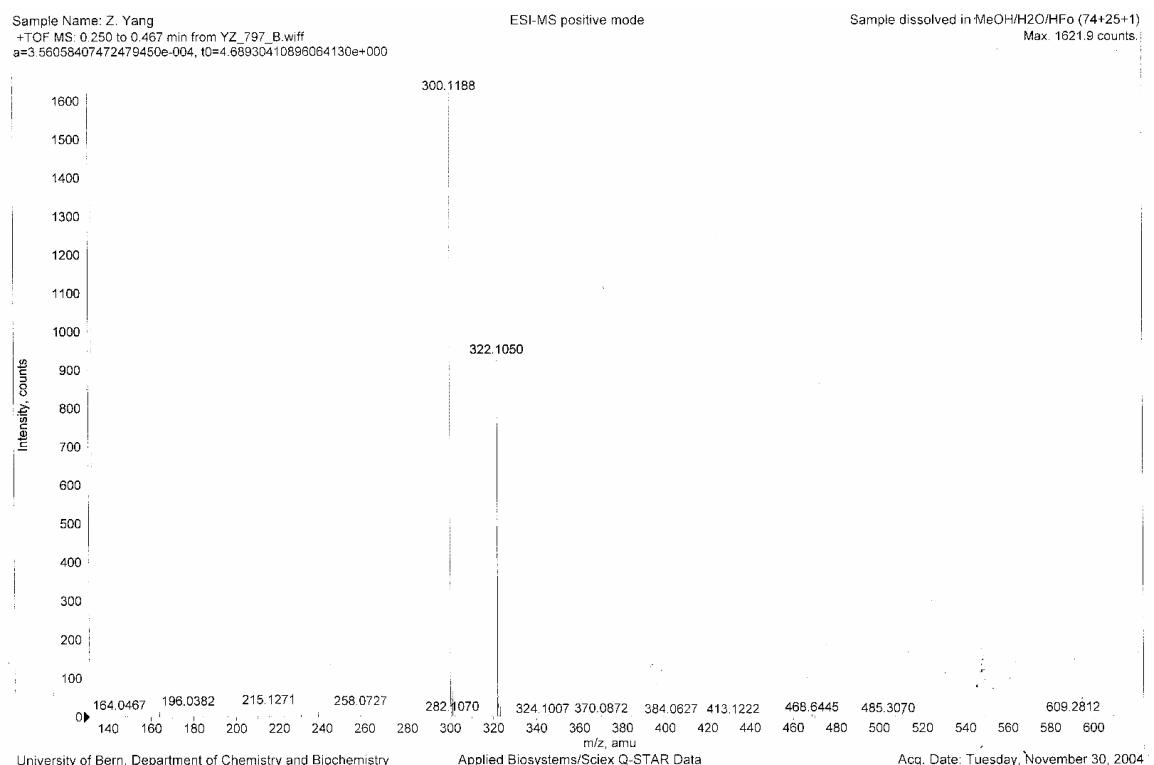
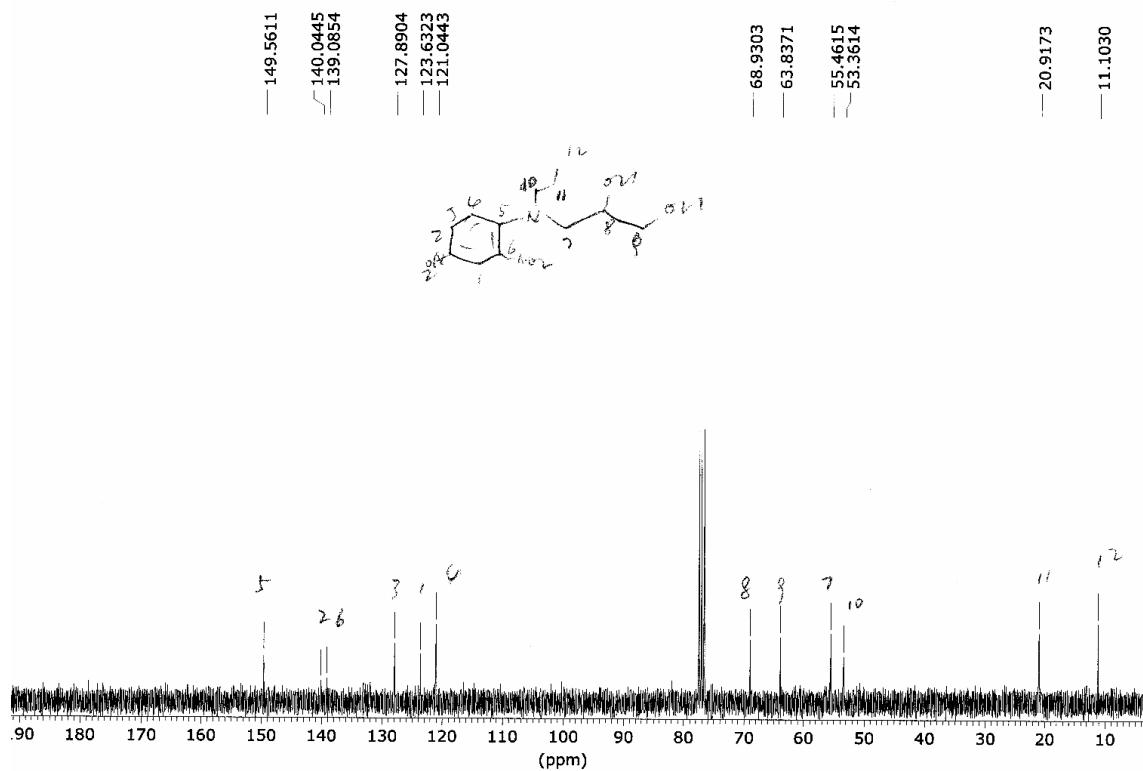
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— 135.9683
— 127.5762
— 124.1532
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— 40.5293
— 32.4017
— 26.8455
— 22.6288



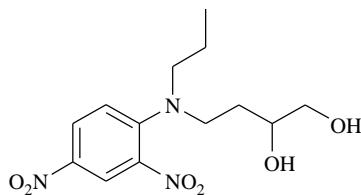


7b.

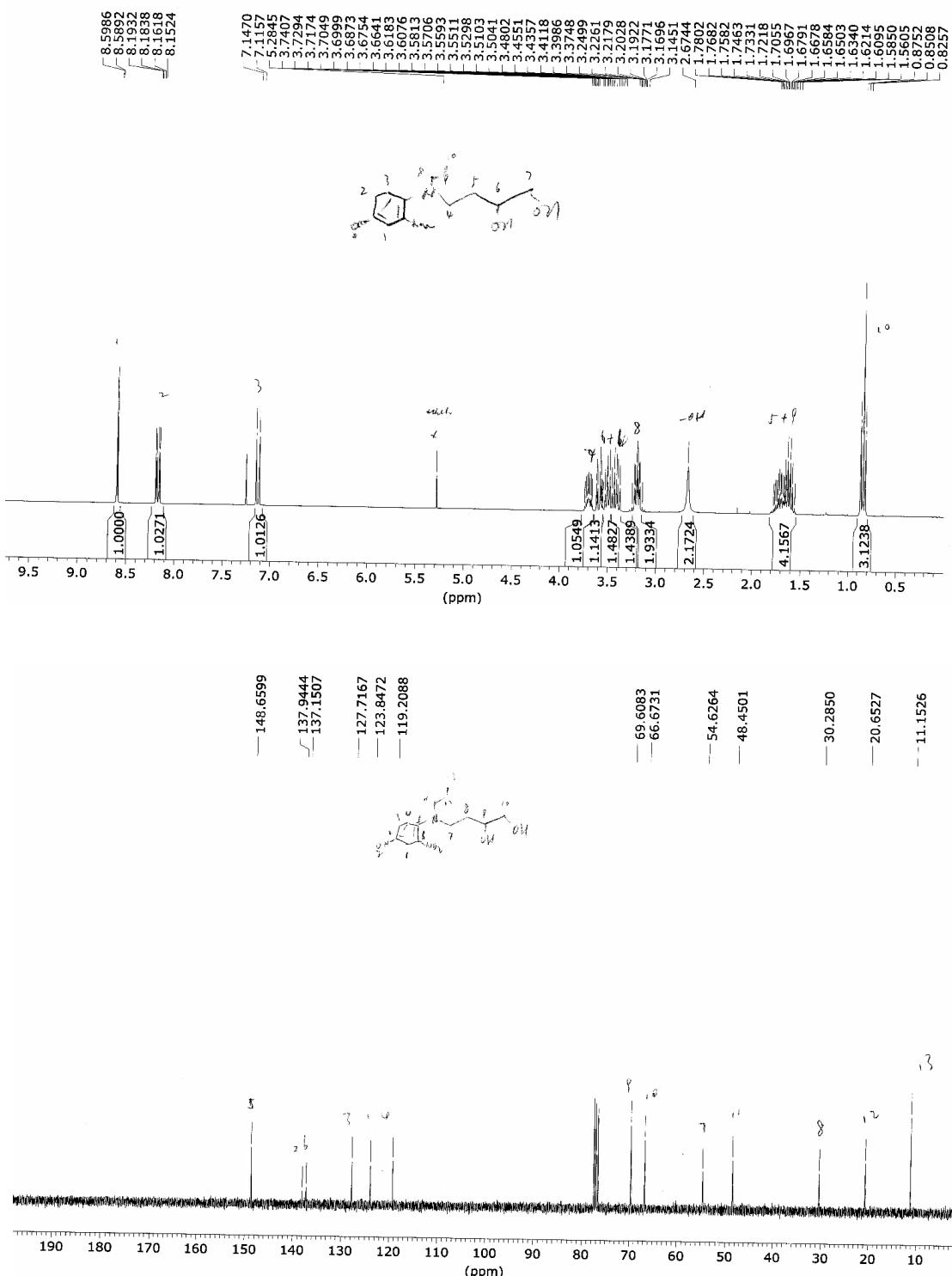


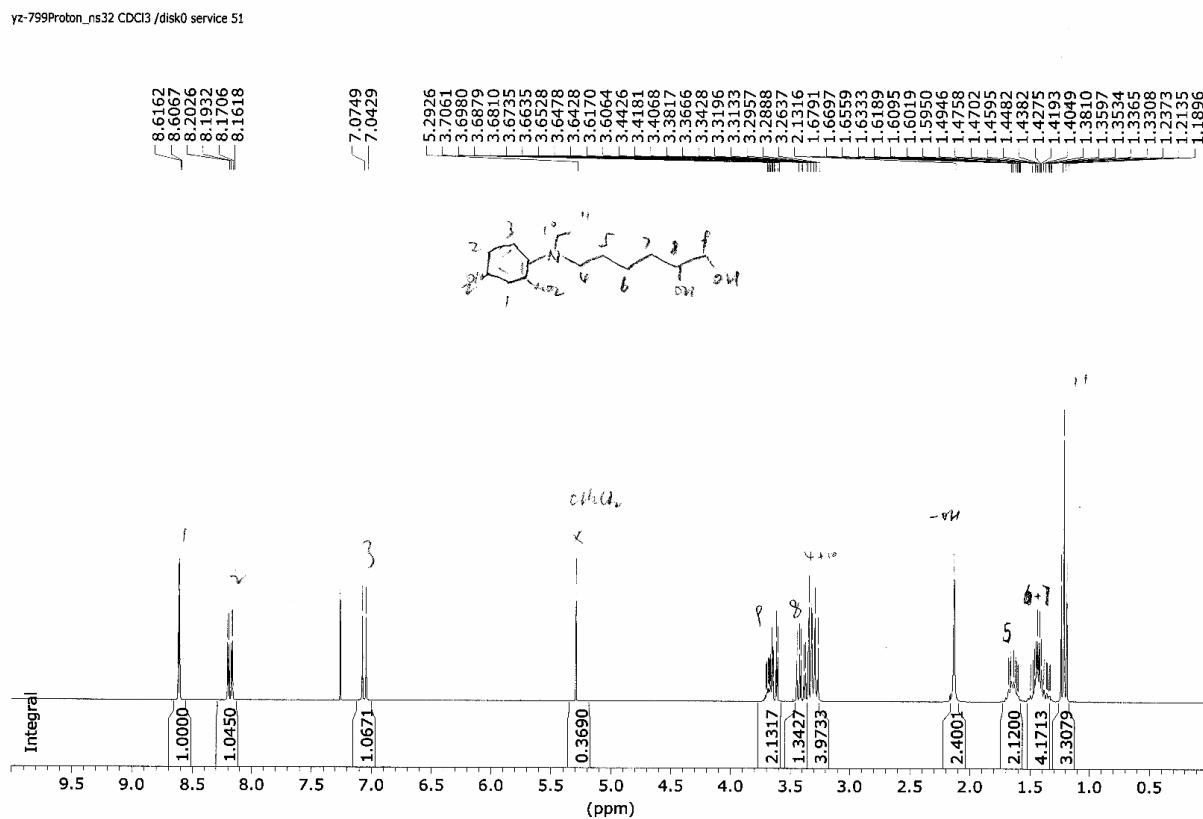
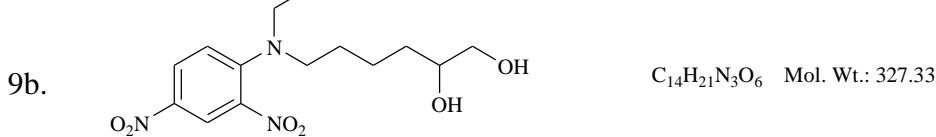
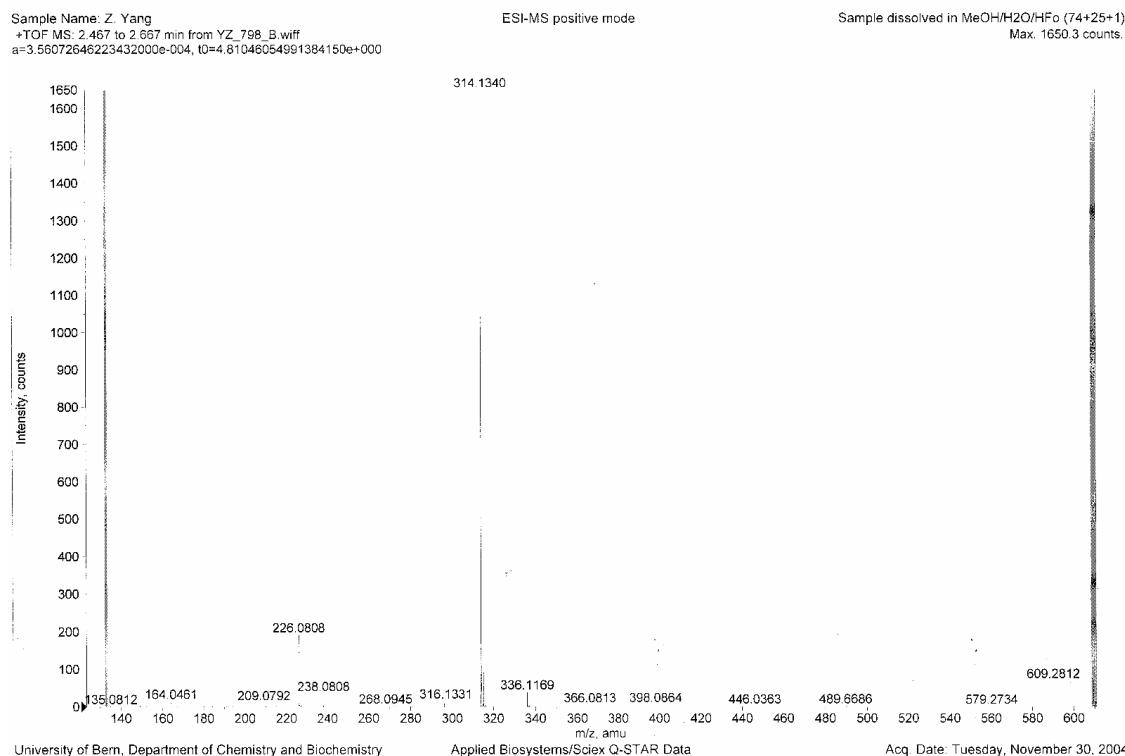


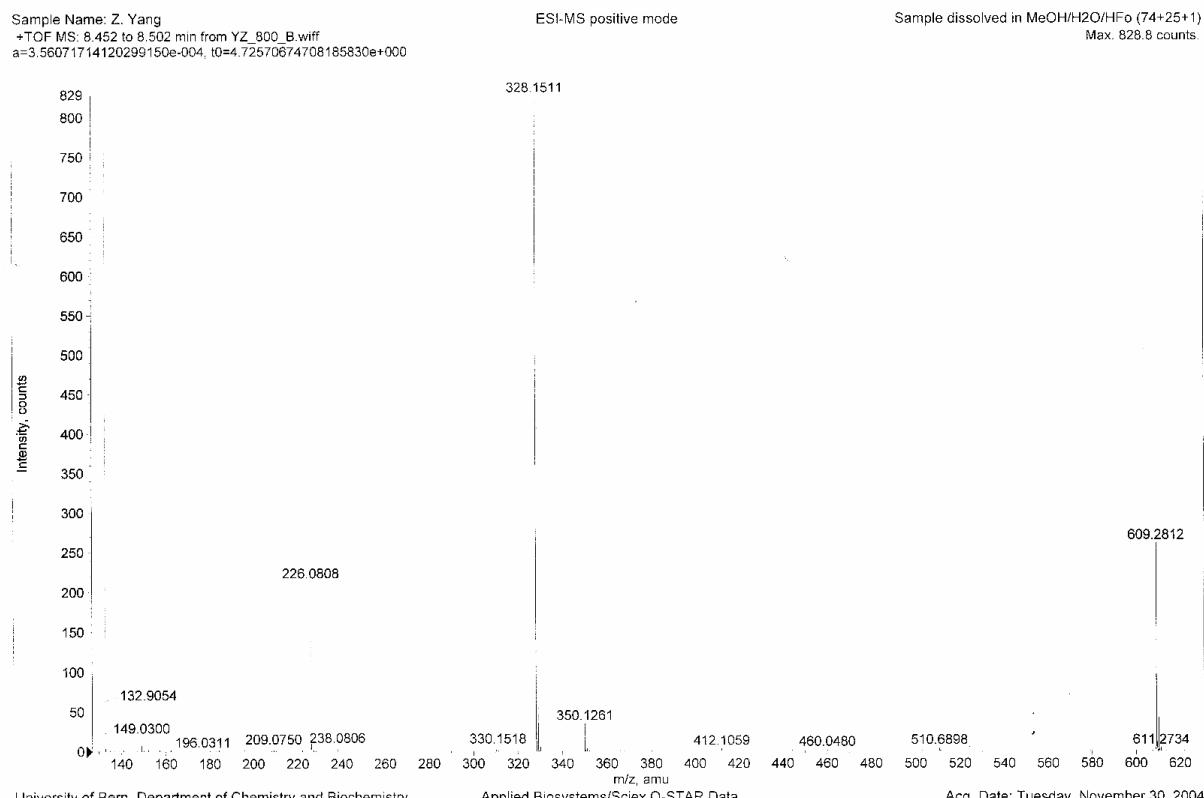
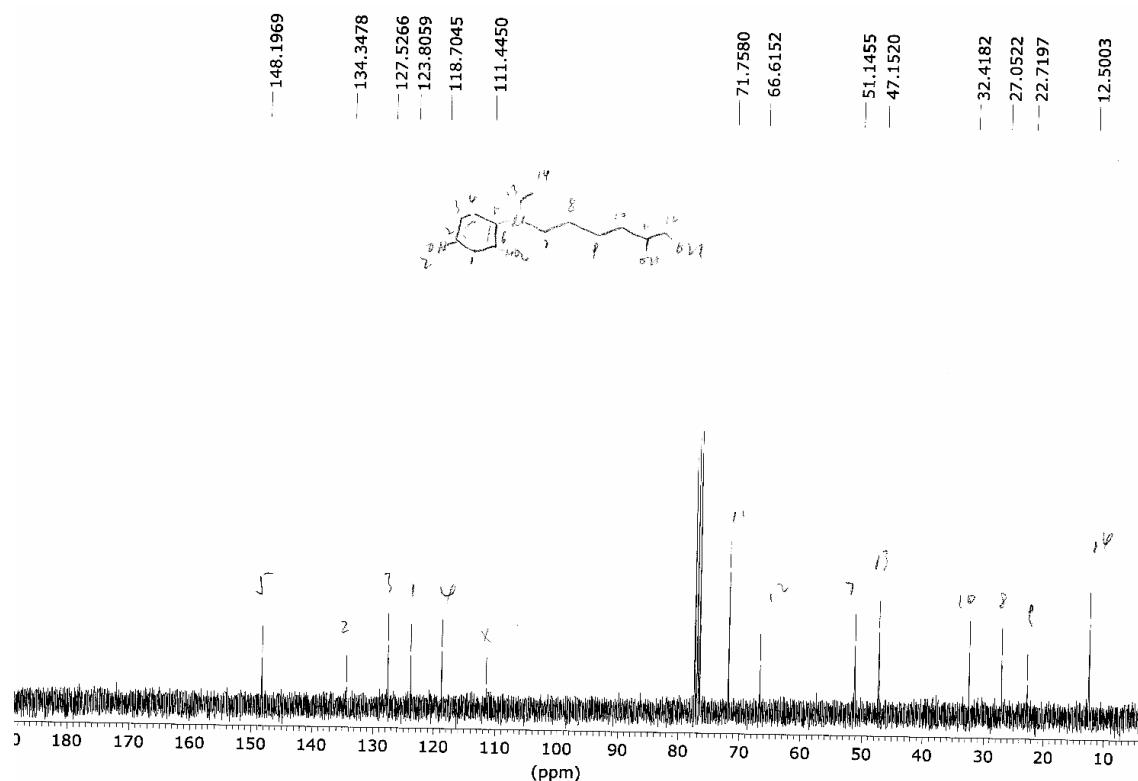
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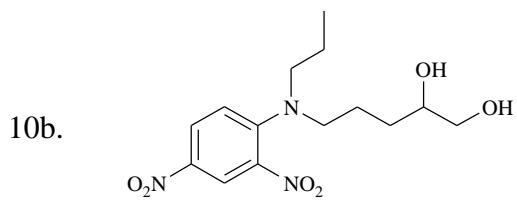
 $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_3\text{O}_6$

Mol. Wt.: 313.31



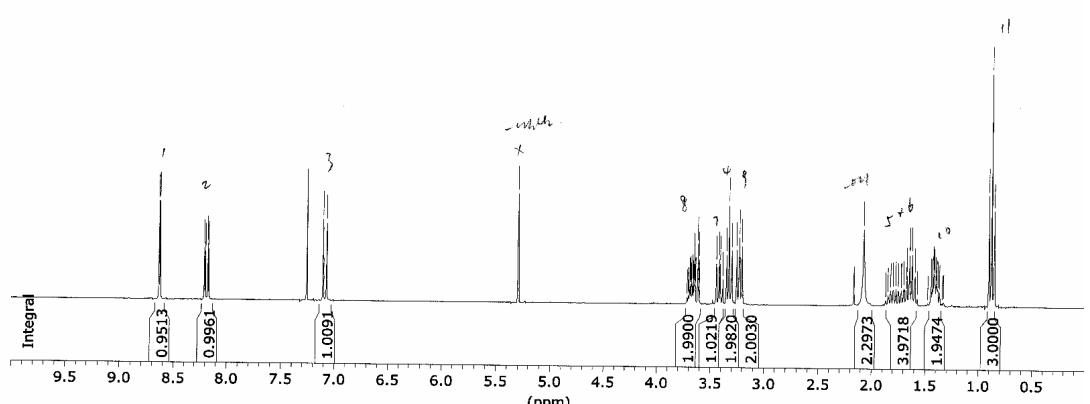
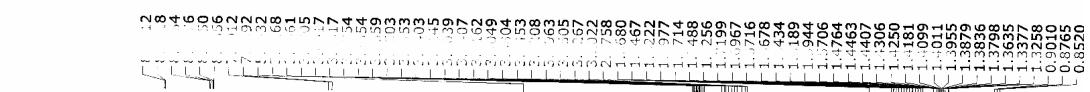




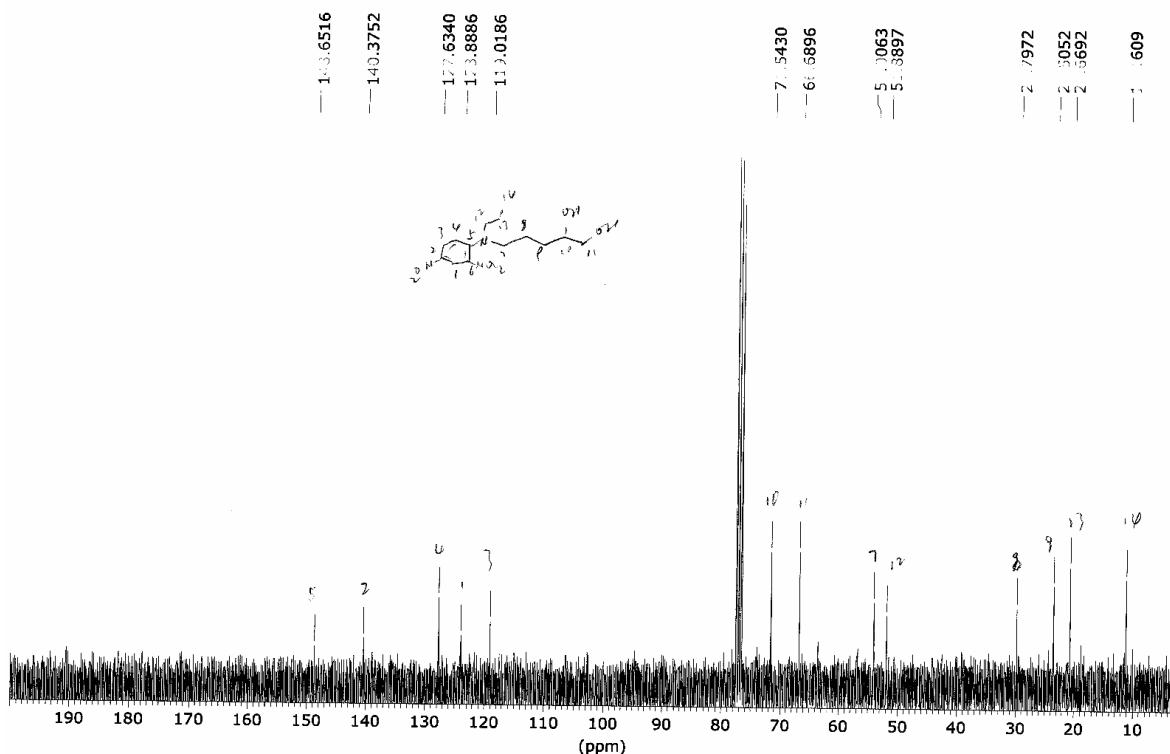


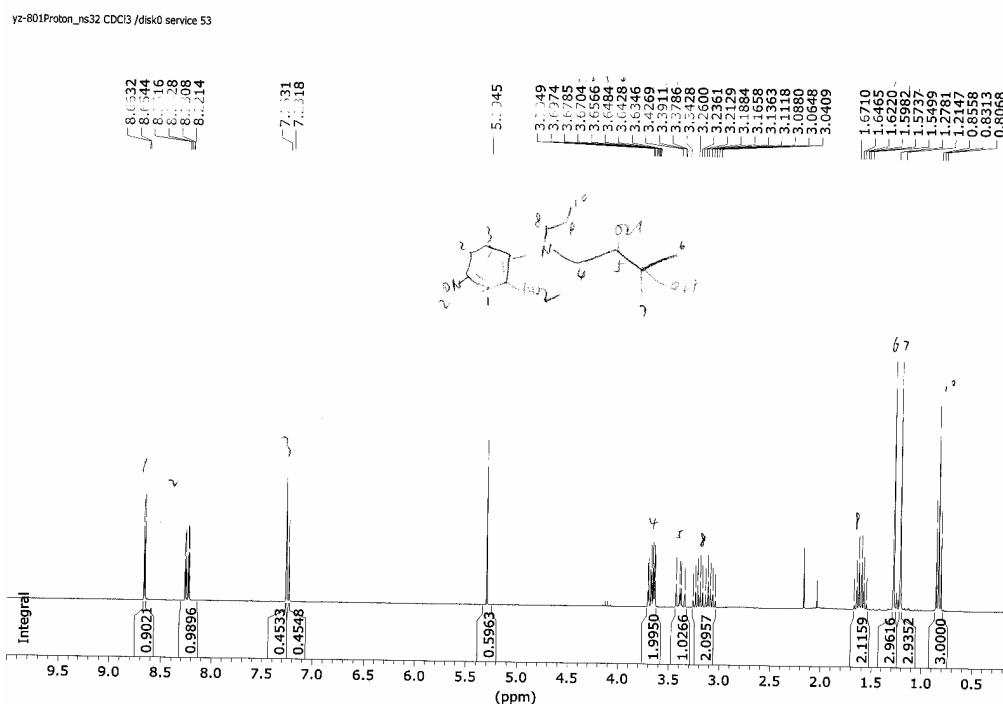
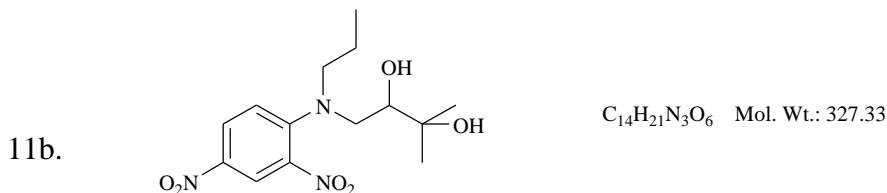
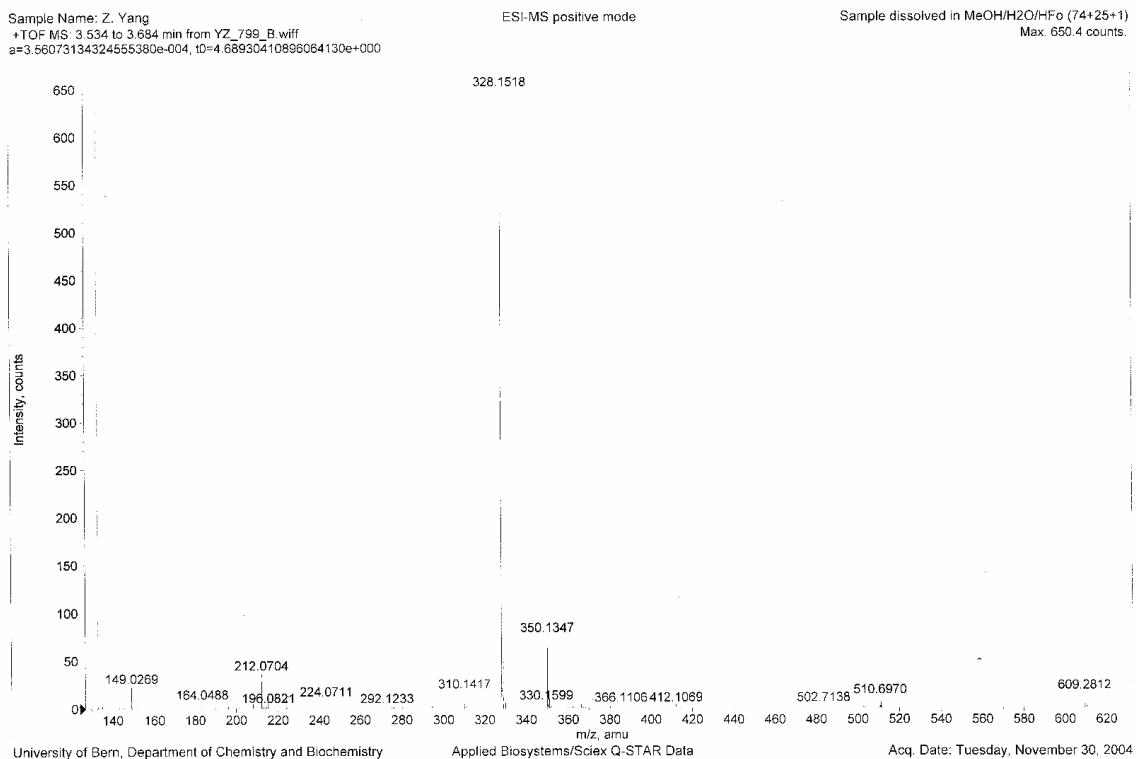
C₁₄H₂₁N₃O₆ Mol. Wt.: 327.33

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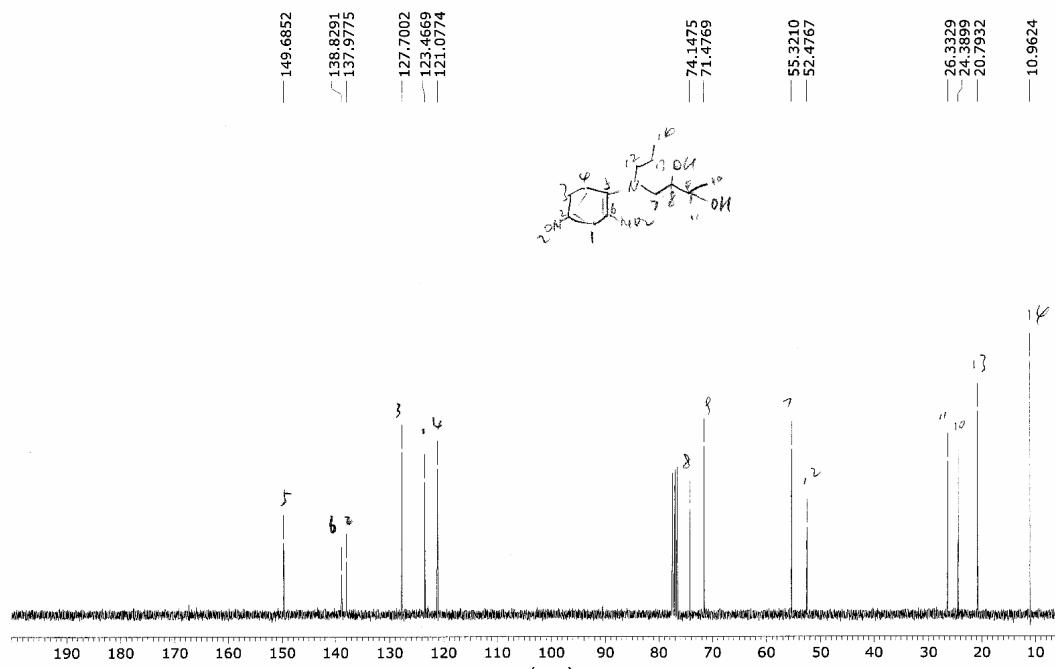


yz-800Carbon_ns256 CDC|3 /disk0 service 52





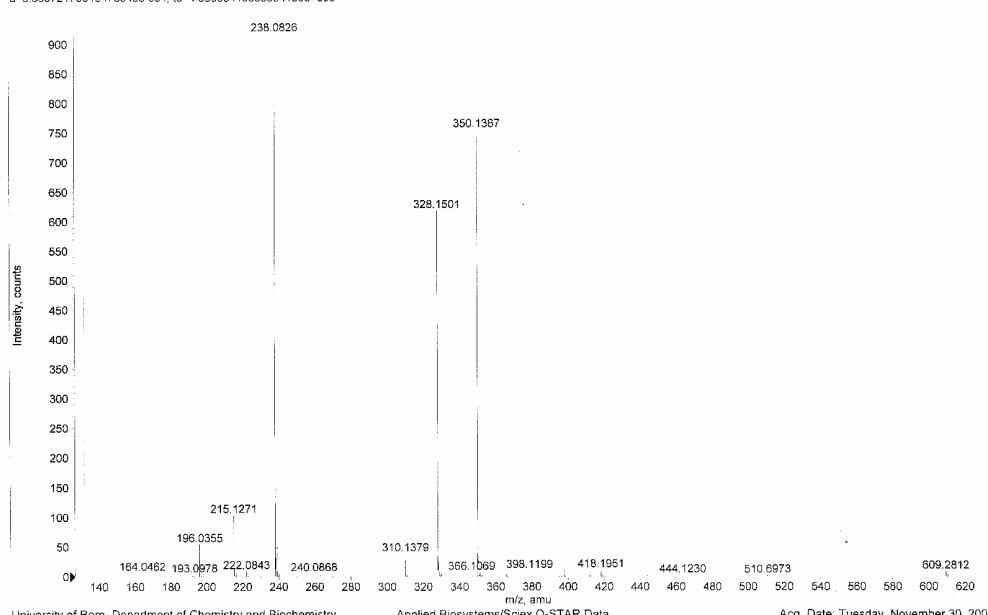
yz-801Carbon_ns512.CDCI3/disk0 service 102



Sample Name: Z. Yang
+TOF MS: 1.200 to 1.334 min from YZ_801_B.wif
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ESI-MS positive mode

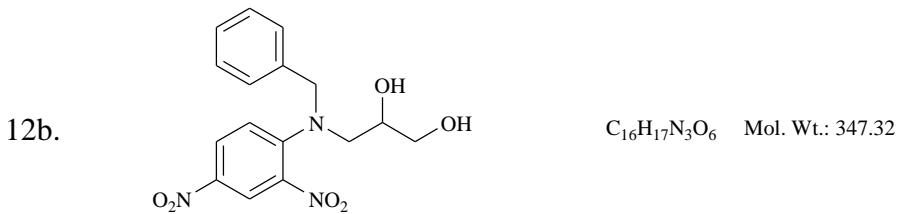
Sample dissolved in MeOH/H₂O/HF(74+25+1)
Max. 1315.6 counts.



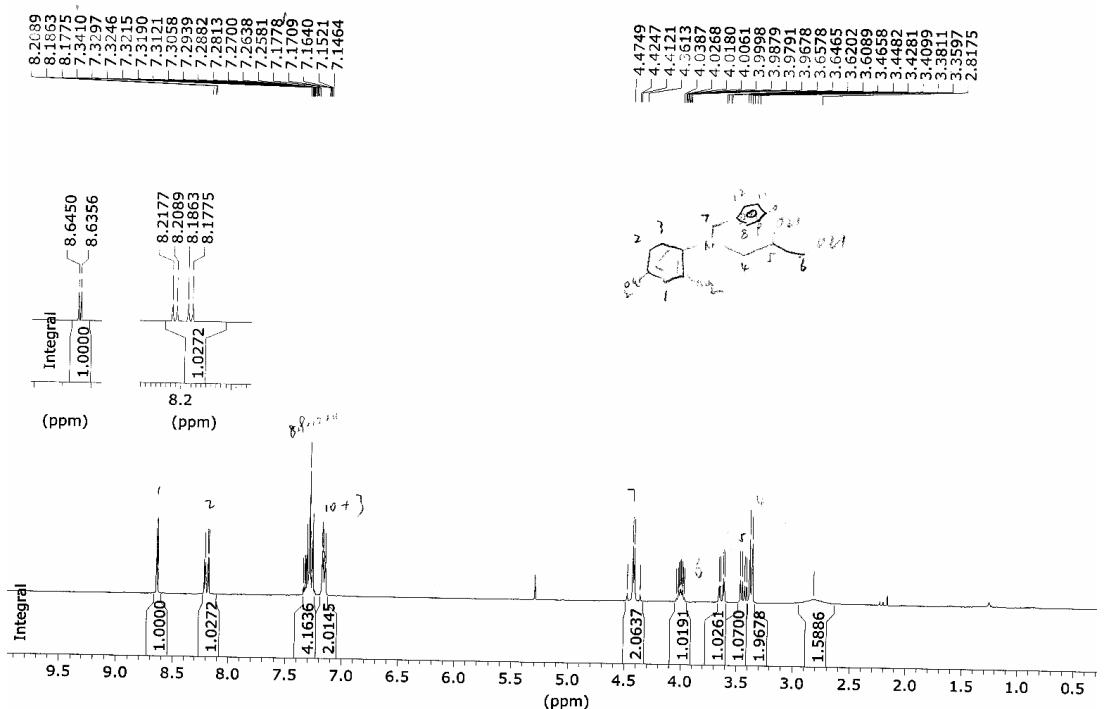
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Applied Biosystems/Sciex Q-STAR Data

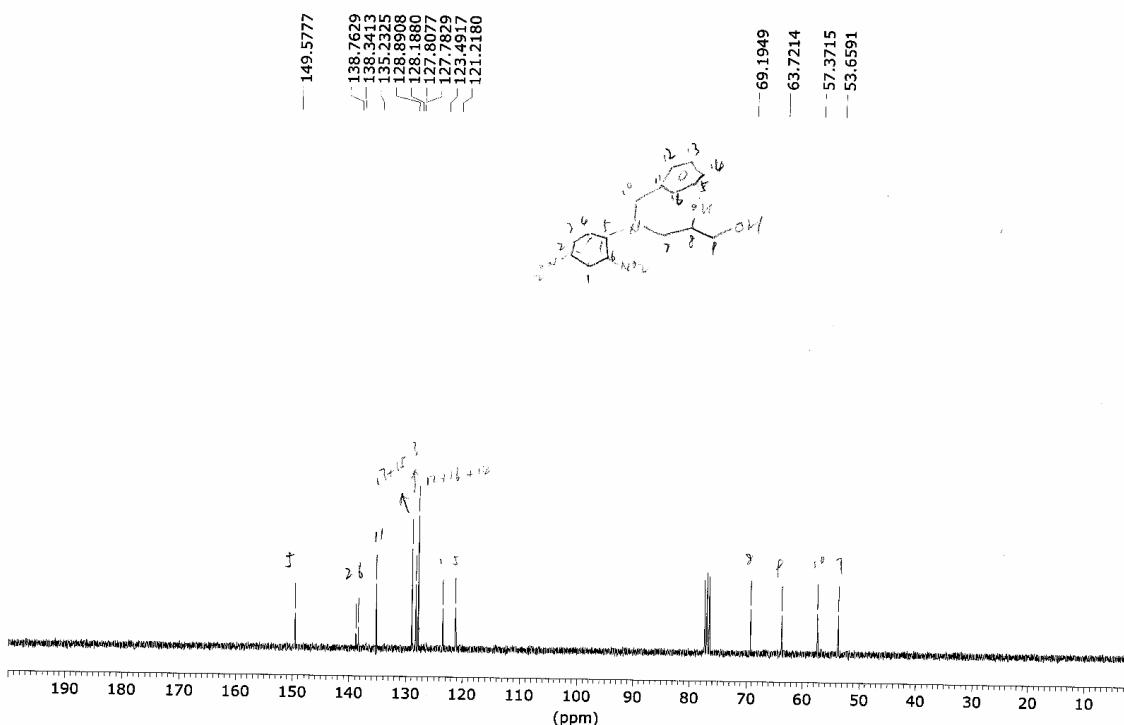
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yz-802Proton_ns32 CDC|3 /disk0 service 54



yz-802Carbon ns256 CDCl₃ /disk0 service 54

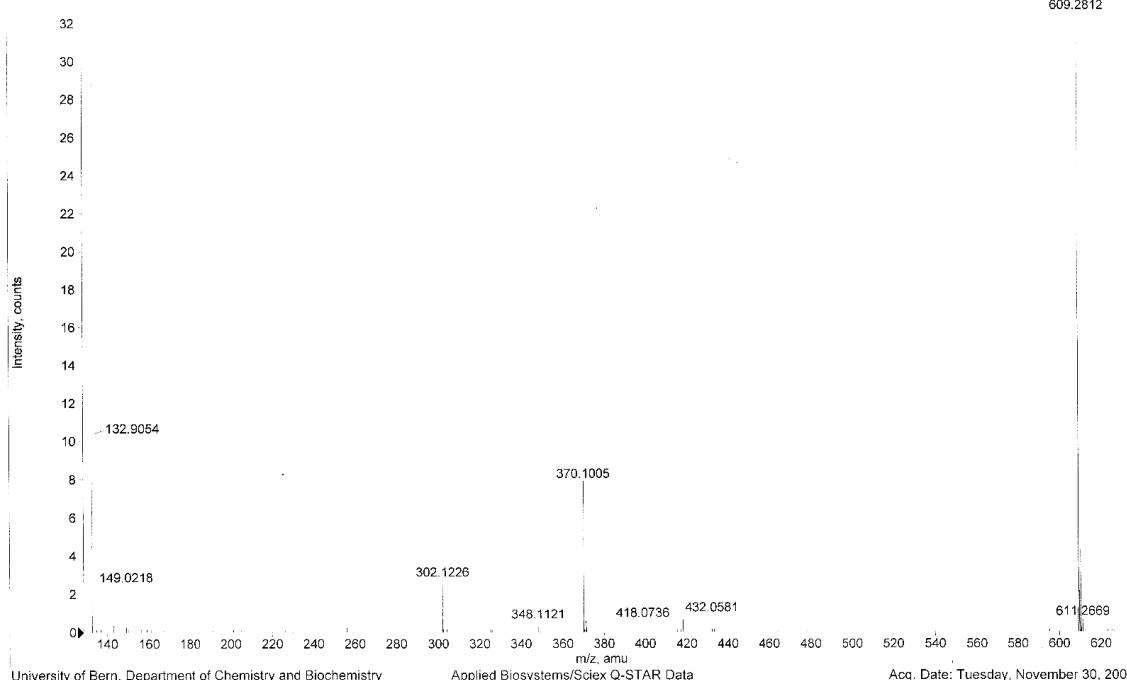


Sample Name: Z_Yang
+TOF MS: 2.267 to 2.484 min from Sample 2 (Z. Yang) of YZ_802_B.wiff
a=3.56072176639810660e-004, t0=4.71903971608480790e+000

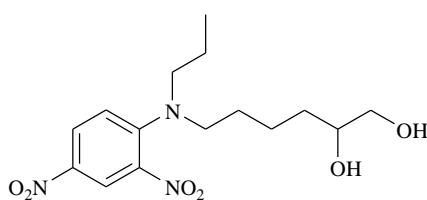
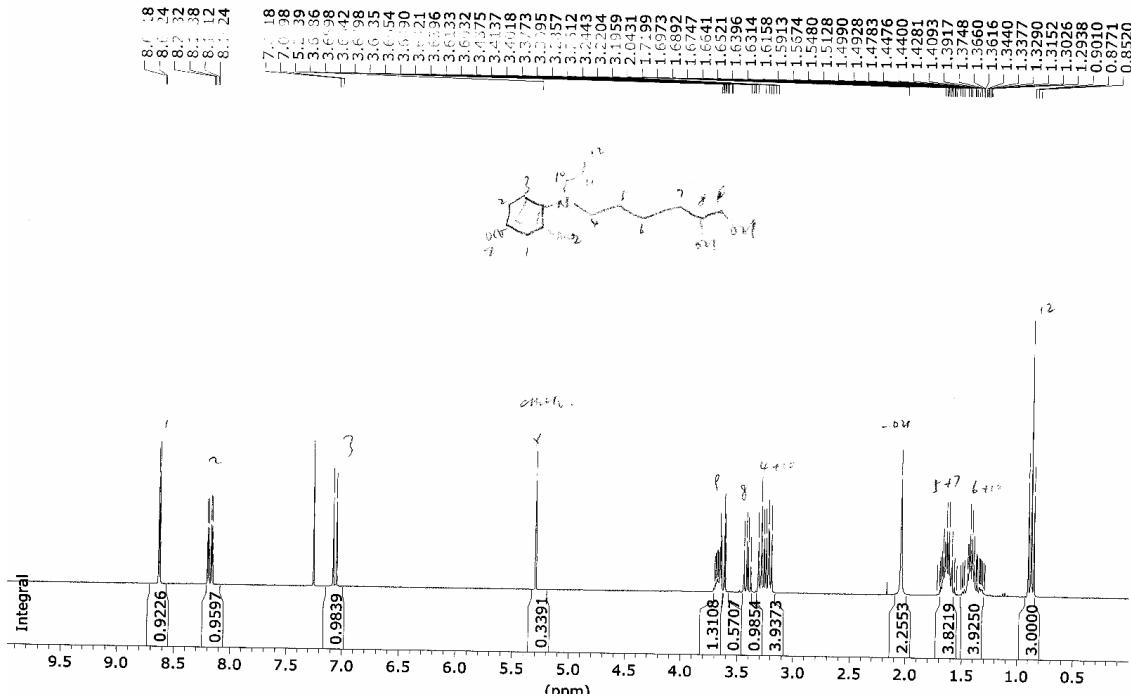
ESI-MS positive mode

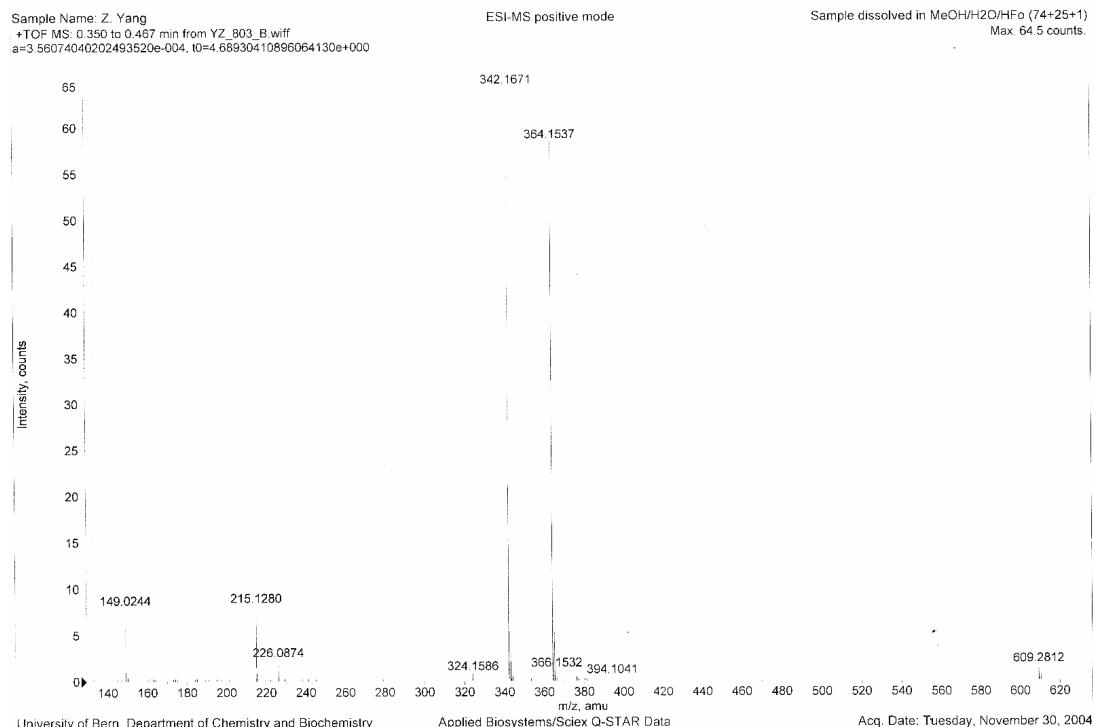
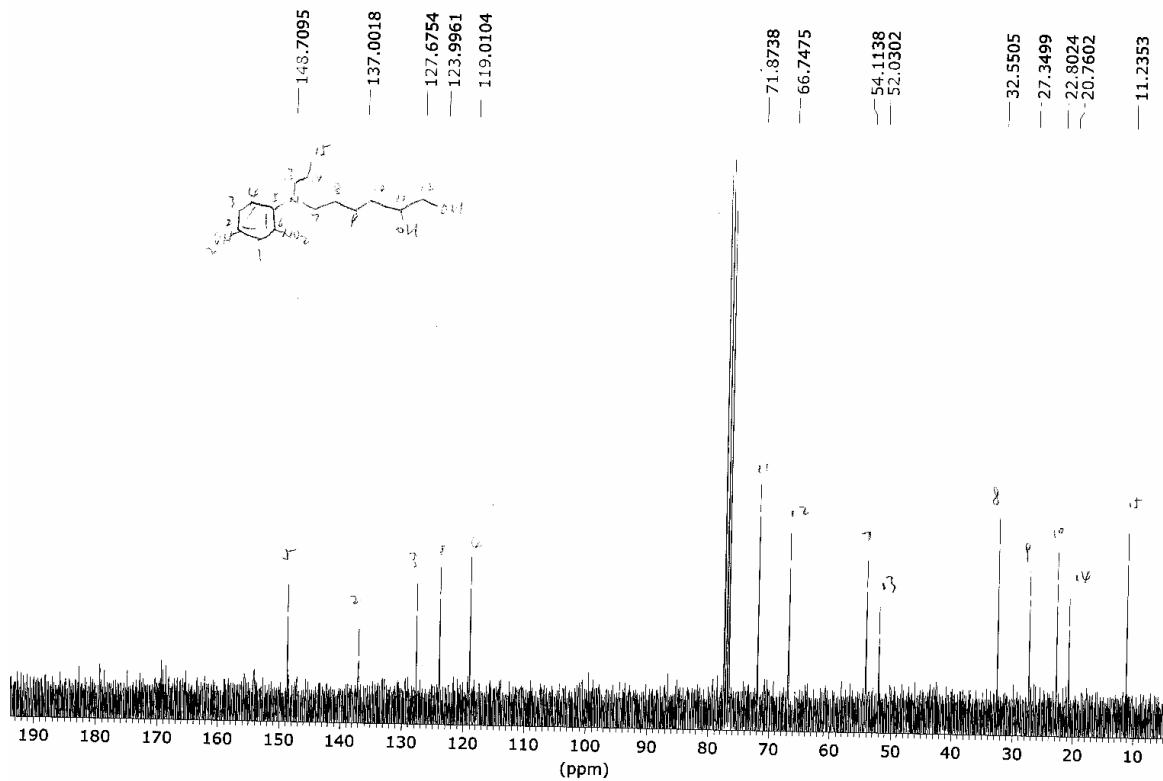
Sample dissolved in MeOH/H₂O/HFO (74+25+1)
Max. 32.6 counts.

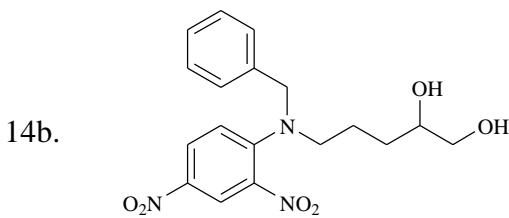
609.2812



13b.

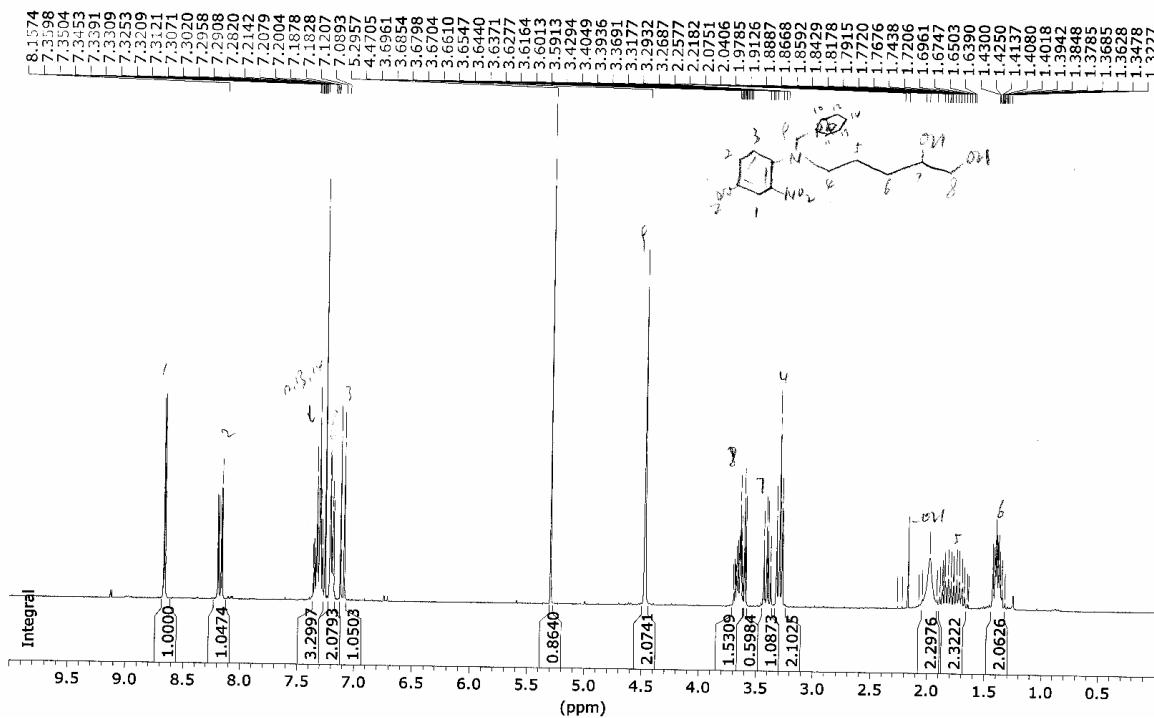
 $C_{15}H_{23}N_3O_6$ Mol. Wt.: 341.36



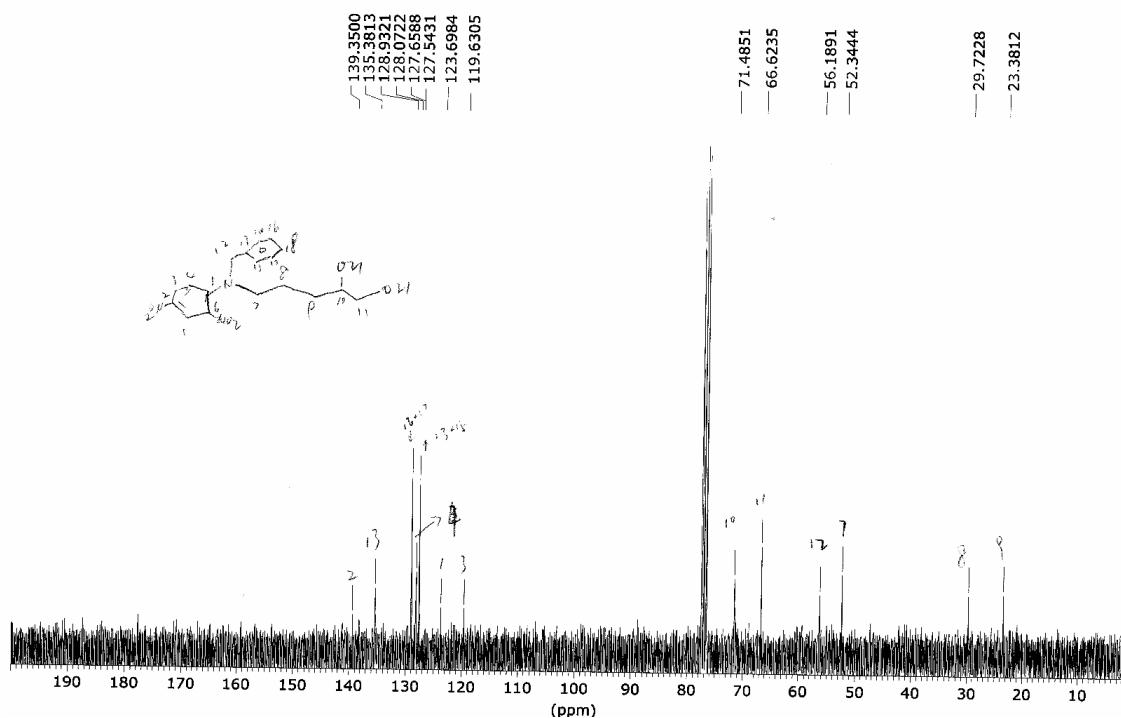


$C_{18}H_{21}N_3O_6$ Mol. Wt.: 375.38

yz-804Proton_ns32 CDCl₃ /disk0 service 56



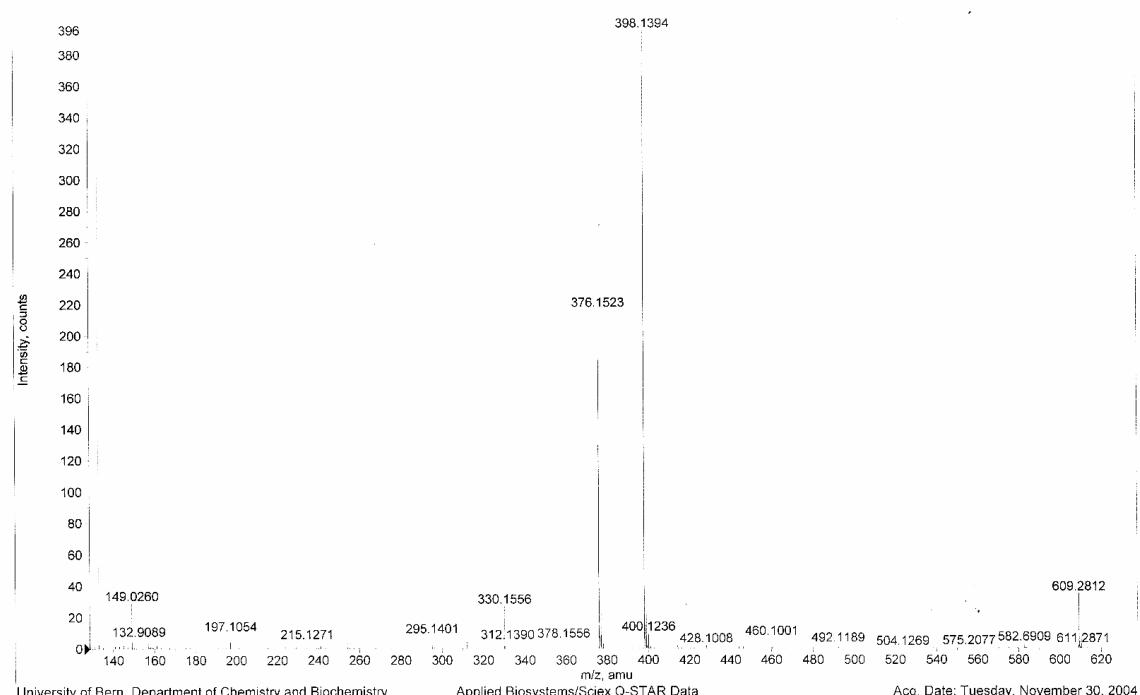
yz-804Carbon_ns256 CDCl₃ /disk0 service 56

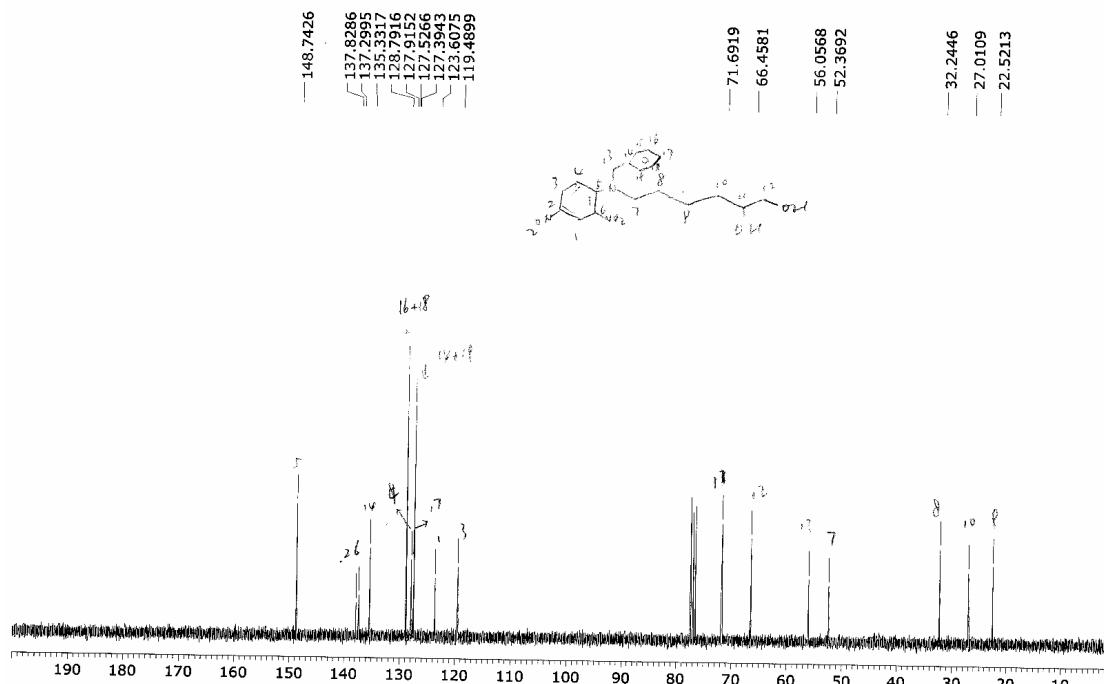


Sample Name: Z_Yang
 TOF MS: 2.351 to 2.534 min from YZ_804_B.wiff
 $a=3.56071731688485200e-004$, $t0=4.68930410896064130e+000$

ESI-MS positive mode

Sample dissolved in MeOH/H₂O/H₂O (74+25+1)
 Max. 395.8 counts.

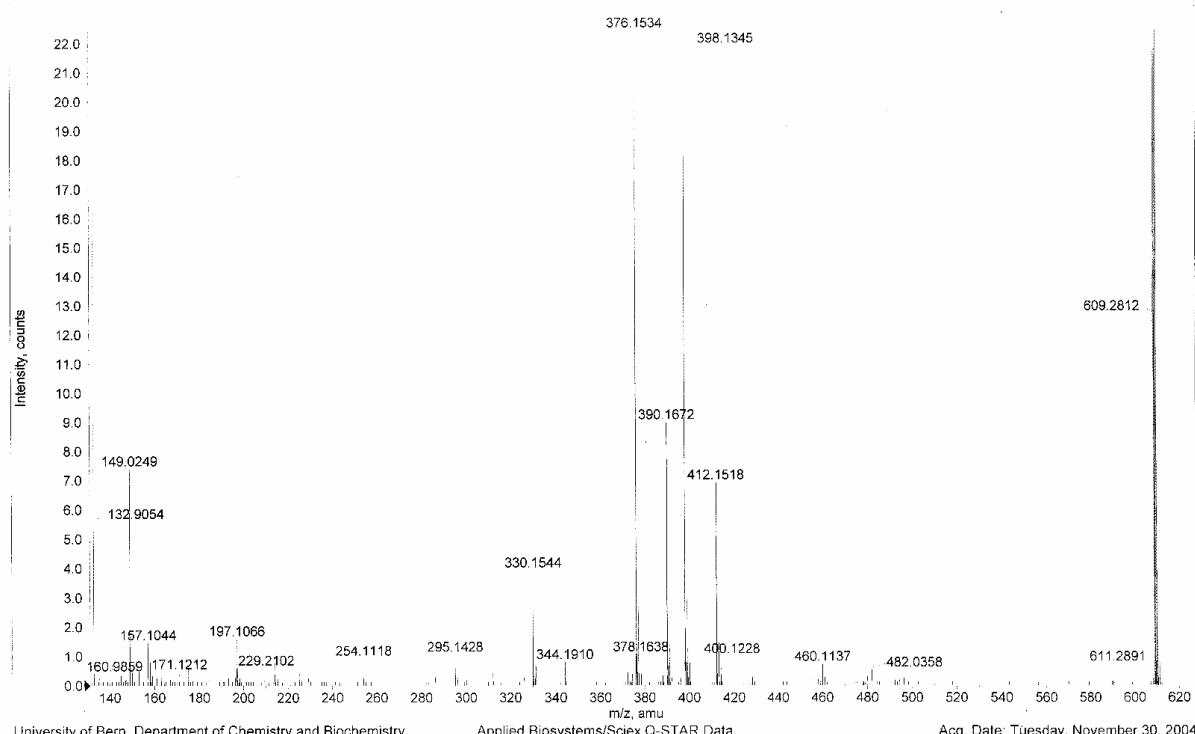


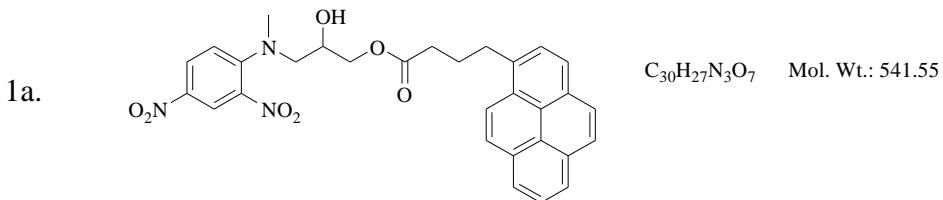


Sample Name: Z_Yang
+TOF MS: 3.668 to 3.901 min from YZ_805_B.wiff
a=3.56074800750573060e-004, t0=4.94546106209500110e+000

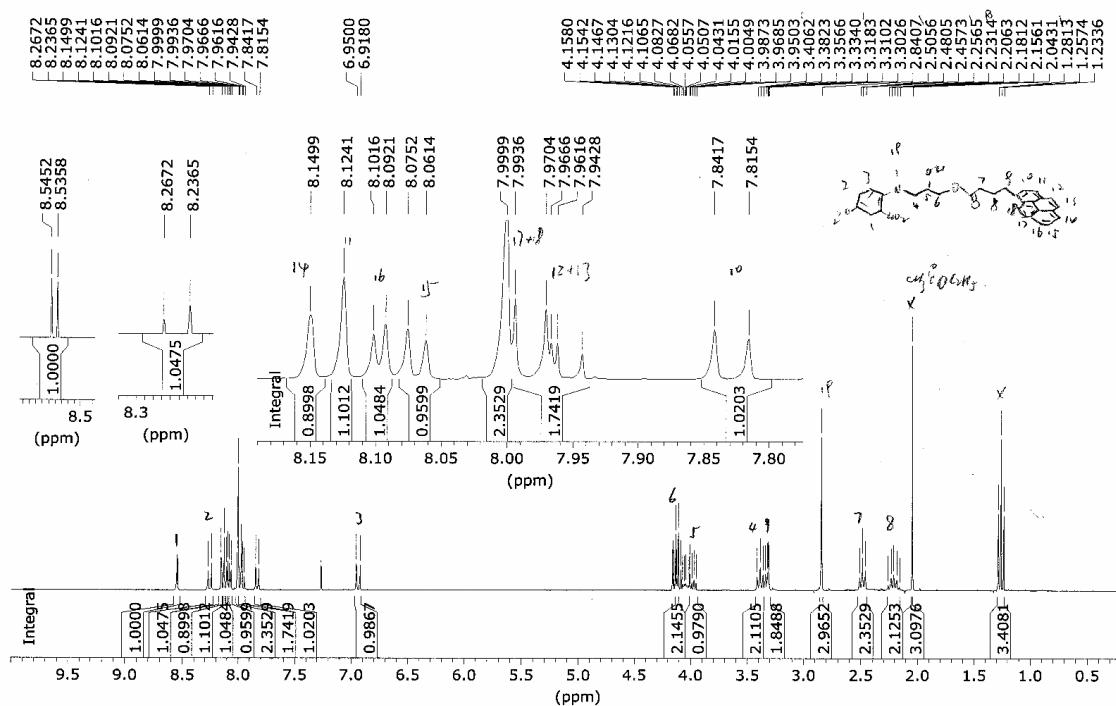
ESI-MS positive mode

Sample dissolved in MeOH/H₂O/HFO (74+25+1)
Max. 23.3 counts.

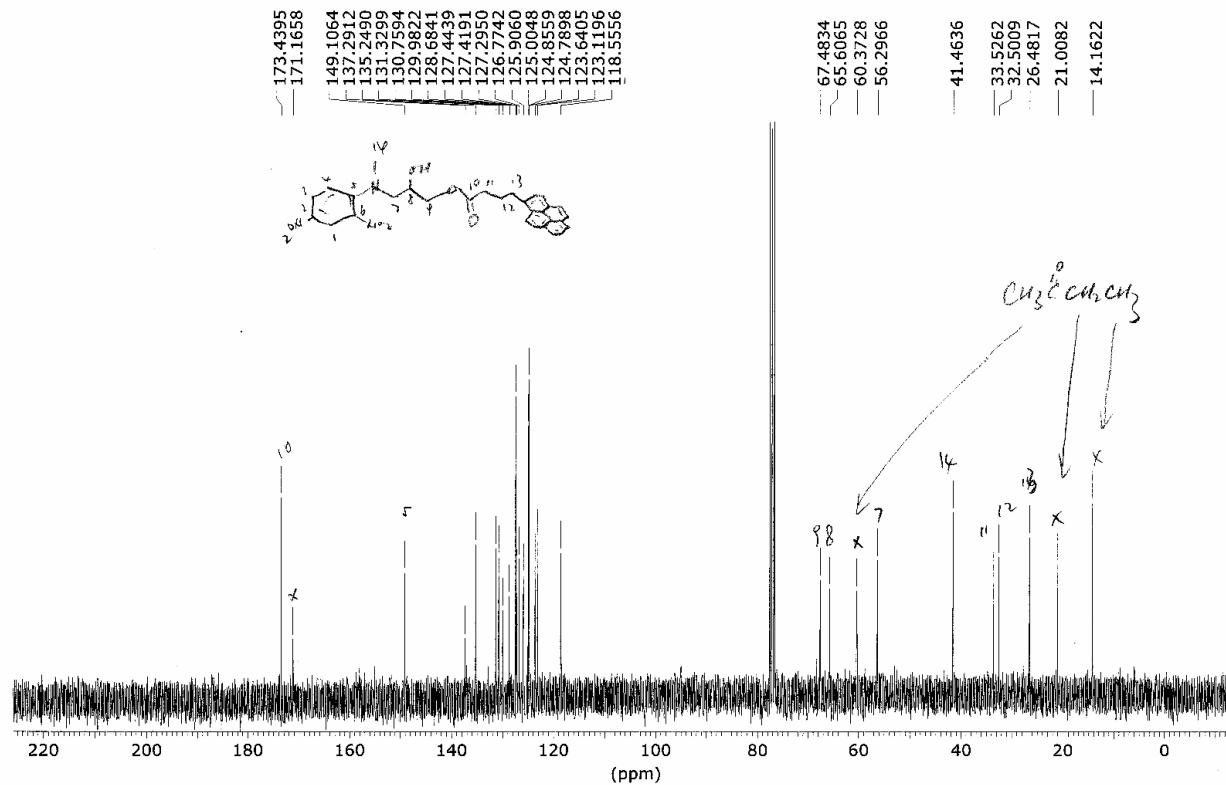




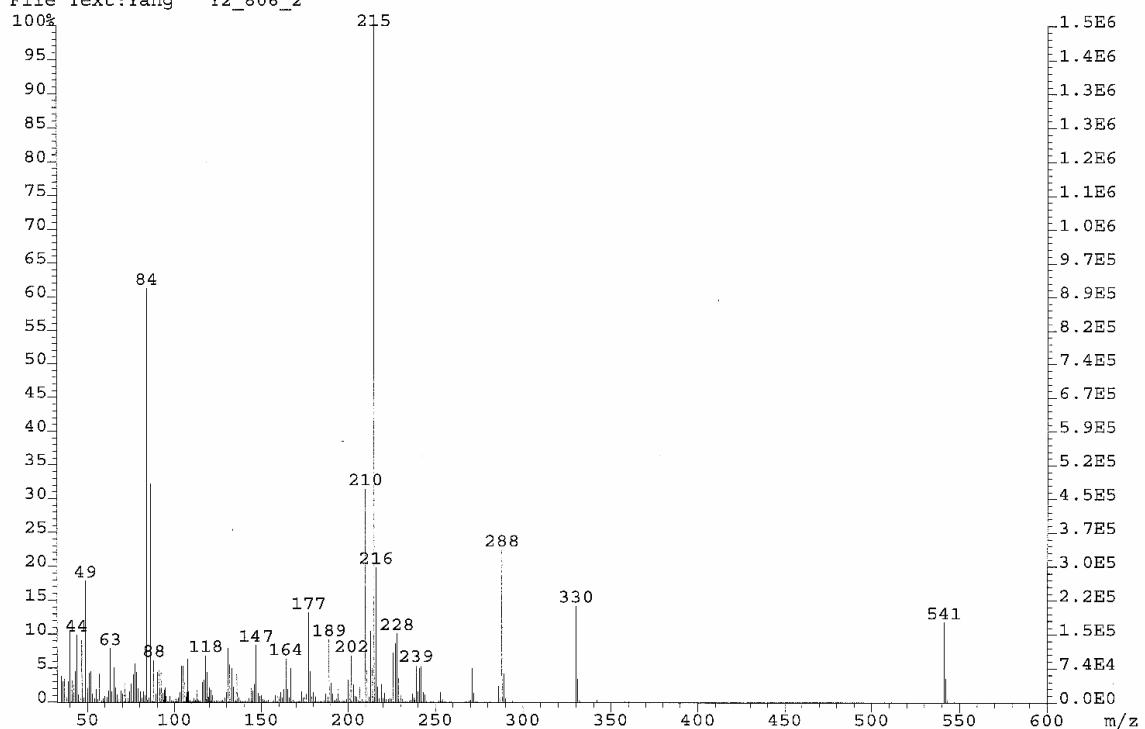
yz-806-2Proton ns32 CDC|3 /disk0 service 113



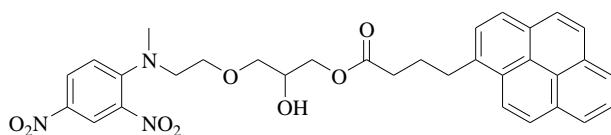
yz-806-2Carbon_ns512 CDCl₃ /disk0 service 113



File:Y2_806_2 Ident:31_86-1_10 Win 90PPM Acq:13-DEC-2004 10:06:58 +2:29 Cal:CEI121304_1
 AutoSpecQ EI+ Magnet BpM:215 BpI:1487288 TIC:14646183 Flags:HALL
 File Text:Yang Y2_806_2

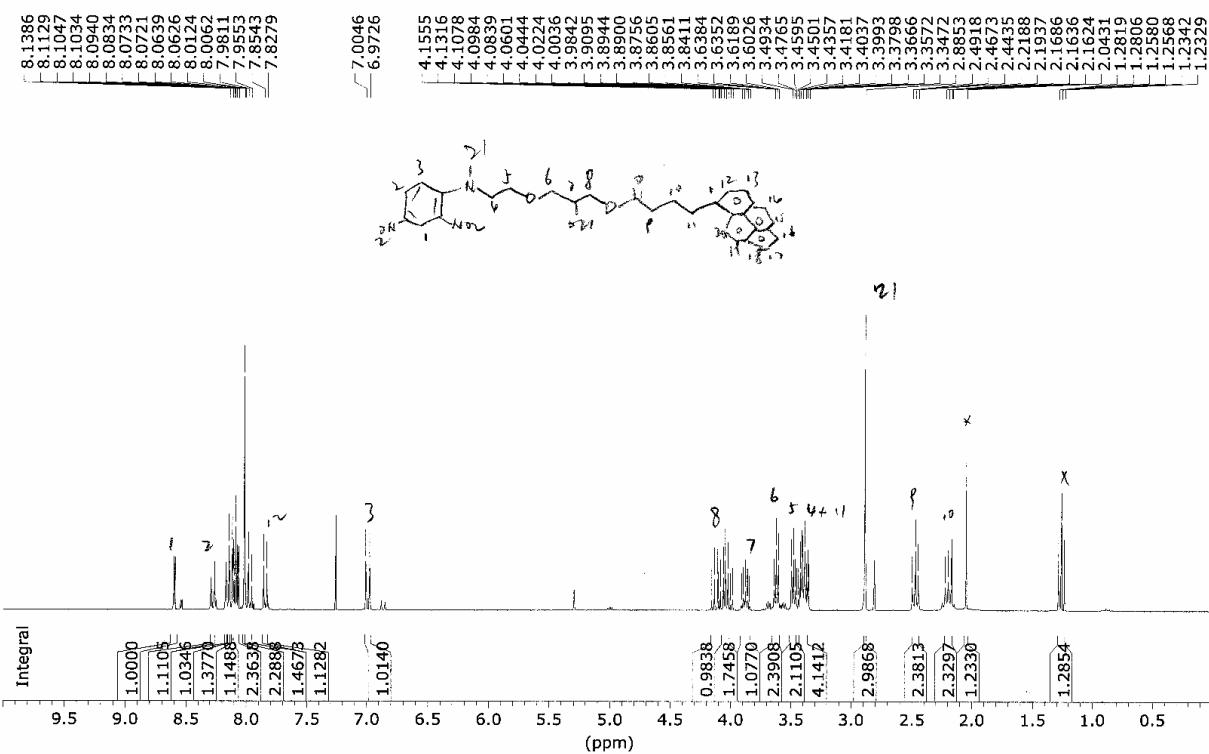


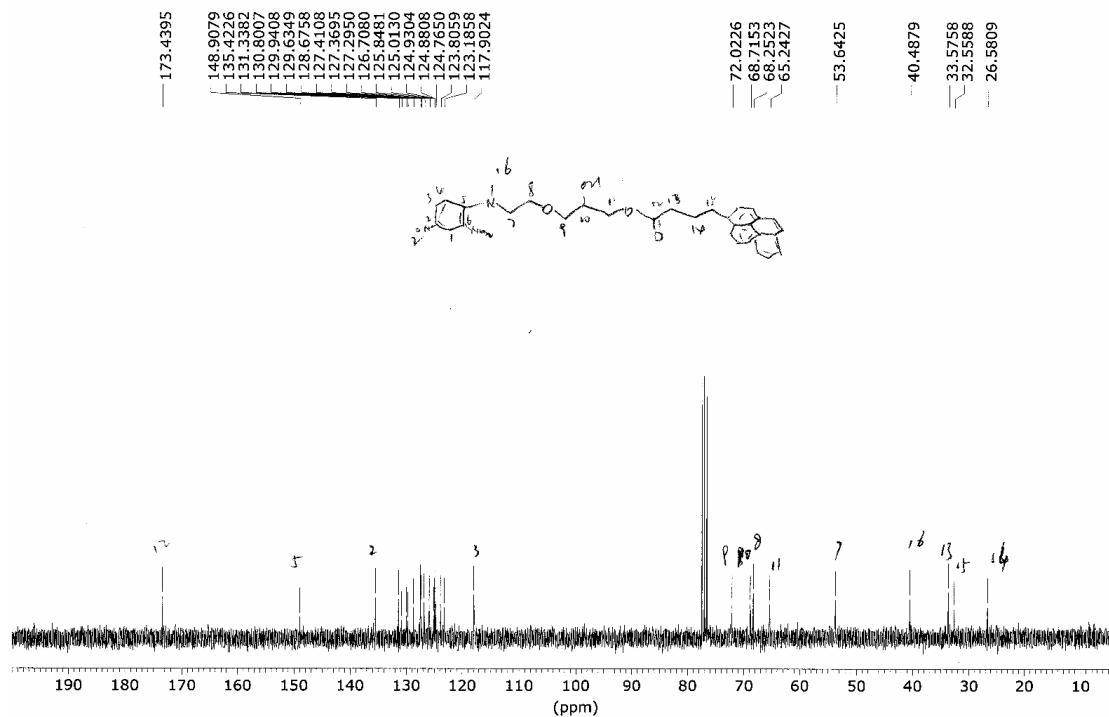
2a.



$C_{32}H_{31}N_3O_8$ Mol. Wt.: 585.6

Y2_806_2\PCONT\TSJZ\CDLIS\DISKU SERVICE BY



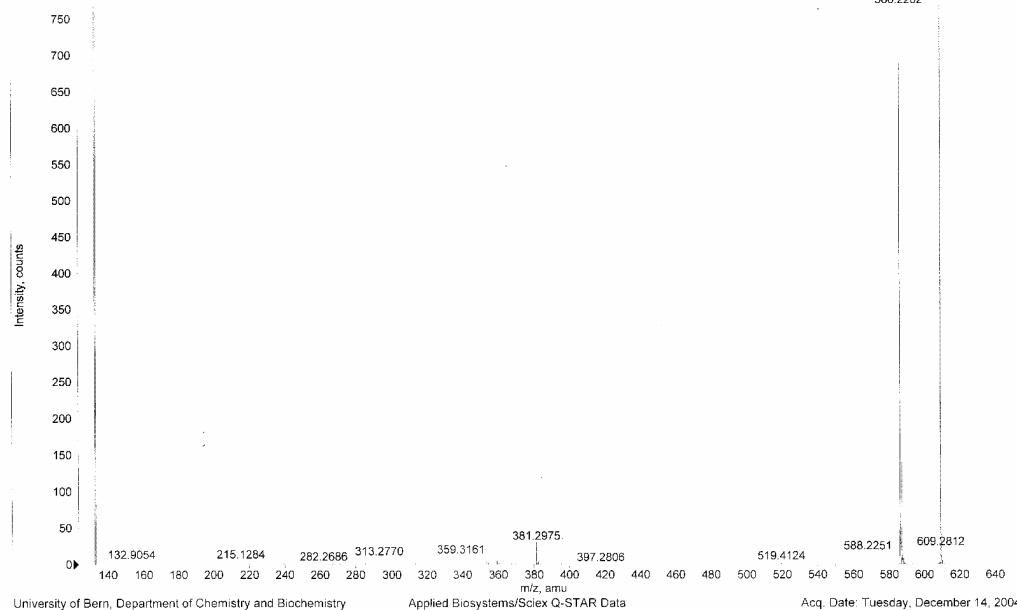
yz-807Carbon_ns512 CDCl₃ /disk0 service 59

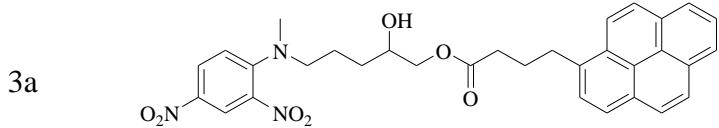
Sample Name: Z_Yang
+TOF MS: 1.667 to 1.800 min from YZ_807_N_B.wiff
a=3.55798380700149220e-004, I0=4.66883675069402670e+000

ESI-MS positive mode

Sample dissolved in H₂O/ACN (1+1)
Max. 767.7 counts.

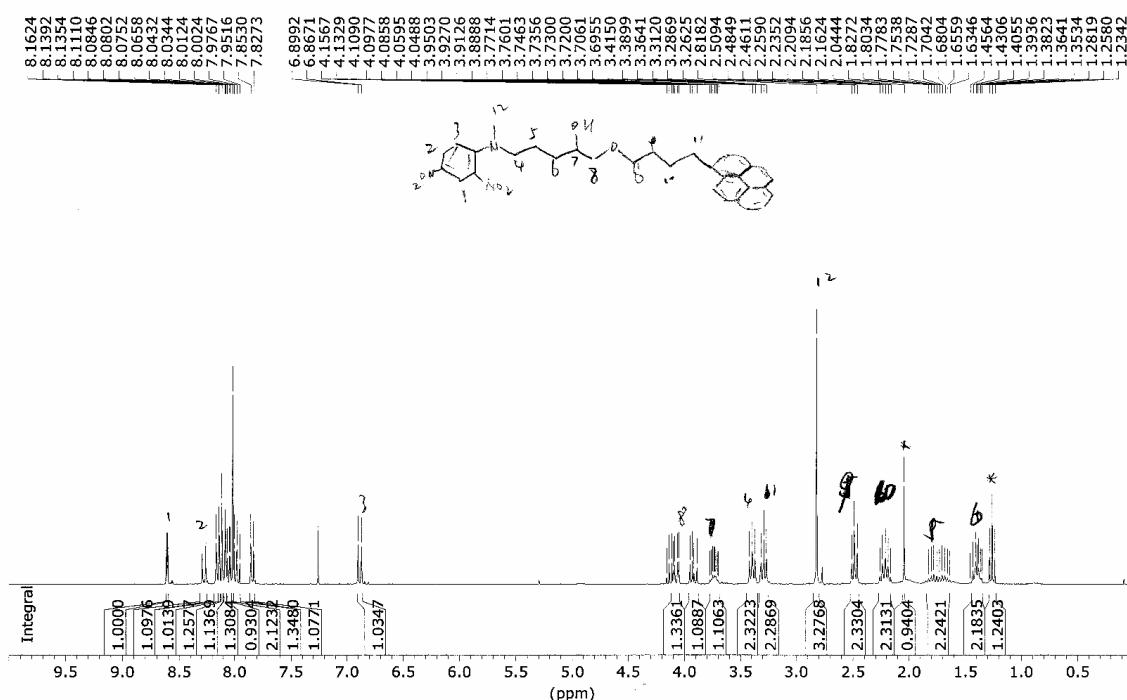
586.2202



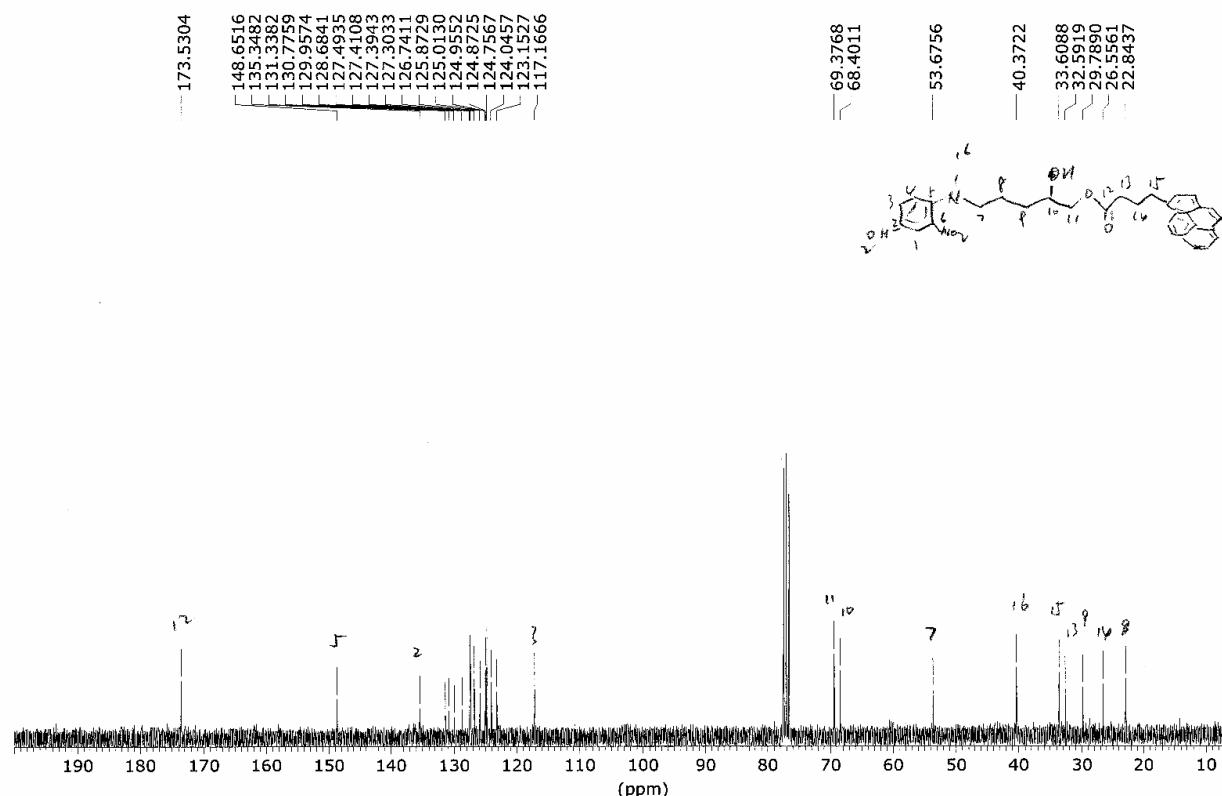


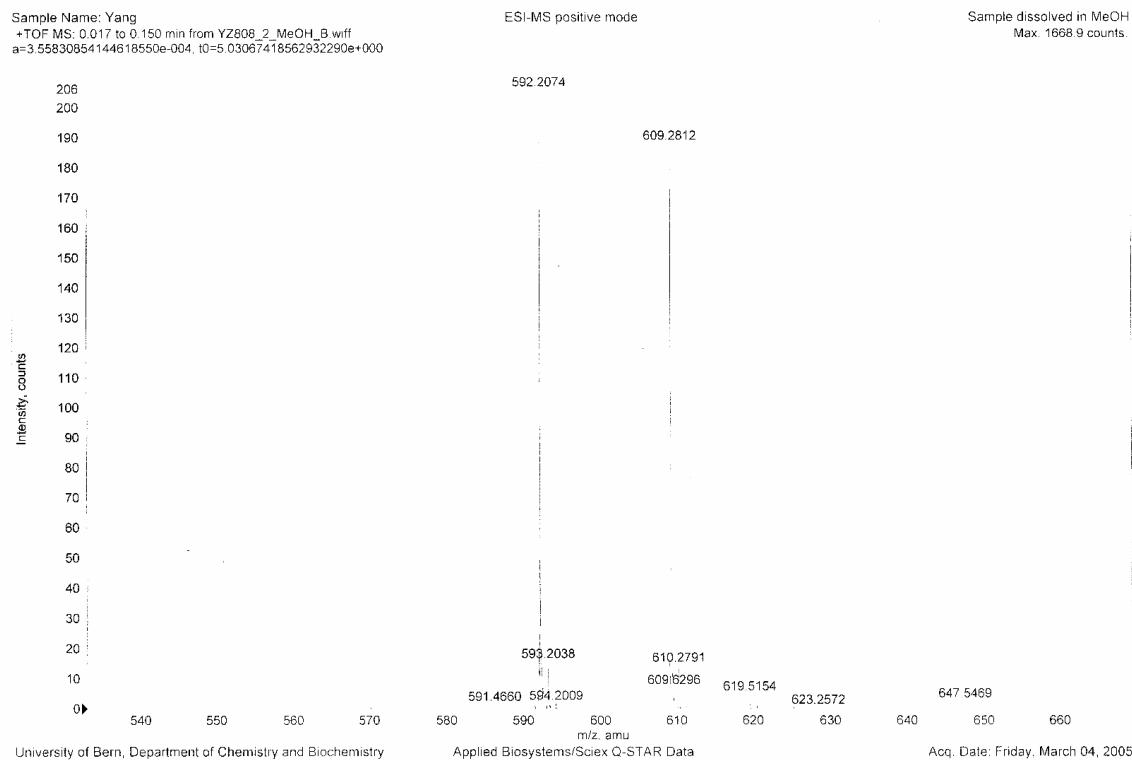
C₃₂H₃₁N₃O₇ Mol. Wt.: 569.6

yz-808-2Proton_ns32 CDCl₃ /disk0 service 115

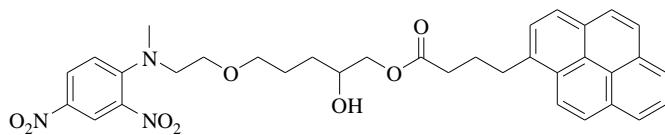


yz-808-2Carbon_ns512 CDCl₃ /disk0 service 115



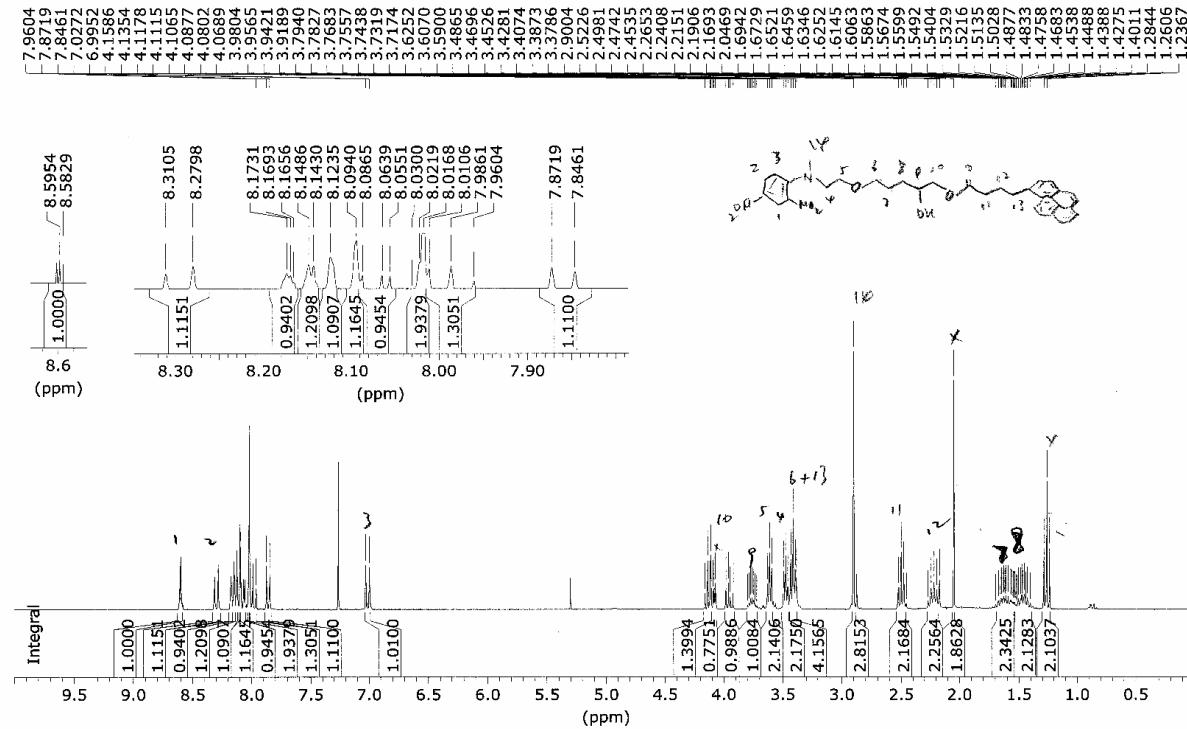


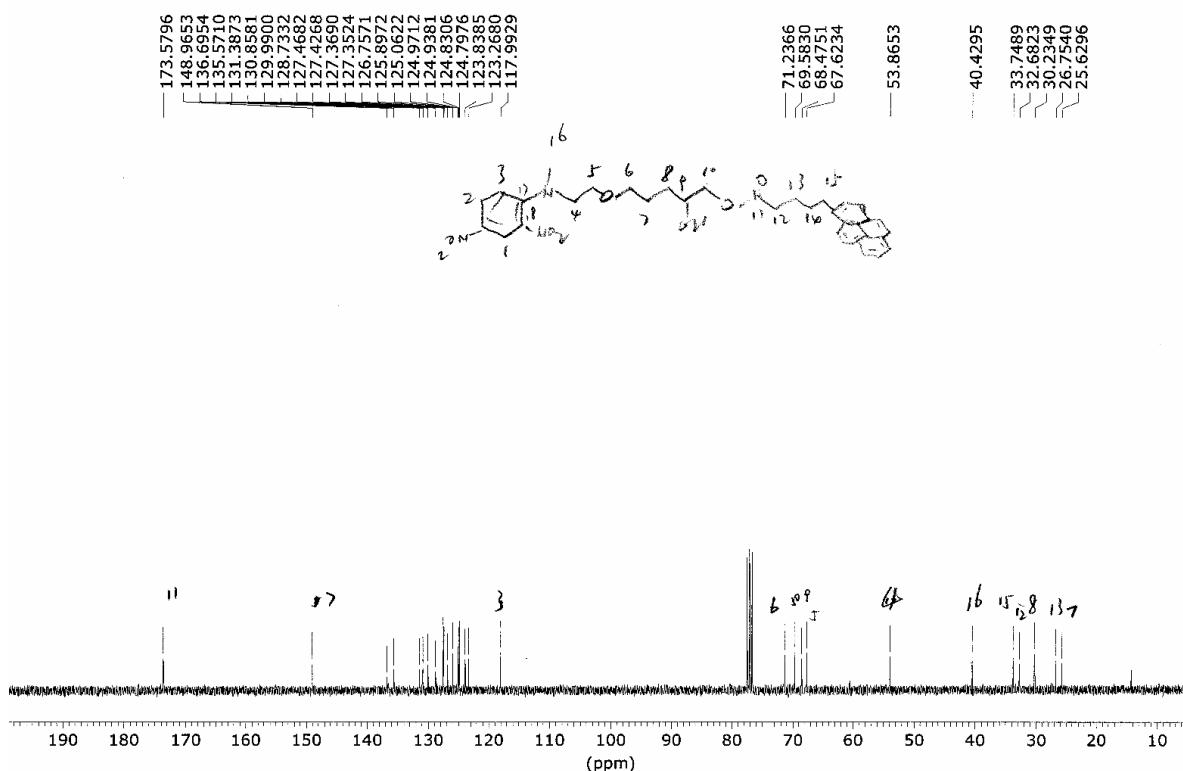
4a



C₃₄H₃₅N₃O₈ Mol. Wt.: 613.66

yz-809Proton_ns32 CDCI3 /disk0 service 85

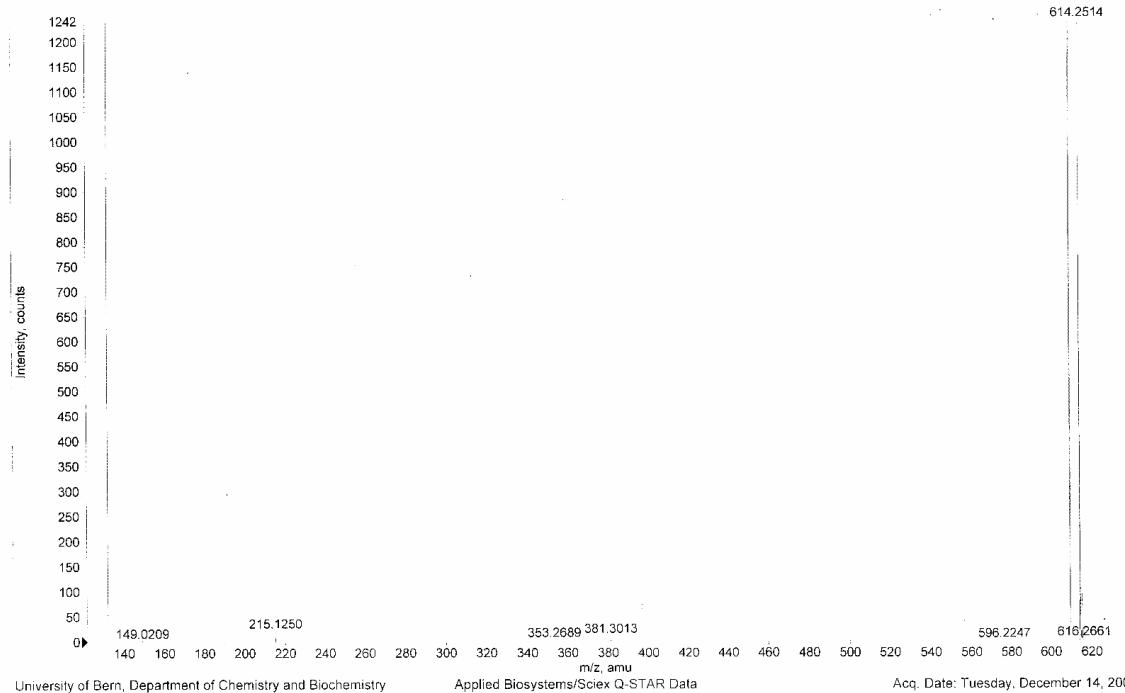


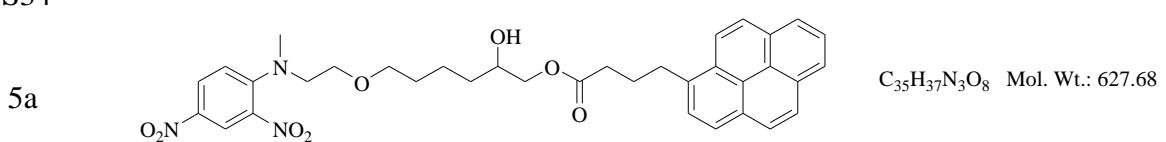
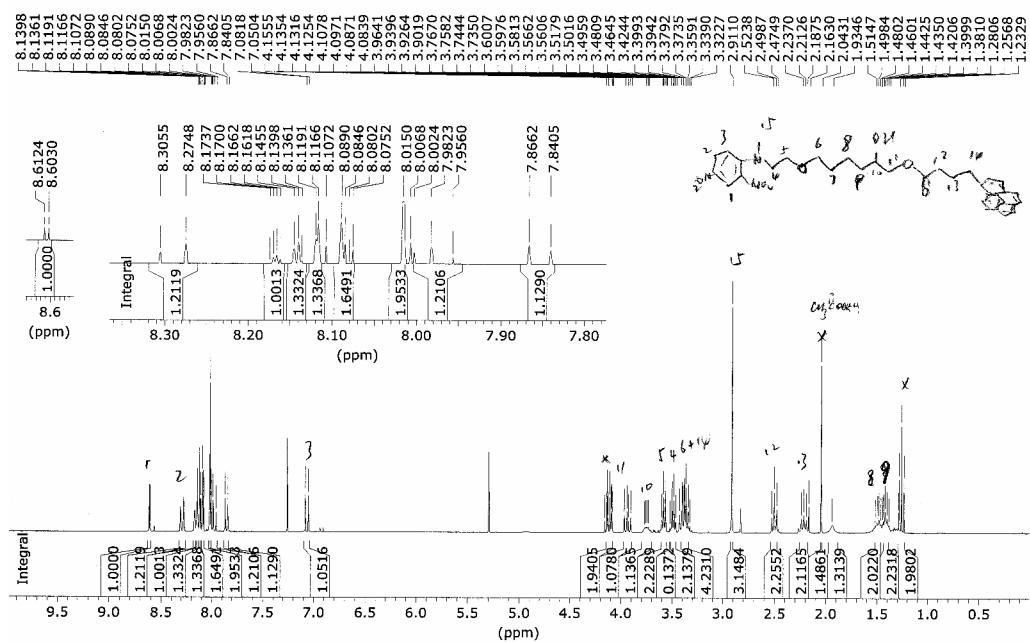
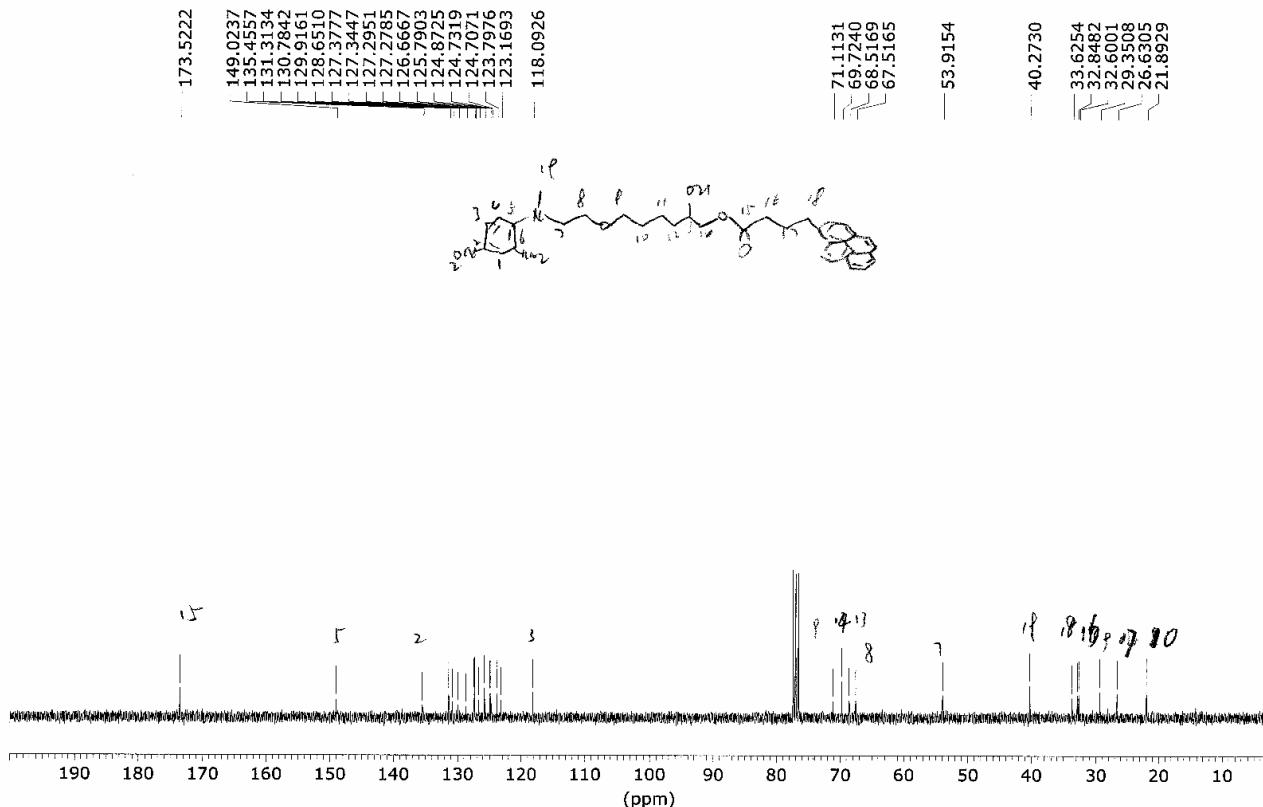


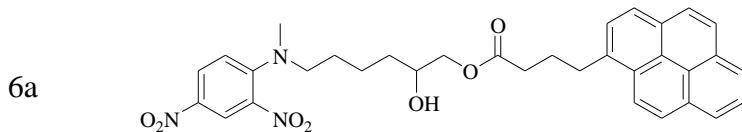
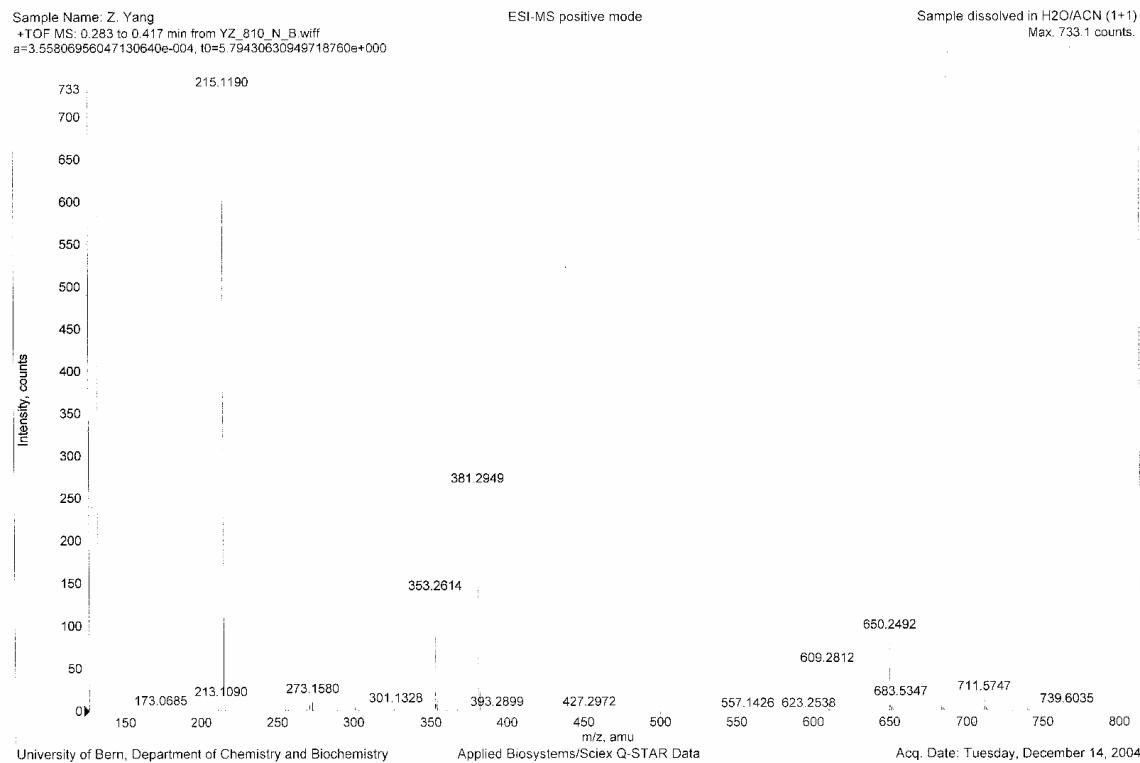
Sample Name: Z. Yang
+TOF MS: 4.434 to 4.568 min from YZ_809_N_B.wiff
a=3.55810430898526360e-004, t0=5.79430630949718760e+000

ESI-MS positive mode

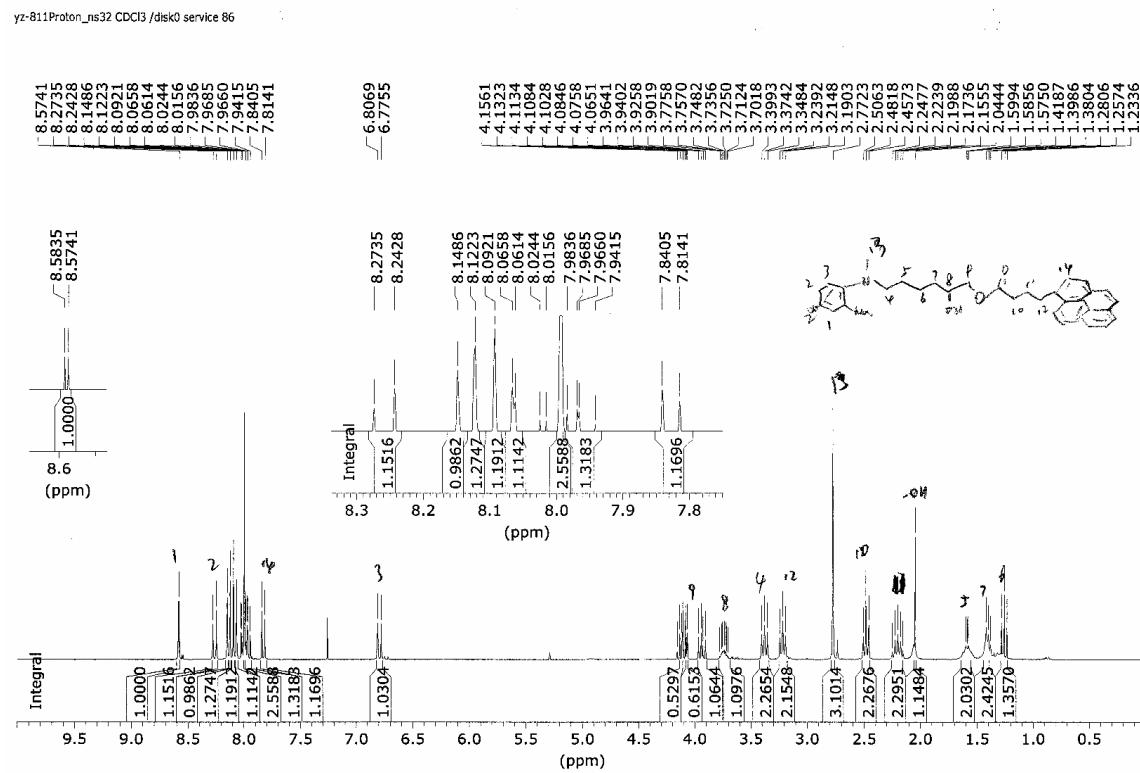
Sample dissolved in H₂O/ACN (1+1)
Max. 1241.6 counts

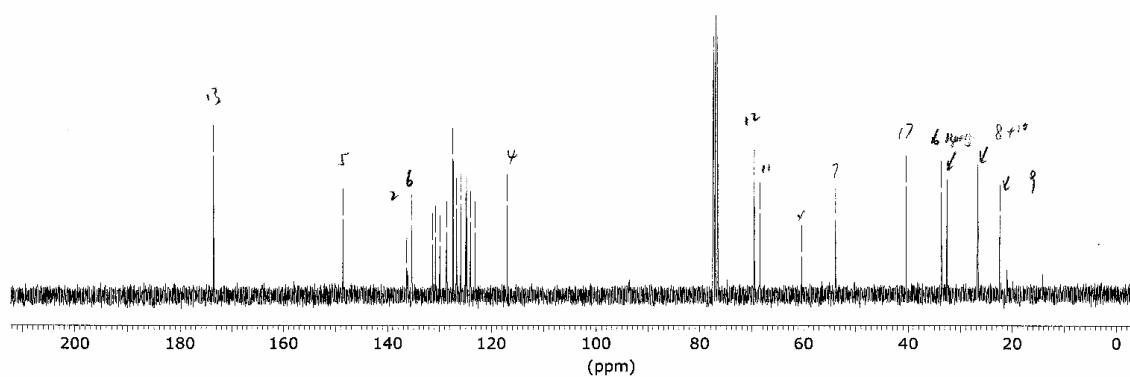
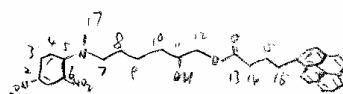


yz-810Proton_ns32 CDCl₃ /disk0 service 60yz-810Carbon_ns512 CDCl₃ /disk0 service 60



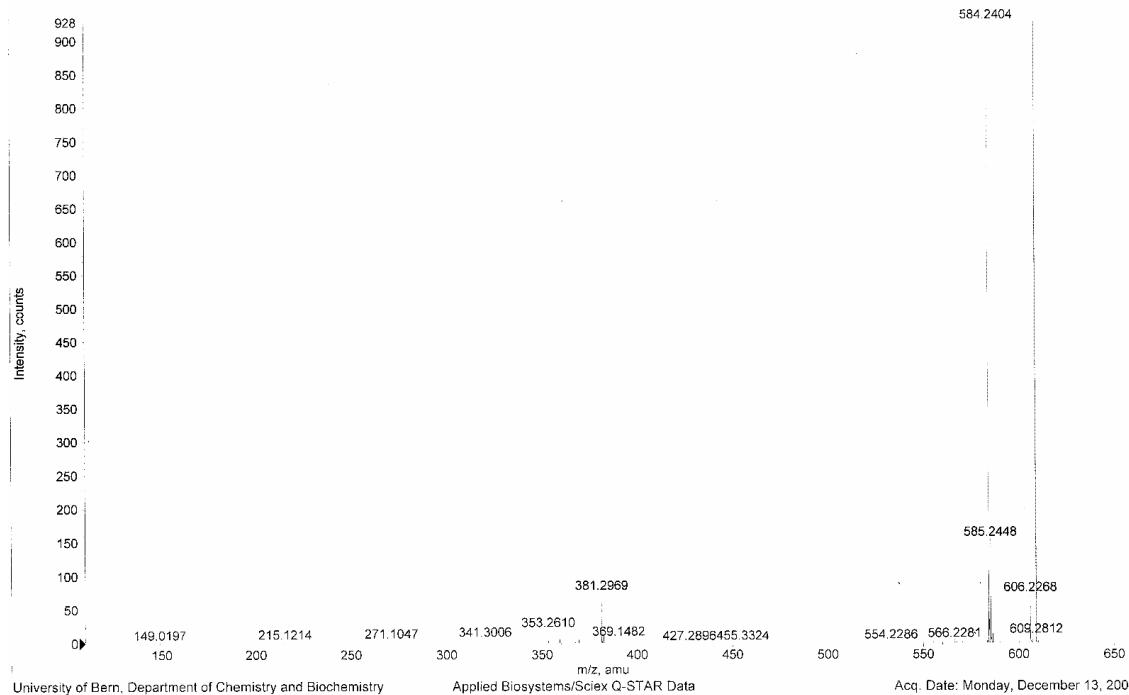
C₃₃H₃₃N₃O₇ Mol. Wt.: 583.63

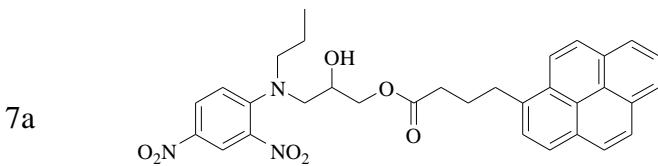


yz_811Carbon_ns512 CDCl₃ /disk0 service 86

Sample Name: Z. Yang
+TOF MS: 0.917 to 1.084 min from YZ_811_N_B wiff
a=3.55801612586747430e-004, t0=5.79430630949718760e+000

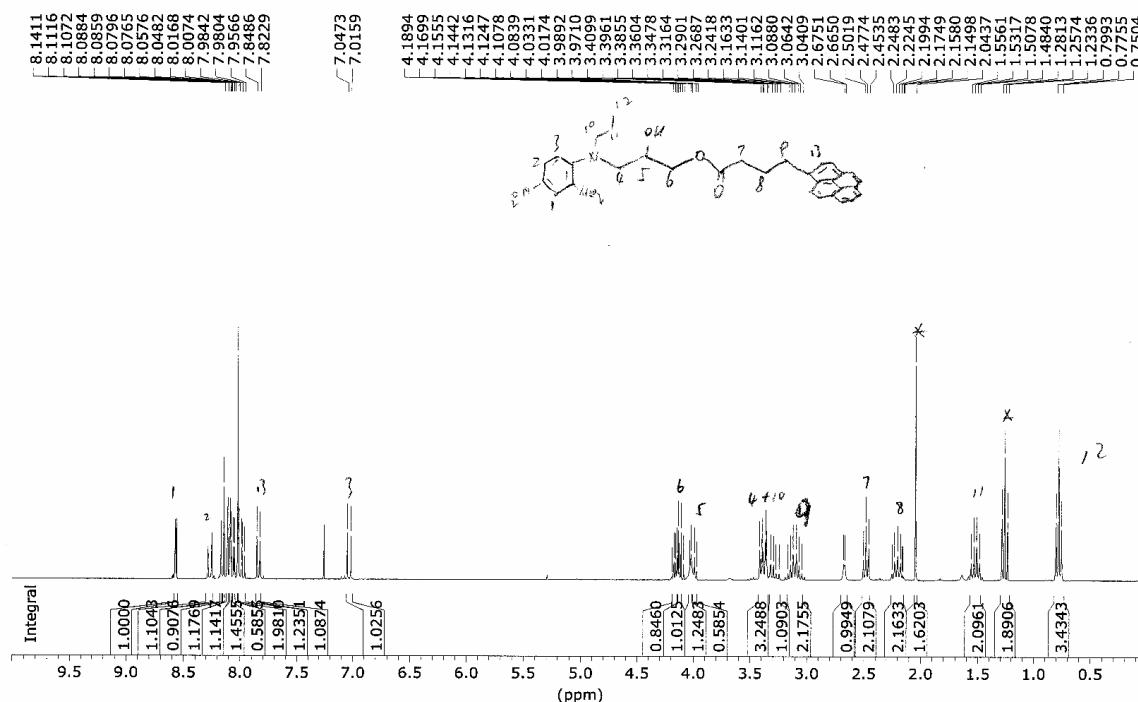
ESI-MS positive mode

Sample dissolved in H₂O/ACN (1+1)
Max. 928.4 counts.

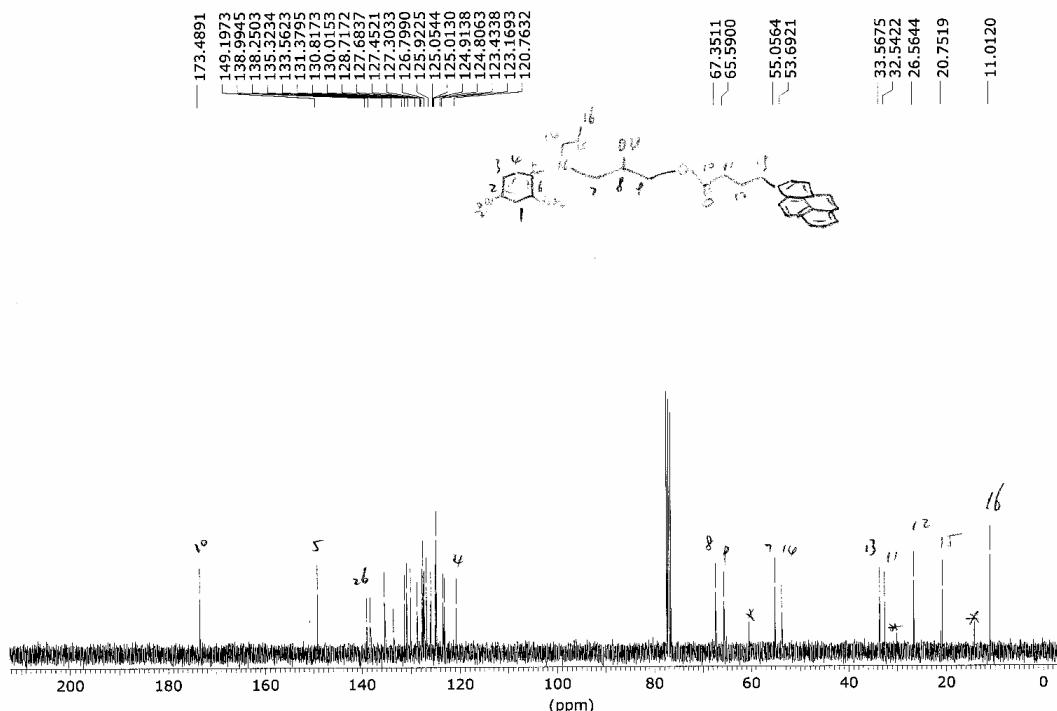


C₃₂H₃₁N₃O₇ Mol. Wt.: 569.6

yz-812Proton_ns32 CDCl₃ /disk0 service 74

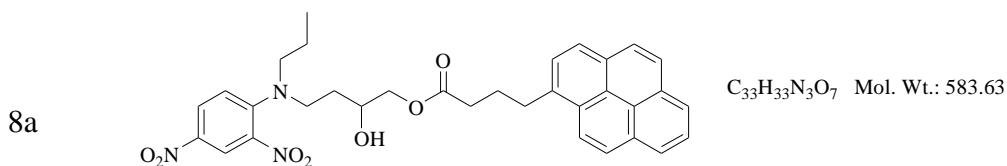
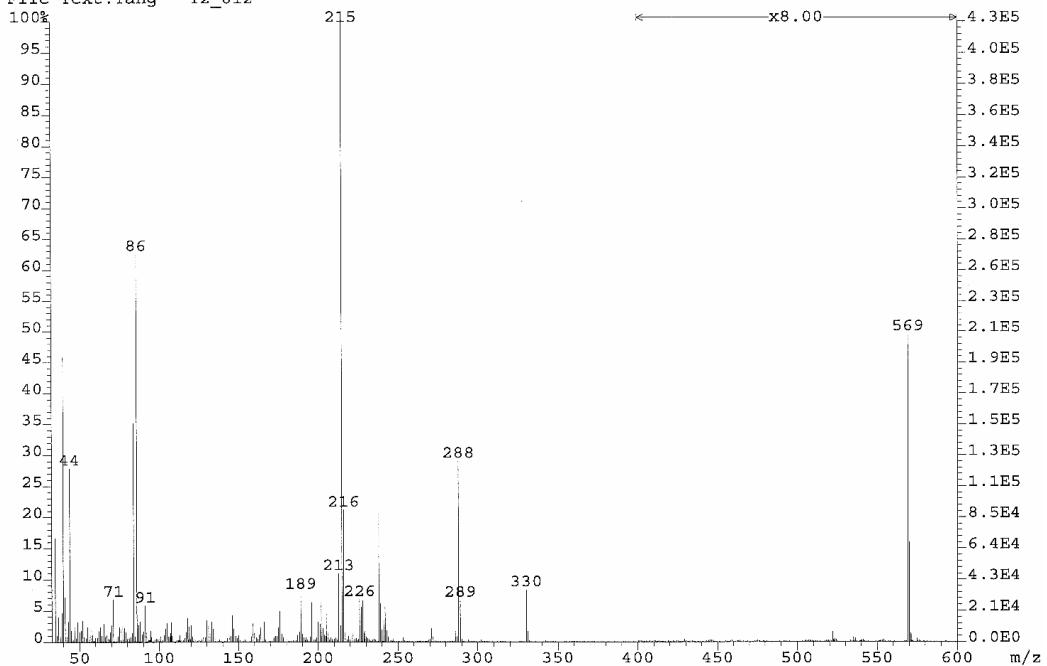


yz-812Carbon_ns512 CDCl₃ /disk0 service 74

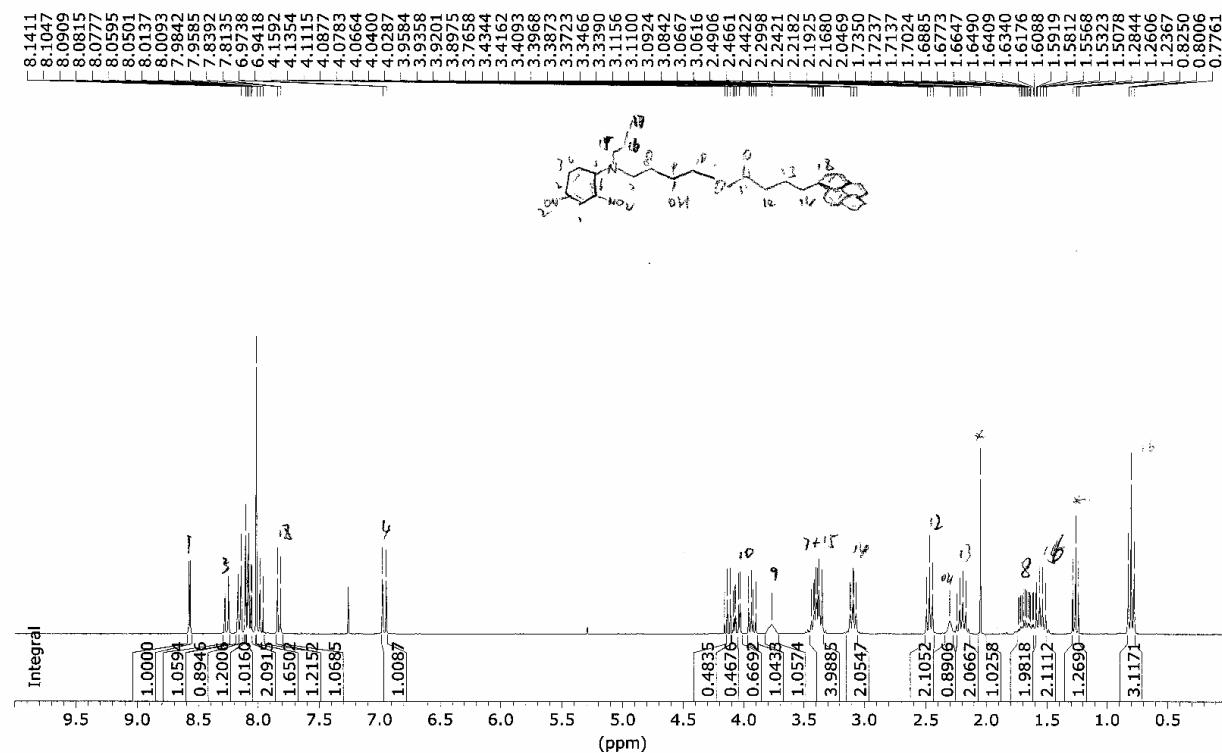


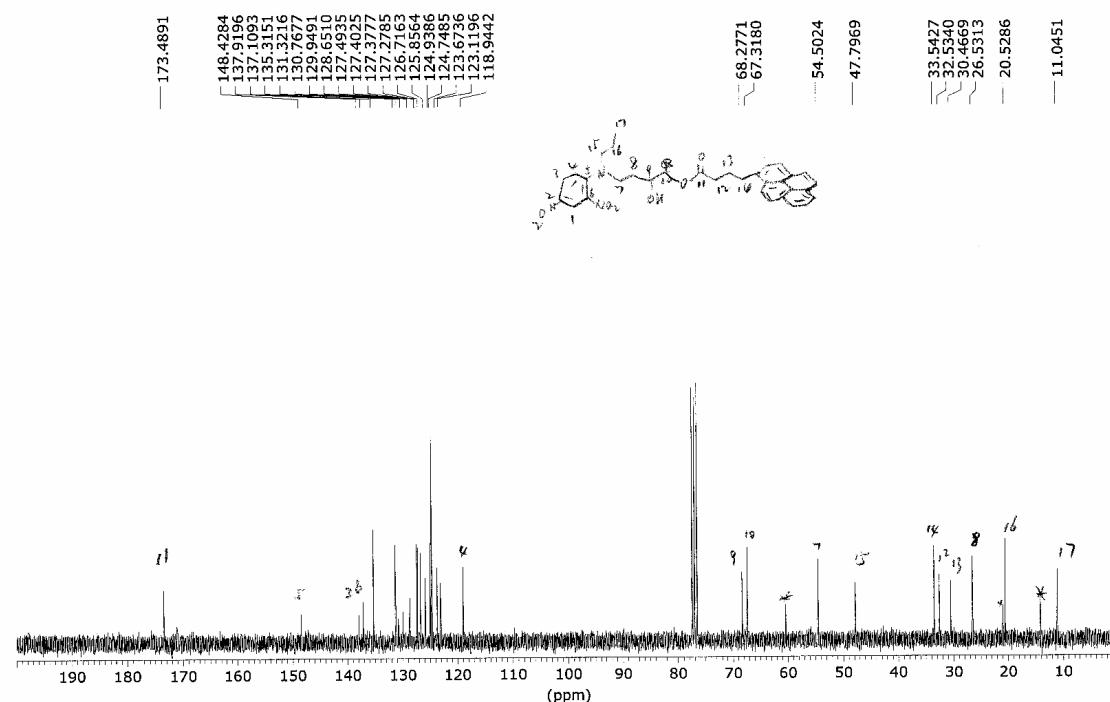
File:Y2_812 Ident:105_127-1_12 Win 90PPM Acq:13-DEC-2004 10:19:50 +4:54 Cal:CEII121304_1
AutoSpecQ EI+ Magnet BpM:215 BpI:425630 TIC:4339977 Flags:HALL

File Text:Yang Y2_812



yz-813Proton_ns32 CDCl₃/disk0 service 75

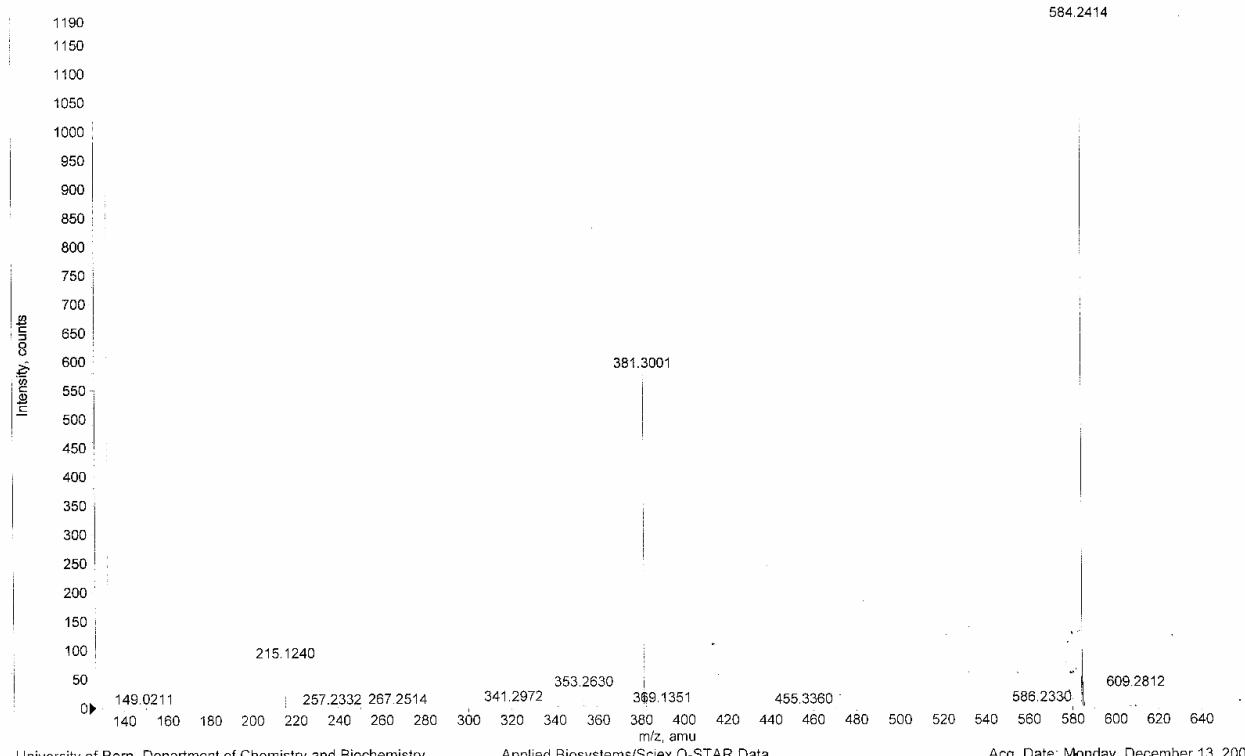


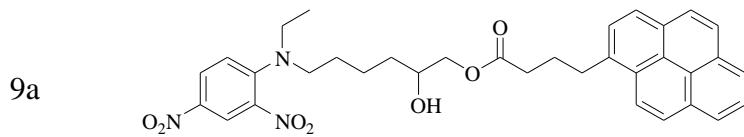
yz-813 Carbon_ns512 CDCl₃ /disk0 service 750

Sample Name: Z_Yang
+TOF MS: 0.167 to 0.333 min from YZ_813_N_B.wiff
a=3.55801437374745240e-004, t0=5.79430630949718760e+000

ESI-MS positive mode

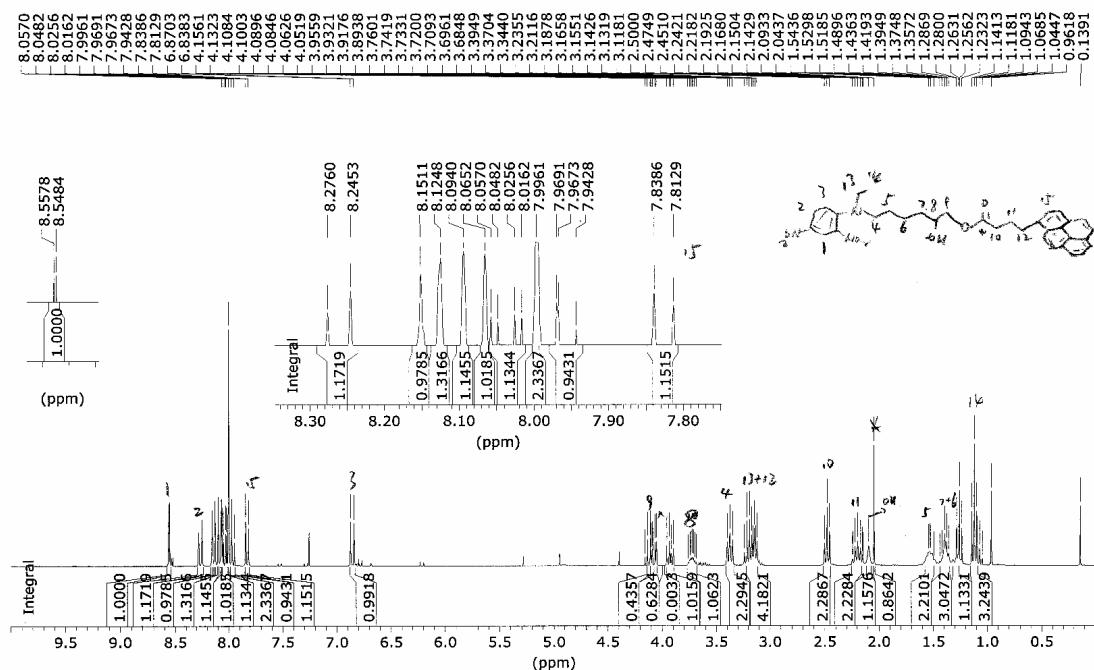
Sample dissolved in H₂O/ACN (1+1)
Max. 1190.4 counts.



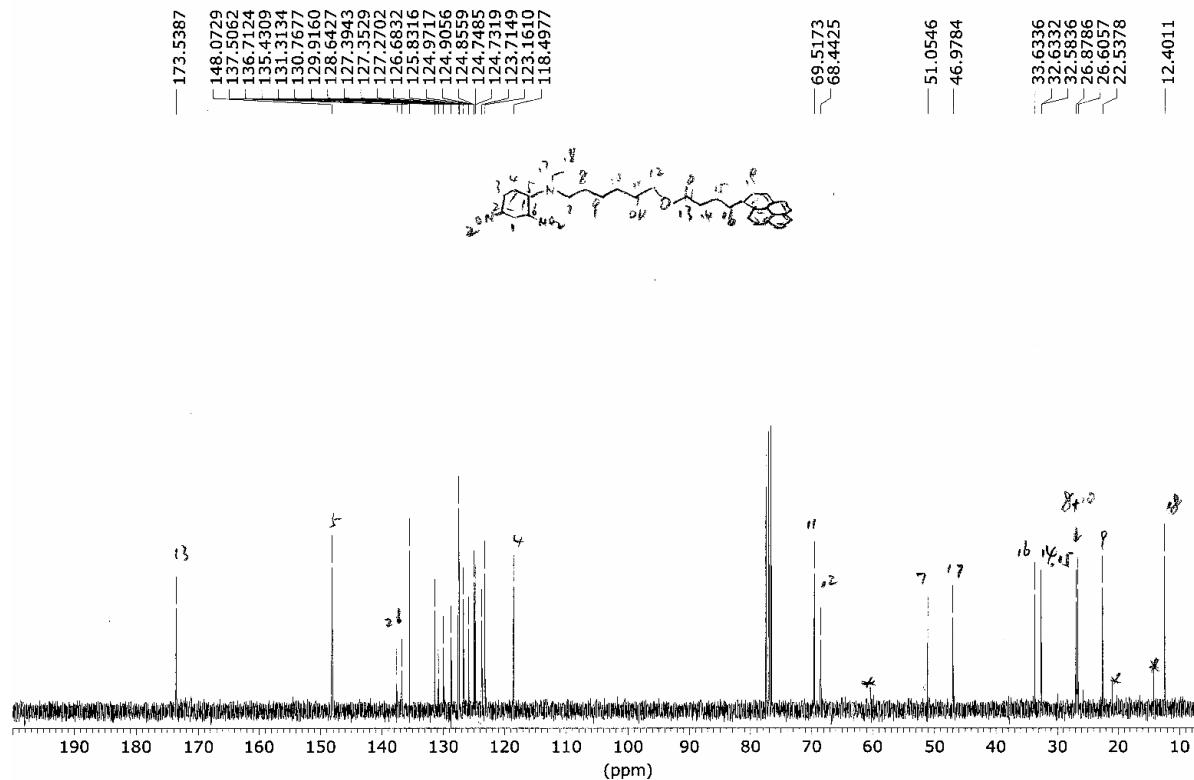


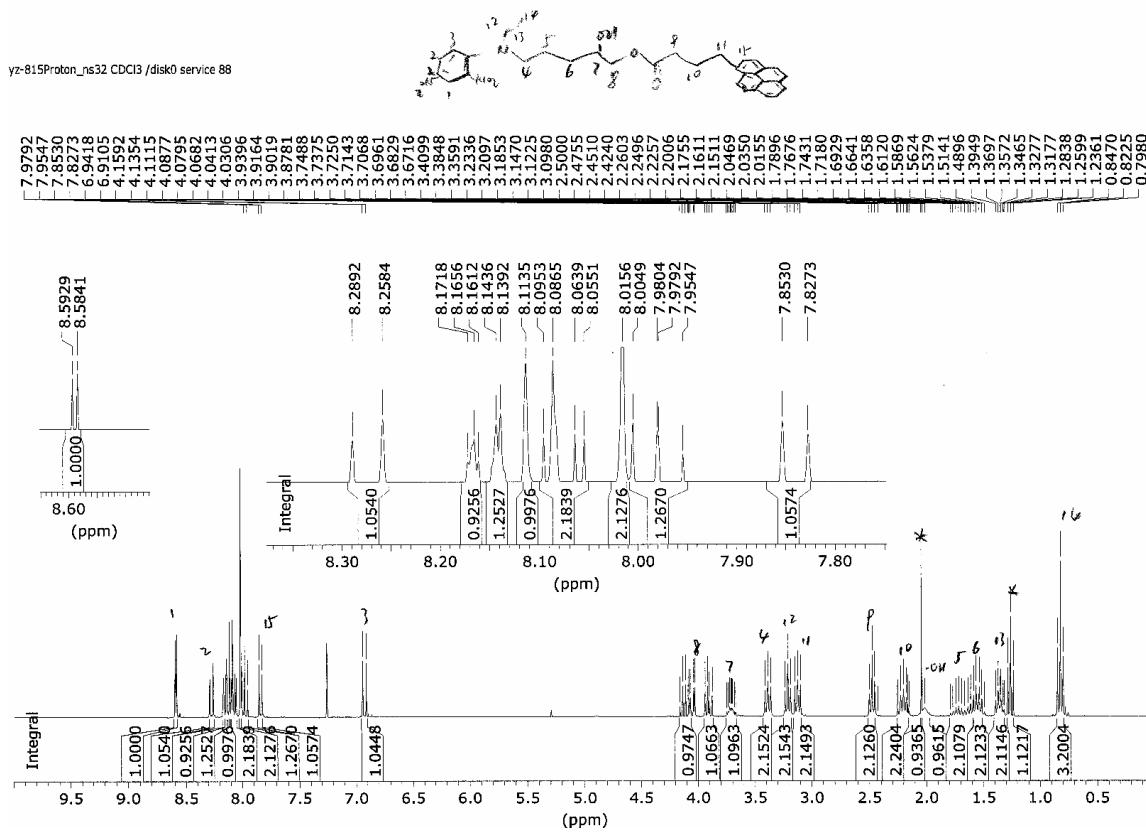
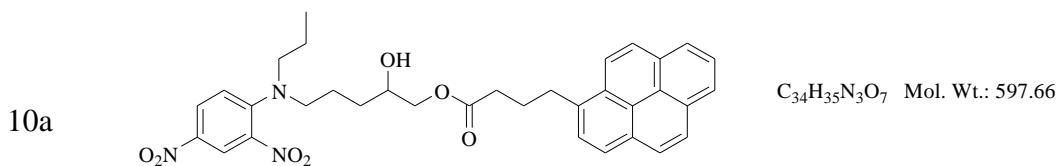
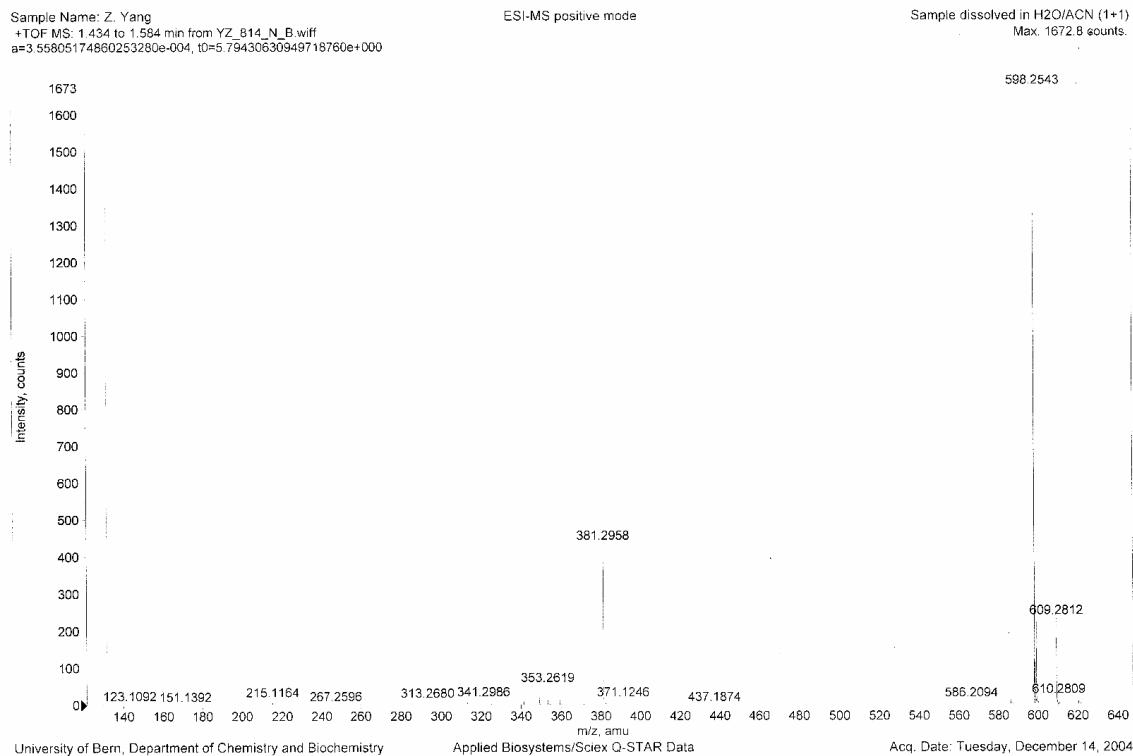
C₃₄H₃₅N₃O₇ Mol. Wt.: 597.66

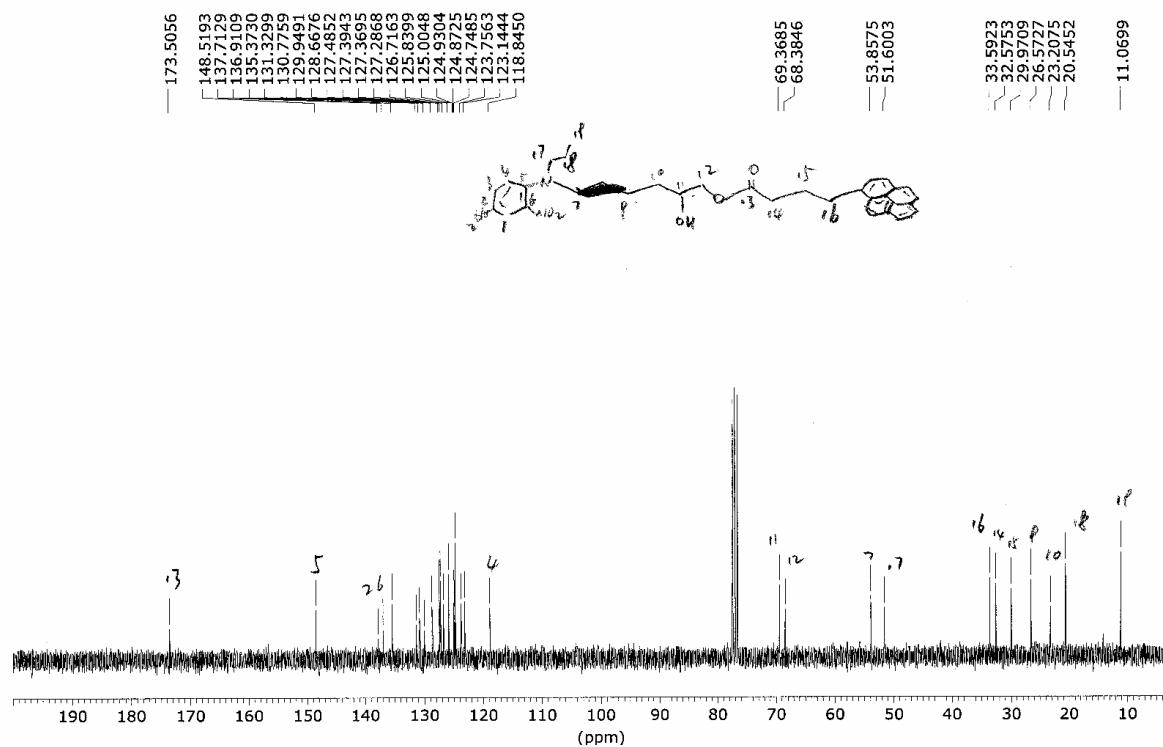
yz-814Proton_ns32 CDCl3 /disk0 service 87



rz-814Carbon_ns512 CDCl₃ /disk0 service 87



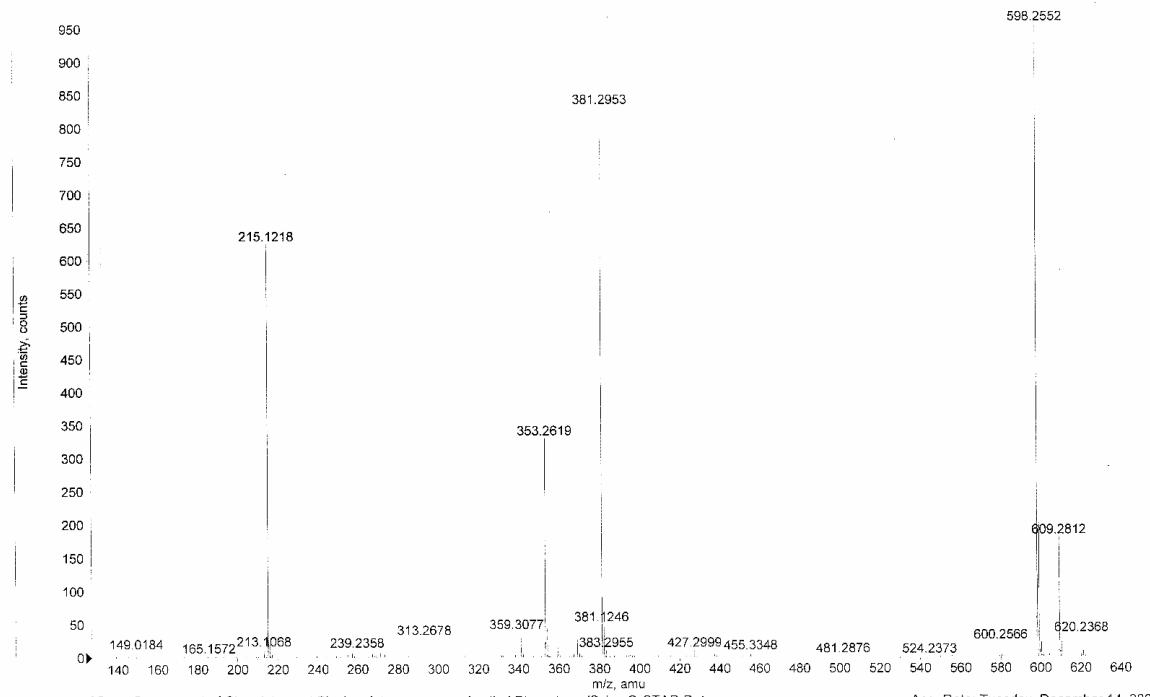


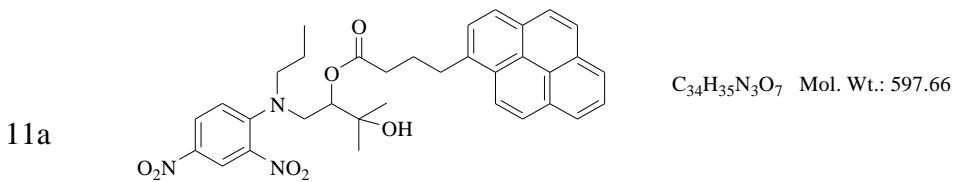


Sample Name: Z_Yang
+TOF MS: 2.684 to 2.817 min from YZ_815_N_B.wiff
a=3.55806780647235250e-004, t0=5.79430630949718760e+000

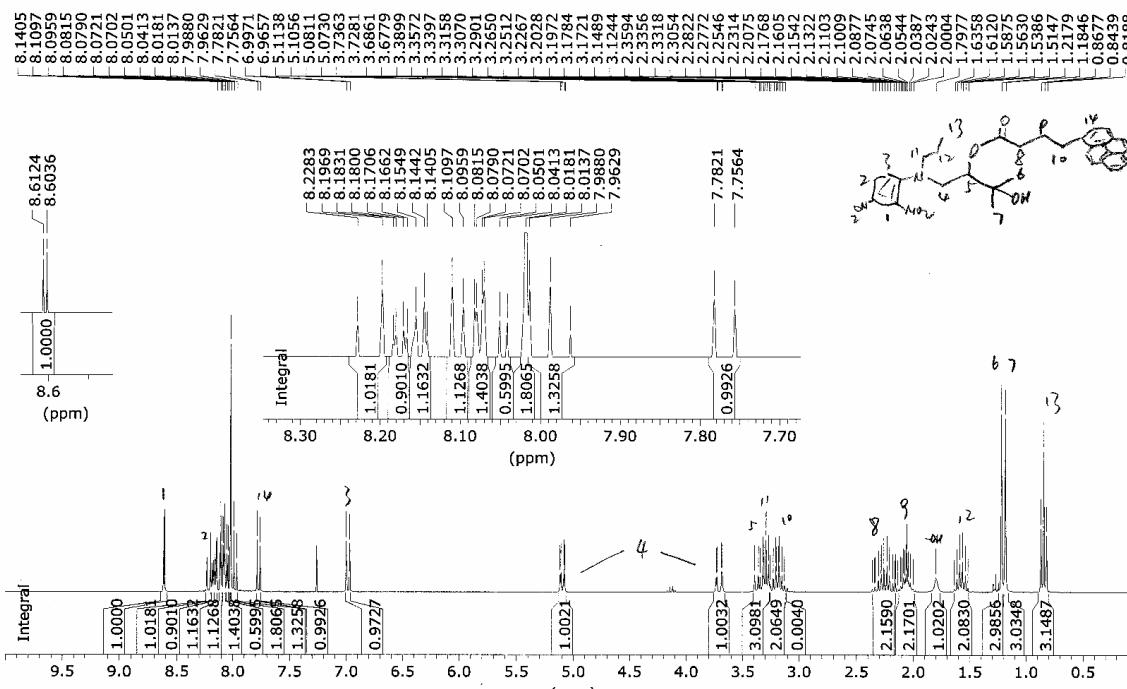
ESI-MS positive mode

Sample dissolved in H₂O/ACN (1+1)
Max. 956.2 counts.

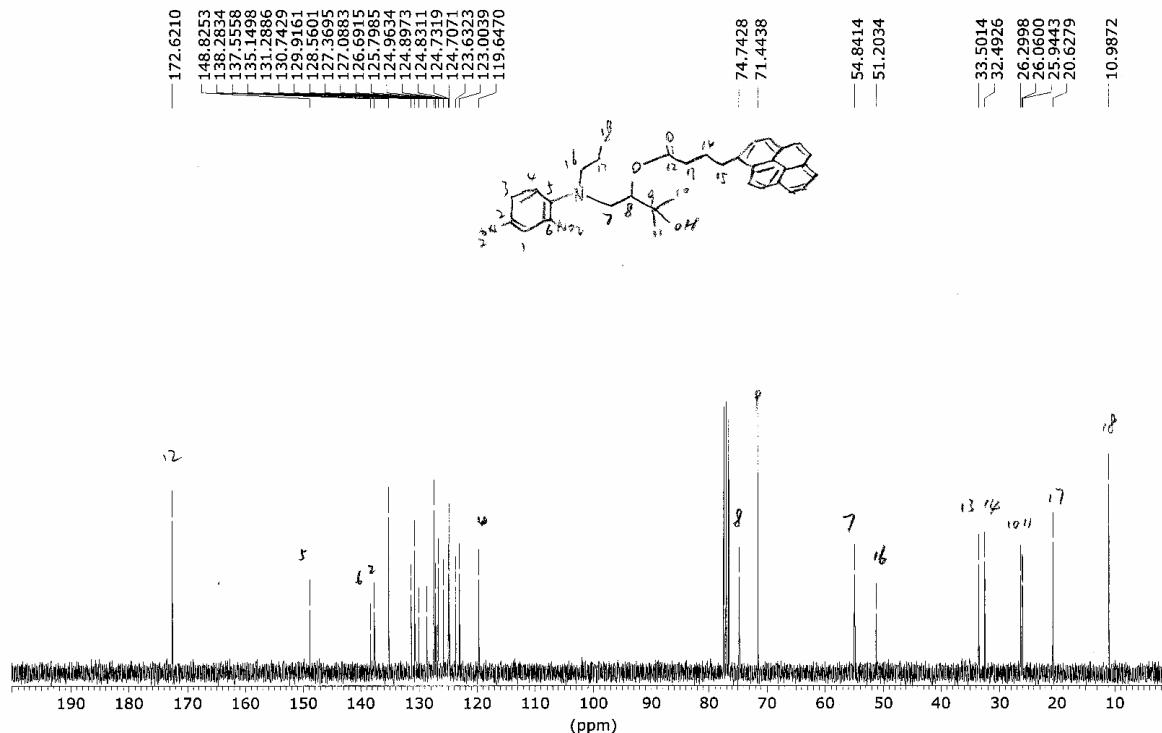


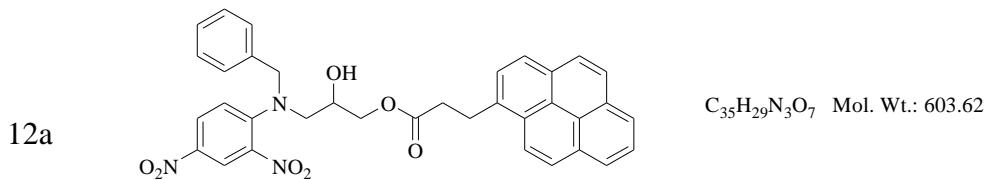
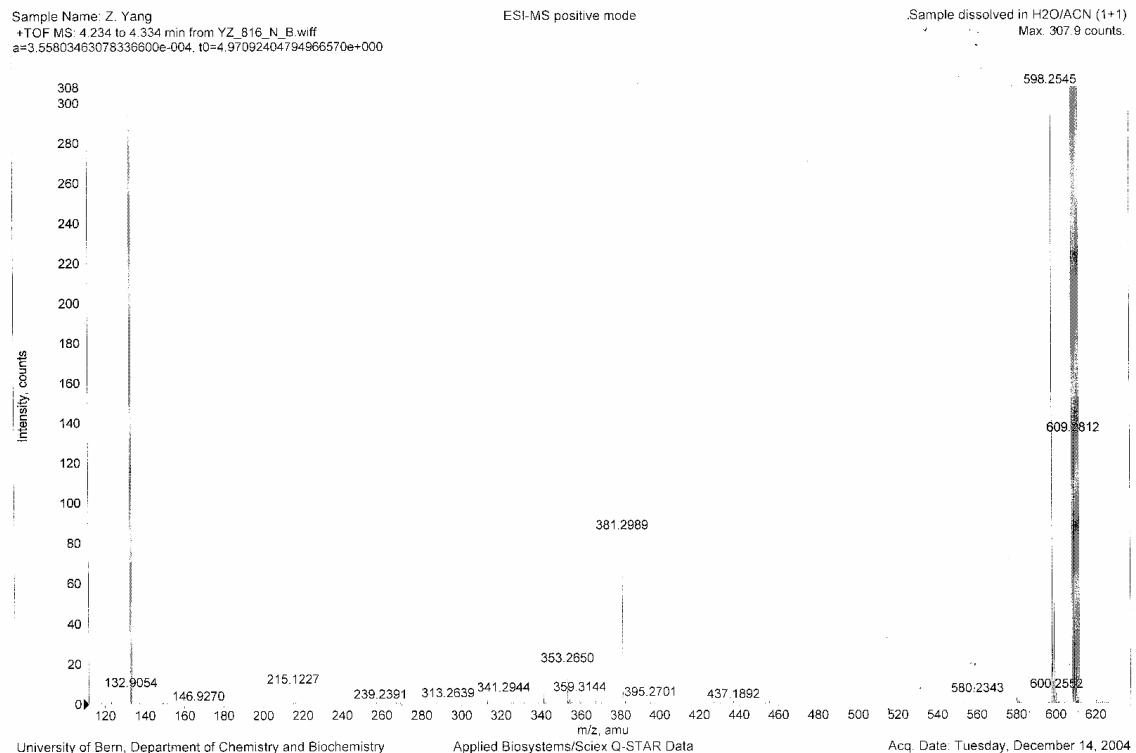


yz-816Proton_ns32 CDCl₃ /disk0 service 103

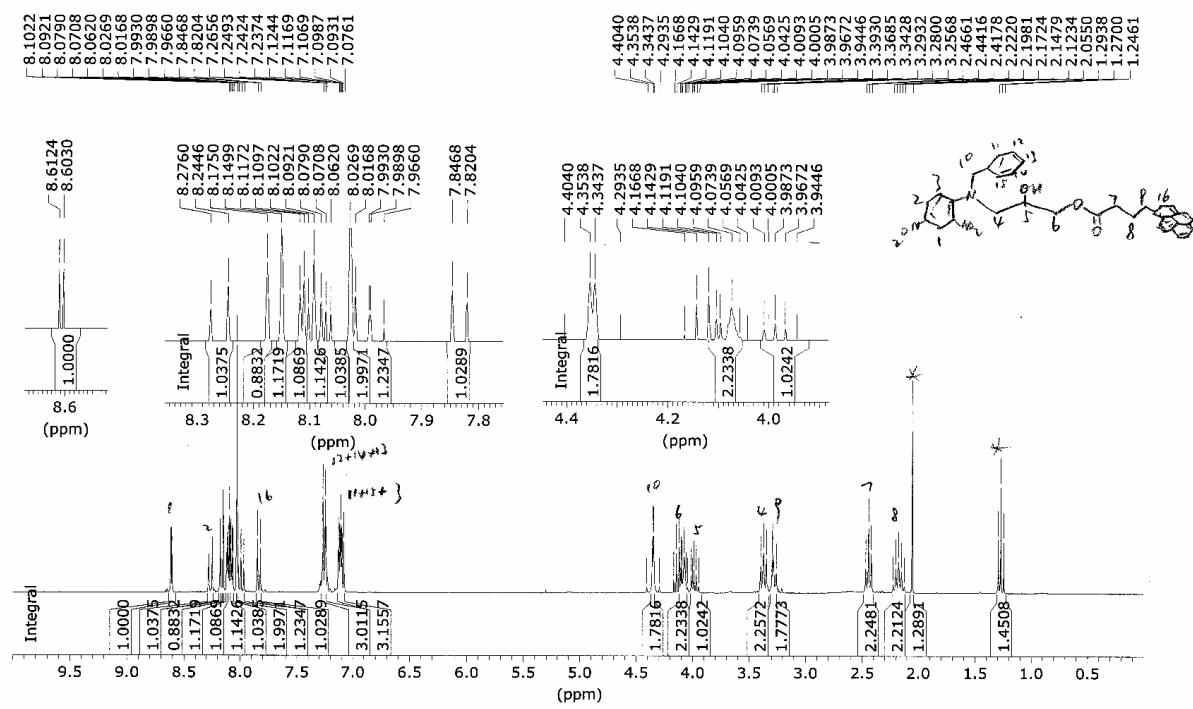


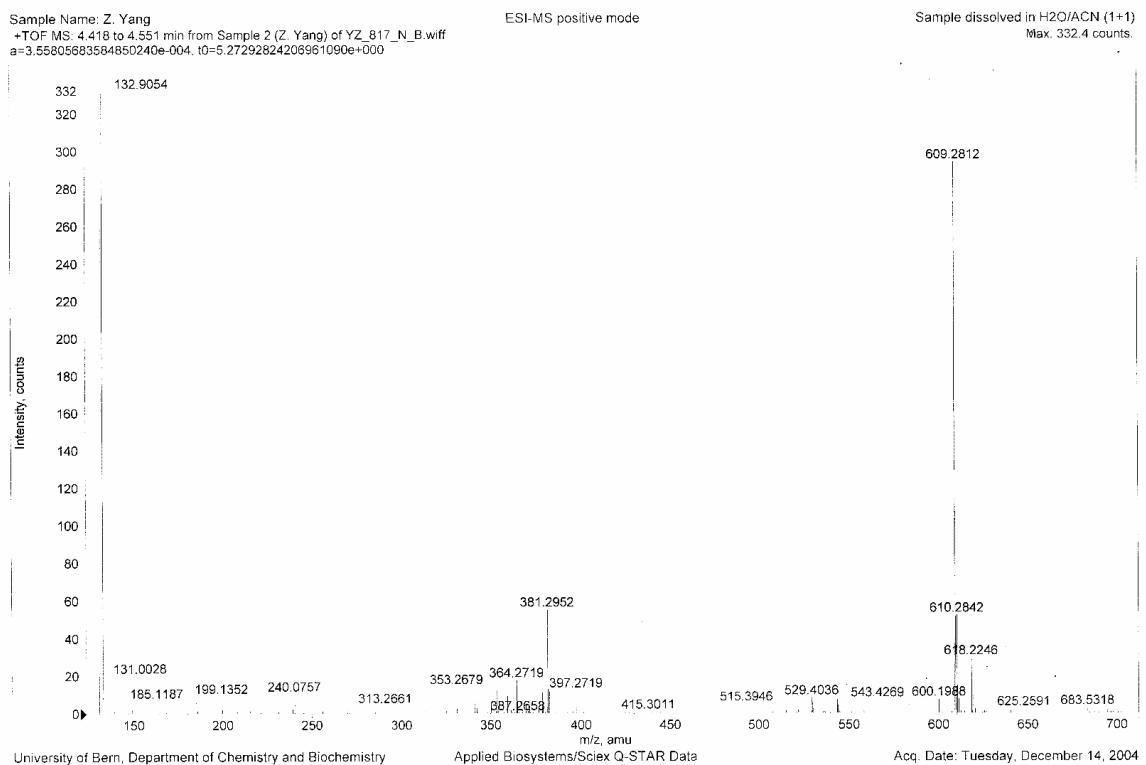
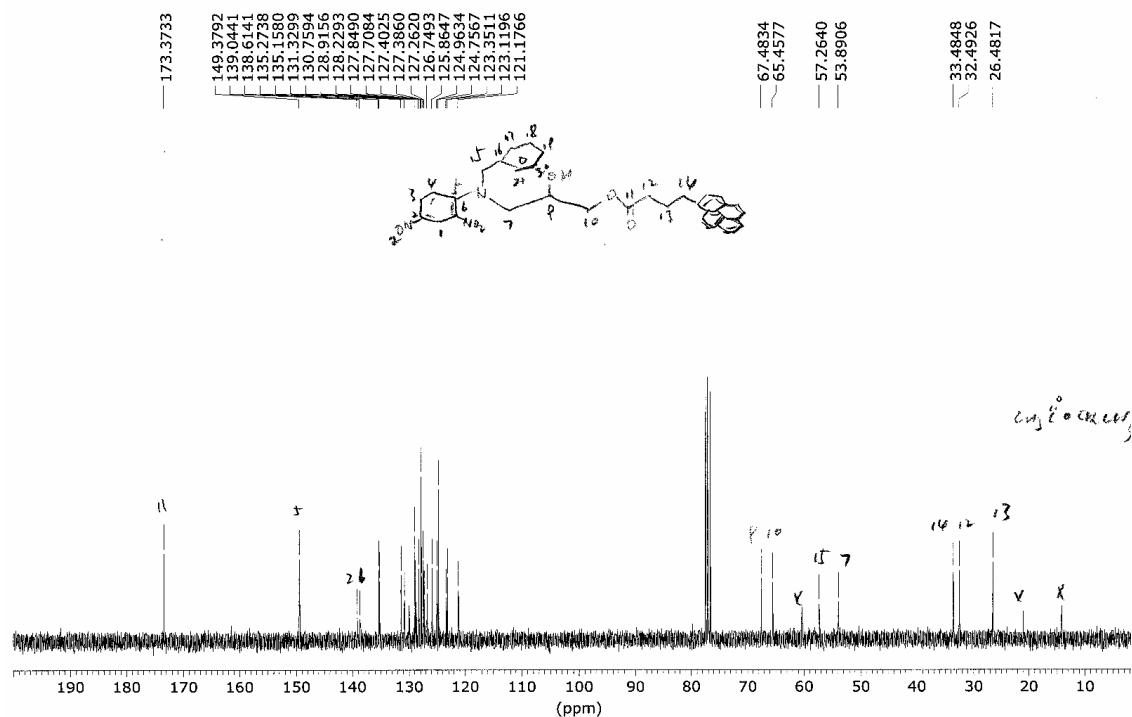
yz-816Carbon_ns512 CDCI3 /disk0 service 103

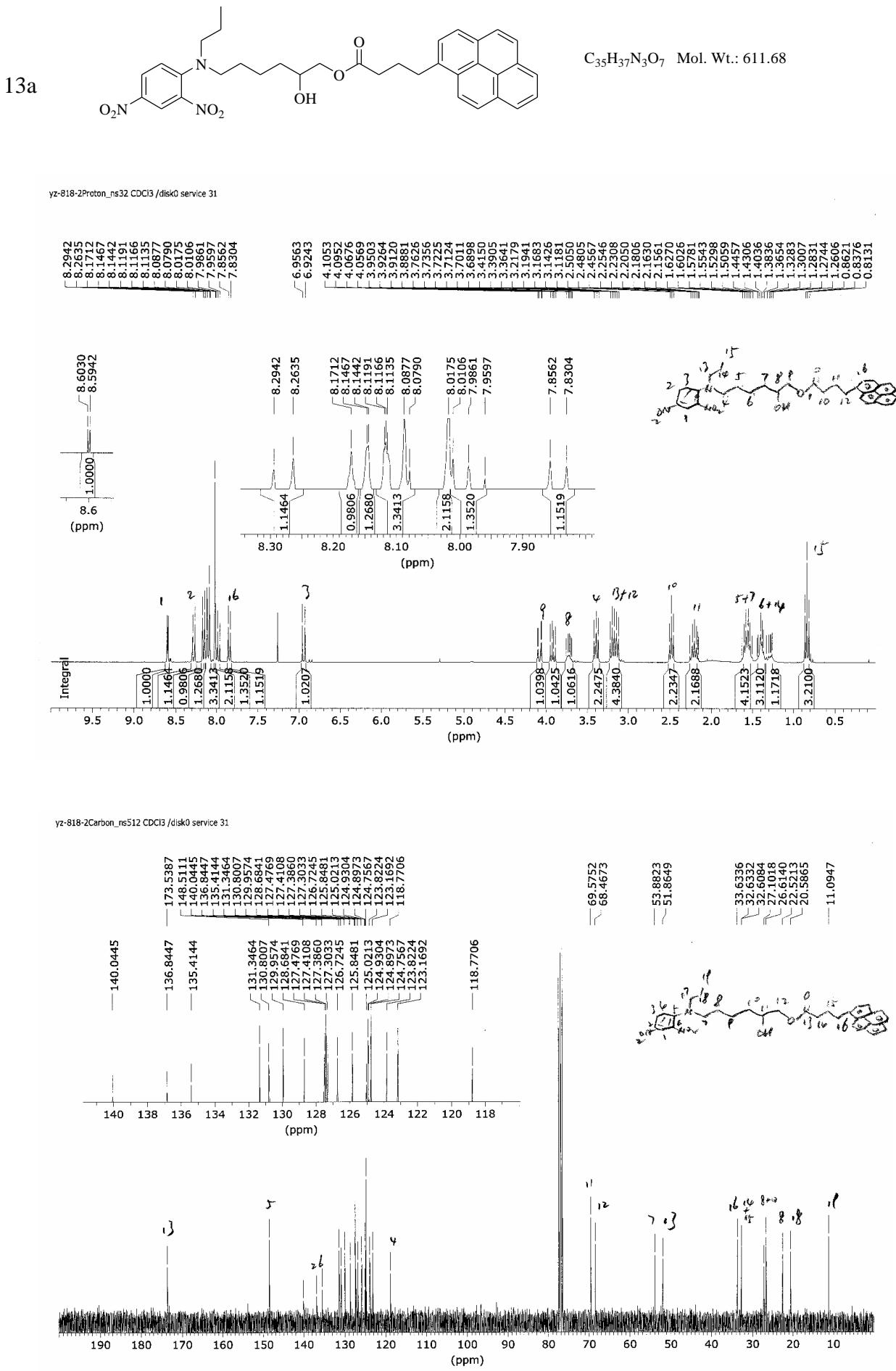




yz-817Proton_ns32 CDCl₃ /disk0 service 59



yz-817Carbon_ns512 CDCl₃ /disk0 service 59

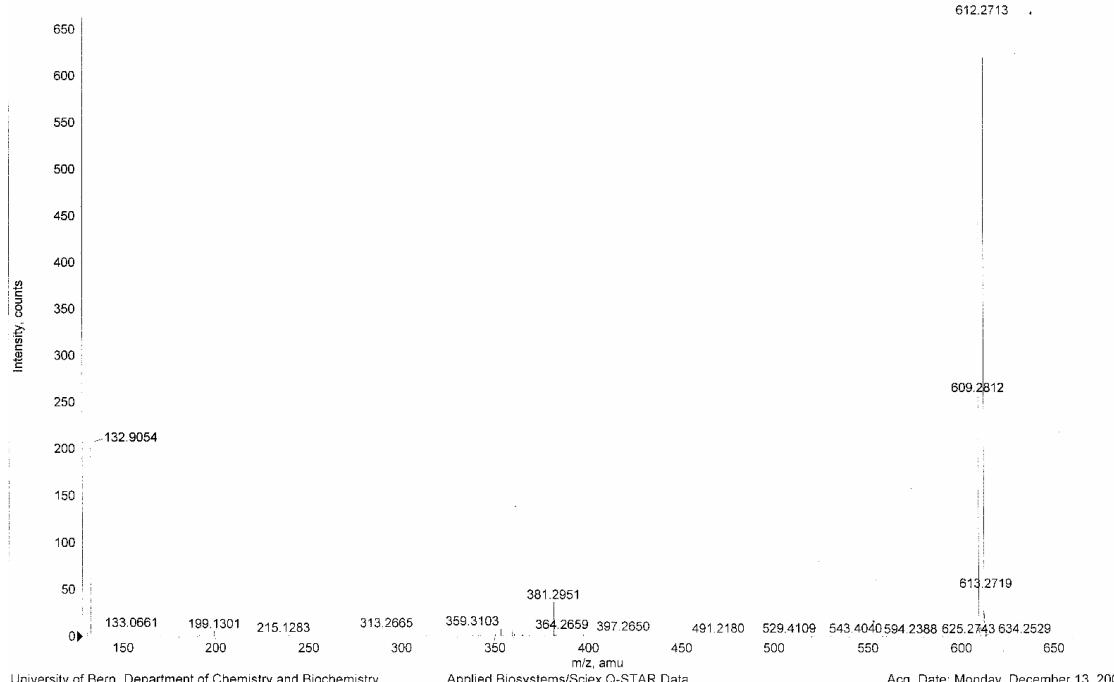


Sample Name: Z. Yang
 +TOF MS: 3.734 to 3.934 min from YZ_818_2_N_B.wiff
 a=3.55796106014171910e-004, I0=5.10775115135038500e+000

ESI-MS positive mode

Sample dissolved in H₂O/ACN (1+1)
 Max 663.2 counts.

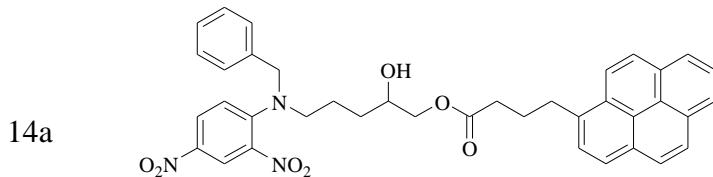
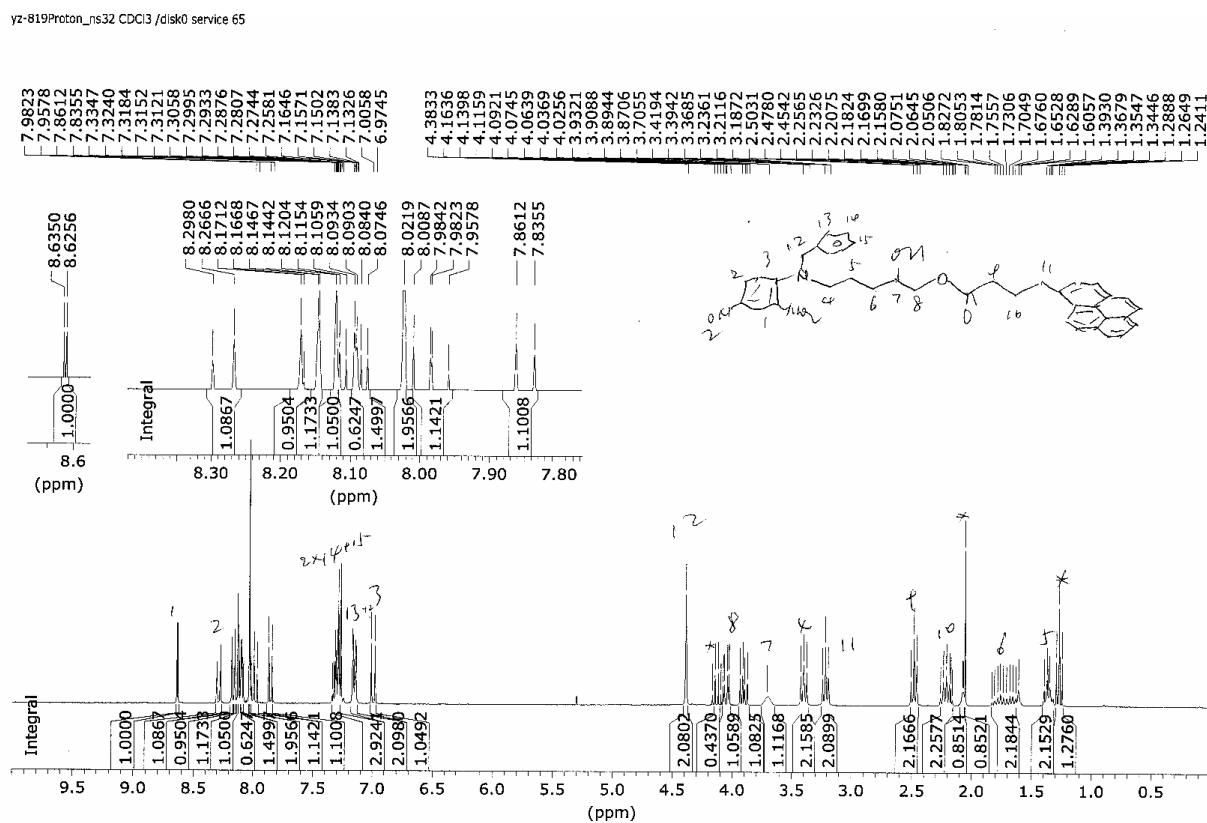
612.2713

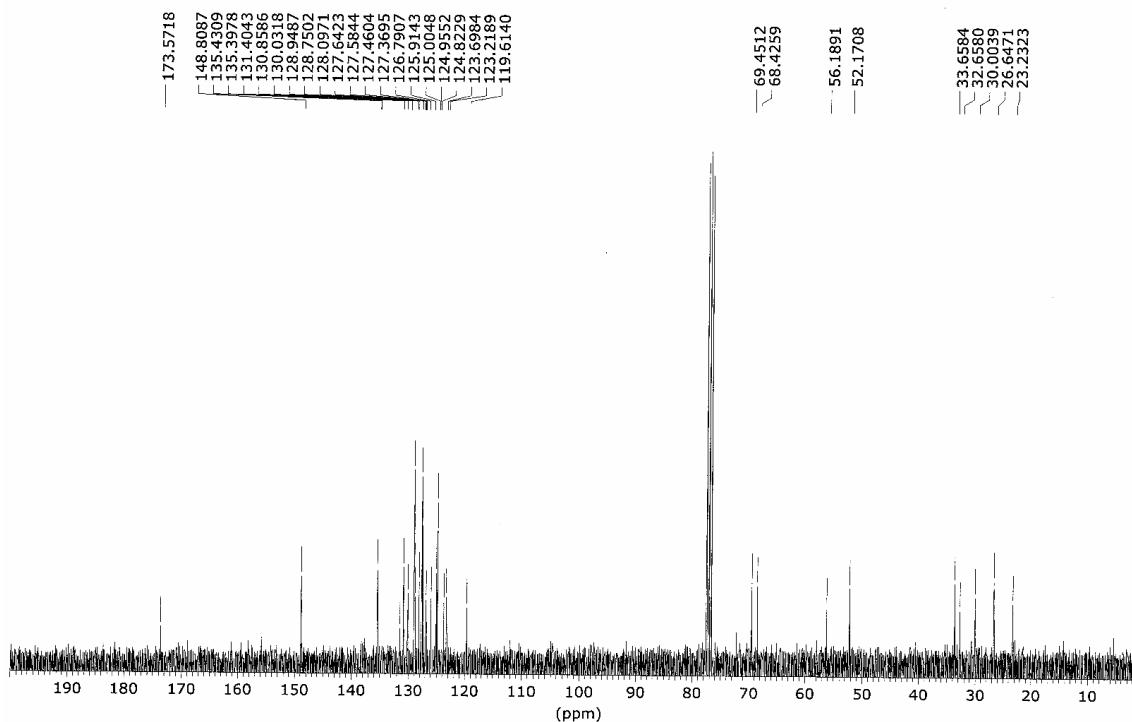


University of Bern, Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry

Applied Biosystems/Sciex Q-STAR Data

Acq. Date: Monday, December 13, 2004

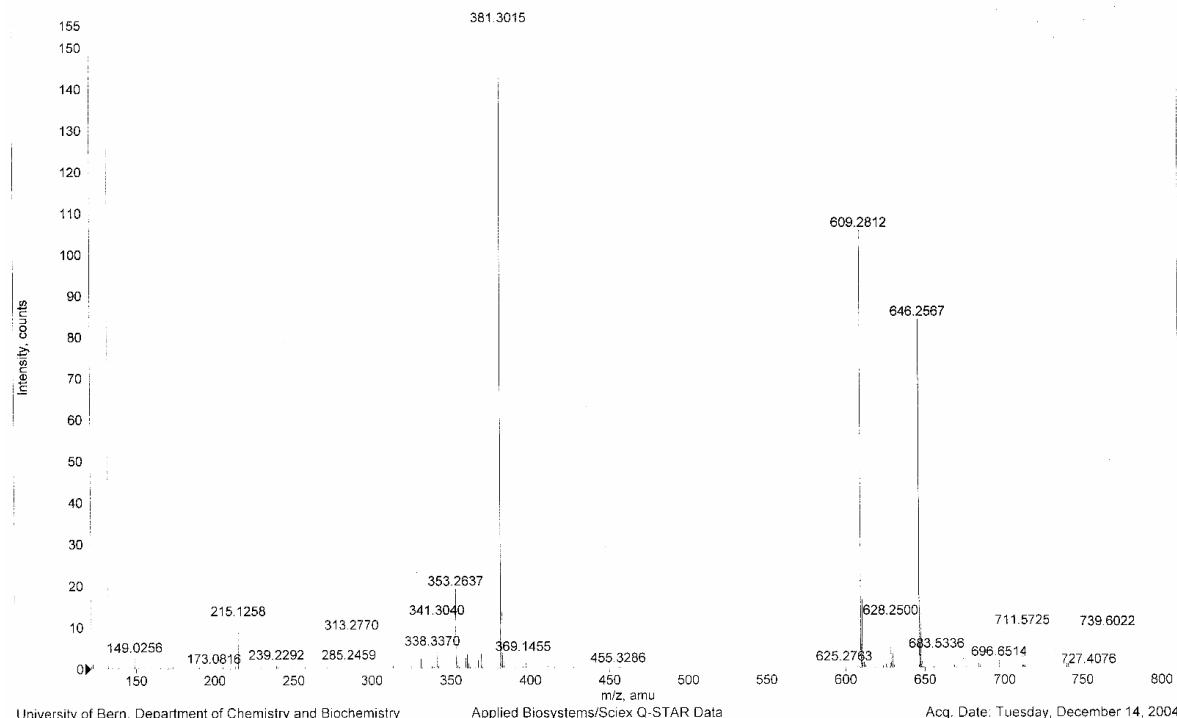
 $C_{38}H_{35}N_3O_7$ Mol. Wt.: 645.7

yz-819Carbon_ns512 CDCl₃ /disk0 service 65

Sample Name: Z. Yang
 +TOF MS: 1.050 to 1.284 min from YZ_819_N_B.wiff
 a=3.55800654093799550e-004 t0=4.40045264344735190e+000

ESI-MS positive mode

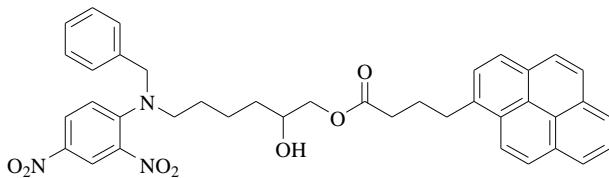
Sample dissolved in H₂O/ACN (1+1)
 Max. 155.4 counts



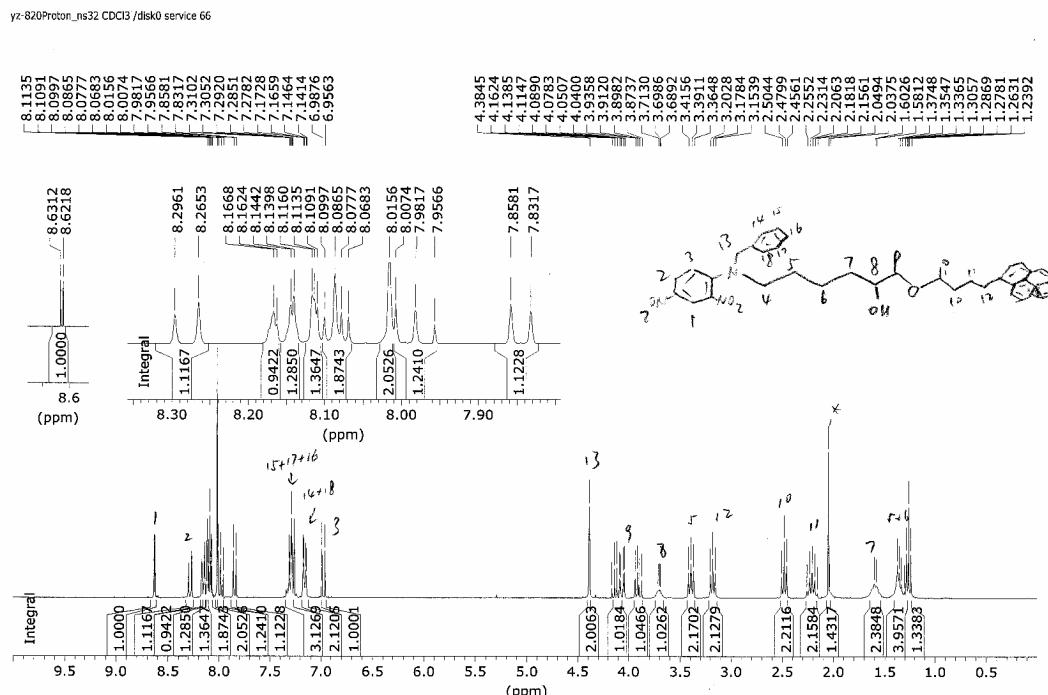
University of Bern, Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry

Applied Biosystems/Sciex Q-STAR Data

Acq. Date: Tuesday, December 14, 2004



C₃₉H₃₇N₃O₇ Mol. Wt.: 659.73



yz-820Carbon_ns512 CDCl3 /disk0 service 66

